

## Curriculum Vitae

ROBERTS, Richard Leslie

### EDUCATION:

Ph.D. University of Toronto, Toronto, Ontario, 1978.

MA. Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, British Columbia, 1973.

BA. University of Wisconsin, Madison 1970.

### POSITIONS HELD:

2009-2012. Chair, University Senate Committee on Graduate Studies.

2008-present. Frances and Charles Field Professor of History.

2003-2007. Vice Chair, History Department, Stanford University.

2000-2005. Editor, *Journal of African History*.

1995-present. Professor, History, Stanford University.

1991-1993, 1994-99, 2000-2007, 2008-11. Director, Center for African Studies, Stanford University.

1991-1993. Senior Fellow, Institute for International Studies, Stanford University.

1989-1995. Associate Professor, History, Stanford University.

1981-1988. Assistant Professor, History, Stanford University.

1980-1981. Acting Assistant Professor, History, Stanford University.

1978-1980. Killam Postdoctoral Fellow, Centre for African Studies, Dalhousie University.

### LANGUAGES:

French, Bambara, German.

### AWARDS and GRANTS:

2013-14. John S. Guggenheim Fellowship.

2010-13. President's Fund for Innovation in the Humanities. Seed grant to foster research and graduate student training in Senegal and the US on African employees of the colonial state.

2009-12. President's Fund for Innovation in International Studies. Grant to develop curriculum on infectious diseases for K-12 in US and Africa.

2007-8. Donald Andrews Whittier Faculty Fellow, Stanford Humanities Center.

2004. Kahn-Van Slyke Award for Graduate Mentoring, History Department.

2002-3. National Endowment for the Humanities Independent Study Fellowship.

2002-3. Stanford University Institute for International Studies Internal Faculty Fellowship.

1999. Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching.

1999. Award for Service to the Graduate Student Community.

1996. Hewlett Foundation Faculty Research Grant. For research in West Africa.

1993-94. Internal Fellow, Stanford Humanities Center.

1993-94. National Endowment for the Humanities Independent Study Fellowship.

1992. Social Sciences Research Council Postdoctoral Fellowship.

1991. Directeur d'Etudes, Ecole des Hautes Etudes in Sciences Sociales, Paris, one month appointment.

1987-88. Internal Fellow, Stanford Humanities Center.  
 1986-87. Social Science Research Council Postdoctoral Fellowship.  
 1986-87. Pew Foundation Fellowship, Stanford faculty research grant.  
 1984-85. National Endowment for the Humanities Course Development Grant, together with five faculty members to develop an introduction to non-Western history and culture.  
 1983-84. National Endowment for the Humanities Independent Study Fellowship.  
 1983-84. Pew Foundation Fellowship, Stanford faculty research grant.  
 1982. Faculty Research Grant, Center for Research in International Studies, Stanford University. For research in West Africa.  
 1981. Social Science Research Council Postdoctoral Fellowship.  
 1978-80. Killam Postdoctoral Fellowship, Dalhousie University.  
 1976-78. Canada Council Graduate Research Fellowship, graduate fellowship.

#### BOOKS and VOLUMES:

***Trafficking in Slavery's Wake: Law and the Experience of Women and Children in Africa.*** Anthology of new research co-edited with Benjamin Lawrance. The New African Histories series. University of Ohio Press, 2012.

*Muslim Family Law in Sub-Saharan Africa: Colonial Legacies and Postcolonial Challenges.* Anthology of new research co-edited with Ebrahim Moosa and Shamil Jeppie. University of Amsterdam Press, 2010.

*Domestic Violence and the Law in Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives.* Anthology of new research co-edited with Emily Burrill and Elizabeth Thornberry. The New African Histories series. University of Ohio Press, 2010.

*Intermediaries, Interpreters and Clerks: African Employees in the Making of Modern Africa.* Anthology of new research co-edited with Benjamin Lawrance and Emily Osborn. University of Wisconsin Press, 2006.

*Litigants and Households: African Disputes and Colonial Courts in the French Soudan, 1895-1912.* Social History in African Series, Heinemann, 2005.

*On Slavery and Islam in African History: A Tribute to Martin Klein.* Anthology of new research co-edited with Philip Zachernuk. Special issue of the *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, vol. 34 (3), 2000.

*Two Worlds of Cotton: Colonialism and the Regional Economy in the French Soudan, 1800-1946.* Stanford University Press, 1996.

*Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa.* Anthology of new work co-edited with Allen Isaacman. Heinemann/Currey series in African Social History, 1995.

*Law in Colonial Africa.* Anthology of new work co-edited with Kristin Mann. Heinemann/Currey series in African Social History, 1991, reprinted 1998.

*The End of Slavery in Africa*. Anthology of new work co-edited with Suzanne Miers. University of Wisconsin Press, 1988.

*Warriors, Merchants, and Slaves: The State and the Economy in the Middle Niger Valley, 1712-1914*. Stanford University Press, 1987.

#### MAJOR ARTICLES:

With Kristin Mann, "Slave Voices in African Colonial Courts," in Alice Bellagamba, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein, eds. *African Voices on Slavery and the Slave Trade: Methodologies* (New York: Cambridge University Press, forthcoming).

"Law, Crime, and Punishment," in John Parker and Richard Reid, eds, *Oxford Handbook of African History* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), 171-88.

"A Case of Kidnapping and Child Trafficking in Senegal, 1916," in Alice Bellagamba, Sandra E. Greene, and Martin A. Klein, eds. *African Voices on Slavery and the Slave Trade* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013), 404-13.

With Benjamin Lawrance, "Introduction: Contextualizing Trafficking in Women and Children in Africa," in *Trafficking in Slavery's Wake: The Experience of Women and Children* (Athens, Oh: Ohio University Press, 2012), 1-25.

"The End of Slavery, "Crises" over Trafficking, and the Colonial State in the French Soudan," in *Trafficking in Slavery's Wake*, 65-85.

"Africa and Empire: The Unintended Consequences," in Toyin Falola, ed., *Festschrift for A.G. Hopkins* (Rochester: Rochester University Press, 2011), 399-415.

With Emily Burrill, "Domestic Violence, Colonial Courts, and the End of Slavery in the French Soudan, 1905-1912," *Domestic Violence and the Law in Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, 33-53.

With Emily Burrill and Elizabeth Thornberry, "Domestic Violence and the Law in Africa," *Domestic Violence and the Law in Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives*, 1-29.

"Custom and Muslim Family Law in the Native Courts of the French Soudan, 1905-1912," in *Colonizing Muslim Family Law in Africa*, 85-108.

With Shamil Jeppie and Ibrahim Moosa, "Introduction: Muslim Family Law in Colonial and Postcolonial Sub-Saharan Africa," *Colonizing Muslim Family Law in Africa*, 13-60.

"Women, Household Instability, and the End of Slavery in Banamba and Gumbu, French Soudan, 1905-1912," in Gwyn Campbell and Suzanne Miers, eds., *Women and Slavery in Honour of Sue Miers* (Athen, OH: Ohio University Press, 2007), pp. 281-305.

With Benjamin Lawrance and Emily Osborn, "African Intermediaries and the 'Bargain' of Collaboration," in *Intermediaries, Interpreters and Clerks: African Employees in the Making of Modern*

*Africa*, co-edited with Benjamin Lawrance and Emily Osborn (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2006), 3-34.

With Martin Klein, "Gender and Emancipation in the French Soudan," in Diane Paton and Pam Scully, eds., *Gender and Emancipation in Comparative Perspective* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2005), 162-80.

"The End of Slavery, Colonial Courts, and Social Conflict in Gumbu, 1908-1911," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, vol. 34 (3), 2000, 684-713.

"Representation, Structure, and Agency: Divorce in the French Soudan at the Beginning of the Twentieth Century," *Journal of African History*, 40 (3), 1999, 389-410.

"The Construction of Cultures in Diasporas: African and African New World Experiences," in V.Y. Mudimbe, ed., *Diaspora and Immigration*, special issue of *The South Atlantic Quarterly*, 98 (1-2), 1999, 177-90.

"Sub-Saharan Africa," in *Encyclopedia of World History*, VIth edition, edited by Peter Stearns (Boston: Houghton-Mifflin, 2001), approximately 65,000 words.

"Conflicts over Property in the Middle Niger Valley at the Beginning of the 20th Century," *African Economic History*, 25, 1997, 79-96.

"West Africa and the Pondicherry Textile Industry," *Indian Economic and Social History Review*, XXI (2), 1994: 117-145. Revised version of "Guinée Cloth" article. Also appeared in Tirthankar Roy, ed., *Cloth and Commerce: Textiles in Colonial India* (New Dehli: Sage Publications, 1996), 142-174.

