

**ERIC I KNUDSEN**  
*Curriculum vitae*

**Current position:**

Professor  
Department of Neurobiology  
299 Campus Dr.  
Stanford University School of Medicine  
Stanford, CA 94305-5125

**Contact information:**

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Web: [http://med.stanford.edu/profiles/Eric\\_Knudsen/](http://med.stanford.edu/profiles/Eric_Knudsen/)

**Education:**

1967-71      B.A.    University of California, Santa Barbara  
1969-70             George August University, Göttingen, Germany  
1971                Woods Hole Marine Biological Laboratory  
1971-72      M.A.    University of California, Santa Barbara (Advisor: J.F. Case)  
1972-76      Ph.D.    University of California, San Diego (Advisor: T.H. Bullock)

**Professional Experience:**

1976-79      Postdoctoral Research Fellow, California Institute of Technology  
                    (Sponsor: Masakazu Konishi)  
1979-85      Assistant Professor, Department of Neurobiology, Stanford  
                    University School of Medicine  
1985-88      Associate Professor, Department of Neurobiology, Stanford  
                    University School of Medicine  
1988-present    Professor, Department of Neurobiology, Stanford  
                    University School of Medicine  
1997-2001      Associate Chair, Department of Neurobiology, Stanford University  
                    School of Medicine  
2001-06      Chair, Department of Neurobiology, Stanford University School of  
                    Medicine

**Honors and Awards:**

1971         B.A., Summa cum laude  
1971         Phi Beta Kappa  
1978         Newcomb Cleveland Prize: Amer. Assoc. for the Adv. of Science  
1980-84      William H. Hume Faculty Scholar  
1983-85      Alfred P. Sloan Fellow  
1984         Society for Neuroscience Young Investigator Award  
1985-87      McKnight Neuroscience Development Award  
1988         Troland Research Award: National Academy of Sciences  
1991         Claude Pepper Award: Nat. Inst. of Deafness and Commun.  
                    Disorders  
1995         Neurosciences Research Program, Associate Member  
1995         Edward C. and Amy H. Sewall Professorship in the School of  
                    Medicine  
1996         American Academy of Arts and Sciences, Fellow  
1996         Givaudan-Roure Award: Association for Chemoreception Sciences  
1997         McKnight Senior Investigator Award

2002 W. Alden Spencer Award: College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University  
 2002 National Academy of Sciences, Member  
 2005 Peter Gruber Prize in Neuroscience: Society for Neuroscience  
 2008 Karl Spencer Lashley Award: American Philosophical Society

**Professional Activities:**

1986-1988 Associate Editor, Journal of Neuroscience  
 1986-1989 Associate Editor, Journal of Neurophysiology  
 1986 Organizer of International Meeting: Advances in Auditory Neuroscience; San Francisco; Satellite of the IUPS  
 1986 NSF Advisory Panel: Sensory Physiology and Perception  
 1986-1990 Chair, Stanford Medical Student Scholars Program  
 1988-1992 Editorial Committee, Annual Review of Neuroscience  
 1994-1996 Committee on Courses and Curriculum  
 1995-1998 School of Medicine Appointments and Promotions Committee  
 1998-2001 Director, Neurosciences Graduate Program  
 2001-2002 Medical School Strategic Planning; research planning committee  
 2001-2008 Neuroscience Institute, Executive Committee  
 2001-2008 Neuroscience Institute, Retreat Planning Committee  
 2002-2006 Councilor, International Society for Neuroethology  
 2002-2005 Member: Core research network on early experience and brain development, MacArthur Foundation  
 2003-2009 National Scientific Council on the Developing Child  
 2005 National Academy of Sciences Troland Research Awards Committee  
 2006 NIH R03 study section, Hearing and Balance, *ad hoc*  
 2006 NSF grant review, Behavioral Systems Cluster, *ad hoc*  
 2008 Neurosciences Graduate Admissions Committee  
 2008-2012 Keck Center Program Review; UCSF  
 2009-present Chair, Neurosciences Graduate Admissions Committee  
 2009-present Assistant Professor Review Committee  
 2010-present Neuroscience Graduate Program Committee  
 2013 NIH study section, Sensorimotor Integration, *ad hoc*

