1. IDENTIFYING DATA

**Name:** Randall Scott Stafford

**Birth year, place:** 1958, Fort Knox KY

**Citizenship:** United States

**Phone:** 650-492-9280

**Email:** rstafford@stanford.edu

**Home Address:** 19 Sunrise Avenue, Mill Valley CA 94941

 **Work Address:** Stanford Prevention Research Center, 3180 Porter Dr., Palo Alto CA 94304.

 **ORCID:**  0000-0003-1805-1271

 **ERA Name:**  STAFFORD.RANDALL

 **NPI:**  1497804439

**B. ACADEMIC HISTORY**

**Colleges and Universities Attended**

1976-80 BA Sociology, Reed College, 3203 Woodstock Blvd., Portland OR 97202.

 503-771-1112

 May 1980

Bachelor of Arts Thesis: *A Social Welfare Approach to Measuring Socioeconomic Differentials in Mortality*.

 1980-82 MHS Health Administration and Planning, Johns Hopkins University, School of Public Health, 615 N. Wolfe Rd. Baltimore MD, 21205.

 410-955-3543

 May 1982

1986-88 MS Health and Medical Sciences, School of Public Health, University of

 California, Berkeley, 50 University Hall, #7360, Berkeley, CA 94720.

 510-643-0881

December 1988. Master of Science Thesis: *Source of*

*Hospital Payment as a Determinant of Cesarean Section Use*.

 1986-90 PhD Epidemiology, University of California, Berkeley CA.

 May 22, 1990

 Doctor of Philosophy Dissertation**:** *Health Care Organization and*

 *Repeat Cesarean Section Use: An Analysis of California Hospitals*.

 1986-92 MD Medicine, University of California, San Francisco; 505 Parnassus

 Avenue, San Francisco CA 93143. 415-476-9000

 June 1992

**Postdoctoral and Residency Training:**

1990-91 Postdoctoral Fellowship Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, in Epidemiology Division of HIV/AIDS, Atlanta, GA

 1992-94Resident in Primary Care Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA

 Internal Medicine (Clinical Harvard Medical School

 Investigator Pathway)

**Board Certification/Licensure:**

 1995- Diplomat 160033, American Board of Internal Medicine, current

 Maintenance of Certification expires 10/2029.

1994-02 License 80336, Massachusetts Board of Registration in Medicine.

2001- License G86304, Medical Board of California, expires 9/2026.

**C. AREAS OF EXPERTISE**

1. Medication Prescribing Practices and Regulation: Analysis of drug prescribing, including prescribing quality, comparative effectiveness, and cost-effectiveness, as well as health policy for drug approval, reimbursement, surveillance, regulation, and societal impact.
2. Healthcare Management and Quality Improvement: Designing, implementing, and managing redesign of healthcare processes to yield improved health outcomes, efficiency, patient engagement, employee satisfaction, and career development.
3. Use of National Databases on Physician Practice Patterns: Design, analysis and interpretation of observational data on disease management practices derived from administrative claims data and physician survey questionnaires of a national scope.
4. Global Increases in Non-Communicable Disease: Elucidating the causes of global increases in cardio-metabolic disease and mental health disorders linked to economic development, urbanization, and a globalized economy, including prevention strategies.
5. Life Course Approaches to Prevention: Creation of strategies for disease prevention assessment, analysis, and intervention of over the life span with a focus on adolescence as a vital developmental stage and the oldest-old (85+) as a critical time for intervention.
6. Quality of Care Evaluation and Measurement: Assessment of the concordance of actual practice with evidence-based guidelines as a measure of healthcare performance. Focus on prevention services, drug prescribing, chronic disease care, and pain management.
7. Obesity Prevention and Management: Epidemiology and clinical approaches to the global problem of obesity and obesity-related chronic diseases, as well as design of interventions to prevent obesity and facilitate weight-loss using multi-level strategies.
8. Randomized Clinical Trial Applications: Design, implementation, and analysis of clinical trials to rigorously determine the efficacy and safety of medications/diet supplements, health behavior interventions, and alterations in the organization of healthcare services.
9. Disparities in Healthcare Services and Outcomes: Examination of systematic racial/ ethnic, gender, and socioeconomic differences in health care processes and outcomes to identify targets for intervention and reveal mechanisms responsible for disparities.

**D. SPONSORED RESEARCH**

**Current Research Funding**

2018-24 Funder: American Heart Association (18SFRN3424003)

 Title: **Strategically Focused AHA-PCORI DECIDE Research Network on**

 **Improving Anticoagulation Decision-making in Atrial Fibrillation**

 Role: Project PI (Center PI P. Wang)

2020-24 Funder: American Heart Association

 Title: **Strategically Focused AHA Health Technology & Innovation Research**

 **Network on Heart Health Tech Center (H2T): Innovation to**

 **Implementation**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PIs P. Wang/M. Turakhia)

2024-26 Funder: U.S. Department of Defense, Congressionally Directed Medical

 Research Programs

 Title: **Novel Statistical Methods to Integrate High Dimensional Current and**

 **Emerging Clinical Markers in the Evaluation and Treatment Efficacy**

 **of ALS Clinical Trials**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI Ying Lu)

**Completed Research Funding**

1988-89 Funder: Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality (R36)

 Title: **Health Care Organization and Cesarean Section Use**

 Role: PI, Dissertation Research Grant

1990-91 Funder: Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality (R03)

Title: **Analysis of Cesarean Section using Hospital and Birth Records**

Role: Co-Investigator (PI: L. Gardner)

1995-96 Funder: American Cancer Society, Massachusetts Division

Title: **Quality of Life and Health Care Costs in Elderly Cancer Patients**

 Role: PI

1995-97 Funder: Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality (R01)

 Title: **Primary Care Practice Patterns in the U.S.**

 Role: Co-Investigator, (PI: D. Blumenthal)

1996-01 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute, Mentored Clinical

 Scientist Development Award, K08

Title: **Assessing and Improving Cardiovascular Disease Practices**

 Role: PI, Mentored Training Award

1996-01 Funder: MGH Primary Care Operations Improvement

Title: **Quality Improvement of Cardiac Disease Screening & Management**

 Role: PI and Assistant Director

1997-99 Funder: Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality (R03)

 Title: **Cost and Quality in Hypertension Treatment**

 Role: PI

1998-99 Funder: National Library of Medicine (R03)

 Title: **Informatics for the National Heart Attack Program**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: H. Cheuh)

1997-99 Funder: Clinical Nutrition Research Center at Harvard, Boston

 Title: **Physician Activities related to Obesity Management**

 Role: PI

1998-01 Funder: Partners Center for Innovative Minimally Invasive

 Therapy, Boston

 Title: **Adoption of Laparoscopic Cholecystectomy**

 Role: PI

1999 Funder: American Federation for Aging Research, New York NY

 Title: **Polypharmacy in the Treatment of Hypertension**

 Role: Research Sponsor for Medical Student Fellowship

1999-03Funder: Agency for HealthCare Research and Quality (Sub-Award R01)

 Title: **Comparing Clinical Risk Adjustment**

 Role: PI on Sub-Award (Overall PI: L. Iezzoni)

2000-01 Funder: Eli Lilly and Company

 Title: **Patterns of Anti-Depressant Use**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: J. Weilburg)

