

**PERSONAL DATA**

Born November 6, 1952; Denver Colorado

**EDUCATION**

University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, Ph.D. in Physics - 1984

Stanford University, Stanford CA, B.S. in Physics - 1976

**EXPERIENCE**

9/2011- Present

Professor (research), Dept. of Physics, Stanford University

5/2009 – 8/2011

Chief Technical Officer, AOSense, Sunnyvale CA

10/2008 – 4/2009

Technical consulting

11/85-9/2008

Staff scientist and Group Leader

National Institute of Standards and Technology,

Time and Frequency Division, Boulder, Colorado

9/88-9/2008

Lecturer University of Colorado, Department of Physics

4/84-11/85

Postdoctoral position at A.T.&T. Bell Labs, Holmdel, NJ

with S. Chu and R. Slusher

1/84-4/84

Postdoctoral position at the Joint Institute for Laboratory

Astrophysics with J.L. Hall

1977-1984

Research assistant with J. L. Hall at the Joint Institute for

Laboratory Astrophysics (JILA), doing thesis work in high-resolution laser spectroscopy, atomic physics and nonlinear optics.

1973-1990

Business experience with family greenhouse business including aspects

part-time

of management and general business operation

1976-1977

Research assistant with the petro-physics and remote sensing division of

part-time

the United States Geological Survey. Working on Fourier transform and classical infrared spectroscopy for remote sensing applications

1975

Teaching assistant, undergraduates Dept. Physics, Stanford University

**PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

American Physical Society (APS), Optical Society of America (OSA), International IEEE

**AWARDS and RECOGNITION**

Department of Commerce Gold Medal Award,

“For revolutionizing the way frequency is measured (2001).

Fellow, Optical Society of America, (2003).

Fellow, American Physical Society, (2003).

Department of Commerce, Silver Medal Award.

“For design and development of ultra-miniature atomic clocks and magnetometers,” (2005).

I.I. Rabi award of the IEEE-UFFC, International Frequency Control Symposium,

“For seminal contribution to optical frequency metrology with the development of stable optical frequency standards and related femtosecond clockwork,” shared w/ P. Gill, NPL-UK. (2007).

William F. Meggers Award, of the Optical Society of America,

“For seminal contributions to the development of diode lasers as powerful spectroscopic tools, development of femtosecond combs, and demonstration of unique quantum effects in the interaction between light and atoms,” (2009).

Rank Prize for optoelectronics in 2014, from the Rank Prize Funds, for:

“For the creation and demonstration of the first chip scale atomic clock”, award shared with my previous colleagues J. Kitching and S. Knappe.

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## **PATENTS**

Ma Long-sheng, Leo Hollberg, Jon H. Shirley and John L. Hall, "Modulation Transfer Spectroscopy for Stabilizing Lasers," U. S. Pat. Num. 4,590,597. Issued 1986.

B. Dahmani and L.W. Hollberg, "Optical Feedback Locking of Semiconductor Lasers," U. S. Pat. Num. 4,907,237 , issued 1990.

J. Kitching and L. Hollberg, “Miniature frequency standard based on all-optical containment vessel,” U.S patent application # 20020163394, grant # 6806784, issued November 2002.

J. Kitching, L. Hollberg, R. Wynands, S. Knappe, “Method of minimizing the short-term frequency instability of laser-pumped atomic clocks,” patent # 6831522. Issued December, 2004.

J. Kitching, L. Hollberg, L-A. Liew, S. Knappe, J. Moreland, V.L. Velichansky, H.G. Robinson, “Micromachined alkali-atom vapor cells and method of microfabrication,” patent application serial no. 10/821,236. Issued 2004.

T.H. Loftus A. Vitouchkine, M.R. Matthews, A.T. Black, I. Teper, L.W. Hollberg, T.L. Gustavson, B. Young, “Device for producing laser-cooled atoms”, application # 20140061454, issued March 2014.

