

OLAV SOLGAARD

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BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

Academic History:

Ph.D.	Electrical Engineering, Stanford University	1992
M. S.	Electrical Engineering, Stanford University	1987
B. S.	Electrical Engineering, Norwegian Institute of Technology, Norway	1981

Scholarships:

- Royal Norwegian Councils for Scientific and Industrial Research Fellowship for Advanced Studies, 1986
- Andrew E. Wigeland and G. Norman Wigeland Fund Grant for Graduate Study, 1986

Employment History:

2012-Present	Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University
2012-2018	Associate Chair of Graduate Education, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University
2008-2014	Director of Edward L. Ginzton Laboratory, Stanford University
2006-2008	Deputy Director of Edward L. Ginzton Laboratory, Stanford University
2003-2012	Associate Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University
1999-2003	Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical Engineering, Stanford University
1995-1999	Assistant Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of CA, Davis
1994-2001	Co-founder, consultant and member of Technology Advisory Board, Silicon Light Machines, Sunnyvale, CA
1992-1995	Post Doctoral Research Engineer, University of CA, Berkeley
1983-1986	Development Engineer, SensoNor a.s., Horten, Norway
1982-1983	Noncommissioned officer, Royal Norwegian Naval Academy, Norway
1981-1982	Teaching Assistant, Norwegian Institute of Technology, Norway

Public and Professional Service:

- Guest editor of Special Issue on Nano Photonics and Optical MEMS of the *IEEE Journal on Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics*, Sept/Oct 2009.
- Chairman of standing committee for IEEE/LEOS Conference on Optical MEMS 2006-2009
- Topical editor of IEEE Journal of MicroelectroMechanicalSystems (JMEMS) since 2004.

- Member of standing committee for IEEE/LEOS Conference on Optical MEMS 2002-2009.
- Guest editor of Special Issue on Optical Microsystems of the *IEEE Journal on Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics*, March/April 2007, May/June 2004, and January/February 2002.
- General Chair of IEEE/LEOS Conference on Optical MEMS 2003.
- Program Committee Chair, IEEE/LEOS Conference on Optical MEMS 2000.

Awards and Honors:

- Outstanding Paper Award for the paper titled "3D printed optics with nanometer scale surface roughness" published in the Nature journal *Microsystems & Nanoengineering* (<http://mine2020.csp.escience.cn/dct/page/70007>), 2020.
- Fellow of the IEEE, 2017
- Fellow of the Norwegian Academy of Technological Sciences, 2010
- Fellow of the Optical Society of America, 2008
- Member of Det Kongelige Norske Videnskapers Selskab (The Royal Norwegian Society of Sciences and Letters), 2008
- Terman Fellow, 1999-2002
- National Science Foundation - Faculty Early Career Development Program, 1998

Invited Talks and Invited Papers:

- O. Solgaard, "Linear Micromechanical Phased Arrays", 2019 International Conference on Optical MEMS and Nanophotonics (IEEE OMN 2019, <http://www.omn2019.org>), held in Daejeon, Korea, from July 28 to August 1, 2019. (Keynote Speaker)
- O. Solgaard, "Silicon on Nothing Photonic Microsystems", Light Conference, Changchun, China, 17-18 July 2017 (Plenary talk).
- O. Solgaard, "Sensors based on Silicon Photonic Crystal Mirrors with Engineered Phase Delay", Photonic West, San Francisco, February 2017 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, "Photonics in Autonomous Cars", Workshop on sensors for autonomous cars, Stanford, September 9th, 2016 (invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, "Dielectric Laser Driven Electron Accelerators: Physics, Technology and Applications", 6th annual workshop, Norwegian PhD Network on Nanotechnology for Microsystems, Trondheim, Norway, 13-15, June 2016 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, "Dielectric Laser Driven Electron Accelerators: Physics, Technology and Applications", Medical Physics Research Summit, Saratoga, CA, Saturday, February 20th, 2016 (Keynote presentation).
- O. Solgaard, "Fiber Optic Acoustic Sensors for In-vivo Studies", Optical Fiber Sensors II: Biosensors, *Frontiers in Optics/Laser Science* 2015, October 18 - 22, 2015 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, "Implantable sensors for longitudinal in-vivo studies", Sixth Annual SU2P Symposium, March 23-24 2015, University of St Andrews, Scotland (Keynote talk).
- O. Solgaard, "In-vivo imaging with Dual Axis Confocal Microscopes", 5th annual workshop, Norwegian PhD Network on Nanotechnology for Microsystems, Tønsberg, Norway, 16-18 June 2014 (Invited talk).

- O. Solgaard, “In-vivo imaging with Dual Axis Confocal Microscopes enabled by Optical MEMS/NEMS”, IEEE-NEMS 2014 Conference, 13-16 April 2014, Hyatt Regency Waikiki, Honolulu, Hawaii (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Resonant Photonic Crystal Mirrors for Miniaturization of Optical Sensors”, 9th International Conference on Optics-photonics Design and Fabrication (ODF'14), Itabashi, Tokyo”, February 12-14, 2014 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Multilayer silicon waveguides on standard silicon wafers”, 4th annual workshop, Silicon Photonic Forum, Kaohsiung, Taiwan, 18-19 November 2013 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Fiber Optical Sensors Based on Photonic Crystal Fabry Perot Resonators”, 4th annual workshop, Norwegian PhD Network on Nanotechnology for Microsystems, Bergen Student Centre, Bergen, 17-19 June 2013 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Nanotechnology applied to scaling of optical systems”, 3rd annual workshop, Norwegian PhD Network on Nanotechnology for Microsystems, Trondheim, 11-13 June 2012 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Multifunctional Fiber Sensors Based on Photonic Crystals”, 2012 IEEE Photonics Conference (IPC), pp. 264-265, Burlingame, CA, SEP 23-27, 2012 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Optomechatronics on the Nanoscale,” ISOT 2010 - International Symposium on Optomechatronic Technologies, Toronto, Canada, 25-27 October, 2010 (Invited Plenary Talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Optical Sensors and Actuators Enabled by Photonic Crystals,” Micro Mechanics Europe Workshop (MME 2010), Enschede, The Netherlands, 26-28 September, 2010 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Miniaturization of free space optical systems,” Applied Optics, vol. 49, no. 25, pp. F18-F31, 1 September 2010 (invited paper).
- O. Solgaard, “Connecting to the nanoscale - MEMS/NEMS in information processing, communications and health care,” The Sixth International Nanotechnology Conference on Communication and Cooperation (INC6), Grenoble, France, 17-20 May, 2010 (Invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, “Scaling of Optical Systems with Photonic Crystals and Optical MEMS,” International Symposium on Nano-Micro Multi Functional Devices, Kawasaki City, March 18-19, 2010 (invited talk).
- S. Hadzialic, **I.-W. Jung**, **O. Kilic**, **S. Kim**, J. Provine, R.T. Howe, O. Solgaard, “Photonic Crystal Mirrors for Free-Space Communication and Fiber-Optic Sensors,” Technical Digest of the OSA Optics and Photonic Congress on Advanced Solid-State Photonics/Applications of Lasers for Sensing and Free Space Communications (LS&C) on CD-ROM (The Optical Society, Washington, DC, 2010), presentation no. LSWD2, San Diego, CA, January 31-February 3, 2010 (invited talk).
- O. Solgaard, **F. Sarioglu**, “Nanoscale Material Characterization using AFM cantilevers with Differential Interferometric Force Sensors,” Seeing at the Nanoscale Conference, pp. 51, University of California, Santa Barbara, July 28-31, 2009.
- O. Solgaard, “Optical MEMS Based on High-Reflectivity Photonic Crystals,” 2007 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 765-766, Lake Buena Vista, FL, October 21-25, 2007.