2001-02 Funder: Stanford Center for the Demographics and Economics

 of Health and Aging (NIA-funded)

 Title: **Racial Disparities in Chronic Disease Treatment and Outcomes**

 Role: PI

2001-05 Funder: National Institutes of Health, Women’s Health

 Initiative (U01)

 Title: **Clinical Trials of Low Fat Diet, Hormone Replacement and**

 **Calcium/Vitamin D**

 Role: Physician Adjudicator (local PI: M. Stefanick)

2001-05Funder: D.W. Reynolds Foundation

 Title: **Genetic Factors in the Development of Coronary Artery Disease**

 Role: Reynolds Associate (PI: M. Hlatky)

2001-02 Funder: Wyeth Ayerst

 Title: **Adequate Treatment with Antidepressants: Venlafaxine vs.**

 **Other Agents**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: J. Weilburg)

2002-04Funder: The Commonwealth FundSubcontract

 Title: **The Cost of Care Meeting Quality Standards versus Care that**

 **Does Not**

 Role: Subcontract PI (Overall PI: S. Davidson)

2003-04Funder: Bayer Pharmaceutical

 Title: **Aspirin Use in High-risk Primary Prevention Patients**

 Role: PI

2003-04Funder: Merck and Company

 Title: **Patterns of Statin Use in Moderate Risk Patients**

 Role: PI

2004-05 Funder: GlaxoSmithKline

 Title: **Decision-Making in Menopausal Symptom Management**

 Role: PI

2003-08 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute (R25)

 Title: **Stanford MKITS Science Program: CVD and Public Health**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: M. Winkleby)

2004-05 Funder: GlaxoSmithKline

 Title: **National Patterns of Calcium Use in U.S. Women at-risk for**

 **Osteoporosis**

 Role: PI

2004-08 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute(U01)

 Title: **ALLHAT Dissemination Project**

 Role: Sub-Award PI (Overall PI: B. Davis)

2004-05 Funder: Stanford University Undergraduate Research Program

 Title: **Assessing Direct to Consumer Drug Promotion**

 Role: Faculty Sponsor

2002-06 Funder: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (R01)

 Title: **Medication Prescribing: Scientific vs. Promotional Influences**

 Role: PI

2002-06Funder: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (R01)

 Title: **National Trends in Outpatient Quality Indicators**

 Role: PI

2005-06 Funder: Stanford University Undergraduate Research Program

 Title: **Assessing Direct to Consumer Drug Promotion Year 2**

 Role: Faculty Sponsor

2004-06 Funder: Stanford Center for the Demographics and Economics of Health and

 Aging (NIA-funded)

 Title: **Patterns of Hypertension Prescribing in the Elderly**

 Role: Seed Project Sponsor

2005-06 Funder: Procter and Gamble

 Title: **Assessing Gaps in Calcium Intake and Medication use among U.S.**

 **Men and Women**

 Role: PI

2006-07 Funder: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, DEcIDE Network

 Title: **Developing Data-Driven Research Priorities for Off-Label Drug**

 **Use**

 Role: Sub-award PI (Overall PI: S. Walton)

2006-09 Funder: Toyo Shinyaku Co. Ltd

 Title: **The Cardiovascular Effects of Pine Bark Extract**

 Trial # NCT00425945

 Role: PI

2007-09 Funder: Wako, Inc.

 Title: **Evaluation of the Reliability of Point of Care Cholesterol and**

 **Diabetes Testing**

 Role: PI

2005-09 Funder: Procter and Gamble

 Title: **A Stage-tailored Online Intervention to Reduce Women’s Risk for**

 **Osteoporotic Fractures**

 Role: PI

2003-08 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute (R01)

 Title: **Improving Coronary Prevention in a County Health System,**

 **Trial#: NCT00128687**

 Role: PI

2007-09 Funder: Stanford Comprehensive Cancer Center

 Title: **Is Bone Health Being Neglected among Breast Cancer Survivors?**

 **A Web-based Pilot Study**

 Role: PI

2008-09 Funder: Stanford Center for Clinical and Translational Research, Pilot Grant

 Program

 Title: **Improving Recruitment of Ethnic Minorities at Stanford**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: C. Gardner)

2008-10 Funder: Stanford University K-12 Education Pilot Grant Program

 Title: **Integrating Science and Health into Life-long Learning**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: E. Rodiguez)

2008-10 Funder: Agency for Health Care Policy and Research

 Title: **Evidence-Based Systematic Review of Off-label Factor VIIa Use**

 Role: Project PI (Local PI: D. Owens)

2009-10 Funder: Partnership for Prevention

 Title: **Request to Medicare for Determination of Coverage for Aspirin**

 **Counseling**

 Role: PI

2009-11 Funder: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

 (R34)

 Title: **A Pilot of Customized Continuous Care Management of Obesity**

 **in Pre-Diabetics**

 Role: Sub-Award PI (PI: J Ma)

2008-11 Funder: Partnership for Prevention’s Aspirin Task Force

 Title: **Aspirin Advice in Employee Wellness Programs**

 Role: PI

2008-11 Funder: Stanford Institute for Creativity & the Arts

 Title: **Using PhotoVoice to Explore Social and Environmental Influences**

 **On Obesity in North Fair Oaks**

 Role: Faculty Mentor (PI: V. Yank)

2008-11 Funder: American Heart Association

 Title: **Stanford-Kaiser Outcomes Research Center**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: M. Hlatky)

2010-12 Funder: Qassim University College of Medicine (Saudi Arabia)

 Title: **Prevention Research Development for QUCOM**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: A. King)

2011-12 Funder: Stanford Center for Demographics and Economics of Health and

 Aging (funded via National Institute on Aging)

 Title: **The Cost Impact of Changing Antihypertensive Medication**

**Prescribing For the Elderly**

 Role: Faculty Mentor to PI, Veronica Yank, MD

2011-12 Funder: Stanford CTSA Pediatric Research Fund (Pilot)

 Title: **Activos Vivamos en Familia: Family-based obesity treatment**

 Role: Faculty Mentor to PI, Lisa Goldman Rosas, PhD, MPH

2012-13 Funder: Stanford CTSA Office of Community Health (Pilot Grant)

 Title: **Indian Health Center of Santa Clara Valley and Stanford: Strengthening an Emerging CBPR collaboration**

 Role: PI

2012-14 Funder: Stanford Food Summit Fund

 Title: **Facilitating Improved Nutritional Quality as a Food Bank Mission**

 Role: PI

2008-14 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute (R01)

 Title: **Case-Management & Environmental Support to Sustain**

 **Weight Loss**

 Role: PI

2011-14 Funder: American Heart Association Scientist Development Grant

 Title: **Activos Vivamos en Familia: Obesity treatment in Families**

 Role: Faculty Mentor to PI, Lisa Goldman Rosas, PhD, MPH

2009-15 Funder: National Institute on Aging

 Title: **Lifestyle Interventions and Independence for Elders (LIFE) Study**

 Role: Co-Investigator, Site Physician (PI: A. King)

2009-16 Funder: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

 Title: **Systolic Blood Pressure Intervention Trial (SPRINT)**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: G. Chertow)

2012-17 Funder: National Library of Medicine (R01)

 Title: **Mining Health Data to Discover Drug Safety Profiles**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: N. Shah)

2012-17 Funder: National Institute on Aging (R01)

 Title: **Virtual Advisors for Physical Activity Promotion in**

 **Aging Latino Communities**

 Role: Co-Investigator/Study Physician (PI: A. King)

2015-16 Funder: Stanford CTSA (SPECTRUM)

 Title: Probiotics: Trends in their use the U.S.