"The Coercion of Free Markets: Cotton, Peasants, and the Colonial State in the French Soudan, 1924-32," in *Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa*, 221-246.

with Allan Isaacman, "Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa: Introduction," in *Cotton, Colonialism, and Social History in Sub-Saharan Africa*, 1-42.

"Guinée Cloth: Linked Transformations within France's Empire in the Nineteenth Century," *Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines*, XXXII (4) 1992, #128: 597-627.

"Text and Testimony in the Tribunal de première instance, Dakar, during the early Twentieth Century," *Journal of African History* XXXI (3), 1990, 447-63.

"Reversible Social Processes, Historical Memory, and the Production of History," *History in Africa* XVII (1990), 341-49.

"The Case of Faama Mademba Sy and the Ambiguities of Legal Jurisdiction in Early Colonial French Soudan," in *Law in Colonial Africa*, (1991), 185-201.

with Kristin Mann, "Introduction: Law in Colonial Africa," in *Law in Colonial Africa*, (1991), 3-58.

with Dominique Sarr, "The Jurisdiction of Muslim Tribunals in Colonial Senegal," in *Law in Colonial*

*Africa*, (1991), 131-45.

"The End of Slavery in the French Soudan, 1905-1914," in *The End of Slavery in Africa*, (1988), 282-307.

with Suzanne Miers, "Introduction: The End of Slavery in Africa," in *The End of Slavery in Africa*, (1988), 3-68.

with Martin Klein, "Pawning in French West Africa during the Depression," *African Economic History*, XVI (1987), pp. 23-37. Revised version published in *Pawnship in Africa*, edited by Paul Lovejoy and Toyin Falola (Westview Press, 1994), 303-20.

"French Colonialism, Imported Technology, and the Handicraft Textile Industry in the Western Sudan, 1898-1918," *Journal of Economic History*, XLVII (2), 1987, 461-72.

"Women's Work and Women's Property: Household Social Relations and the Maraka Textile Industry in the 19th Century," *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, XXVI (2), 1984, 229-50. Reprinted in Mary A. Yeager, ed., *Women in Business* (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar, 1999).

"Ideology, Slavery and Social Formation: The Evolution of Maraka Slavery in the Middle Niger Valley," in Paul Lovejoy, ed., *Ideology of Slavery in Africa* (Beverly Hills, 1981), 171-99.

"Fishing for the State: Political Economy of the Middle Niger Valley," in C.C. Stewart and D. Crummey, eds., *Modes of Production in Africa* (Beverly Hills, 1981), 175-203.

"Linkages and Multiplier Effects in the Ecologically Specialized Trade of Precolonial West Africa," *Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines*, XX (77-78), 1980-81, 135-48.

with Martin Klein, "The Banamba Slave Exodus and the Decline of Slavery in the Western Sudan", *Journal of African History*, XXI, (3) 1980, 375-94.

"The Emergence of a Grain Market in Bamako, 1883-1905," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, XIV (1), 1980, 37-54.

"Production and Reproduction of Warrior States: Segu Bambara and Segu Tokolor," *International Journal of African Historical Studies*, XIII (3), 1980, 389-419.

"Long Distance Trade and Production: Sinsani in the 19th Century," *Journal of African History*, XXI (2), 1980, 169-88.

#### REVIEW ESSAYS and PUBLISHED CONTRIBUTIONS:

"History and Memory: The Power of Statist Narratives," *International Journal of African History Studies*, 33 (3), 2000, pp. 513-22.

"Introduction to *On Slavery and Islam in African History: A Tribute to Martin Klein*," with Philip Zachernuk, *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 34 (3), 2000, pp. 497-511.

"The Possibilities of Precolonial West African History," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, 32 (1), 1998, pp. 162-173.

"The End of Slavery in Africa" and "Modern Slavery in Africa," *Encyclopedia of Slavery*, edited by Paul Finkelman and Joseph Miller (Macmillan Reference, 1998).

with William Worger, "Property, Colonialism, and Conflicts in Africa," an introduction to a special issue of *African Economic History* devoted to property issues, vol. 25, 1997.

"Adding Teaching to the 'Job Talk': A Report from the Stanford History Department," *AAHE Bulletin*, 49 (3), 1996, pp. 2-6.

"The Pedagogical Colloquium: Focusing on Teaching in the Hiring Process in the Stanford University History Department," in *Making Teaching Community Property: A Menu for Peer Collaboration and Peer Review*, edited by Pat Hutchings (Washington: American Association for Higher Education, 1996), pp. 83-85.