**Fellowship and Grant Support:**

1977-79 NIH Postdoctoral Fellowship  
 1980-2008 NIH R01, NINCDS (NIDCD)  
 1979-80 Biomedical Research Support Grant  
 1980-82 March of Dimes, Basil O'Connor  
 1983-87 March of Dimes, Basic Research Grant  
 1983-85 Alfred P. Sloan, Fellowship  
 1985-87 The McKnight Foundation, Neuroscience Development Award  
 1990-93 NIH R01, NINDS  
 1997-00 The McKnight Foundation, Senior Investigator Award  
 2000-03 March of Dimes, Basic Research Grant  
 2000-04 MacArthur Foundation  
 2002-2007 NIH R01, NINCDS (NIDCD)  
 2006-2010 Fidelity  
 2008-present NIH R01, NEI  
 2011-present NIH R21, NEI  
 2011-2013 Simons Foundation  
 2013-present Stanford University: Transformative Innovation in Basic Bioscience

### ***Distinguished Lectureships and Symposia:***

- 2000 Schmitt Visiting Professor, University of Rochester  
Grass Foundation Lecturer, Queens University, Kingston, Ontario  
Johns Hopkins: Symposium "Mechanisms of Hearing"  
Utrecht, Holland: International Symposium "The Nature of Speech Perception"  
Cody, Wyoming: International Symposium "Audition"  
National Institutes of Mental Health: Dynamical Neuroscience: "Scales of Plasticity and Learning"
- 2001 Woolsey Lecturer, University of Wisconsin  
Neurosciences Research Institute, University of California Santa Barbara  
Distinguished Neuroscience Lecture, Loyola University Chicago  
Neurosciences Research Program, San Diego  
MacArthur and McDonnell Foundations: Research network on early experience and brain development  
Society for Neuroscience Meeting, Symposium on Auditory –Visual Interactions
- 2002 Solomon Erulkar Memorial Lecture, Philadelphia Chapter, SFN  
Grass Foundation Lecturer, Temple University  
Spencer Lecture, Columbia University  
Riken Institute, Tokyo, Japan. Symposium: "The Plasticity of Sensory Systems"  
Gordon Research Conference: "Neuroethology: behavior, evolution and neurobiology"  
Cold Spring Harbor Meeting: "Axon Guidance and Neural Plasticity"  
Wallenberg Symposium: "Learning and memory - from brains to robots"
- 2003 Stanford Brain Research Center Retreat  
American Association for the Advancement of Science. Symposium: "The effects of early experience on brain and brain development"  
Keynote Speaker, McKnight Conference on Neuroscience  
Cold Spring Harbor: "Developmental Neurobiology"  
Washington University Sesquicentennial Symposium: "The Brain from Start to Finish"
- 2004 Kuffler Lecture, Harvard Medical School
- 2005 Helen and Rush Record Lecture, Baylor College of Medicine  
Society for Research in Child Development, Symposium: The Convergence of Child C  
UC Irvine, Keynote speaker, 21<sup>st</sup> annual meeting of the Center for the Neurobiology of  
National Scientific Council on the Developing Child: Neurobiological and economic advantages of investing in early childhood  
International Workshop on Auditory Processing  
Peter Gruber Lecture, Society for Neuroscience
- 2006 A Tribute to the Research Passions of Theodore Holmes Bullock, U.C. San Diego
- 2007 Rodolfo Rivas Memorial Lecture, University of Maryland  
Cosyne meeting: Invited lecture  
Heller Lecturer, Hebrew University
- 2008 Heiligenberg Lecture, 8<sup>th</sup> Congress of the International Society for Neuroethology  
Learning and the Brain Conference: Symposium on influences of language and learning  
Nobel Symposium: Genes, brain and behavior. Karolinska Institutet  
H. Lyman Hooker Distinguished Visiting Professor; McMaster University
- 2009 American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry; Founders Lecture
- 2010 Dean's Distinguished Seminar; University of Colorado School of Medicine
- 2011 Honors Lecture Series, NYU School of Medicine

