

## VITA

Paul M. Sniderman

Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr., Professor in Public Policy  
Professor of Political Science  
Stanford University

### *Academic Awards:*

**E.E. Schattschneider Award, 1972**

**Mellon Fellowship, 1974**

**Guggenheim Fellowship, 1975-76**

**Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences 1977-78**

**Woodrow Wilson Foundation Prize, 1992**, American Political Science Association for best book published in political science, considering all fields

**Fellow of the Institute of Advanced Studies**, Indiana University, **1993**

**Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award**, best paper presented at the national meetings of American Political Science Association, considering all fields, **1994**

**Gustavus Meyers Center, Outstanding Book on the Subject of Human Rights, 1994**

**Tip O'Neil Memorial Lecturer, Boston College, 1995**

**Charles Halleck Memorial Lecturer**, Indiana University, **1996**

**Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 1997**

**Elie Halevy Chair**, Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, **1998**

**Harold D. Lasswell Award, 1998**, International Society of Political Psychology, for distinguished scientific life-time contribution to the study of political psychology

**Gladys M. Kammerer Award, 1998**, American Political Science Association, for the best political science publication in the field of U.S. national policy

**John Olin Lecture**, University of Toronto, **1999**.

**Pi Sigma Alpha Award**, best paper presented at the annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, considering all fields, **2000**

**Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr.**, Professor of Public Policy, Stanford University, **2001**

**National Science Foundation Achievement-Based Award, 2001**

**The British Academy Lecture, The 2002 CREST Conference**, London, England

**The Ralph J. Bunche Award, 2003**, American Political Science Association, for the best scholarly work in political science which explores the phenomenon of ethnic and cultural pluralism.

**Cecil and Ida Green Distinguished Lecture, 2005**, University of Texas (Dallas).

**Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science 2005**

**Louk Hagendoorn and Paul M. Sniderman. 2006 Award for the Best Social Science Publication in The Netherlands in 2004-2005 by the Dutch Sociological Association.**

**Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman, 2006.** "The Limits of Deliberative Discussion: A Model of Everyday Political Arguments," **Best Paper for the year in the Journal of Politics**

**Fellow of the Royal Society of the Arts, 2007**

**Robert E. Lane Award for Best Book in Political Psychology**, Political Psychology  
Section of the American Political Science Association **2008**

**Frank J. Goodnow Distinguished Service Award American Political Science  
Association 2008**

**Philip E. Converse Award for Outstanding Book judged five years after publication  
2010**

**Harry Eckstein Memorial Lecture, University of California, Irvine**

***Ithiel De Sola Pool Award** for research exploring a broad range of fields including political  
theory, political behavior, political communication, science and technology policy, and  
international affairs. **2022.***

**Marfleet Pearson Lecture**, University of Toronto 2022

***Professional Appointments:***

Assistant Professor, Stanford University, 1969-71

Assistant Professor, University of Toronto, 1971-72

Associate Professor, Stanford University, 1975-1981

Professor, Stanford University, 1981 -- present

Professor of Criminology, University of Toronto, 1987

Research Political Scientist, Survey Research Center, University of California, 1987-

Research Psychologist, Institute of Personality and Social Research, University of  
California, 1990-

Professor of Sociology, University of Trento, Italy, 1993

Eli Halevy Chair of Political Science, Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, 1998

Senior Fellow at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, 1999-

Chair, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, 2001-2004

Professor, University of Bergen 2019

***Professional Service:***

Ad Hoc Committee on Representation, American Political Science Association, 1973  
Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science  
Association, 1987

Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political  
Science Association, 1988

Council of the American Political Science Association, 1995-7

Administrative Committee of the American Political Science Association, 1996-97

Vice President American Political Science Association, 1998-1999

Governing Council of the International Society of Political Psychology, 2000

Board of Overseers, American National Election Studies, 2005

Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political  
Science Association, 2008-09

## I.

### **Books:**

Paul M. Sniderman 1975. *Personality and Democratic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press

Paul M. Sniderman 1981. *A Question of Loyalty*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Michael Gray Hagan. 1985. *Race and Inequality: A Study in American Values*. Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House.

Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, and Philip E. Tetlock 1991. *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines 1993. (eds.) *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Thomas Piazza 1993. *The Scar of Race*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Diana Mutz, Paul M. Sniderman, and Richard A. Brody 1996. (eds.). *Political Persuasion*. Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock 1996. *The Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralist Democracies*. New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines. 1997. *Reaching Beyond Race*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Pierangelo Peri, Rui de Figuerido, and Thomas Piazza. 2000. *The Outsider: Prejudice and Politics in Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Thomas Piazza, 2002. *Black Pride and Black Prejudice*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Gerard Grunberg, Mayer, Nonna, et Paul M. Sniderman (eds.), 2002. *La démocratie à l'épreuve. Une nouvelle approche de l'opinion des Français*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.

Willem E. Saris, and Paul M Sniderman (eds.), 2004, *Studies in Public Opinion: Attitudes, Nonattitudes, Measurement Error, and Change*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Louk Hagendoorn, 2007, *When Ways of Life Collide*, Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Paul M. and Benjamin H. Highton (eds.), 2011 *Facing the Democratic Challenge*, Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward J. Stiglitz, 2012 *The Reputational Premium: A Theory of Party Identification and Spatial Reasoning*. Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Michael Bang Petersen, Rune Slothuus, and Rune Stubager 2014. *Paradoxes of Liberal Democracy: Islam, Western Europe and the Danish Cartoon Crisis*. Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman 2017. *The Democratic Faith*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Elisabeth Ivarsflaten and Paul M. Sniderman 2022. *The Struggle for Muslim Inclusion* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Edward G. Carmines, Eric Schmidt, and Paul M. Sniderman, *The Political Dynamics of Partisan Polarization*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

## II.

### **Articles:**

Paul M. Sniderman and Jack Citrin (1971). "Psychological Sources of Political Belief: Self-esteem and Isolationist attitudes," *American Political Science Review*. 65: 401-417.

Paul M. Sniderman, H. D. Forbes and Ian Melzer (1974). "Party Loyalty and Electoral Volatility: A Study of the Canadian Party System," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*. 7: 268-288.

Jack Citrin, Herbert McClosky, J. Merrill Shanks, and Paul M. Sniderman (1975). "Personal and Political Sources of Political Alienation," *British Journal of Political Science*. 5: 1-31.

Paul M. Sniderman, W. Russell Neuman, Jack Citrin, Herbert McClosky and J. Merrill Shanks (1975). "The stability of support for the political system: The impact of Watergate," *American Politics Quarterly*. 3: 437-457.

Paul M. Sniderman (1977). "The Politics of Faith," *British Journal of Political Science*. 7: 21-44.

Paul M. Sniderman and Richard A. Brody (1977). "Coping: The ethic of self-reliance," *American Journal of Political Science*. 21: 501-521.

Richard A. Brody and Paul M. Sniderman (1977). "From life space to polling place", *British Journal of Political Science*. 7: 337-360.

Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, Jonathan W. Siegal, and Percy H. Tannenbaum (1982). "Evaluation Bias and Issue Proximity," *Political Behavior*. 4: 115-131.

Paul Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody, and James H. Kuklinski (1984). "Policy Reasoning in Political Issues: The Problem of Racial Equality," *American Journal of Political Science*, 28: 75-94.

Henry E. Brady and Paul M. Sniderman (1985). "Attitude Attribution: A Group Basis for Political Reasoning", *American Political Science Review*, 79: 1061-1078.

Paul M. Sniderman, Michael Gray Hagen, Philip E. Tetlock and Henry E. Brady (1986). "Reasoning Chains: Causal Models of Policy Reasoning in Mass Publics". *British Journal of Political Science*, 16: 405-430.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986a). "Symbolic Racism: Problems of Political Motive Attribution" *Journal of Social Issues*, 42: 129-150.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986b). "Reflections on American Racism", (1986) *Journal of Social Issues*, 42: 173-88.

Paul M. Sniderman and Philip E. Tetlock (1986c). "Public Opinion and Political Ideology", in (ed.) M. Hermann, *Handbook of Political Psychology*, vol. 2, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 62-96.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, James M. Glaser, Donald Phillip Green and Michael Hout (1989). "Principled Tolerance and American Political Values", *British Journal of Political Science*. 19: 25-46.