- O. Solgaard, “Diffractive Optical Modulators Based on MEMS Technology,” 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, MOEMS and MEMS 2007, San Jose, CA, January 22, 2007 (Invited plenary presentation).
- **H. Ra**, W. Piyawattanametha, Y. Taguchi, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, “Dual-axes confocal microscopy with a MEMS scanner for reflectance and fluorescence imaging,” 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, MOEMS and Miniaturized Systems VI, San Jose, CA, January 24, 2007 (Invited talk that I elected to let a student present).
- M. Wu, O. Solgaard, J. Ford, “Optical MEMS for Light Wave Communication), *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, Vol. 24, No. 12, pp. 4433-4454, December 2006.
- O. Solgaard, “Wavelength Control with MEMS and Photonic Crystals,” Presented at the 2006 Northern Light Conference, Bergen, Norway June 14-16, 2006.
- **X. Li**, **R. Belikov**, **K. Yu**, O. Solgaard, “Micromachined Tunable Blazed Gratings,” Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 6-7, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004 (Invited talk presented by student due to medical emergency).
- O. Solgaard, “OPTICAL MICROSYSTEMS: MEMS in Optical Communication and Sensing,” Norwegian Electro-Optics Meeting 2004, Tønsberg, Norway, May 2-4, 2004.
- O. Solgaard, **R. Belikov**, **K. Yu**, “Interference-Based Optical MEMS Filters,” Technical Digest of the 2004 Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC 04), paper No. TuD3, Los Angeles, CA, February 22-27, 2004.
- O. Solgaard, “Optical MEMS - Fabrication, Scaling and Design of Microoptical Devices and Systems,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, Baltimore, MD, June 1-6, 2003 (Invited tutorial presentation).
- O. Solgaard, “Dynamic Diffractive Optical Elements based on MEMS Technology,” Technical Digest of the 3rd International Conference on Optics-Photonics Design and Fabrication “ODF2002, Tokyo,” pp. 25-26, Tokyo, Japan, October 30-November 1, 2002.
- O. Solgaard, “Optical Communication with Coherent MEMS Arrays,” 40th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing, Allerton House, Monticello, IL, October 2-4, 2002.
- O. Solgaard, **K. Yu**, **U. Krishnamoorthy**, K. Li, J.P. Heritage, “Microoptical phased arrays for spatial and spectral switching,” Design, Test, and Packaging of MEMS/MOEMS 2002, Proceedings of the SPIE, Vol. 4755, pp. 1-9, Cannes, France, May 6-8, 2002.
- O. Solgaard, “High-Resolution Silicon Surface Micromachined Displays” Technical Digest of the IEEE/LEOS IEEJ/SAMS 1997 International Conference on Optical MEMS and their Applications (MOEMS97), pp. 9-14, Nara, Japan, November 18-21, 1997.
- O. Solgaard, M. Daneman, N.C. Tien, R.S. Muller, K.Y. Lau, "Surface-micromachined active optical bench for optoelectronic integration and packaging," Proceeding of the Microelectronics and Sensor Technology Meeting, Lillehammer, Norway, January 17, 1995.

Complete List of Scholarly Publications or Other Creative Works:

(The following lists of publications adhere to the customary practice that the student or non-faculty researcher who is primary responsible for the publication is named first and the faculty are named last. Student authors are shown in boldface. Patents: the inventors are mostly listed alphabetically).

Refereed Journal Publications:

1. U. Niedermayer, **D.S. Black**, K.J. Leedle, **Y. Miao**, R.L. Byer, O. Solgaard, “Low-Energy-Spread Attosecond Bunching and Coherent Electron Acceleration in Dielectric Nanostructures”, *PHYSICAL REVIEW APPLIED*, vol. 15, pp. L021002-1-6, 2021.
2. **D.S. Black**, Z. Zhao, K.J. Leedle, Y. Miao, R.L. Byer, S. Fan, O. Solgaard, “Operating modes of dual-grating dielectric laser accelerators”, *Physical Review Accelerators and Beams*, vol. 23, no. 11, p. 114001, Nov. 10, 2020.
3. **J. Landry**, **S. Hamann**, O. Solgaard, "High-speed axially swept light sheet microscopy using a linear MEMS phased array for isotropic resolution," *J. Biomed. Opt.* 25(10), 106504 (2020), doi: 10.1117/1.JBO.25.10.106504.
4. **S. Lorenzo**, O. Solgaard, “Optical Fiber-Facet Multiplexed Monolithic Silicon Pressure Sensors”, *IEEE Sensors journal*, vol. 20, no. 18, September 15, 2020.
5. A.D. Printz, O. Zhao, **S. Hamann**, N. Rolston, O. Solgaard, R.H. Dauskardt, “Self-aligned concentrating immersion-lens arrays for patterning and efficiency recovery in scaffold-reinforced perovskite solar cells”, *Applied Materials Today* vol. 20, p. 100704, September 1, 2020.
6. **J.R. Landry**, **S.S. Hamann**, O. Solgaard, “Random Access Cylindrical Lensing and Beam Steering Using a High-Speed Linear Phased Array”, *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 32, no. 14, pp. 859-862, July 15, 2020.
7. **S. Pai**, I. Williamson, T.W. Hughes, M. Minkov, O. Solgaard, S. Fan, D.A.B. Miller, “Parallel programming of an arbitrary feedforward photonic network”, *IEEE Journal of Selected Topics in Quantum Electronics*, May 28 2020.
8. **S. Lorenzo**, **Y.-P. Wong**, O. Solgaard, “Optical Fiber-Tip Monolithic Silicon Pressure Sensors”, *IEEE SENSORS JOURNAL*, VOL. 20, NO. 5, MARCH 1, 2020.
9. **Z. Sun**, D.B. Lindell, O. Solgaard, G. Wetzstein, “SPADnet: deep RGB-SPAD sensor fusion assisted by monocular depth estimation”, *Optics Express* 28 (10), 14948-14962, 2020/5/11.
10. H. Deng, K.J. Leedle, **Y. Miao**, **D.S. Black**, K.E. Urbanek, J. McNeur, M. Kozák, **A. Ceballos**, P. Hommelhoff, O. Solgaard, R.L. Byer, J.S. Harris, “Gallium Oxide for High-Power Optical Applications”, *Advanced Optical Materials*, pp. 1901522, 20 Jan 2020.
11. **Y. Miao**, **D.S. Black**, K.J. Leedle, Z. Zhao, H. Deng, **A. Ceballos**, R.L. Byer, J.S. Harris, O. Solgaard, “Surface treatments of dielectric laser accelerators for increased laser-induced damage threshold”, *Optics Letters* 45 (2), 391-394, Jan. 15, 2020.
12. N.V. Sapra, K.Y. Yang, D. Vercruyse, K.J. Leedle, **D.S. Black**, R.J. England, L. Su, R. Trivedi, **Y. Miao**, O. Solgaard, R.L. Byer, J. Vučković, “On-chip integrated laser-driven particle accelerator”, *Science* 367 (6473), 79-83, Jan. 3, 2020.
13. **D.S. Black**, U. Niedermayer, **Y. Miao**, Z. Zhao, O. Solgaard, R.L. Byer, K.L. Leedle, “Net Acceleration and Direct Measurement of Attosecond Electron Pulses in a Silicon Dielectric Laser Accelerator”, *Physical Review Letters* 123 (26), 264802, Dec. 26, 2019.
14. U. Niedermayer, A. Adelman, S. Bettoni, M. Calvi, M. Dehler, E. Ferrari, F. Frei, D. Hauenstein, B. Hermann, N. Hiller, R. Ischebeck, C. Lombosi, E. Prat, S. Reiche, L. Rivkin, R. Aßmann, U. Dorda, I. Hartl, W. Kuropka, F. Lemery, B. Marchetti, F. Mayet, H. Xuan, J. Zhu, **D.S. Black**, **P.N. Broaddus**, R.L. Byer, **A. Ceballos**, H. Deng, S. Fan, J. Harris, T. Hirano, T.W. Hughes, Y. Jiang, T. Langenstien, K. Leedle, **Y. Miao**, A. Ody, A. Pigott, N. Sapra, O. Solgaard, L. Su, S. Tan, J. Vuckovic, K. Yang, Z. Zhao, O. Boine-Frankenheim, T.

- Egenolf, E. Skär, D. Cesar, P. Musumeci, B. Naranjo, J. Rosenzweig, X. Shen, B. Cowan, R.J. England, Z. Huang, H. Cankaya, M. Fakhari, A. Fallahi, F.X. Kärtner, T. Feurer, P. Hommelhoff, J. Illmer, A. Li, A. Mittelbach, J. McNeur, N. Schönenberger, R. Shiloh, A. Tafel, P. Yousefi, M. Kozak, M. Qi, Y.J. Lee, Y.-C Huang, E. Simakov, “Challenges in simulating beam dynamics of dielectric laser acceleration”, *International Journal of Modern Physics A*, 1942031, Nov. 26, 2019.
15. **S. Lorenzo, Y.P. Wong**, O. Solgaard, “Optical Fiber-Tip Monolithic Silicon Pressure Sensors”, *IEEE Sensors Journal*, Nov. 8, 2019.
 16. **N.O. Loewke**, Z. Qiu, M.J. Mandella, R. Ertsey, A. Loewke, L.A. Gunaydin, E.L. Rosenthal, C.H. Contag, O. Solgaard, “Software-Based Phase Control, Video-Rate Imaging, and Real-Time Mosaicing with a Lissajous-Scanned Confocal Microscope”, *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, Sep. 27, 2019.
 17. **Y.P. Wong, S. Lorenzo, Y. Miao, J. Bregman**, O. Solgaard, “Extended Design Space of Silicon-on-Nothing MEMS”, *Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems* 28 (5), 850-858, July 26, 2019.
 18. **S. S. Pai**, B. Bartlett, O. Solgaard, D.A.B. Miller, “Matrix optimization on universal unitary photonic devices”, *Physical Review Applied* 11 (6), 064044, June 19, 2019.
 19. **J.R. Landry**, R. Itoh, J.M. Li, **S.S. Hamann**, M. Mandella, C.H. Contag, O. Solgaard: “Tunable structured illumination light sheet microscopy for background rejection and imaging depth in minimally processed tissues”, *Journal of biomedical optics*, vol 24, no. 4, pp. 046501S, April 2019.
 20. **D.S. Black**, K.J. Leedle, **Y. Miao**, U. Niedermayer, R.L. Byer, O. Solgaard, “Laser-Driven Electron Lensing in Silicon Microstructures”, *Physical Review Letters*, vol. 122, no. 10, p. 104801, 12 March 2019.
 21. **Hamann, A. Ceballos, J. Landry**, O. Solgaard, “High-speed random access optical scanning using a linear MEMS phased array”, *Optics letters* 43 (21), 5455-5458, Nov 1 2018.
 22. **Y.P. Wong, S. Lorenzo**, O. Solgaard, “Design and Fabrication of Monolithic Photonic Crystal Fiber Acoustic Sensor”, *IEEE Sensors Journal* 18 (19), 7826-7832, Oct 1 2018.
 23. **N. Vaidya**, O. Solgaard, “3D printed optics with nanometer scale surface roughness”, *Microsystems & Nanoengineering* 4 (1), 18, July 16 2018.
 24. J. McNeur, M. Kozák, N. Schönenberger, K.J. Leedle, H. Deng, **A. Ceballos**, H. Hoogland, A. Ruehl, I. Hartl, R. Holzwarth, O. Solgaard, J.S. Harris, R.L. Byer, P. Hommelhoff “Elements of a dielectric laser accelerator”, *Optica* 5 (6), 687-690, June 20 2018.
 25. **Y.P. Wong, Y. Miao, J. Skarda**, O. Solgaard, “Large negative and positive optical Goos-Hänchen shift in photonic crystals”, *Optics letters* 43 (12), 2803-2806, June 15 2018.
 26. T.W. Hughes, S. Tan, Z. Zhao, N.V. Saprà, K.J. Leedle, H. Deng, **Y. Miao, D.S. Black**, O. Solgaard, J.S. Harris, J. Vuckovic, R.L. Byer, S. Fan, R.J. England, Y.J. Lee, M. Qi, “On-chip laser-power delivery system for dielectric laser accelerators”, *Physical Review Applied* 9 (5), 054017, 5 May 2018.
 27. K.J. Leedle, **D.S. Black, Y. Miao**, K.E. Urbanek, **A. Ceballos**, H. Deng, J.S. Harris, O. Solgaard, R.L. Byer “Phase-dependent laser acceleration of electrons with symmetrically driven silicon dual pillar gratings”, *Optics letters* 43 (9), 2181-2184, May 1 2018.