2012 Champalimaud Neuroscience Symposium  
Stanford Neuroscience Retreat, Keynote speaker  
2013 Mark Konishi Festschrift Speaker, Caltech  
Gordon Research Conference: Keynote speaker

**Recent Seminars:**

2003 Harvard University  
UC San Diego  
UC Berkeley  
2004 University of Utah  
University of Chicago  
University of Illinois  
Harvard University  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Princeton  
2005 Stanford, Dept of Biology  
Baylor  
UC Irvine  
Neurosciences Institute at Stanford  
University of Pennsylvania  
Yale  
UC San Francisco  
American Association of Laboratory Animal Scientists  
Johns Hopkins  
2006 University of Minnesota  
Harvard University  
University of North Carolina  
2007 University of Maryland  
Cosyne meeting  
Hebrew University  
Technion, Israel  
Victoria, Australia  
California Institute of Technology  
International Society for Neuroethology  
UC San Diego  
Georgia State University  
2008 University of Pittsburgh  
North Carolina State University  
Karlolinska Institute  
National Scientific Council on the Developing Child  
McMaster University  
UC Davis  
2009 Jenalia Farm, Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
Boston University  
UC San Diego, Retreat  
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry  
NEOUCOM, Northeastern Ohio Universities  
UC Riverside  
Rockefeller University  
2010 California Institute of Technology  
University of Southern California  
Columbia University  
University of Colorado, School of Medicine

2011 Harvard University  
New York University, School of Medicine  
Cold Spring Harbor

2012 Champalimaud, Portugal  
Stanford Neuroscience Retreat  
Cornell

2013 California Institute of Technology  
UC Berkeley  
Gordon Conference; Easton  
Gatsby Conference: Assembly and Function of Neuronal Circuits;  
Ascona, Switzerland  
University of Maryland

**Teaching:**

*Course director*  
Neuro 218

*Lecturer*  
Neuro 206  
Human Biology  
Psych 206  
Psych 1  
Neuro 250  
Bio 163/263  
Psych 202

*Graduate Student Trainees*

<u>Name</u>	<u>Year of Ph.D.</u>	<u>Current Position</u>
Sascha DuLac	1989	Professor, UCSD/Salk Institute
Michael Brainard	1994	Professor, UCSF
Daniel Feldman	1996	Professor, UC Berkeley
Joshua Gold	1997	Assist. Prof., U. Penn.
Greg Miller	1999	Science writer, <u>Science</u>
Peter Hyde	2001	Instructor, Roxbury Latin Academy
Brie Linkenhoker	2003	Science consultant, San Francisco
Joseph Bergen	2007	Post doc., Harvard University
Kristen Maczko	2008	Research division, Google
Ilana Witten	2008	Assist. Prof., Princeton
Sridhar Devarajan	2010	Post doc., Stanford University
Astra Bryant	current	

*Senior Honors Theses*

<u>Name</u>	<u>Year</u>
Peter Ro	2005
Dan Ro	2005
Amy Kaing	2010
Deepa Ramamurthy	2011
Benjamin Belai	2012

**List of Publications**

## **Theses**

Knudsen, E. I. Neural and muscular activity underlying ventilation and swimming in the horseshoe crab, Limulus polyphemus (Linnaeus). Master's Thesis, University of California, Santa Barbara, 1972.

Knudsen, E. I. Structure and function in the electroreceptive midbrain of catfish. Ph.D. Thesis, University of California, San Diego, 1976.

## **Papers**

Knudsen, E. I. Muscular activity underlying ventilation and swimming in the horseshoe crab, Limulus polyphemus (Linnaeus). Biol. Bull. 144: 355-367, 1973.

Knudsen, E. I. The location of functionally related motoneurons in the abdominal ganglia of Limulus polyphemus. Comp. Biochem. Physiol. 45A: 671-677, 1973.

Knudsen, E. I. Behavioral thresholds to electric signals in high frequency electric fish. J. Comp. Physiol. 91: 333-353, 1974.

Knudsen, E. I. Centralgenic motoneuron bursts accompanying various gill plate movements in Limulus polyphemus (Linnaeus). Comp. Biochem. Physiol. 51A: 465-469, 1975.