T.H. Loftus, Artyom Vitouchkin, L. Hollberg, “Permanent magnet axial field Zeeman slower”, patent number 8710428. Issued April 2014.

## **PUBLICATIONS – L. Hollberg**

(Note: all publications while at NIST are accessible as pdf's at <http://tf.nist.gov> , publications link)

## **PEER REVIEWED**

J.L. Hall, L. Hollberg, T. Baer, and H.G. Robinson, "Optical Heterodyne Saturation Spectroscopy," Appl. Phys. Lett., 39, 680-682 (1981).

J.L. Hall, L. Hollberg, Ma Long-sheng, T. Baer and H.G. Robinson, "Progress Toward Phase-stable Optical Frequency Standards," Journal de Physique, Colloque C8 42, C8-59-C8-71 (1981).

L. Hollberg and J.L. Hall, "Measurement of the Shift of Rydberg Energy Levels Induced by Blackbody Radiation," Phys. Rev. Lett., 53, 230-233 (1984).

J. Hough, D. Hils, M.D. Rayman, Ma L.-S., L. Hollberg and J.L. Hall, "Dye-Laser Frequency Stabilization Using Optical Resonators," Appl. Phys. B, 33, 179-185 (1984).

- R.E. Slusher, L. Hollberg, B. Yurke, J.C. Mertz and J.F. Valley, "Squeezed States in Optical Cavities: A Spontaneous-Emission-Noise Limit," *Phys. Rev. A*, 31, 3512-3515 (1985).
- Steven Chu, L. Hollberg, J.E. Bjorkholm, Alex Cable and A. Ashkin, "Three Dimensional Viscous Confinement and Cooling of Atoms by Resonance Radiation Pressure," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 55, 48-51 (1985).
- R.E. Slusher, L.W. Hollberg, B. Yurke, J.C. Mertz, and J.F. Valley, "Observation of Squeezed States Generated by Four-Wave Mixing in an Optical Cavity," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 55, 2409-2412 (1985).
- S. Chu, J.E. Bjorkholm, A. Ashkin, J.P. Gordon and L. Hollberg, "Proposal for Optically Cooling Atoms to Temperatures of the Order of  $10^{-6}$  K," *Opt. Lett.*, 11, 73-75 (1986).
- B. Dahmani, L. Hollberg, and R.E. Drullinger, Frequency Stabilization of Semiconductor Lasers by Resonant Optical Feedback, *Opt. Lett.*, 12, 876-878, 1987.
- L. Hollberg and M. Ohtsu, Modulatable Narrow-Linewidth Semiconductor Lasers, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, 53, 944-946, 1988.
- R. Drullinger, L. Hollberg, S. Ohshima, Y. Ikegami, and Y. Koga, Characteristics of an Optically Pumped Cs Frequency Standard at the NRLM, *IEEE Trans. Instrumen. Meas.* 38, 533-536, 1989.
- G.M. Tino, L. Hollberg, A. Sasso, M. Inguscio, and M. Barsanti, Hyperfine Structure of the Metastable  $^5S_2$  State of  $^{17}O$  Using an AlGaAs Diode Laser at 777 nm, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 64, 2999-3002, 1990.
- C. Weiman and L. Hollberg, Using Diode Lasers for Atomic Physics, *Rev. Sci. Instrum.*, 62, 1-20, 1991.
- N. Vansteenkiste, C. Gerz, R. Kaiser, L. Hollberg, C. Salomon and A. Aspect, A Frequency-Stabilized LNA Laser at 1.083  $\mu$ m: Application to the Manipulation of Helium 4 Atoms, *J. Phys. II France*, 1, 1407-1428, 1991.
- R.W. Fox, S.L. Gilbert, L. Hollberg, J.H. Marquardt, and H.G. Robinson, Optical Probing of Cold Trapped Atoms, *Opt. Lett.* 18, 1456, 1993.
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- A.S. Zibrov, M.D. Lukin, D.E. Nikonov, L. Hollberg, M.O. Scully, V.L. Velichansky, and H.G. Robinson, Experimental Demonstration of Laser Oscillation Without Population Inversion via Quantum Interference in Rb, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, 75 1499 (1995).
- K.P. Petrov, S. Waltman, U. Simon, R.F. Curl, F.K. Tittel, E.J. Dlugokencky, and L. Hollberg, Detection of Methane in Air Using Diode-Laser-Pumped Difference-Frequency Generation near 3.2  $\mu\text{m}$ , *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, 61, 553-558 (1995).
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- V.V. Vasiliev, V.L. Velichianskii, M.L. Gorodetskii, V.S. Ilchenko, L. Hollberg, A.V. Yarovitskii, High-coherence diode laser with optical feedback via a microcavity with whispering gallery modes, *Quantum Electronics* 26, 657-658 (1996).
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- M.D. Lukin, M. Fleischauer, A.S. Zibrov, H.G. Robinson, V.L. Velichansky, L. Hollberg, and M.O. Scully, Spectroscopy in Dense Coherent Media: Line Narrowing and Interference Effects, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 29, 2959 (1997).
- M. Mürztz, J.S. Wells, L. Hollberg, T. Zibrova, N. Mackie, Extended-Cavity Grating-Tuned Operation of Mid-Infrared InAsSb Diode Lasers, *Appl. Phys. B*, 66, 277 (1998).
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and M.O. Scully, Ultraslow Group Velocity and Enhanced Nonlinear Optical Effects in a Coherently Driven Hot Atomic Gas, *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **82**, 5229-5232 (1999).