28. **N.O. Loewke, S. Pai, C. Cordeiro, D. Black**, B.L. King, C.H. Contag, B. Chen, T.M. Baer, O. Solgaard, “Automated Cell Segmentation for Quantitative Phase Microscopy”, *IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging*, vol. 37, No. 4, pp. 929-940, April 2018.
29. **S. Hamann**, L. Shi, O. Solgaard, G. Wetzstein, “Time-multiplexed light field synthesis via factored Wigner distribution function”, *Optics Letters*, vol. 43, no. 3, pp. 599-602, February 1, 2018.
30. **C. Cordeiro**, O.J. Abilez, G. Goetz, T. Gupta, Y. Zhuge, O. Solgaard, D. Palanker, “Optophysiology of cardiomyocytes: characterizing cellular motion with quantitative phase imaging”, *Biomedical optics express*, vol. 8, no. 10, pp. 4652-4662, October 1, 2017.
31. M. Kozák, P. Beck, H. Deng, J. Mcneur, N. Schönenberger, C. Gaida, F. Stutzki, M. Gebhardt, J. Limpert, A. Ruehl, I. Hartl, O. Solgaard, J.S. Harris, R.L. Byer, P. Hommelhoff, “Acceleration of sub-relativistic electrons with an evanescent optical wave at a planar interface”, *Optics Express*, vol. 25, no. 16, pp. 19195-19204, 7 August 2017.
32. Itoh, **J.R. Landry, S.S. Hamann**, O. Solgaard, “Light sheet fluorescence microscopy using high-speed structured and pivoting illumination”, *Optics Letters*, vol. 41, no. 21, pp. 5015-5018, 1 November 2016.
33. **O. Kilic, H. Ra, O.C. Akkaya**, M.J.F. Digonnet, O. Solgaard, “Haltere-Like Optoelectromechanical Gyroscope”, *IEEE Sensors Journal*, Vol. 16, No. 11, pp. 4274-4280, June 1, 2016.
34. T. Wu, **S.S. Hamann, A.C. Ceballos**, C.-E. Chang, O. Solgaard, R.T. Howe, “Design and fabrication of silicon-tessellated structures for monocentric imagers”, *Microsystems & Nanoengineering*, vol. 2, Article number: 16019, May 2016.
35. **S.A Khan, C.-M. Chang**, Z. Zaidi, W. Shin, Y. Shi, A.K. Ellerbee Bowden, O. Solgaard, “Metal-insulator-metal waveguides for particle trapping and separation”, *Lab on a Chip*, vol. 16, pp. 2302–2308, May. 2016.
36. J. McNeur, M. Kozák, N. Schönenberger, K.J. Leedle, H. Deng, A. Ceballos, H. Hoogland, A. Ruehl, I. Hartl, O. Solgaard, J.S. Harris, R.L. Byer, P. Hommelhoff, “Elements of a dielectric laser accelerator”, *arXiv preprint arXiv:1604.07684*, April 26, 2016
37. A. Wang, **K. Vijayraghavan**, O. Solgaard, M.J. Butte, “Fast Stiffness Mapping of Cells Using High Bandwidth Atomic Force Microscopy”, *ACS Nano*, vol. 10, no.1, pp 257–264, January 26 2016.
38. **C. Jan**, W. Jo, M.J.F. Digonnet, O. Solgaard, “Photonic-Crystal-Based Fiber Hydrophone with Sub-100 $\mu\text{Pa}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ Pressure Resolution”, *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 28, no. 2, pp. 123-126, January 15, 2016.
39. S.M. Phadnis, **N.O. Loewke**, I.K. Dimov, S. Pai, **C.E. Amwake**, O Solgaard, T.M. Baer, B. Chen, R.A. Reijo Pera, “Dynamic and social behaviors of human pluripotent stem cells”, *Scientific Reports*, vol. 5, Article No: 14209, September 18 2015.
40. K.J. Leedle, **A. Ceballos**, H. Deng, O. Solgaard, R.F. Pease, R.L. Byer, J.S. Harris, Dielectric Laser Acceleration of Sub-100keV Electrons with Silicon Dual Pillar Grating Structures, *Optics Letters*, Vol. 40, No. 18, pp. 4344-4347, September 15, 2015.
41. **X. Wu, C. Jan**, O. Solgaard, “Single-Crystal Silicon Photonic-Crystal Fiber-Tip Pressure Sensors”, *Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 968-75, August 2015.
42. **S.A. Khan**, Y. Shi, **C.-M. Chang**, C. Jan, S. Fan, A.K. Ellerbee, O. Solgaard, “Optical separation of heterogeneous size distributions of microparticles on silicon nitride strip waveguides”, *Optics Express*, Vol. 23, No. 7, pp. 8855–8866, April 6 (2015).