Knudsen, E. I. Spatial aspects of the electric fields generated by weakly electric fish. J. Comp. Physiol. 99: 103-118, 1975.

Knudsen, E. I. Midbrain responses to electroreceptive input in catfish: evidence of orientation preferences and somatotopic organization. J. Comp. Physiol. 106: 51-67, 1976.

Knudsen, E. I. Midbrain units in catfish: response properties to electroreceptive input. J. Comp. Physiol. 109: 215-235, 1976.

Knudsen, E. I. Distinct auditory and lateral line nuclei in the midbrain of catfishes. J. Comp. Neurol. 173: 417-431, 1977.

Knudsen, E. I., Konishi, M. and Pettigrew, J. D. Receptive fields of auditory neurons in the owl. Science 198: 1278-1280, 1977.

Knudsen, E. I. Functional organization in the electroreceptive midbrain of the catfish. J. Neurophysiol. 41: 350-364, 1978.

Knudsen, E. I. and Konishi, M. A neural map of auditory space in the owl. Science 200: 795-797, 1978.

Knudsen, E. I. and Konishi, M. Space and frequency are represented separately in the auditory midbrain of the owl. J. Neurophysiol. 41: 870-884, 1978.

Knudsen, E. I. and Konishi, M. Center-surround organization of auditory receptive fields in the owl. Science 202: 778-780, 1978.

Knudsen, E. I., Blasdel, G. G., and Konishi, M. Sound localization by the barn owl measured with the search coil technique. J. Comp. Physiol. 133: 1-11, 1979.

- Knudsen, E. I. and Konishi, M. Mechanisms of sound localization in the barn owl (*Tyto alba*). J. Comp. Physiol. 133: 13-21, 1979.
- Konishi, M. and Knudsen, E. I. The oilbird: Hearing and echolocation. Science 204: 425-427, 1979.
- Knudsen, E. I. and Konishi, M. Monaural occlusion shifts the receptive field locations of auditory midbrain units in the owl. J. Neurophysiol. 44: 687-695, 1980.
- Knudsen, E.I. The hearing of the barn owl. Sci. Am. 245: 112-125, 1981.
- Knudsen, E. I. Auditory and visual maps of space in the optic tectum of the owl. J. Neurosci. 2: 1177-1194, 1982.
- Knudsen, E. I., Knudsen, P. F., and Esterly, S. D. Early auditory experience modifies sound localization in barn owls. Nature 295: 238-240, 1982.
- Knudsen, E. I. Early auditory experience aligns the auditory map of space in the optic tectum of the barn owl. Science 222: 939-942, 1983.
- Knudsen, E. I. Subdivisions of the inferior colliculus in the barn owl (*Tyto alba*). J. Comp. Neurol. 218: 174-186, 1983.
- Knudsen, E. I. and Knudsen, P. F. Space-mapped auditory projections from the inferior colliculus to the optic tectum in the barn owl (*Tyto alba*). J. Comp. Neurol. 218: 187-196, 1983.
- Knudsen, E. I. Auditory properties of space-tuned units in owl's optic tectum. J. Neurophysiol. 52: 709-723, 1984.
- Knudsen, E. I., Esterly, S. D. and Knudsen, P.F. Monaural occlusion alters sound localization during a sensitive period in the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 4: 1001-1011, 1984.
- Knudsen, E. I., Knudsen, P. F. and Esterly, S.D. A critical period for the recovery of sound localization accuracy following monaural occlusion in the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 4: 1012-1020, 1984.
- Middlebrooks, J. C. and Knudsen, E. I. A neural code for auditory space in the cat's superior colliculus. J. Neurosci. 4: 2621-2634, 1984.
- Knudsen, E.I. Experience alters spatial tuning of auditory units in the optic tectum during a sensitive period in the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 5: 3094-3109, 1985.
- Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Vision guides the adjustment of auditory localization in young barn owls. Science 230: 545-548, 1985.
- Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. The sensitive period for auditory localization in barn owls is limited by age, not by experience. J. Neurosci. 6: 1918-1924, 1986.
- Middlebrooks, J.C. and Knudsen, E.I. Changes in external ear position modify the spatial tuning of auditory units in the cat's superior colliculus. J. Neurophysiol. 57: 672-687, 1987.
- Knudsen, E.I. Early blindness results in a degraded auditory map of space in the owl's optic tectum. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. 85: 6211-6214, 1988.