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: J. Parsonnet)

2007-19 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute (K24)

 Title: **Mid-Career Mentoring Award: Mentoring to Develop**

 **Translational Clinical Scientists**

 Role: PI

2005-18 Funder: National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute (T32)

 Title: **Stanford Fellowship Program in Prevention Research**

 Role: Associate Director (PI: C. Gardner)

2013-19 Funder: Patient-Centered Outcomes Research Institute (Project Grant)

 Title: **A Patient-Centered Strategy for Improving Diabetes Prevention**

 **in Urban American Indians**

 Role: PI

2014-15 Funder: California State Compensation Insurance Fund (SCIF)

 Title: **Online Acute and Chronic Pain Management Training for**

 **Worker’s Compensation Clinicians**

 Role: Consultant, lead content developer

2014-20 Funder: Amway/Nutrilite

 Title: **Wellness Living Laboratory (WELL)**

 Role: Co-Investigator (PI: A. Hsing), Founding Director of WELL-China.

2018-19 Funder: National Institute of Drug Abuse (R43)

 Title: **Biosignatures of opioid addiction treatment success (Phase 1)**

 Role: Consultant (PI: J. Baurley at Biorealm)

2019-20 Funder: Stanford Center on the Demographics and Economics of Health

 and Aging (funded by National Institute on Aging)

 Title: **Seed Grant: Association of Sleep Quality and Well-being in Elders**

 Role: PI

2016-21 Funder: Food and Drug Administration REMS Program

 Title: **A Prospective Investigation of the Risks of Opioid Misuse, Abuse,**

 **and Addiction Among Patients treated with Extended-Release/**

 **Long Acting (ER/LA) Opioids for the Treatment of Chronic Pain**

 Role: Consultant (Local PI: S. Mudumbai)

2019-21 Funder: Internal funding with technical support from Apple

Title: **New strategies for tracking pain and opioid use: the Stanford-**

 **Surgical Mobile Assessing Risk Tracker (sSMART)**

Role: Clinical advisor for design process (PI S. Mudumbai)

2020-21 Funder: Woo Family Foundation

Title: **Comparative Effectiveness of Western and Traditional Chinese**

**Medicine (TCM) Strategies for Insomnia**

Role: PI

2021-22 Funder: Stanford Center for Asian Healthcare Research and Education

Title: **Traditional Chinese Medicine Strategies for Sleep**

Role: PI

2020-22 Funder: Gordon and Betty Moore Foundation

Title: **A Clinical Quality Measure to Improve Heart Failure Diagnosis**

Role: Co-Investigator

**Pending Research Funding**

2024-9 Funder: National Heart Lung and Blood Institute (R01)

 Title: **A Digital Shared Decision-Making Aid to Improve Patient-**

 **Centered Outcomes in Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillator**

 **(ICD) Decisions among Older Patients**

 Role: PI

2024-8 Funder: National Institute for Nursing Research (R01)

 Title: **Impact of Personalized Live Virtual Bedside Concerts on Comfort,**

 **Pain and Anxiety among Post-Surgical Trauma Inpatients**

 Role: PI

**E. PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

**Academic Appointments**

1992-01 Massachusetts General Hospital, Department of Medicine, Resident (1992-94), Assistant in Medicine (1994-98), Assistant Physician (1998-01).

1992-01 Harvard Medical School, Clinical Fellow (1992-94), Instructor in Medicine (1994-98), Assistant Professor of Medicine (1998-01).

2001- Stanford University School of Medicine, Assistant Professor of Medicine (2001-04), Associate Professor of Medicine (2004-11), Professor of Medicine (2011-present)

2005 University of Auckland, School of Population Health, Auckland, New Zealand, Visiting Scholar.

2014-19 Peking University, Stanford Center at Peking University, Beijing, China, Faculty Fellow.

**Past Employment**

1973-77 Laboratory Assistant, Stanford University Medical Center, Department of Pediatrics, Genetic Counseling Laboratory.

1976-80 Laboratory Assistant, University of Oregon Health Sciences University, Division of Pediatric Research, Portland OR.

1981-82 Health Planner, State of Maryland, Maryland State Health Planning Commission, Baltimore MD.

1981-88 Statistical and Health Care Policy Analyst, Kaiser Permanente, Northern California Region and National Office, Departments of Medical Economics, Oakland CA.

1990-91 Epidemiologist (GS13), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, Division of HIV/AIDS, Atlanta GA.

1991-92 Health Care Consultant, Pacific Business Group on Health, San Francisco CA.

**Academic Roles**

1997-01 Senior Scientist (1997-01) and Assistant Director of Primary Care

Operations Improvement (2000-01), Partners HealthCare System, Institute

for Health Policy, Boston MA.

2001- Faculty Fellow, Stanford Center for Health Policy and Center for Primary Care and Outcomes Research.

2002- Program Director, Program on Prevention Outcomes and Practices (P-POP), Stanford Prevention Research Center. <http://ppop.stanford.edu>

2006-17 Associate Director, Stanford Prevention Research Center Prevention Research Training Program (T32-HL07034).

2014- Faculty Fellow, Peking University, Stanford Center at Peking University, Beijing, China.

2022- Guest Dissertation Advisor, University of Melbourne, Department of Ophthalmology and Surgery, Faculty of Medicine, Dentistry & Health Sciences.

2022- Director of Research, Stanford Program in Medical Humanities: Medicine and the Muse.

**Educational Roles**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2002-18 | SPRC Prevention Research Fellowship  | Associate Director, mentor for 5 physician post-doctoral fellows |
| 2006-07 | Stanford School of Medicine | Lecturer for *Applied Biomedical Sciences* course, CVD prevention and management |
| 2005- | Stanford University Human Biology Program | 1) Developed course: *Prevention Across the Life Course*, 3 unit course.2) Developed *Obesity in America*, 3 unit upper-level undergraduate course.3) Faculty thesis advisor and sponsor for undergraduate internships |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2006-  | Stanford Internal Medicine Residency | Lecturer for Ambulatory Care Rotation, Obesity Management, 2-4 lectures/year |
| 2009-11 | SPRC-Palo Alto Medical Foundation Research Institute Fellowship in Prevention Health Services | Stanford Director, mentor to 1 past post-doctoral fellow |

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 2011-19 | Stanford Center for Bioethics and Stanford Clinical Science Translation Award | Key Instructor for MED 255C a trainee course in the Responsible Conduct of Research oriented toward clinical and community research |
|  |  |  |
| 2013-16 | Stanford Health 4 American Program | Founding faculty member (one of 4) and course instructor |
|  |  |  |
| 2016- | Community Health and Prevention Research (CHPR) Master’s Program | Founding faculty member (one of 5) and current research mentor |
|  |  |  |
| 2017-192019- | Junior Faculty Mentoring Program Division of Primary Care and Population Health, Evaluation Sciences UnitAcademic Mentoring for Faculty Engaged in Quality Improvement | Directing efforts to increase skills and access to research and academic activities among clinical facultyA program aimed at bolstering the career success of minority and women junior faculty members |
|  |  |  |
| 2022- | Medicine and the Muse | A program aimed at further Medical Humanities in medical training and clinical practice. |
|  |  |  |