Thomas Piazza, Paul M. Sniderman, and Philip E. Tetlock (1989). "Analysis of the Dynamics of Political Reasoning: A General Purpose Computer-Assisted Methodology". In (ed.) James Stimson, *Political Analysis*, vol. 1. Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press, 99-120.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock (1989). "Political Culture and The Problem of Double Standards: Mass and Elite Attitudes Toward Language Rights in the Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*. 22: 259-284.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter H. Russell, and Philip E. Tetlock (1990). "Strategic Calculation and Political Values -- The Dynamics of Language Rights," *Canadian Journal of Political Science*, 23: 539-544.

Paul M. Sniderman, Robert Griffin and James M. Glaser (1990). "Information and Electoral Choice", in John A. Ferejohn and James H. Kuklinski (eds.) *Information and Democratic Politics*. Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press, 117-135.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza and Ann Kendrick (1991), "Ideology and

Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, Philip E. Tetlock, and Ann Kendrick (1991). "The New Racism," *American Journal of Political Science*, 35: pp.423-447.

Paul M. Sniderman, with John E. Chubb and Michael G. Hagen (1991), "Ideological Reasoning," in Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter Russell, Philip E. Tetlock, and Brian Gaines (1991). "The Fallacy of Democratic Elitism: Elite Competition and Commitment to Civil Liberties," *British Journal of Political Science*, 21: pp. 349-370.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, Philip E. Tetlock, and Peter J. Feld, "The American Dilemma: The Role of Law as a Persuasive Symbol," in Paul M. Sniderman, Richard A. Brody and Philip E. Tetlock, *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (1993). "Prejudice and Politics: An Introduction," in Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (eds.), *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, pp.1-31.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, Edward G. Carmines, and Randall S. Peterson, (1993). "The Politics of the American Dilemma: Issue Pluralism," in Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock, and Edward G. Carmines (eds.), *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*, Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press. pp. 212-236.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock and Randall S. Peterson, (1993). "Racism and Liberal Democracy," *Politics and the Individual* 3: 1-28.

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Paul M. Sniderman, David A. Northrup, Joseph F. Fletcher, Peter H. Russell and Philip E. Tetlock, (1993). "Psychological and Cultural Foundations of Prejudice: The Case of Anti-Semitism in Quebec," *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology*. 30: 242-270.

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Paul M. Sniderman, 1994. "Sidney Verba: An Intellectual Biography," *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 27: 574-579.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1995. "Evaluation Standards in a Slow-Moving Science," *PS*:

*Political Science and Politics.*

Paul M. Sniderman, Edward G. Carmines, Geoffrey Layman, and Michael Carter, 1996. "Beyond Race: Social Justice as a Race Neutral Ideal." *American Journal of Political Science*. 40:33-55.

Paul M. Sniderman and Douglas Grob, 1996. "Innovations in Experimental Design in General Population Attitude Surveys." *Annual Review of Sociology*. 22:377-399.

Mark Peffley, Jon Hurwitz, and Paul M. Sniderman. 1997. "Racial Stereotypes and Whites' Political Views of Blacks in the Context of Welfare and Crime." *American Journal of Political Science*. 41:30-60.

James H. Kuklinski, Paul M. Sniderman, Kathleen Knight, Thomas Piazza, Philip E. Tetlock, Gordon R. Lawrence, and Barbara Mellers, 1997. "Racial Attitudes Toward Affirmative Action," *American Journal of Political Science*. 41: 402-419.

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Martin Gilens, Paul M. Sniderman, and James H. Kuklinski, 1998. "Affirmative Action and the Politics of Realignment." *British Journal of Political Science*. 28: 159-183.

Paul M. Sniderman, Thomas Piazza, and Hosea Harvey, 1998. "Prejudice and Politics: An Intellectual Biography of a Research Project," in Jon Hurwitz and Mark Peffley (eds.), *Perception and Prejudice*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.