Knudsen, E.I. Fused binocular vision is required for development of proper eye alignment in barn owls. Vis. Neurosci. 2: 35-40, 1989.

Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Visuomotor adaptation to displacing prisms by adult and baby barn owls. J. Neurosci. 9: 3297-3305, 1989.

Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Vision calibrates sound localization in developing barn owls. J. Neurosci. 9: 3306-3313, 1989.

Olsen, J.F., Knudsen, E.I. and Esterly, S.D. Neural maps of interaural time and intensity differences in the optic tectum of the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 9: 2591-2605, 1989.

du Lac, S. and Knudsen, E.I. Neural maps of head movement vector and speed in the optic tectum of the barn owl. J. Neurophysiol. 63: 131-149, 1990.

Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Sensitive and critical periods for visual calibration of sound localization by barn owls. J. Neurosci. 63: 131-149, 1990.

Masino, T. and Knudsen, E.I. Horizontal and vertical components of head movement are controlled by distinct neural circuits in the barn owl. Nature 345: 434-437, 1990.

du Lac, S. and Knudsen, E.I. Early visual deprivation results in a degraded motor map in the optic tectum of barn owls. PNAS. 88: 3426-3430, 1991.

Knudsen, E.I. and Brainard, M.S. Visual instruction of the neural map of auditory space in the developing optic tectum. Science 253: 85-87, 1991.

Knudsen, E.I., Esterly, S.D. and du Lac, S. Stretched and upside-down maps of auditory space in the optic tectum of blind-reared owls; acoustic basis and behavioral correlates. J. Neurosci. 11: 1727-1747, 1991.

Brainard, M.D., Knudsen, E.I. and Esterly, S.D. Neural derivation of sound source location: resolution of spatial ambiguity in binaural cues. J. Acoust. Soc. Am. 91: 1015-1027, 1992.

Knudsen, E.I. and Mogdans, J. Vision-independent adjustment of unit tuning to sound localization cues in response to monaural occlusion in developing owl optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 12: 3485-3493, 1992.

Masino, T. and Knudsen, E.I. Anatomical pathways from the optic tectum to the spinal cord subserving orienting movements in the barn owl. Exp. Brain Res. 92: 194-208, 1992.

Mogdans, J. and Knudsen, E.I. Adaptive adjustment of unit tuning to sound localization cues in response to monaural occlusion in developing owl optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 12: 3473-3484, 1992.

Brainard, M.S. and Knudsen, E.I. Experience-dependent plasticity in the inferior colliculus: a site for visual calibration of the neural representation of auditory space in the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 13: 4589-4608, 1993.

Knudsen, E.I., Knudsen, P.F. and Masino, T. Parallel pathways mediating both sound localization and gaze control in the forebrain and midbrain of the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 13: 2837-2852, 1993.

Masino, T. and Knudsen, E.I. Orienting head movements resulting from electrical microstimulation of the brainstem tegmentum in the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 13: 351-370, 1993.



Mogdans, J. and Knudsen, E.I. Early monaural occlusion alters the neural map of interaural level difference in the inferior colliculus of the barn owl. Brain Research 619: 29-38, 1993.

Cohen, Y.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Auditory tuning for spatial cues in the barn owl basal ganglia. J. Neurophysiol. 72: 285-298, 1994.

Feldman, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. NMDA and non-NMDA glutamate receptors in auditory transmission in the barn owl inferior colliculus. J. Neurosci. 14: 5939-5958, 1994.

Knudsen, E.I., Esterly, S.D. and Olsen, J.F. Adaptive plasticity of the auditory space map in the optic tectum of adult and baby barn owls in response to external ear modification. J. Neurophysiol. 71: 79-94, 1994.