**Primary Clinical Duties and Associated Clinical Training Roles**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 1992-01 | Charlestown MGH Health Center  | Community Primary Care Practice, 20% FTE, also precepting of residents  |
| 1995-01 | Massachusetts General Hospital | Bigelow Service Inpatient Attending, 1 month/year, 4 residents, 2 students |
| 2002-10 | Stanford Preventive Cardiology Clinic  | Prevention specialist, 5% FTE, 1-2 prevention research fellow |
| 2002- | Stanford Internal Medicine Clinic | Preceptor for Resident-staffed primary care practice, 10% FTE, 7-10 residents |
| 2002-08 | Stanford University Medical Center | Hospital staff member; Inpatient Attending, 2-4 weeks per year, 3 residents, 2 students |
| 2004-18 | San Mateo Medical Center,San Mateo CA | Hospital staff member; Advisor to Director of Ambulatory Care |

**F. HONORS AND AWARDS**

1976-80 Griffin Society Scholarship, Reed College.

1980 Class of 1921 Award, Reed College.

1980 Phi Beta Kappa, Reed College.

1980-82 U.S. Public Health Service Traineeship, Johns Hopkins University.

1982 Delta Omega Honorary Society, Johns Hopkins University.

1987-88 University Fellowship, University of California, Berkeley.

1987-89 National Center for Health Services Research Dissertation Grant, UC

 Berkeley.

1989 Kaiser Permanente Fellowship in Alcohol Studies, UC Berkeley.

1990 Creativity Fund Travel Scholarship, University of California, Berkeley.

1990-91 U.S. Public Health Service Traineeship, University of California, Berkeley.

1990 Runner-up in *Western Journal of Medicine* Student Research Paper Contest.

2002- Fellow of the American Heart Association

2007-08 Completion of Stanford University Physician Leadership Training Program.

2009 Excellence in Teaching Award, Stanford Department of Medicine.

2010 Visiting Lecturer, University of Chicago and University of Illinois, Chicago

 February 8-10, 2010.

2011 National Forum on Heart Disease Treatment and Prevention *Public Policy Organization Award* for work on Medicare Coverage for Cardiovascular Prevention Services Initiative (awarded to Partnership for Prevention).