Thomas Piazza and Paul M. Sniderman, 1998. "Incorporating Experiments into Computer Assisted Surveys," in Mick P. Couper, Reginald P. Baker, Jelke Bethlehem, Cynthia Z. F. Clark, Jean Martin, William L. Nicholls II, and James M. O'Reilly, *Computer Assisted Survey Information Collection*, New York, John Wiley and Sons.

Paul M. Sniderman, 1998. "Une Approche Experimentale aux Etats-Unis," invited article, *Le Monde*, 2 July.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines "Reaching Beyond Race: The Moral Center of White Racial Opinion," *Common Quest*. 3: 7-8

Paul M. Sniderman and Erica Gould, 1999. "Dynamics of Political Values: Education and Issues of Tolerance," in Louk Hagendoorn and Shervin Nekuee, (eds.) *Education and Racism: A Cross-National Inventory of the Positive Effects of Education on Ethnic Tolerance*. Aldershot: Ashgate. 137-162.

Paul M. Sniderman, Edward G. Carmines, William G. Howell, and William Morgan, 1999. "Essai Sur Differentes Interpretations du Facteur Racial Dans Le Systeme Politique American Aujourd'Hui," *Revue Francaise de Science Politique*, 49: 265-293.

Jeffrey Levine, Edward G. Carmines, and Paul M. Sniderman 1999. "The Empirical Dimensionality of Racial Stereotypes," *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 63: 371-384.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward G. Carmines 1999. "The Moral Basis of a Color-Blind Politics," in Christopher H. Foreman, Jr. (Ed.,) *The African-American Predicament*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.

Paul M. Sniderman, Gretchen C. Crosby, and William G. Howell, 2000. "The Politics of Race," in David O. Sears, Jim Sidanius, Lawrence Bobo (Eds.), *Racialized Politics: The Debate About Racism in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 236-279.

Paul M. Sniderman, 2000. "Taking Sides: A Fixed Choice Theory of Political Reasoning, in Arthur Lupia, Mathew D. McCubbins, and Samuel L. Popkin, *Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman, Philip E. Tetlock and Laurel Elms, 2001. "Public Opinion and Democratic Politics: The Problem of Non-attitudes and Social Construction of Political Judgment, in *Citizens and Politics: Perspectives From Political Psychology*, ed. James H. Kuklinski, New York: Cambridge University Press, 254-84.

Edward G. Carmines and Paul M. Sniderman 2001. "The Future of Racial Politics: Beyond Fatalism," in *The State of Democracy in America*, William J. Crotty, ed..Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.

Louk Hagendoorn and Paul M. Sniderman, 2001. "Experimenting with a National Sample: A Dutch Survey of Prejudice." *Patterns of Prejudice*, 35: 19-31.

Marcel Coenders, Peer Scheepers, Paul M. Sniderman and Genevieve Verberk 2001. "Blatant and Subtle Prejudice: Dimensions, Determinants, and Consequences: Some Comments on Pettigrew and Mertens," *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 31, 281-297.

Edward G. Carmines and Paul M. Sniderman 2002. "The Structure of Racial Attitudes: Issue Pluralism and the Changing American Dilemma," in *Understanding Public Opinion*, Barbara Norrander and Clyde Wilcox, eds., Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Simon Jackman 2002. "Democratic Discussion: The Role of Reasons and Political Sophistication in Political Argument," in Gerard Grunberg, Nonna Mayer and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Democracy Under Strain*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.

Paul M. Sniderman and Simon Jackman, 2002. "Pluralistic Intolerance, Political Culture, and Democratic Theory," in Gerard Grunberg, Nonna Mayer, and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Democracy Under Strain*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.



Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman 2002. "The Institutional Organization of Choice Spaces: A Political Conception of Political Psychology," In Kristen Monroe (ed.), *Political Psychology*. Mahway, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Paul M. Sniderman, Louk Hagendoorn, and Markus Prior, 2003, "De Moeizame Acceptatie Van Mosilims in Nederland," *Mens and Maatschappij* 78: 199-218.

Louk Hagendoorn, and Paul M. Sniderman 2004. "Het Conformisme Effect: Sociale "H\_e\_t Conformisme Effect: Sociale Beïnvloeding van de Houding ten Opzichte van Etnische Minderheden," *Mens en Maatschappij* 79: 101-143.