43. **A. Gellineau, Y.-P. Wong**, O. Solgaard, “Design of resonant mirrors with negative group delay”, *Optics Express*, Vol. 22, No. 23, pp.29213-29222 (2014).
44. O. Solgaard, A.A. Godil, R.T. Howe, L.P. Lee, Y.-A. Peter, H. Zappe, “Optical MEMS: From Micromirrors to Complex Systems”, *Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 517-38, June 2014.
45. **B. Park, I.W. Jung**, J. Provine, **A. Gellineau, J. Landry**, R.T. Howe, O. Solgaard, “Double-Layer Silicon Photonic Crystal Fiber-Tip Temperature Sensors”, *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vol. 26, no. 9, pp. 900-903, 1 May 2014.
46. **C.-M. Chang**, O. Solgaard, “Silicon buried gratings for dielectric laser electron accelerators”, *Applied Physics Letters*, Vol. 104, pp. 184102-1-5, May 2014, doi: 10.1063/1.4875957.
47. **W.A. Ling**, I. Lyubomirsky, O. Solgaard, “Digital quadrature amplitude modulation with optimized non-rectangular constellations for 100 Gb/s transmission by a directly-modulated laser”, *Optics Express*, Vol. 22, No. 9, pp. 10844–10857, May 5, 2014.
48. S.M. Phadnis, I.K. Dimov, S. Pai, **N.O. Loewke, C.E. Amwake**, O Solgaard, T.M. Baer, R.A. Reijo Pera, B. Chen, “Dynamic behavior of human pluripotent stem cells predict cell fate”, *Journal Of Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine*, vol. 8, pp. 245-245, June 2014.
49. W. Jo, **O.C. Akkaya**, O. Solgaard, M.J.F. Digonnet, “Miniature fiber acoustic sensors using a photonic-crystal membrane”, *Optical Fiber Technology*, Vol. 19, no. 6, pp. 785-792, part: B, December 2013.
50. J.O. Grepstad, P. Kaspar, I.-R. Johansen, O. Solgaard, A. Sudbø, “Detection of single nano-defects in photonic crystals between crossed polarizers”, *Optics Express*, Vol. 21, No. 25, pp. 31375–31389, December16, 2013.
51. **A. Gellineau, Y.-P. Wong**, O. Solgaard, “Engineering-reflected phase in Fabry–Perot sensors with resonant mirrors”, *Optics Letters*, vol. 38, no. 23, pp. 4992–4995, December 1, 2013.
52. **C.-M. Chang**, O. Solgaard, “Fano resonances in integrated silicon Bragg reflectors for sensing applications “, *Optics Express*, Vol. 21, No. 22, pp. 2720927219, November 4, 2013.
53. J.O. Grepstad, M.M. Greve, B. Holst, I.-R. Johansen, O. Solgaard, A. Sudbø, “Finite-size limitations on Quality Factor of guided resonance modes in 2D Photonic Crystals”, *Optics Express* Vol. 21, No. 20, pp. 23640–23654, October 7, 2013.
54. **O.C. Akkaya**, M.J.F. Digonnet, G.S. Kino, O. Solgaard, “Time-Division-Multiplexed Interferometric Sensor Arrays”, *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, Vol. 31, No. 16, pp. 2701-2708, August 15, 2013.
55. **X. Wu**, O. Solgaard, “Short-cavity multimode fiber-tip Fabry–Pérot sensors”, *Optics Express*, vol. 21, No. 6, pp. 14487–14499, June 17, 2013.
56. **K. Vijayraghavan, A.A. Gellineau**, A. Wang, M.J. Butte, N.A. Melosh, O. Solgaard “High-Bandwidth AFM Probes for Imaging in Air and Fluid”, *Journal of Microelectromechanical Systems*, Vol. 22, No. 3, pp. 603-612, June 2013.
57. **J. Jeong, B. Park**, H. Keum, S. Kim, J. Rogers, O. Solgaard, “Two-axis MEMS scanner with transfer-printed high-reflectivity, broadband monolithic silicon photonic crystal mirrors,” *Opt. Express*, vol. 21, pp. 13800-13809, 31 May 2013.
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72. **O. Kilic**, M. Dignonnet, G. Kino, O. Solgaard, "Photonic-crystal-diaphragm-based fiber-tip hydrophone optimized for ocean acoustics," 19th International Conference on Optical Fiber Sensors, Perth, Australia, April 14-18, 2008, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 7004, pp. 700405-1-4 (Won first place "award in excellence - best student presentation").
73. S. Hadzialic, **S. Kim, S. Basu Mallick**, A. Sudbø, O. Solgaard, "Monolithic photonic crystals," Technical Digest of the Norwegian Electro-Optics Meeting 2008, Hurtigruta, Norway, March 27-28, 2008.
74. S. Hadzialic, **S. Kim**, A. Sudbø, O. Solgaard, "Displacement sensing with a mechanically tunable photonic crystal," Technical Digest of the Norwegian Electro-Optics Meeting 2008, Hurtigruta, Norway, March 27-28, 2008.
75. W. Piyawattanametha, M.J. Mandella, **H. Ra**, C. Du, C.H. Contag, G.S. Kino, O. Solgaard, "Three-dimensional in-vivo imaging with a miniature dual-axes confocal fluorescence microscope," 2008 SPIE Photonic West Conference, Endoscopic Microscopy III, San Jose, CA, January 20, 2008.
76. O. Solgaard, "Optical MEMS Based on High-Reflectivity Photonic Crystals," 2007 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 765-766, Lake Buena Vista, FL, October 21-25, 2007 (Invited).
77. S. Hadzialic, **S. Kim**, A. Sudbø, O. Solgaard, "Displacement Sensing with a Mechanically Tunable Photonic Crystal," 2007 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 345-346, Lake Buena Vista, FL, October 21-25, 2007.
78. S. Hadzialic, **S. Kim, S. Basu Mallick**, A. Sudbø, O. Solgaard, "Monolithic Photonic Crystals," 2007 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 341-342, Lake Buena Vista, FL, October 21-25, 2007.
79. **C. Antoine, X. Li**, D. Sesko, O. Solgaard, "An External Cavity Tunable Laser with a Low-Loss Narrowband MEMS Tunable Blazed Grating," 2007 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 834-835, Lake Buena Vista, FL, October 21-25, 2007 (3rd place in 2007 Best Student Paper Award).
80. **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, "Pull-in Analysis of Scanners Actuated by Electrostatic Vertical Combedrives," 2007 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Nanophotonics, pp. 85-86, Hualien, Taiwan, August 12-16, 2007.
81. **I.W. Jung, J-S. Wang**, O. Solgaard, "Vortex Generation and Pixel Calibration Using a Spatial Light Modulators for Maskless Lithography," 2007 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Nanophotonics, pp. 147-148, Hualien, Taiwan, August 12-16, 2007.
82. W. Piyawattanametha, E.D Crocker, R.P.J. Barretto, J.C. Jung, B.A. Flusberg, **H. Ra**, O. Solgaard, M. Schnitzer, "A Portable Two-photon Fluorescence Microendoscope Based on a Two-dimensional Scanning Mirror," 2007 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Nanophotonics, pp. 6-7, Hualien, Taiwan, August 12-16, 2007.