"West Africa in the Nineteenth Century," *Guide to Historical Literature* (American Historical Association, 1995).

"The Segu Bambara State," and "Samori Turé," *Encyclopedia of Sub-Saharan Africa* (Simon and Schuster, 1997).

"Teaching Non-Western History at Stanford," in *Learning History in America: Schools, Cultures, and Politics*, edited by Lloyd Kramer, Don Reid, and William Barney (University of Minnesota Press, 1994), 53-70.

"Colonialism and Customary Law in Africa: A Response to Leslye Obiora," *Legal Studies Forum*, XVII:3 (1993), 253-59.

with James Lance, "The 'World Outside the West' Course Sequence at Stanford University," *Perspectives*, 29 (3), 1991. Reprinted in *Teaching History: Innovations in Teaching*, edited by Robert Blackey (Long Beach: The University Press, 1993), 215-22.

with Donald Moore, "Introduction: Listening for the Silences," *History in Africa*, XVII (1990), 319-25.

"Africa in the 20th Century," in Daniel Smith, ed., *African History: Selected Reading Lists and Course Outlines from American Colleges and Universities* (Markus Weiner, 1986).

"The Bambara," in Richard Weekes, ed., *Muslim Peoples* (Westport, Conn: Greenwood Press, 1984, 2nd edition), volume 2, 97-101.

"Uneven Development of Studies on Capitalism in Africa," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, XVII (1), 1983, 125-27.

"The Peculiarities of African Labour and Working Class History," *Labour/Le Travailleur*, 8/9 (1982), 317-33.

"Ecologically Specialized Trade and Economic Growth: a Reply," *Cahiers d'Etudes Africaines*, XX (77-78), 1980-81, 177-80.

"Warfare, Technology, and the State," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, XIV (2), 1980, 334-40.

#### BOOK REVIEWS:

Book reviews have appeared in *International Journal of African Historical Studies*; *Labour/Le Travailleur*; *Canadian Journal of African Studies*; *African Economic History*; *Journal of African History*; *American Historical Review*; *Journal of Economic History*; *Agricultural History*; *Newsday*; *History Today*.

#### PAPERS PRESENTED in the PAST FIVE YEARS:

"The Work of Naming and Shaming in Anti-Trafficking," paper presented at Re-Work, Berlin, Germany, July 2012.

"Shaming, State Power, and Enforcement in the History of Anti-Trafficking Efforts: African Perspectives," paper presented to the Program in Human Rights, Stanford, CA, April 2012.

"Networks and Political Authority in Early Colonial French West Africa: The Case of Faama Mademba," paper presented at the African Studies Association Meeting, Washington, DC, November 2011.

Roundtable on Domestic Violence and the Law in Africa, African Studies Association meeting, November 2011.

#### CONFERENCES and PANELS ORGANIZED:

"Trafficking in Women and Children in the Aftermath of the End of Slavery in Africa: Historical and Contemporary Perspectives from Africa and Beyond," symposium organized with Benjamin Lawrance, Stanford Humanities Center, 19-21 March 2009.

"Domestic Violence and the Law in Colonial Africa," symposium organized with Emily Burrill and Elizabeth Thornberry, Stanford Humanities Center, 13-14 April 2007.

"Law, Colonialism, and Children in Africa," symposium organized with Tabitha Kanogo and Liisa Malkki, Stanford Humanities Center, 30 April-1 May 2004.

"Law, Colonialism, and Interpreters in Africa," symposium organized with Emily Osborn and Benjamin Lawrance, Stanford Humanities Center, 2-4 May 2002.

"Law, Colonialism, and Muslim Family Law in Africa," symposium organized with Ebrahim Moosa, held at the Stanford Humanities Center, 11-12 May 2001.

"Law, Colonialism, and Human Rights in Africa," symposium organized with Bill Worger, held at

Stanford Humanities Center, 7-8 May 1999.

"Law, Colonialism, and Control over Children in Africa," symposium organized with Bill Worger, held at Stanford Humanities Center, 16 May 1997.

"Social Conflicts and Colonial Courts: Court Records, Colonial Policy, and the Messiness of Everyday Life," panel organized for the African Studies Association Meeting, 26 November 1996.

"Law, Colonialism, and Property in Africa," symposium organized with Bill Worger, held at Stanford Humanities Center, 19 May 1995.

"Law, Colonialism, and Contracts in Africa," symposium organized with Bill Worger, held at Stanford Humanities Center, 20 May 1994.