**G. BIBLIOGRAPHY**

**Peer Reviewed Articles (206 total).**

**Data Sources: NAMCS=National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey**

 **NDTI=IQVIA (formerly IMS Health) National Disease and Therapeutic Index**

 **NPA=IQVIA National Prescription Audit/Xponent**

 **NHANES=National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey.**

1. Gould JB, Davey B, **Stafford RS**. Socioeconomic differences in rates of cesarean section. ***N Engl J Med****,* 1989; Jul 27; 321(4):233-9. doi: 10.1056/nejm199001253220412 [PMID: 2747759](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=2747759)
2. **Stafford RS**. Alternative strategies for controlling rising cesarean section rates. ***JAMA****,* 1990 Feb 2; 263(5):683-7. doi:10.1001/jama.1990.03440050077037. [PMID: 2296123](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=2296123%5Buid%5D)
3. **Stafford RS**. Cesarean section use and source of hospital payment: an analysis of California hospital discharge abstracts. ***Am J Public Health,***1990 Mar; 80(3):313-5. doi:10.2105/ajph.80.3.313. [PMID: 2305912](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=2305912%5Buid%5D)
4. **Stafford RS**. Recent trends in cesarean section use in California.***West J Med****,* 1990 Nov; 153(5):511-4. [PMID: 2260286](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=2260286)
5. **Stafford RS**. The impact of nonclinical factors on repeat cesarean section. ***JAMA****,* 1991 Jan 2; 265(1):59-63. doi:10.1001/jama.1991.03460010059031. [PMID: 1984126](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=1984126)
6. Jannsen RS, St. Louis ME, Satten GA, Critchley SE, Petersen LR, **Stafford RS**, Ward JW, Hanson DL, Olivo N, Schable CA. Dondero TJ and the Hospital Surveillance Group. HIV infection among patients in acute-care U.S. hospitals: considerations for a national strategy for targeting HIV counseling and testing.***N Engl J Med****,* 1992 Aug 13; doi:10.1056/NEJM199208133270701. 327(7):445-52. [PMID: 1625734](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=1625734).
7. **Stafford RS**, Sullivan SD, Gardner LB. Trends in cesarean section use in California, 1983 to 1990. ***Am J Obstet Gynecol****,* 1993 Apr; 168(4):1297-302. doi: 10.1016/0002-9378(93)90384-u [PMID: 8475978](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=8475978)
8. **Stafford RS**, Singer DE. National patterns of warfarin use in atrial fibrillation. ***Arch Intern Med,*** 1996 Dec 9-23; 156(22):2537-41. doi:10.1001/archinte.1996.00440210043004. [PMID: 8951296](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=8951296). NAMCS.
9. **Stafford RS**, Pasternak R, Blumenthal D. Variations in the cholesterol management practices of U.S. physicians**. *J Am Coll Card****,* 1997 Jan; 29(1):139-46. doi: 10.1016/s0735-1097(96)00441-x. [PMID: 8996306](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=8996306). NAMCS.
10. **Stafford RS**, Saglam D, Causino N, Blumenthal D. Low rates of hormone replacement in visits to U.S. primary care physicians. ***Am J Obstet Gynecol,***1997 Aug; 177(2):381-7*.* doi: 10.1016/s0002-9378(97)70202-3. [PMID: 9290455](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9290455). NAMCS.
11. **Stafford RS**, Saglam D, Blumenthal D. National patterns of angiotensin-converting enzyme use in congestive heart failure. ***Arch Int Med***, 1997; 157: 2460-4. doi:10.1001/archinte.1997.00440420092008. [PMID: 9385297](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9385297). NAMCS.
12. **Stafford RS**, Cyr P. The impact of cancer on physical function and health care utilization in the elderly. ***Cancer,*** 1997 Nov 15; 80(10):1973-80. doi: 10.1002/(sici)1097-0142(19971115)80:10<1973::aid-cncr15>3.0.co;2-v. [PMID: 9366301](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9366301).
13. Thorndike AN, Rigotti NA, **Stafford RS**, Singer DE. National patterns in the treatment of smokers by U.S. physicians.  ***JAMA****,* 1998 Feb 25; 279(8):604-8. doi: 10.1001/jama.279.8.604. [PMID: 9486755](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9486755). NAMCS.
14. Ferris TG, Saglam D, **Stafford RS**, Causino N, Starfield B, Culpepper L, Blumenthal D. Changes in the daily practice of primary care for children. ***Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med***, 1998 Mar; 152(3):227-33. doi: 10.1001/archpedi.152.3.227. [PMID: 9529458](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9529458). NAMCS.
15. Collins MM, **Stafford RS**, O’Leary MP, Barry MJ. How common is prostatitis? A national survey of physician visits.  ***J Urology***, 1998 Apr; 159(4):1224-8. [PMID: 9507840](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/?term=9507840). NAMCS.
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10. [Chlebowski RT](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Chlebowski%20RT%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Anderson GL](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Anderson%20GL%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Gass M](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Gass%20M%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Lane DS](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Lane%20DS%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Aragaki AK](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Aragaki%20AK%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Kuller LH](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Kuller%20LH%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Manson JE](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Manson%20JE%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Stefanick ML](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Stefanick%20ML%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Ockene J](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Ockene%20J%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Sarto GE](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Sarto%20GE%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Johnson KC](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Johnson%20KC%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Wactawski-Wende J](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Wactawski-Wende%20J%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Ravdin PM](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Ravdin%20PM%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Schenken R](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Schenken%20R%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Hendrix SL](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Hendrix%20SL%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Rajkovic A](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Rajkovic%20A%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Rohan TE](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Rohan%20TE%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Yasmeen S](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Yasmeen%20S%22%5BAuthor%5D), [Prentice RL](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%22Prentice%20RL%22%5BAuthor%5D); Women’s Health Initiative Investigators (**Stafford RS**, one of 231). Estrogen plus progestin and breast cancer incidence and mortality in postmenopausal women. *JAMA* 2010; 304: 1684-92. PMID: 20959578.
11. LaCroix AZ, Chlebowski RT, Manson JE, Aragaki AK, Johnson KC, Martin L, Margolis KL, Stefanick ML, Brzyski R, Curb JD, Howard BV, Lewis CE, Wactawski-Wende J; WHI Investigators (**Stafford RS**, one of 255). Health outcomes after stopping conjugated equine estrogens among postmenopausal women with prior hysterectomy: a randomized controlled trial. *JAMA* 2011; 305: 1305-14. PMID: 21467283.
12. Fielding RA, Rejeski WJ, Blair S, Church T, Espeland MA, Gill TM, Guralnik JM, Hsu FC, Katula J, King AC, Kritchevsky SB, McDermott MM, Miller ME, Nayfield S, Newman AB, Williamson JD, Bonds D, Romashkan S, Hadley E, Pahor M; LIFE Research Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 187). The Lifestyle Interventions and Independence for Elders Study: design and methods. *J Gerontol A Biol Sci Med Sci* 2011; 66: 1226-37. PMID: 21825283.
13. Grosse Y, Loomis D, Lauby-Secretan B, El Ghissassi F, Bouvard V, Benbrahim-Tallaa L, Guha N, Baan R, Mattock H, Straif K; International Agency for Research on Cancer Monograph Working Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 22). Carcinogenicity of some drugs and herbal products. *Lancet Oncol*. 2013; 14: 807-8. PMID: 24058961. \*\*Provided key contributions to the Working Group monograph, including analysis of patterns of use of the drugs and herbal products.
14. Vaz Fragoso CA, Miller ME, Fielding RA, King AC, Kritchevsky SB, McDermott MM, Myers V, Newman AB, Pahor M, Gill TM; Lifestyle Interventions and Independence in Elder Study Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 151). [Sleep-wake disturbances in sedentary community-dwelling elderly adults with functional limitations.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24889836) *J Am Geriatr Soc* 2014; 62: 1064-72. PMID: 24889836.
15. Pahor M, Guralnik JM, Ambrosius WT, Blair S, Bonds DE, Church TS, Espeland MA, Fielding RA, Gill TM, Groessl EJ, King AC, Kritchevsky SB, Manini TM, McDermott MM, Miller ME, Newman AB, Rejeski WJ, Sink KM, Williamson JD; LIFE study investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 148). [Effect of structured physical activity on prevention of major mobility disability in older adults: the LIFE study randomized clinical trial.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24866862) *JAMA* 2014; 311: 2387-96. PMID: 24866862.
16. Vaz Fragoso CA, Beavers DP, Hankinson JL, Flynn G, Berra K, Kritchevsky SB, Liu CK, McDermott MM, Manini TM, Rejeski WJ, Gill TM; Lifestyle Interventions Independence for Elders Study Investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 149). [Respiratory impairment and dyspnea and their associations with physical inactivity and mobility in sedentary community-dwelling older persons.](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24635756) *J Am Geriatr Soc* 2014; 62: 622-8. PMID: 24635756.
17. Fitzgerald JD, Johnson L, Hire DG, Ambrosius WT, Anton SD, Dodson JA, Marsh AP, McDermott MM, Nocera JR, Tudor-Locke C, White DK, Yank V, Pahor M, Manini TM, Buford TW; LIFE Study Research Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 147). Association of objectively measured physical activity with cardiovascular risk in mobility-limited older adults.  *J Am Heart Assoc* 2015 Feb 18; 4 (2). pii: e001288. doi: 10.1161/JAHA.114.001288. PMID: 25696062.
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21. Tamura MK, Pajewski NM, Bryan RN, Weiner DE, Diamond M, Van Buren P, Taylor A, Beddhu S, Rosendorff C, Jahanian H, Zaharchuk G; SPRINT Study Research Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 748). Chronic kidney disease, cerebral blood flow, and white matter volume in hypertensive adults. *Neurology*. 2016 Mar 29; 86(13):1208-16. doi: 10.1212/WNL.0000000000002527. Epub 2016 Feb 26. PMID: 26920359; PMCID: PMC4818564.
22. Layne AS, Hsu FC, Blair SN, Chen SH, Dungan J, Fielding RA, Glynn NW, Hajduk AM, King AC, Manini TM, Marsh AP, Pahor M, Pellegrini CA, Buford TW, LIFE Study Investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 148). Predictors of change in physical function in older adults in response to long-term, structured physical activity: The LIFE Study. *Arch Phys Med Rehabil*. 2017 Jan; 98(1):11-24.e3. PMID: 27568165.
23. Aubertin-Leheudre M, Anton S, Beavers DP, Manini TM, Fielding R, Newman A, Church T, Kritchevsky SB, Conroy D, McDermott MM, Botoseneanu A, Hauser ME, Pahor M, LIFE Research Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 157). Dynapenia and metabolic health in obese and nonobese adults aged 70 years and older: The LIFE Study. *J Am Med Dir Assoc*. 2017 Apr 01;18(4):312-319. PMID: 27914851.
24. Corbett DB, Rejeski WJ, Tudor-Locke C, Glynn NW, Kritchevsky SB, McDermott MM, Church TS, Fielding RA, Gill TM, King AC, Miller ME, Chen H, Pahor M, Manini TM, LIFE Study Investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 147) . Social participation modifies the effect of a structured physical activity program on major mobility disability among older adults: results from the LIFE Study. *J Gerontol B Psychol Sci Soc Sci*. 2017 May 8. doi: 10.1093/geronb/gbx051. [Epub ahead of print] PubMed PMID: 28482106.
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26. Cochrane SK, Chen SH, Fitzgerald JD, Dodson JA, Fielding RA, King AC, McDermott MM, Manini TM, Marsh AP, Newman AB, Pahor M, Tudor-Locke C, Ambrosius WT, Buford TW; LIFE Study Research Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 111). Association of accelerometry-measured physical activity and cardiovascular events in mobility-limited older adults: The LIFE (Lifestyle Interventions and Independence for Elders) Study. J Am Heart Assoc. 2017 Dec 2; 6(12). pii: e007215. doi: 10.1161/JAHA.117.007215. PMID: 29197830.
27. Wanigatunga AA, Gill TM, Marsh AP, Hsu FC, Yaghjyan L, Woods AJ, Glynn NW,King AC, Newton RL Jr, Fielding RA, Pahor M, Manini TM; Lifestyles Intervention and Independence for Elders Study Investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 110). Effect of hospitalizations on physical activity patterns in mobility-limited older adults. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2019 Feb;67(2):261-268. doi: 10.1111/jgs.15631.Epub 2018 Nov 19. PubMed PMID: 30452084.
28. Glynn NW, Gmelin T, Santanasto AJ, Lovato LC, Lange-Maia BS, Nicklas BJ, Fielding RA, Manini TM, Myers VH, de Rekeneire N, Spring BJ, Pahor M, King AC, Rejeski WJ, Newman AB; Lifestyle Interventions and Independence for Elders Study Group (**RS Stafford**, one of 108). Impact of baseline fatigue on a physical activity intervention to prevent mobility disability. J Am Geriatr Soc. 2019 Dec 22. doi: 10.1111/jgs.16274. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 31867713.
29. Shlipak MG, Sheshadri A, Hsu FC, Chen SH, Jotwani V, Tranah G, Fielding RA, Liu CK, Ix J, Coca SG; LIFE Investigators (**RS Stafford**, one of 200). Effect of Structured, Moderate Exercise on Kidney Function Decline in Sedentary Older Adults: An Ancillary Analysis of the LIFE Study Randomized Clinical Trial. JAMA Intern Med. 2022 Jun 1;182(6):650-659. doi: 10.1001/jamainternmed.2022.1449. PMID: 35499834; PMCID: PMC9062767.