83. **I.-W. Jung, S. Kim**, O. Solgaard, "High Reflectivity Broadband Photonic Crystal Mirror MEMS Scanner," Transducers & Eurosensors'07, The 14th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems, pp. 1513-1516, Lyon, France, June 10-14, 2007.
84. W. Piyawattanametha, **H. Ra**, M. J. Mandella, J.T.C. Liu, L.K. Wong, C.B. Du, T.D. Wang, C.H. Contag, G.S. Kino, O. Solgaard, "Three-Dimensional In Vivo Real Time Imaging By A Miniature Dual-Axes Confocal Microscope Based on a Two-Dimensional MEMS Scanner," Transducers & Eurosensors'07, The 14th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems, pp. 439-442, Lyon, France, June 10-14, 2007.
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87. **H. Ra**, W. Piyawattanametha, Y. Taguchi, D. Lee, O. Solgaard, "Reflectance and fluorescence imaging with a MEMS dual-axes confocal microscope (invited talk)," 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, MOEMS and Miniaturized Systems VI, *Proceedings of SPIE 6466*, pp. 64660G-1 - 64660G-8, San Jose, CA, January 22, 2007.
88. W. Piyawattanametha, **H. Ra**, M.J. Mandella, J.T.C. Liu, L.K. Wong, P. Hsiung, C.H. Contag, G.S. Kino, T.D. Wang, O. Solgaard, "MEMS Based Dual-axes Confocal Microscope for in-vivo Imaging," 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, Endoscopic Microscopy II, San Jose, CA, January 21, 2007.
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91. C.L. Hoy, N.J. Durr, S. Douglass, **S. Mallick**, O. Solgaard, A. Ben-Yakar, "A compact 15-mm wide two-photon microscope for imaging and femtosecond laser microsurgery," 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, Multiphoton Microscopy in the Biological Sciences VII, San Jose, CA, January 22, 2007.
92. M.J. Mandella, J.T.C. Liu, W. Piyawattanametha, **H. Ra**, P. Hsiung, L.K. Wong, O. Solgaard, T.D. Wang, C.H. Contag, G.S. Kino, "Compact optical design for a dual-axes confocal endoscopic microscope," 2007 SPIE Photonic West Conference, Three-dimensional and Multidimensional Microscopy: Image Acquisition and Processing XIV, *Proceedings of SPIE*, Vol. 6443, pp. 64430E-1 - 64430E-9, San Jose, CA, January 24, 2007.
93. **K. Yu**, H. Lee, N. Park, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, "Optical Bandpass Filter with Tunable Chromatic Dispersion and Optical Bandwidth Using a Variable MEMS Reflector," Technical Digest of the 2007 Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC 07), paper no. OWO3, Anaheim, CA, March 25-29, 2007.

94. **O. Kilic**, M. Digonnet, G. Kino, O. Solgaard, "External Fiber Fabry-Perot Acoustic Sensor Based on Photonic Crystal Mirror," Technical Digest of the 2006 18th International Conference on Optical Fiber Sensors Topical Meeting (OFS-18), paper no. ThB2 (4 pages), Gran Meliá Cancún Convention Center, Cancun, Mexico, October 23-27, 2006. (Won first place for best student presentation).
95. **K. Yu**, N. Park, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, "Micromirror-based scan range enhancement in Fourier-domain optical coherence tomography," 2006 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Their Applications, pp. 42-43, Big Sky, MO, August 21-24, 2006.
96. **I.W. Jung**, **J-S. Wang**, O. Solgaard, "Spatial Light Modulators for Maskless Lithography," 2006 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Their Applications, pp. 150-151, Big Sky, MO, August 21-24, 2006.
97. **I.W. Jung**, Yves-Alain Peter, **Emily Carr**, **J-S. Wang**, O. Solgaard, "Single-Crystal-Silicon Continuous Membrane Deformable Mirror Array for Adaptive Optics," 2006 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Their Applications, pp. 152-153, Big Sky, MO, August 21-24, 2006.
98. W. Piyawattanametha, J.T.C. Liu, M.J. Mandella, **H. Ra**, L.K. Wong, P. Hsiung, T.D. Wang, G.S. Kino, O. Solgaard, "MEMS Based Dual-axes Confocal Reflectance Handheld Microscope for in vivo Imaging," 2006 IEEE/LEOS International Conference on Optical MEMS and Their Applications, pp. 164-165, Big Sky, MO, August 21-24, 2006.
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102. J. Blad, A. Sudbø, O. Solgaard, "Photonic Crystals as Angle-Insensitive Broadband Mirrors," Technical Digest of the 2006 Northern Light Conference, p. 123, Bergen, Norway, June 14-16, 2006.
103. **O. Kilic**, S. Fan, O. Solgaard, "Dual quarter-wave retardation based polarization beam splitting in photonic crystal slabs," Technical Digest of the Topical Meeting on Photonic Metamaterials: From Random to Periodic, paper ThD1 (3 pages), Grand Island, The Bahamas, June 5-8, 2006.
104. **O. Sahin**, H.H.J. Person, C.F. Quate, O. Solgaard "Coupled Torsional Cantilevers for label-free single-molecule bio-detection and nanomaterials characterization," Proceedings of the Solid-State Sensor and Actuator Workshop, pp. 82-85, Hilton Head, SC, June 4-8, 2006.
105. K. Carlson, H.J. Shin, **H. Ra**, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, R. Richards-Kortum, "Single Fiber Confocal Microscope Using a Two-Axis Microscanner for Cellular Imaging, Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CMR4, Long Beach, CA, May 21-26, 2006.
106. W. Piyawattanametha, R.P.J. Barretto, T.H. Ko, B.A. Flusberg, E.D. Cocker, H. Ra, D. Lee, O. Solgaard. M.J. Schnitzer, "Fast-scanning Two-photon Fluorescence Imaging Using a

- Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS) Two-dimensional Scanning Mirror,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CMMM5, Long Beach, CA, May 21-26, 2006.
- 107.**K. Yu**, N. Park, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, “Compact Laser Scanning Distance Sensor with a Two-axis Gimbaled Microscanner for Volumetric Imaging,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CWL5, Long Beach, CA, May 21-26, 2006.
- 108.**K. Yu**, N. Park, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, “Superresolution Image Enhancement in Digital Photomicrography by Subpixel Translation using a Scanning Micromirror,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper JTuD54, Long Beach, CA, May 21-26, 2006.
- 109.**I.-S. Joe**, O. Solgaard, “High Capacity Optical Packet Switch Based on a Waveguide Grating Router Operated over Multiple FSRs,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CThHH2, Long Beach, CA, May 21-26, 2006.
- 110.**E. Carr**, S. Olivier, O. Solgaard, “Large-Stroke Self-Aligned Vertical Comb Drive Actuators for Adaptive Optics Applications,” MEMS/MOEMS Components and Their Applications III, Proceedings of SPIE Vol. 6113, pp. 61130T-1 to 61130T-9 (2006), San Jose, CA, January 21-25, 2006.
- 111.**J.-S. Wang**, O. Solgaard, A. R. Neureuther, "High-sensitivity interferometric schemes for ML2 micromirror calibrations," presented at the Emerging Lithographic Technologies X conference, SPIE Proc. 6151, pp. 615112/1-615112/8, San Jose, CA, February 19-24, 2006.
- 112.**I.-S. Joe**, O. Solgaard, “Scalable optical switch fabric for avionic networks,” Proceedings of Avionics Fiber-Optics and Photonics, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, pp.19–20, Minneapolis, MN, September 12-14, 2005.
- 113.**D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, “Silicon Masking Layers for Fabrication of High Aspect Ratio MEMS,” Proc. 2005 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS and Their Applications, pp. 85-86, Oulu, Finland, August 1-4, 2005.
- 114.M. Lacolle, H. Sagberg, **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, I-R. Johansen, O. Løvhaugen, A. Sudbø, “A Micro-Mechanical Fresnel Lens for Spectral Filtering,” Conference digest for the 17th International Conference on Photonics in Europe, CLEO/EQEC 2005, Munich ICM, Europhysics Conference, Abstracts: Volume 29B, paper CK2-2-THU, June 12-17, 2005.
- 115.C-C. Chen, **J.-S. Wang**, S. Zappe, **X. Zhang**, O. Solgaard, “Design and Operation of a Micromachined Bubble-Jet Cell Sorter,” Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems (Transducers '05), pp. 441-444, Seoul, Korea, June 5-9, 2005.
- 116.**K. Yu**, **D. Lee**, **U. Krishnamoorthy**, N. Park, O. Solgaard, “Micromachined Fourier Transform Spectrometer on Silicon Optical Bench Platform,” Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors, Actuators and Microsystems (Transducers '05), pp. 1250-1254, Seoul, Korea, June 5-9, 2005.
- 117.**J.-S. Wang**, S. Hafeman, A. R. Neureuther, O. Solgaard, "Understanding Through-Focus Symmetry in Maskless Lithography Using Micromirror Arrays,” Technical Digest of The 49th International Conference on Electron, Ion and Photon Beam Technology and Nanofabrication (EIPBN), paper W1.2, pp. 14-15, Orlando, FL, May 31-June 3, 2005.
- 118.**O. Kilic**, **S. Kim**, M. Dignonnet, G. Kino, O. Solgaard, “Excitation of Non-Degenerate Resonances through Breaking of Mirror Symmetry in Photonic Crystal Slabs,” Conference

- on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CTuL1, Baltimore, MA, May 22-27, 2005.
119. **W. Suh, O. Solgaard, S. Fan**, “Near-Field Sensor Using Photonic Crystal Slabs,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CTuL4, Baltimore, MA, May 22-27, 2005.
 120. **K. Yu, N. Park, D. Lee, O. Solgaard**, “A wavelength selective switch with flat passband using a free-space grating and MEMS phase-shifters,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper JTuC67, Baltimore, MA, May 22-27, 2005.
 121. **H.-J. Ra, I.-W. Jung, D. Lee, U. Krishnamoorthy, K. Yu, O. Solgaard**, „High-resolution microelectromechanical scanners for miniaturized dual-axes confocal microscopes,” Proceedings of SPIE Volume: 5721, MOEMS Display and Imaging Systems III, pp. 132-135, San Jose, CA, January 24, 2005.
 122. **K. Yu, D. Lee, O. Solgaard**, “Variable Bandwidth Optical Filters with Vertical Micromirrors and Silicon Optical Bench Alignment Technology,” 2004 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 531-532, Rio Grande, Puerto Rico, November 7-11, 2004.
 123. **X. Li, D. Lee, R. Belikov, K. Yu, O. Solgaard**, “Tunable Optical Wavelength Deinterleaver based on Tunable MEMS Blazed Gratings,” 2004 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 320-321, Rio Grande, Puerto Rico, November 7-11, 2004.
 124. **S. Zappe, M. Fish, M.P. Scott, O. Solgaard**, “Automated MEMS Based Fruit Fly Embryo Injection System for Genome-Wide High-Throughput RNAi Screens,” Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Miniaturized Systems for Chemistry and Life Sciences, pp. 183-185, Malmo, Sweden, September 26-30, 2004.
 125. **X. Zhang, S. Zappe, C.-C. Chen, M.P. Scott, O. Solgaard**, “Micromachined Silicon Diffractive Optical Force Encoders: Principles and Applications in Biology,” Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Miniaturized Systems for Chemistry and Life Sciences, pp. 518-520, Malmo, Sweden, September 26-30, 2004.
 126. **X. Li, R. Belikov, K. Yu, O. Solgaard**, “Micromachined Tunable Blazed Gratings,” Invited talk, Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 6-7, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004.
 127. **X. Zhang, C.-C. Chen, M. P. Scott, O. Solgaard**, “Micro-Optical Characterization and Modeling of Microfluidic Self-Assembly in Biology,” Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 18-19, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004.
 128. **T. Kato, O. Solgaard**, “A Transmissive Interferometric Light Modulator based on Silicon Nitride Double-Half-Wave Filter Structure,” Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 158-159, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004.
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 130. **I.-W. Jung, U. Krishnamoorthy, O. Solgaard**, “High Fill-Factor Two-Axis Gimbaled Tip-Tilt-Piston Micromirror Array Actuated by Self-Aligned Vertical Electrostatic Combdrives,” Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 208-209, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004.
 131. **J.-S. Wang, Y. Chen, O. Solgaard**, “Surface Micromachined Elastomer Spatial Light modulators for Extreme Ultra violet Radiation,” Proc. 2004 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 212-213, Takamatsu, Kagawa, Japan, August 22-26, 2004.