"Law, Colonialism, and Control over Bodies in Africa," symposium organized with Bill Worger, held at Stanford Humanities Center, 21 May 1993.

"The Social History of Cotton on Colonial Africa," workshop organized with Allen Isaacman, held at the University of Minnesota, 21-23 May 1992.

"Sources and Methods for the Study of Law in Colonial Africa," a series of linked panels organized with Kristin Mann for the African Studies Association Meeting, 3-5 November 1989.

"Popular Culture and Political Economy in Africa," a conference organized together with Larry Diamond held at Stanford Humanities Center, 21 April 1989.

"Law in Colonial Africa," an international conference organized with Kristin Mann, held at Stanford Humanities Center, Stanford University, 7-9 April 1988. Funded by the SSRC, Ford Foundation, Center for Research on International Studies (Stanford), History Department (Stanford), and Emory University.

"Colonialism and the Rule of Law in French West Africa," panel organized for the American Historical Association annual meeting, New York, 1985.

"The End of Slavery in Africa," two panels organized for the African Studies Association annual meeting, Los Angeles, 1984.

"Occupational Specialization and Economic Linkages in West African Economic History," panel organized for the African Studies Association, Bloomington, 1981.

#### WORK in PROGRESS:

"Forced Marriage in Africa: Colonial and Postcolonial Perspectives." An edited collection of new research drawn from an international conference in April, 2012. Expected submission December 2013.

"Africa in the Twentieth Century." This is a broad synthesis of modern African history to be written together with Martin Klein. This book is designed as a thematic introduction to the major issues of colonialism, social change, and decolonization in Africa. Under contract with Cambridge University



Press. Five out of 12 chapters completed.

"Colonialism, the Rule of Law, and Bargains of Collaboration: An African Life Astride the Transition to Colonialism in French West Africa, 1879-1918." This is book length social history of the transition to colonialism in the French Soudan. This project is about the nature of colonialism. Colonialism required the active or passive collaboration of subjected peoples. Force alone was never enough. Colonial subjects and colonial powers entered into bargains of collaboration that changed over time as colonial states evolved. Such bargains of collaboration permitted both "hegemony on a shoestring" and colonial subjects to become bricoleurs, who created new meanings out of cultural and political encounters. This project will examine an individual, Mademba Sy, as he traversed the early phases of colonial rule during which he transformed himself from a telegraph clerk into an African king. It engages in four bodies of scholarship: the cultural and political arts contact zones and middle grounds; bargains of collaboration; bricolage; and the rule of law.

"A History of West Africa from 1000CE to the Present," a broad synthesis of West Africa history to be written together with Sean Hanretta. Under contract with Palgrave/Macmillan in the Essential Histories series. Due December 2014.

"History of Marriage and the Household in Africa." A broad, synthetic survey of the history of the family and households in Africa. Under discussion with Cambridge University Press New Directions in African History series.

#### PROFESSIONAL SERVICE:

**Member, American Historical Association, Martin A. Klein Book Prize in Africa History, 2012-present.**

**Editorial Advisory Board, African Studies Series, Cambridge University Press, 2007-present.**

Editorial Advisory Board, *The Journal of African History*, 2000-2010.

Board of Directors, African Studies Association, 1998-2001.

Co-editor, *Journal of Legal Pluralism*, 1998-2011.

Associate Editor, *Encyclopedia of World History*, VIth edition. Houghton-Mifflin.

Co-editor, *African Economic History*, 1987-1992.

Reviewed manuscripts for *Journal of African History*, *International Journal of African Studies*, *Africa*, *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, *African Economic History*, *Law and Society Review*, University of Wisconsin, Ohio University Press, Indiana University Press, Cambridge University Press, University of California Press, Westview, Heinemann.

Reviewed proposals for National Endowment for the Humanities, Division of Translations, 1983-present.

Member, selection committee for postdoctoral fellowships, ACLS, 1990-91, 2012-13.

Member, African History search committee, University of California, Berkeley, 1989-91.

#### UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

2009-2012, Chair, Senate Committee on Graduate Studies

2008-2012, Chair, History Department Faculty Appointments Committee

2003-2007, Vice Chair, History Department.