J. Kitching and L. Hollberg, Interference-Induced Optical Gain Without Population Inversion in Cold, Trapped Atoms, *Phys. Rev. A*, **59**, 4685-4689 (1999).

L. Gianfrani, R.W. Fox, and L. Hollberg, Cavity-Enhanced Absorption Spectroscopy of Molecular Oxygen, *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, **22**, 2247-2254 (1999).

C.W. Oates, F. Bondu, R.W. Fox and L. Hollberg, A Diode-Laser Optical Frequency Standard Based on Laser-Cooled Ca Atoms: Sub-kilohertz Spectroscopy by Optical Shelving Detection, *Eur. Phys. J., D* **7**, 449-460 (1999).

B. Frech, J.S. Wells, C.W. Oates, J. Mitchell, Yu-Ping Lan, T. Kurosu, L. Zink, L. Hollberg, T. Zibrova, B.C. Young, and J.C. Bergquist, Sub-Systems for Optical Frequency Measurements: Application to the 282 nm  $^{199}\text{Hg}^+$  Transition and the 657 nm Ca Line, *IEEE Trans. Ultrason., Ferroelect., Freq. Contr.*, **47**, 2 (2000).

N. Vukicevic, A.S. Zibrov, L. Hollberg, F.L. Walls, J. Kitching and H.G. Robinson, Compact Diode-Laser Based Rubidium Frequency Reference, *IEEE Trans. Ultrason. Ferroelect. and Freq. Control*, **47**, 1122-1126 (2000).

S. Römisch, J. Kitching, E. Ferrè-Pikal, L. Hollberg and F.L. Walls, Performance Evaluation of an Optoelectronic Oscillator, *IEEE Trans. Ultrason. Ferroelect. and Freq. Control*, **47**, 1159-1165, (2000).

D. Mazzotti, P. De Natale, G. Giusfredi, C. Fort, J.A. Mitchell, L.W. Hollberg, Difference-frequency generation in PPLN at 4.25  $\mu\text{m}$ : an analysis of sensitivity limits for DFG spectrometers, *Applied Phys. B*, **70**, 747-750 (2000).

C.W. Oates, E.A. Curtis, and L. Hollberg, Improved Short-Term Stability of Optical Frequency Standards: Approaching 1 Hz in 1 Second with the Ca Standard at 657 nm., *Optics Lett.* **25**, 1603-1605 (2000).