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133. **D. Lee**, O. Solgaard “Two-Axis Gimbaled Microscanner in Double SOI Layers Actuated by Self-Aligned Vertical Electrostatic Combedrive,” Proceedings of the Solid-State Sensor and Actuator Workshop, pp. 352-355, Hilton Head, SC, June 6-10, 2004.
134. **R. Belikov, C. Antoine-Snowden**, O. Solgaard, “Tunable external cavity laser with a stationary deformable MEMS grating,” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, San Francisco, CA, May 16-21, 2004, paper CWL3.
135. **K.B. Crozier, S. Kim, O. Kilic**, W. Suh, S. Fan, O. Solgaard, “Two-Dimensional Photonic Crystals at Visible Wavelengths” Conference on Lasers and Electro-Optics (CLEO), Technical Digest, paper CWG2, San Francisco, CA, May 16-21, 2004.
136. **P. Ebrahimi, M. Kargar, M.C. Hauer, A.E. Willner, K. Yu**, O. Solgaard, “A 10-ms-tuning MEMS-Actuated Gires-Tournois Filter for use as a Tunable Wavelength Demultiplexer and a Tunable OCDMA Encoder/Decoder,” Technical Digest of the 2004 Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC 04), paper No. ThQ2, Los Angeles, CA, February 22-27, 2004.
137. **O. Solgaard, R. Belikov, K. Yu**, “Interference-Based Optical MEMS Filters,” (invited talk), Technical Digest of the 2004 Optical Fiber Communication Conference (OFC 04), paper No. TuD3, Los Angeles, CA, February 22-27, 2004.
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139. **K. Yu, D. Lee**, O. Solgaard, “Tunable Wavelength Multiplexer/Demultiplexer using a MEMS Gires-Tournois Interferometer,” 2003 IEEE/LEOS Annual Meeting Conference Proceedings, pp. 521-522, Tucson, AZ, October 26-30, 2003.
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143. **R. Belikov, C. Antoine-Snowden**, and O. Solgaard, “Femtosecond Direct Space-to-Time Pulse Shaping with MEMS Micromirror Arrays,” Proc. 2003 IEEE/LEOS International Conf. on Optical MEMS, pp. 24-25, Waikoloa, HI, August 18-21, 2003.
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145. **X. J. Zhang**, S. Zappe, R. W. Bernstein, **O. Sahin**, C.-C. Chen, M. Fish, M. Scott, and O. Solgaard, “Integrated Optical Diffractive Micrograting-Based Injection Force Sensor,” Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors and Actuators (Transducers '03), pp. 1051-1054, Boston, MA, June 8-12, 2003.

146. **J.-S. Wang, I. W. Jung**, O. Solgaard, "Elastomer Spatial Light Modulators for Extreme Ultraviolet Lithography," Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors and Actuators (Transducers '03), pp. 1458-1461, Boston, MA, June 8-12, 2003.
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149. C. C. Chen, S. Zappe, **O. Sahin, X. J. Zhang**, E. E. M. Furlong, M. Fish, M. Scott, and O. Solgaard, "Microfluidic Switch for Embryo and Cell Sorting," Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Solid-State Sensors and Actuators (Transducers '03), pp. 659-662, Boston, MA, June 8-12, 2003.
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152. O. Solgaard, **K. Yu, U. Krishnamoorthy**, K. Li, J.P. Heritage, "Microoptical phased arrays for spatial and spectral switching," IEEE Communications Magazine, Vol. 41, No. 3, pp. 96-102, March 2003.
153. P. Krulevitch, P. Bierden, T. Bifano, **E. Carr**, C. Dimas, H. Dyson, M. Helmbrecht, P. Kurczynski, R. S. Muller, S. Olivier, Y. -A. Peter, B. Sadoulet, O. Solgaard, and E. H. Yang, "MOEMS Spatial Light Modulator Development at the Center for Adaptive Optics," Proc. SPIE, MOEMS Display and Imaging Systems, Vol. 4985, pp. 172-179, , 28-29 January 28-29, 2003.
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155. S. Zappe, **X. J. Zhang, I.-W. Jung**, R. W. Bernstein, E. E. M. Furlong, M. Fish, M. Scott, and O. Solgaard, "Micromachined Hollow Needle with Integrated Pressure Sensor for Precise, Calibrated Injection into Cells and Embryos," Proc. uTAS 2002 Symposium, Vol. 2, pp. 793-795, Nara, Japan, November 3-7, 2002.
156. H. Wada, **D. Lee, K. Yu, U. Krishnamoorthy**, S. Zappe, O. Solgaard, "High Speed MEMS Scanning Mirror with Vertical Comb Drive," Technical Digest of the 3rd International Conference on Optics-Photonics Design and Fabrication "ODF2002, Tokyo," pp. 29-30, Tokyo, Japan, October 30-November 1, 2002.
157. O. Solgaard, "Dynamic Diffractive Optical Elements based on MEMS Technology," (invited talk) Technical Digest of the 3rd International Conference on Optics-Photonics Design and Fabrication "ODF2002, Tokyo," pp. 25-26, Tokyo, Japan, October 30-November 1, 2002.
158. O. Solgaard, "Optical Communication with Coherent MEMS Arrays," Invited talk at the 40th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing, pp. 548-555, Allerton House, Monticello, IL, October 2-4, 2002.

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