Mogdans, J. and Knudsen, E.I. Representation of interaural level difference in the VLVp, the first site of binaural comparison in the barn owl's auditory system. Hearing Res. 74: 148-164, 1994.

Mogdans, J. and Knudsen, E.I. Site of auditory plasticity in the brainstem (VLVp) of the owl revealed by early monaural occlusion. J. Neurophysiol. 72: 2875-2891, 1994.

Brainard, M.S. and Knudsen, E.I. Dynamics of visually guided auditory plasticity in the optic tectum of the barn owl. J. Neurophysiol. 73: 595-614, 1995.

Cohen, Y.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Binaural tuning of auditory units in the forebrain archistriatal gaze fields of the barn owl: local organization but no space map. J. Neurosci. 15: 5152-5168, 1995.

Knudsen, E.I., Cohen, Y.E. and Masino, T. Characterization of a forebrain gaze field in the archistriatum of the barn owl: microstimulation and anatomical connections. J. Neurosci. 15: 5139-5151, 1995.

Feldman, D.E., Brainard, M.S. and Knudsen, E.I. Newly learned auditory responses mediated by NMDA receptors in the owl inferior colliculus. Science 271: 525-528, 1996.

Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Contribution of the forebrain archistriatal gaze fields to auditory orienting behavior in the barn owl. Exp. Brain Res. 108: 23-32, 1996.

Cohen, Y.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Representation of frequency in the primary auditory field of the barn owl forebrain. J. Neurophysiol. 76: 3682-3692, 1996.

Knudsen, E.I. and Knudsen, P.F. Disruption of auditory spatial working memory by inactivation of the forebrain archistriatum in barn owls. Nature 383: 428-431, 1996.

Feldman, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. An anatomical basis for visual calibration of the auditory space map in the barn owl's midbrain. J. Neurosci. 17: 6820-6837, 1997.

Cohen, Y.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Representation of binaural spatial cues in Field L of the barn owl forebrain. J. Neurophysiol. 79: 879-890, 1998.

Cohen, Y.E., Miller, G.L. and Knudsen, E.I. Forebrain pathway for auditory space processing in the barn owl. J. Neurophysiol. 79: 891-902, 1998.

Knudsen, E.I. Capacity for plasticity in the adult owl auditory system expanded by juvenile experience. Science 279: 1531-1533, 1998.

Brainard, M.S. and Knudsen, E.I. Sensitive periods for visual calibration of the auditory space map in the barn owl optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 18: 3929-3942, 1998.

Feldman, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Pharmacological specialization of learned auditory responses in the inferior colliculus of the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 18: 3073-3087, 1998.

Miller, G.L. and Knudsen, E.I. Early visual experience shapes the representation of auditory space in the forebrain gaze fields of the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 19: 2326-2336, 1999.

Zheng, W. and Knudsen, E.I. Functional selection of adaptive auditory space map by GABA<sub>A</sub>-mediated inhibition. Science 284: 962-965, 1999.

Gold, J. 1. and Knudsen, E.I. Hearing impairment induces frequency-specific adjustments in auditory spatial tuning in the optic tectum of young owls. J. Neurophysiol. 82: 2197-2209, 1999.

Gold, J.1. and Knudsen, E.I. Abnormal auditory experience induces frequency-specific adjustments in unit tuning for binaural localization cues in the optic tectum of juvenile owls. J. Neurosci. 20: 862-877, 2000.

Hyde, P.S. and Knudsen, E.I. A topographic projection from the optic tectum to the auditory space map in the inferior colliculus of the barn owl. J. Comp. Neurol. 421: 146-160, 2000.

Gold, J.1. and Knudsen, E.I. A site of auditory experience-dependent plasticity in the neural representation of auditory space in the barn owl's inferior colliculus. J. Neurosci. 20:3469-3486, 2000.

Gold, J.1. and Knudsen, E.I. Adaptive adjustment of connectivity in the inferior colliculus revealed by focal pharmacological inactivation. J. Neurophysiol. 85:1575-1584, 2001.

DeBello, W.M., Feldman, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Adaptive axonal remodeling in the midbrain auditory space map. J. Neurosci. 21: 3161-3174, 2001.