J. Kitching, S. Knappe, N. Vukicević, L. Hollberg, R. Wynands and W. Weidemann, "A microwave frequency reference based on VCSEL-driven dark line resonances in Cs vapor", *IEEE Trans. Inst. and Meas.*, **49**, 1313-1317 (2000).

K.R. Vogel, S.A. Diddams, C.W. Oates, E. A. Curtis, R.J. Rafac, W.M. Itano, J.C. Bergquist, R.W. Fox, W.D. Lee, J.S. Wells and L. Hollberg, "Direct comparison between two cold-atom-based optical frequency standards using a femtosecond-laser comb" *Optics Lett.*, **26**, 102-104 (2001).

Th. Udem, S.A. Diddams, K.R. Vogel, C.W. Oates, E.A. Curtis, W.D. Lee, W.M. Itano, R.E. Drullinger, J.C. Bergquist and L. Hollberg, "Absolute Frequency Measurements of the  $\text{Hg}^+$  and Ca Optical Clock Transitions with a Femtosecond Laser," *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, **86**, 4996-4999 (2001).

S. Knappe, R. Wynands, J. Kitching, H.G. Robinson and L. Hollberg, "Characterization of coherent population-trapping resonances as atomic frequency references," *J. Opt. Soc. Am. B*, **18**, 1545-1553 (2001).

- J. Kitching, H.G. Robinson, L. Hollberg, S. Knappe and R. Wynands, "Optical Pumping Noise in Laser-Pumped All-Optical Microwave Frequency References," *J. Opt. Soc. Am.* **B**, **18**, 1676-1683 (2001).
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- S. Knappe, J. Kitching, L. Hollberg, and R. Wynands, "Temperature Dependence of Coherent Population Trapping Resonances," *Appl. Phys.* **B**, **74**, 217-222 (2002).
- A.S. Zibrov, M.D. Lukin, L. Hollberg and M.O. Scully, "Efficient frequency up-conversion in resonant coherent media," *Phys. Rev. A*, **65**, 051801(R), pgs. 4, (2002).
- J. Kitching, S. Knappe and L. Hollberg, "Miniature Vapor-Cell Atomic-Frequency References," *Applied Phys. Letts.*, **81**, 553-555 (2002).
- M. Stahler, R. Wynands, S. Knappe, J. Kitching and L. Hollberg, A. Taichenachev and V. Yudin, "Coherent Population Trapping Resonances in Thermal  $^{85}\text{Rb}$  Vapor:  $D_1$  versus  $D_2$  Line Excitation", *Optics Letts.*, **27**, 1472-1474 (2002).
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- W. Fox and L. Hollberg, "The Role of Spurious Reflections in Ring-Down Spectroscopy," *Optics Letters*, Vol. **27**. 1833- (2002).
- T.M. Ramond, S.A. Diddams, L. Hollberg, and A Bartels, "Phase-coherent link from optical to microwave frequencies by means of the broadband continuum from a 1-GHz Ti:sapphire femtosecond oscillator," *Optics Letts.* **27**, 1842-1844 (2002).

U. Tanaka, J.C. Bergquist, S. Bize, S.A. Diddams, R.E. Drullinger, L. Hollberg, W.M. Itano, C.E. Tanner, and D.J. Wineland, "Optical Frequency Standards Based on the  $^{199}\text{Hg}^+$  Ion," Special Issue on CPEM 2002, IEEE Trans. Instrumen.Meas., **52**, 245-249 (2002).

E. A. Curtis, C. W. Oates, and L. Hollberg, "Quenched narrow-line second- and third-stage cooling of  $^{40}\text{Ca}$ ", J. Opt. Soc. Am. **B**, **20**, Special Issue on Laser Cooling, 977 (2003).