2003-4, chair, African Humanities Search Committee  
 2001-2007, Director, History Department Summer School Program  
 1991-1993, 1994-99, 2000-7, 2008-11, Director, Center for African Studies  
 1995-1998, Director, History Graduate Studies Committee  
 1998-2011 Director of Graduate Teaching, History, Stanford University  
 1998-2008, Senate Teaching Assistant Oversight Committee, Stanford University  
 1995-97, 1998-present, co-chair, Empires and Cultures Workshop  
 1992-93. Chair, African Humanities Faculty Search Committee  
 1991-95, Humanities and Sciences Curriculum Advisory Committee  
 1991-2003, co-chair, South African Faculty Initiatives Committee  
 1980-present, African Studies Committee  
 1983-2006, coordinator, African Social History Workshop/African Studies Faculty Seminar  
 1988-present, Committee on Faculty Initiatives on Southern Africa  
 1990-1992, Department of History, Director of Undergraduate Studies, charged with major curriculum review  
 1989-90, 1995-1997, 2000-2001 Department of History, Policy Committee  
 1989-90, search committee, director of African and Afro-American Studies Program, Stanford University  
 1988-90, Department of History, faculty supervisor of HUGSA, the undergraduate history association  
 1985, Department of History, Mellon postdoctoral fellowship committee  
 1984-87, Department of History, coordinator of graduate teaching  
 1982-83, Department of History, committee on undergraduate studies  
 1982, co-coordinator of Joint Stanford-Berkeley Center for African Studies annual meeting.  
 1981-1983, 1984-86, Center for Research in International Studies, fellowship committee  
 1981-83, Resident Fellow, Serra House, Stern Hall  
 1981-82, Department of History, faculty secretary

#### COURSES TAUGHT:

“Globalization, Development, and AIDS in African History,” Stanford Graduate Summer Institute, 2009-present.  
 African Studies MA course: Dynamics of Change in Africa.  
 History, Sophomore College: The Slave Trade. Intensive, two week course. Five full days per week.  
 History, Anthropology 21: The World Outside the West. Lecture course, part of an interdisciplinary team taught two-quarter course on the internal dynamics of culture and society in Nigeria, China, and Central Mexico before European contact.  
 History 33: Europe Encounters Africa: The Dynamics of Change in Precolonial Africa. Stanford Continuing Studies Course.  
 History 49: The Slave Trade  
 History 100A: Cotton and Colonialism in Africa. Sophomore Dialogue Tutorial.  
 History 145: Introduction to African History. Lecture.  
 History 145A: History and Society in West Africa. Lecture.

History 145B: Africa in the Era of the Slave Trade. Lecture.  
 History 145C: Africa in the Twentieth Century. Lecture.  
 History/African Studies 247B: African Identities in a Changing World. Undergraduate colloquium.  
 History/African Studies 247B: Health and Society in Africa. Undergraduate colloquium.  
 History 248B/348B: Slavery in Africa and the America. Undergraduate and graduate colloquium.  
 History 248A/348A: The End of Slavery in Africa and the America. Undergraduate and graduate colloquium.  
 History 248D/348D: Law in Colonial Africa. Undergraduate and Graduate colloquium.  
 History/African Studies/AAAS 249, Religions, Cultures, and History in West Africa and the African Americas. Combination lecture and colloquium.  
 History 249/African Studies 249, Health and Society in Africa.  
 History 305, Graduate Workshop in Teaching, formal colloquium on teaching graduate students to teach.  
 History 299X/306: Design and Method for International Field Research.  
     Interdisciplinary undergraduate and graduate course.  
 History 345A: African History During the Era of the Slave Trade. Graduate Colloquium.  
 History 345B: Africans Encounters with Colonialism. Graduate Colloquium.  
 History 348C: Problems in the Economic History of West Africa. Graduate colloquium.  
 History 348B: African History in the Colonial Period. Graduate colloquium.  
 History 349: Core Colloquium in Precolonial African History. Graduate colloquium.  
 History 248G/345D: Law in Colonial Africa. Undergraduate and graduate colloquium.  
 History 248S/448A 249S/448B: The Colonial State and Society in Africa. Undergraduate and graduate research seminar, offered over two quarters.  
 Sophomore College, The Slave Trade. Three-week intensive course.

#### DISSERTATIONS in AFRICAN HISTORY:

Supervised and completed: 32  
 Currently supervising: 6

#### MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:

African Studies Association, 1975-present.  
 Canadian Association of African Studies, 1975-1985, 1999-present.  
 American Historical Association, 1984-present.  
 Association for Concerned African Scholars, 1984-present  
 Manding Studies Association, 1986-present.  
 Law and Society Association, 1995-present.