**Consumer-Oriented Op-Eds, Blogposts Series, and Public Talks on Chronic Disease**

1. Mudumbai S, **Stafford RS**, Alexander GC. “Having surgery? Beware of risk from post-op opioids.” *USA Today*, 2/12/2019. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/opinion/2019/02/12/doctors-limit-prescription-opioids-surgery-pain-reduce-addiction-patients-column/2766756002/>
2. <http://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/too-high/> (managing high blood pressure, 5 blogs)
3. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/understanding-afib/> (atrial fibrillation, 8 blogs)
4. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/breaking-down-diabetes/> (6 blogs)
5. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/a-skeptical-look-at-popular-diets/> (9 blogs)
6. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/aspirin-for-prevention/> (3 blogs)
7. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/taking-depression-seriously/> (with MS Student Sophia Xiao, 9 blogs)
8. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/demystifying-heart-failure/> (with MS Student Min Joo Kim, 8 blogs)
9. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/2020/03/13/even-if-you-are-virus-free-covid-19-is-affecting-your-health-heres-what-to-do/> (1 blog)
10. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/understanding-UTIs/> (with MS Student Joanna Langner, 7 blogs)
11. <https://scopeblog.stanford.edu/tag/reducing-falls/> (with MS Student Claire Jacobson, 4 blogs)
12. Living Better with Coronary Artery Disease (with Dr. David Maron). Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/-SzctrTh7d8>.
13. Living Better with Heart Failure (with Dr. Jeffrey Teuteberg). Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/3EXHFhOh1hY>
14. Living Better with Chronic Kidney Disease (with Dr. Ade Taiwo. Talk for Stanford Health Library: <https://youtu.be/Mgl_WfJCw8s>.
15. Living Better with Prediabetes. Talk for Stanford Health Library. Living Better with Prediabetes. Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/2UfiS5gBYG0>.
16. How You Can Live Better with Type 2 Diabetes (with Leah Groppo). Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/3EXHFhOh1hY>.
17. Stay Independent and Free from Falls (with Ellen Corman). Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/04WI4e1tBO4>.
18. Living Better with Fatty Liver Disease. Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/rWgehXV-Cl0>.
19. Making the Most of Your Doctor’s Visits. Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/Hx13CBemzT8>.
20. How Does your Cholesterol Fit Into Your Prevention Profile? Talk for Stanford Health Library. <https://youtu.be/L5yCy9SKric>.
21. New Approaches to Chronic Disease Management: Health Behavior Change as Treatment. Stanford Health Library. January 2023.
22. What New with GERD (Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease)? Stanford Health Library. June 2023.

 **Book Chapters (2)**

1. **Stafford RS**, Becker CG. Smoking and atherosclerosis. In: *Atherosclerosis and Coronary Artery Disease (First Edition)*, Fuster V, Ross R, Topol EJ, eds., pp. 303-326. Raven, New York, 1995.
2. Mort EA, Brooks D, Genovich-Richards J, **Stafford RS**, et al. Performance measurements and outcomes research technology roadmap. In: *The Role of Technology in Reducing Health Care Costs,* Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque NM, 1996.

 **Books/Government Reports (6)**

1. International Agency for Research on Cancer (**Stafford RS**, member of 21-person writing group). IARC monographs on the evaluation of carcinogenic risks to humans, volume 91, combined estrogen-progestogen contraceptives and combined estrogen-progestogen menopausal therapy. Lyon: International Agency for Research on Cancer, 2008. Available at: <http://monographs.iarc.fr/ENG/Monographs/vol91/mono91.pdf>.
2. Walton SM, Schumock GT, Lee KV, Alexander GC, Meltzer D, **Stafford RS**. Developing Evidence-Based Research Priorities for Off-Label Drug Use. Effective Health Care Research Report No. 12. (Prepared by the University of Illinois at Chicago DEcIDE Center Under Contract #29020050038.) Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. May 2009. Available at: <http://www.effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/index.cfm/search-for-guides-reviews-and-reports/?pageaction=displayproduct&productid=313>
3. Yank V, Tuohy CV, Logan AC, Bravata DM, Staudenmayer K, Eisenhut R, Sundaram V, McMahon D, Stave CD, Zehnder JL, Olkin I, McDonald KM, Owens DK, **Stafford RS**. Comparative Effectiveness of Recombinant Factor VIIa for In-Hospital Off-Label Indications versus Usual Care. Comparative Effectiveness Review No. 21. AHRQ Pub. No. 10-EHC030-1 (Prepared by Stanford-UCSF Evidence-based Practice Center, Contract #290-02-0017) Rockville, MD: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality. July 2010. Available at: <http://www.effectivehealthcare.ahrq.gov/index.cfm/search-for-guides-reviews-and-reports/?pageaction=displayproduct&productid=452>
4. **Stafford RS,** Yank V (Prepared for *Partnership for Prevention* Washington DC).Formal Request for a Medicare National Coverage Determination for Aspirin Counseling for Cardiovascular Disease Prevention. Submitted to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Oct. 2010. The request is available at: <http://www.cms.gov/DeterminationProcess/downloads/id248.pdf>

<https://www.cms.gov/MEDICARE-COVERAGE-DATABASE/view/ncacal-tracking-sheet.aspx?NCAId=248>

1. International Agency for Research on Cancer (**Stafford RS**, member of 23-person writing group). IARC monographs on the evaluation of carcinogenic risks to humans, volume 108, Some drugs and herbal products. Lyon: International Agency for Research on Cancer, 2013. Available at: <http://monographs.iarc.fr/ENG/Monographs/vol108/mono108.pdf>.
2. Goldman Rosas L, Vasquez JJ, Lv N, Xiao L, Hedlin H, Qin F, Kendrick A, Atencio D, **Stafford RS**. (2020). *Comparing Two Diabetes Prevention Programs for American Indian and Alaska Native Adults in an Urban Community.* Patient-CenteredOutcomes Research Institute (PCORI). <https://doi.org/10.25302/07.2020.AD.130602172>

**Other Writing (4)**

**Stafford RS**. Massachusetts General Hospital, 1992. *Hektoen International: A Journal of Medical Humanities*. 2016, 8: 3 (Summer). <https://hekint.org/2017/02/23/massachusetts-general-hospital-1992/>.