S. Knappe, V. Velichansky, H.G. Robinson, J. Kitching, and L. Hollberg, compact atomic vapor cells fabricated by laser-induced heating of hollow-core glass fibers," Rev. Sci. Instr. **74**, 3142-3145 (2003).

Isabell Thomann, Leo Hollberg, Scott A. Diddams, Randy Equall, "Chromium-Doped Forsterite: Dispersion Measurement with White-Light Interferometry" Applied Optics-LP, Vol. **42**, 1661- (2003).

S. Bize, S.A. Diddams, U. Tanaka, E.E. Tanner, W.H. Oskay, R.E. Drullinger, T.E. Parker, T.P. Heavner, S.R. Jefferts, L. Hollberg, W.M. Itano, and J.C. Bergquist, "Testing the Stability of Fundamental Constants with the  $^{199}\text{Hg}$  Single-ion Optical Clock," Phys. Rev. Lett., 150802 (2003).

A. Bartels, S. A. Diddams, T. M. Ramond, L. Hollberg, "Mode-locked laser pulse trains with sub-femtosecond timing jitter synchronized to an optical reference oscillator," Optics Letters, vol. **28**, 663-(2003).

I. Thomann, A. Bartels, K.L. Corwin, N.R. Newbury, L. Hollberg, S.A. Diddams, "A 420 MHz Cr:Forsterite Femtosecond Ring Laser and Continuum Generation in the 1-2  $\mu\text{m}$  Range," Optics Letts., vol. **28**, 1368-1370 (2003).

H. Schnatz, L. Hollberg, and J. Ye, "Optical Frequency Combs: From Frequency Metrology to Optical Phase Control," IEEE J. of Special Topics in Quant. Elect., vol. **9**. 1041-1058 (2003).

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Jun Ye, Jin-Long Peng, R. Jason Jones, Kevin W. Holman, John L. Hall, David J. Jones, Scott A. Diddams, John Kitching, Sebastien Bize, James C. Bergquist, Leo W. Hollberg, Lennart Robertsson, Long-Sheng Ma, "Delivery of high-stability optical and microwave frequency standards over an optical fiber network," JOSA B, **20** 1459- (2003).

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S. Knappe, J. Kitching, and L. Hollberg Dark-line atomic resonances in submillimeter structures Opt. Lett., vol. **29**, 388-390 (2004).

A. Bartels, C.W. Oates, L. Hollberg, and S.A. Diddams "Stabilization of femtosecond laser frequency combs with subhertz residual linewidths," Opt. Lett. **29**, 1081-1083 (2004).

K.L. Corwin, I. Thomann, A. Bartels, T. Dennis, R.W. Fox, W.C. Swann, E.A. Curtis, C.W. Oates, G. Wilpers, S.L. Gilbert, L. Hollberg, N.R. Newbury, S.A. Diddams, J. Nicholson, and M.F. Yan, "Absolute-frequency measurements with a stabilized near-infrared optical frequency comb from a Cr:forsterite laser," Opt. Lett., **29**, 397-399 (2004).

L-S Ma, Z. Bi, A. Bartels, L. Robertsson, M. Zucco, R.S. Windeler, G. Wilpers, C.W. Oates, L. Hollberg, and S.A. Diddams, "Optical frequency synthesis and comparison at the  $10^{-19}$  level," Science, **303** 1843-1845 (2004).

S. Knappe, V. Shah, P.D. Schwindt, L. Hollberg, J. Kitching, L. Liew, and J. Moreland A microfabricated atomic clock Appl. Phys. Lett., **85**, 1460-1462 30-AUG-04

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P. Schwindt, S. Knappe, V. Shah, L. Hollberg, J. Kitching, L. Liew and J. Moreland Chip-scale atomic magnetometers, Appl. Phys. Lett., **85**, 6409-6411 27-DEC-04

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and S.A. Diddams, International Comparisons of Femtosecond Laser Frequency Combs, *IEEE. T.  
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