Zheng, W. and Knudsen, E.I. GABAergic inhibition antagonizes adaptive adjustment of the owl's auditory space map during the early stages of plasticity. J. Neurosci. 21: 4356-4365, 2001.

Miller, G.L. and Knudsen, E.I. Early auditory experience induces frequency-specific, adaptive plasticity in the forebrain gaze fields of the barn owl. J. Neurophysiol. 85: 2184-2194, 2001.

Hyde, P.S. and Knudsen, E.I. A topographic instructive signal guides the adjustment of the auditory space map in the optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 21: 8586-8593, 2001.

Hyde, P.S. and Knudsen, E.I. The optic tectum controls visually guided adaptive plasticity in the owl's auditory space map. Nature 415: 73-76, 2002.

Linkenhoker, B.A. and Knudsen, E.I. Incremental training increases the plasticity of the auditory space map in adult barn owls. Nature 419: 293-296, 2002.

Gutfreund, Y., Zheng, W. and Knudsen, E.I. Gated visual input to the central auditory system. Science 297: 1556-1559, 2002.

Miller, G.L. and Knudsen, E.I. Adaptive plasticity in the auditory thalamus of juvenile barn owls. J. Neurosci. 23:1059-1065, 2003.

DeBello, W.M. and Knudsen, E.I. Multiple levels of adaptive plasticity in the auditory localization pathway. J. Neurosci. 24: 6853-6861, 2004.

Linkenhoker, B.A., von der Ohe, C.G. and Knudsen, E.I. Anatomical traces of juvenile learning in the auditory system of adult barn owls. Nature Neurosci. 8: 93-98, 2005.

Bergan, J.F., Ro, P., Ro, D. and Knudsen, E.I. Hunting increases adaptive auditory map plasticity in adult barn owls. J. Neurosci. 25: 9816-9820, 2005.

Schorr, E.A., Fox, N.A., van Wassenhove, V. and Knudsen, E.I. Auditory-visual fusion in speech perception in children with cochlear implants. PNAS. 102: 18748-18750, 2005.

Winkowski, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Top-down gain control of the auditory space map by gaze control circuitry in the barn owl. Nature 439:336-339, 2006. PMID: PMC2659464

Gutfreund, Y. and Knudsen, E.I. Adaptation in the auditory space map of the barn owl. J. Neurophysiol. 96: 813-825, 2006. PMID: 16707713

Witten, I.B., Bergan, J.B. and Knudsen, E.I. Dynamic shifts in the owl's auditory space map predict moving sound location. Nature Neurosci. 9:1439-1445, 2006. PMID: 17013379

Maczko, K.A., Knudsen, P.F. and Knudsen, E.I. Auditory and visual space maps in the cholinergic nucleus isthmi pars parvocellularis of the barn owl. J. Neurosci. 26:12799-12806, 2006. PMID: 17151283

Goddard, A.C., Knudsen, E.I., and Huguenard, J. Intrinsic excitability of cholinergic neurons in the rat parabigeminal nucleus. J. Neurophysiol. 98: 3486-3493, 2007. PMID: 17898138

Winkowski, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Top-down control of multimodal sensitivity in the barn owl optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 27:13279-13291, 2007. PMID: PMC2628588

Witten, I.B., Knudsen, E.I. and Sompolinsky, H. A Hebbian learning rule mediates asymmetric plasticity in aligning sensory representations. J. Neurophysiol. 100: 1067-1079, 2008. PMID: PMC2525701

Winkowski, D.E. and Knudsen, E.I. Distinct mechanisms for top-down control of neural gain and sensitivity in the owl optic tectum. Neuron, 60:698-708, 2008. PMID: PMC2646164

Bergan, J.F. and Knudsen, E.I. Visual modulation of auditory responses in the owl inferior colliculus. J. Neurophysiol. 101: 2924-2933, 2009. PMID: PMC2694124

Mysore, S.P., Asadollahi, A. and Knudsen, E.I. Global inhibition and stimulus competition in the owl optic tectum. J. Neurosci. 30: 1727-1738, 2010. PMID: PMC2828882

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