**Stafford RS**. Crashing Surf without a Shore. *Belize Travel*, 1995, Spring.

**Stafford RS**. Resisting the Inevitable in the French Alps. In: *Cycling's Greatest Misadventures* [Erich Schweikher, Paul Diamond, editors]. 2007, Wilderness Press.

**Stafford RS**. A Room without Corners. In: *Nine items of Less: A Poetry Collection*. 1990, UC Berkeley Poets Press.

**H**. **SERVICE AS AN EDITOR**

**Governing Board Membership**

2011-17 *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*

**Editorial Board Membership**

 2008-18 *Primary Prevention Insights* (first published 2009).

 2014-18 Section editor for *Family Medicine and Community Health* (Beijing): New Perspectives in Non-Communicable Diseases.

 **Guest Academic Editor**

2009*PLoS Medicine*

 **Book Reviewer**

 1992-95 *Social Science and Medicine*

 **Peer Reviewer**

 1990-present  *Journal of the American Medical Association*

 1994-present *Journal of General Internal Medicine*

1998-present  *Annals of Internal Medicine*

1998-present  *Menopause*

 1999-present *JAMA Internal Medicine* (previously *Archive of Internal Medicine)*

2001-present  *Psychiatric Services*

2002-2017  *PLoS Medicine*

 2003-present *New England Journal of Medicine*

 2005-present *Health Affairs*

2006-2018  *PLoS ONE*

2008-present *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*

**I. SERVICE AS GRANT REVIEWER**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1996-00 | American Heart Association | Annual Reviewer | National Behavioral Science, Epidemiology and Prevention Study Group |
| 2002 | National Institute of Arthritis & Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases | Ad Hoc Reviewer | NIH Special Emphasis Panel |
| 2005-13 | Stanford Center for the Demographics and Economics of Health and Aging (CDEHA) | Annual Seed Grant Reviewer | CDEHA Advisory Committee Member |
| 2006-12 | California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program | Committee Member and Chair (2008-09) | Scientific Advisory Committee |
| 2007 | National Heart, Lung and Blood Institute | Ad Hoc T32 Reviewer | NIH Scientific Study Section Member, (NITM, JA & JB) |
| 2008 | American Heart Association | Grant Reviewer | Western and Southwestern Divisions, Joint Epidemiology Panel |
| 2016 | Ireland Cancer Society | Grant Reviewer | MRCG-HRB Funding 2016 |
| 2021 | National Institutes of Health | Grant Reviewer | SBIR, Prevention and Chronic Disease Innovations |

**J. UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE**

 **Committee Membership**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2001- | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Center Leadership Group | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2002-09 | General Internal Medicine Divisional Executive Committee | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2002-08 | Internship Selection Committee | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2004-17 | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Fellowship Selection Committee | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
|  |  |  |
| 2004-14 | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Faculty Search Committee | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2008-09 | Quantitative Sciences Center, Faculty Search Committee | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2008-09 | Division of General Medicine, Faculty Promotion Committee. | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2008-12 | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Financial Task Force | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2010-11 | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Faculty Search Committee (3 positions filled) | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
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| 2022-23 | Stanford Prevention Research Center, Faculty Search Committee for Cigarette and Cannabis Research (1 position filled) | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |

**Committee Leadership Roles**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1994-95 | Primary Care Council Committee on Preventive Services | Co-Chair | Massachusetts General Hospital |
| 1995-97 | MGH Charlestown Health Center Community Benefits Task Force | Chair | MGH Charlestown HealthCare Center |
| 1996-97 | Committee on Coronary Artery Disease Management | Co-Chair, Prevention Sub-Committee | Partners Community Health Care, Boston MA |
| 2002-04 | Medical School Faculty Senate | Departmental Senator | Stanford University Medical School |
| 2006-07 | Strategic Planning Committee | Chair | Stanford Prevention Research Center |
| 2009-11 | Division of General Medicine, Faculty Search Committee | Chair | Stanford University, Department of Medicine |
| 2020-21 | Stanford Evidence-based Traditional Asian Medicine Conference, March 2021  | Co-Chair, Organizing Committee | Stanford Center for Asian Health Research and Education (CARE) |
|  |  |  |  |

**K. SERVICE TO PROFESSIONAL AND GOVERNMENTAL**

 **ORGANIZATIONS (beyond grant review)**

PAST ACTIVITIES

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 2003-10 | American Heart Association  | Abstract Reviewer, AHA Epidemiology and Prevention Council annual meetings |
| 2008-11 | American Heart Association  | Statistics Committee , developing key heart disease facts and statistics for public and media |
| 2005-11 | California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (TRDRP), Oakland CA | Scientific Advisory Committee, responsible for grant policy and allocation of $14M in research funds from California’s tobacco tax (Proposition 99, 1998) |
| 2005 | International Agency for Research on Cancer, Lyon, France  | International Working Group evaluating the carcinogenic properties of estrogen, represented both the U.S. and New Zealand (Monograph 91) |
| 2008-10 | California Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program | Chair, Scientific Advisory Committee directing this group while TRDRP was threatened by plans to reduce its scope and dismantle support structure |
| 2009-10 | University of California Office of the President, Oakland CA | TRDRP representative in Program Evaluation and Reorganization Initiative undertaken by UCOP |
| 2006-8 | American College of Preventive Medicine,Washington DC | Aspirin Counseling Study Review and Oversight Committee, developed RFA and then oversaw clinical research study  |
| 2011-12 | American Journal of Preventive Medicine | Board of Governors Subcommittee on Conflict of Interest, responsible for developing policies for the Board and Editorial staff of AJPM.  |
| 2008-12 | American College of Preventive Medicine | Aspirin Tool-kit Development Committee, developed tools for office-based MD to facilitate improved better aspirin counseling |
| 2008-15 | Partnership for Prevention,Washington DC  | Affiliated researcher, developing tools and policy for more effective prevention services |
| 2010-13 | American College of Preventive Medicine | ACPM Prevention Practices Committee, create and review ACPM policy statements and evidence reports |
| 2008-17 | TeachAIDS, Palo Alto CA | Board of Advisors, continued collaboration with former student advising non-profit devoted to developing online HIV prevention tools |
| 2011-16 | *American Journal of Preventive Medicine* | Board of Governors (one of 9), responsible for management of the journal, including publisher contracting and selection of Editors.  |
| 2008-10 | National Committee on Quality Assurance,Washington DC | Aspirin Counseling Measurement Advisory Panel, tasked with developing a new HEDIS quality measure for reporting of aspirin use and counseling |
| 2013 | International Agency for Research on Cancer, Lyon, France  | International Working Group evaluating the carcinogenic properties of selected medications and herbal products (Monograph 108) |
| CURRENT ACTIVITIES |
| 1994- | American Heart Association (AHA),Dallas TX  | Member, Epidemiology and Prevention Council |
| 2002- | American Heart Association  | Elected Fellow (FAHA), Epidemiology and Prevention Council |
| 2006-20 | Preventive Cardiology Nurses Association  | Council on Aspirin for Health and Prevention, policy and research efforts to improve the appropriate use of aspirin for disease prevention |
| 2007- | American College of Preventive Medicine | Member, Elected Fellow in 2011  |
| 2011- | National Committee on Quality Assurance,Washington DC  | Cardiovascular Disease Measurement Advisory Panel, tasked with ongoing review of multiple HEDIS quality measure relevant to cardiac disease. |
| 2014- | California Department of Healthcare Services (California Medicaid) | Drug Use Review (DUR) Board, oversight of the quality and cost of prescribing patterns for California Medicaid beneficiaries. Chair, 2019. |
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| 2018- | American Heart Association  | Research Leadership Academy, Senior mentor, advising younger investigators on research careers. |
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| 2020 | National Center for Health Statistics  | Board of Scientific Counselors, providing evaluation and direction to future development of the National Ambulatory Care Surveys. |
|  |  |  |
| 2021- | Genwell Foundation | Board Member of non-profit devoted to improving public health and well-being in the U.S. and China. |
| 2021- | Age Bold, Inc. | Chief Medical Advisory for this start-up company pursuing online physical activity programming to improve healthy aging among elders.  |
| 2022- | Innsight, Inc. | Chief Medical Advisory for this start-up company pursuing wearable-based diagnostics to drive mental health intervention for anxiety and stress.  |
| 2022- | World Transplant Athletes  | Director of Research for this non-profit focused on physical activity and health promotion for organ transplant recipients.  |