Paul M Sniderman, Louk Hagendoorn, and Markus Prior, 2004. "Predispositional Factors and Situation Triggers: Exclusionary Reactions to Immigrant Minorities," *American Political Science Review* 98: 35-50.

Paul M. Sniderman and Sean M. Theriault 2004. The Structure of Political Argument and the Logic of Issue Framing," In Willem Saris and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Studies in Public Opinion*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and John G. Bullock 2004. "A Consistency Theory of Public Opinion and Political Choice: The Hypothesis of Menu Dependence," In Willem Saris and Paul M. Sniderman (Eds.) *Studies in Public Opinion*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman 2006. "Informational Rhythms of Incumbent- Dominated Congressional Elections," In Henry E. Brady and Richard Johnston (eds.), *Capturing Campaign Effects*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Simon Jackman and Paul M. Sniderman 2006. "The Limits of Deliberative Discussion: A Model of Everyday Political Arguments," *The Journal of Politics* 68: 272-283.

Paul M. Sniderman 2006. "Two Theories of Self Censorship," In (Eds.) Evan Gerstmann and Matthew J. Streb, *Academic Freedom at the Dawn of a New Century*. Stanford, Ca.: Stanford University Press.

Paul M. Sniderman 2008. "Democracy, Diversity and Leadership," in (ed.) Peter F. Narduli, *Domestic Perspectives on Contemporary Democracy*, vol. 1. Chicago: University of Illinois Press.

Paul M. Sniderman and Edward H. Stiglitz 2008. "Race and the Moral Character of the Modern American Experience." *The Forum: A Journal of Applied Research in Contemporary Politics*, 6(4).

Paul M. Sniderman and Matthew S. Levendusky 2009. "An Institutional Theory of Political Choice," in (eds.) Russell J. Dalton and Hans-Dieter Klingemann, *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*. New York: Oxford University Press. pp.437-456.

Paul M Sniderman 2011. "The Logic and Design of the Survey Experiment: An Autobiography of a Methodological Innovation. In James M. Druckman, Donald P. Green, James H. Kuklinski, and Arthur Lupia (eds.) *Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 102-114.

Carmines, Edward G., Paul M. Sniderman, and Beth C. Easter 2011. "On the Meaning, Measurement and Implications of Racial Resentment," *The American Academy of Political and Social Science*. 634: 98-116

Lelkes, Yphtach, and Paul M. Sniderman 2016. "The Ideological Asymmetry of the American Party System," *British Journal of Political Science* 46: 825-844.

Paul M. Sniderman 2018, "Some Advances in the Design of Survey Experiments," *Annual Review of Political Science*. 21: 259-275.

Paul M. Sniderman, Michael Bang Petersen, Rune Slothuus, and Rune Stubager 2020, in "Terror and Tolerance, (eds.) Eugene Borgida, Christopher M. Federico, and Joanne M. Miller, *At the Forefront of Political Psychology: Essays in Honor of John L. Sullivan* Routledge. New York: Routledge.

Paul M. Sniderman, Michael Bang Petersen, Rune Slothuus, Rune Stubager and Philip Petrov 2019. "Reactions to Terror Attacks: A Heuristic Model," *Advances in Political Psychology* 40: 245-258.

Katherine Clayton, Jordan Horrillo, and Paul M. Sniderman 2023. "The BIAT and the AMP as measures of racial prejudice in political science: A methodological assessment," *Political Science Research and Methods* 11: 363-373.

Paul M. Sniderman 2023. "Political Realism: An Essay on the Politics of Value Conflict," *PS: Political Science & Politics*. 56: 339-347.

Paul M. Sniderman 2023. "Experimenting with experiments: a Shandean approach," *Bulletin of Sociological Methodology* 159: 7-20.

Elisabeth Ivarsflaten, Marc Helbling, Paul M. Sniderman, and Richard Traunmuller 2023. "Value Conflicts Revisited: Muslims, Gender Equality and Gestures of Respect," *British Journal of Political Science*