 **L. INVITED PRESENTATIONS**

**Selected Major Invited Presentations (32 of 76 total):**

1. **National Trends in the Use of Recommended Cardiac Medications**, Stanford University Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, January 2002, Palo Alto CA.
2. **Improving Aspirin Use through Coronary Heart Disease-Risk-Based Therapy**. FDA Cardiovascular and Renal Disease Advisory Committee Hearing, December 2003, Gaithersburg MD.
3. **Drug Innovation, Medicalization, and Chronic Disease Treatment**. Stanford University Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, April 2004, Palo Alto CA.
4. **Drug Innovation and Its Impacts on Chronic Disease Management**. Istituto di Ricerche Farmacologiche Mario Negri [Mario Negri Pharmacological Research Institute], Invited Guest Seminar, April 2004, Milan Italy.
5. **Under-utilization of Aspirin and Other Cardiovascular Prevention Therapies on a Global Scale**. Symposium of the International Heart Health Conference, June 2004, Milan Italy.
6. **The Impact of Drug Innovation on Chronic Disease Treatment**. Institut für Gesundheits- und Sozialforschung (IGES) [Institute for Health and Social Research]. Invited Guest Seminar, June 2004, Berlin, Germany.
7. **Claims Data Analysis in the United States**. London School of Economics. Invited Guest Speaker, European Health Economics Conference, September 2004, London, England.
8. **Has ALLHAT Changed Prescribing for Hypertension?** Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Science, Conference on Effectiveness Research, Nov 2004, Washington DC.
9. **What’s New about Aspirin Utilization for Cardiac Disease Prevention?** Bayer International Educational Symposium, October 2007, Rome, Italy.
10. **Off-Label Medication Use: Relationship to Evidence and Contribution to U.S. Health Care Costs**. American Drug Utilization Review Society, February 2009, Scottsdale AZ.
11. **Comparative Effectiveness Research: Past Failings and Future Directions**. Veterans Affairs National Health Office Conference: 40 years of VA Comparative Effectiveness Research, September 2009, Washington DC.
12. **Case-Management for Cardiovascular Disease Risk Factors and Obesity: The Charm and Challenge of Community-Based Clinical Trials.** University of Chicago, Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, February 2010, Chicago IL.
13. **Off-label Drug Use: Clinical and Policy Dimensions.** Drug Information Association, June 2010, Washington DC.
14. **Off-label Drug and Medical Device Use**. Stanford University Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, July 2010, Palo Alto CA.
15. **Innovative Strategies for Obesity Management**. Qassim University College of Medicine, Training Program, October 2010, Buraidah, Saudi Arabia.
16. **Health Policy Strategies for Improving Cardiovascular Disease Prevention.** 9th National Forum for Heart Disease & Stroke Prevention, September 2011, Washington DC**.**
17. **Partnerships to Improve Chronic Disease Management**. Qassim University College of Medicine and Ministry of Health Symposium, November 2011, Buraidah, Saudi Arabia.
18. **Measuring the Effectiveness of Academic Detailing Strategies**. First National Conference on Academic Detailing. November 2013, Boston MA.
19. **New Approaches to the Prevention of Non-Communicable Diseases**. Tackling China’s Non-Communicable Diseases. Stanford Center at Peking University. August 2014, Beijing China. (Principal Organizer and Speaker.)
20. **Assessing Prescribing Patterns for Atypical Antipsychotic Medications**. Medi-Cal Drug Utilization Review Board. September 2014, Sacramento CA.
21. **The Proper Place of Opioids in Acute and Chronic Pain Management**. SAFE Prescribing Conference, March 2015, San Diego CA.
22. **China’s Chronic Disease Epidemic: Public Health and Healthcare Responses.** Stanford Center at Peking University. April 2015, Beijing China. (Principal Organizer and Speaker.)
23. **New Approaches to Geographic Public Health**. Stanford Center at Peking University. July 2016, Beijing China. (Principal Organizer and Speaker.)
24. **Battling Hypertension Guidelines: How Low to go with Blood Pressure Control**. Stanford University Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, November 2017, Palo Alto CA.
25. **How Low to go with Blood Pressure Control: Global Implementation Issues**. School of Public Health, Peking University, April 2018, Beijing, China.
26. **New Guidelines for High Blood Pressure Management**. Grand Rounds, Highland Hospital, March 2018, Oakland CA.
27. **An Integrated Approach to Adolescent and Young Adult Health** (conference organizer, facilitator and speaker). July 2018, Stanford Center at Peking University, Beijing, China.
28. **Don’t Abandon New Guidelines for High Blood Pressure Management**. Grand Rounds, St. Rose Hospital, January 2020, Hayward CA.
29. **Anti-inflammatory Diets for Chronic Disease Prevention**. Stanford Evidence-based Traditional Asian Medicine Conference, March 2021, Stanford CA.
30. **Can AI Help Confront the Opioid Crisis?** Stanford AI + Health Conference, December 2021, Stanford CA.
31. **Anticipating Trends in Health Research: What’s on the Global Horizon?** Peking University, Institute for Child and Adolescent Health, Welcome Back Symposium. June 2023. Beijing, China.
32. **Overcoming Paternalism in Medical Decision Making: Developing and Testing a Digital Patient Tool for Atrial Fibrillation Stroke Prevention.** Stanford Medical Grand Rounds, July 2023, Stanford CA.