Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D.

Richard W. Weiland Professor in the School of Engineering Mechanical Engineering Department, Stanford University Building 550-107, 416 Escondido Mall, Stanford, CA 94305 phone: 650.721.1700

email: aokamura@stanford.edu Collaborative Haptics and Robotics in Medicine (CHARM) Laboratory http://charm.stanford.edu

Curriculum vitae last updated: March 5, 2023

EDUCATION

- Ph.D. 2000 Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA Dissertation: Haptic Exploration of Unknown Objects
- M.S. 1996 Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, California, USA Specialization: Robotics, Kinematics, and Controls
- B.S. 1994 Mechanical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, California, USA With Honors

Positions Held

- 2022-present Richard W. Weiland Professor in the School of Engineering, Stanford University 2021-present Deputy Director, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute, Stanford University 2015-present Professor, Mechanical Engineering Department, Stanford University 2012-present Courtesy appointment, Computer Science Department, Stanford University 2011-2015 Associate Professor, Mechanical Engineering Department, Stanford University 2011-2013 Research Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University 2010-2011 Vice Chair, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University 2009-2010 Visiting Researcher, Kennedy Krieger Institute (sabbatical year) 2009-2011 Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University 2007-2011 Associate Director, Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics, Johns Hopkins University 2006-2009 Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University 2004-2009 Surgical Assistants Thrust Leader, NSF Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology, Johns Hopkins University 2002-2011 Secondary Appointment in Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University 2000-2009 Faculty Member, NSF Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology, Johns Hopkins University
 - 2000-2006 Assistant Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University
 - 1994-2000 Graduate Research Assistant, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University
 - 1999-2000 Adjunct Faculty Member, Math and Science Division, College of San Mateo, CA
 - 1998 Teaching Fellow, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University
 - 1996-1998 Research Engineer, Immersion Corporation, San Jose, CA

Research Interests

My research focuses on developing the principles and tools needed to realize advanced robotic and human-machine systems capable of physical interaction. Topics of particular interest are: (1) Teleoperation: Devices, models, and control systems that allow human operators to manipulate environments that are remote in scale and/or distance. (2) Haptic systems: Devices, models, and control systems that enable compelling touch-based interaction with virtual environments, computers, and remote robots. (3) Robotic manipulation: Robots that physically manipulate their environment or their own shape, incorporating novel designs, sensors, and control systems. Application areas include surgery, simulation and training, rehabilitation, prosthetics, neuromechanics, exploration of hazardous and remote environments, design, and education.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- 2022 Finalist, Best Paper Award, IEEE International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
- 2022 Women in Robotics Engineering and Science (WiRES) honoring women who have made significant contributions to robotics
- 2022 Highlighted in the Nature Communications Engineering viewpoint article Rizzo, A., et al. Inspiring engineers. Commun Eng 1, 12 (2022). https://doi.org/10.1038/s44172-022-00013-8
- 2022 Stanford Faculty Womens Forum Allyship Award
- 2021-2026 (Re-appointed) Duca Family University Fellow in Undergraduate Education (Bass University Fellows Program), Stanford University
 - 2020 IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine Best Paper Award for the paper "Vine robots: Design, teleoperation and deployment for navigation and exploration"
 - 2020 IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Technical Achievement Award: "For breakthrough technological developments in the field of medical robotics, including designing novel haptic feedback to enhance human performance and opening new pathways for soft robotics"
 - 2020 Finalist, Best Paper in Human-Robot Interaction, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)
 - 2020 Nominee, Best Paper Award, IEEE International Conference on Soft Robotics
 - 2019 IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Distinguished Service Award: "For outstanding service as Editor-in-Chief of the RAS Conference Editorial Board and contributions to RASs new journal, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters"
 - $2019\,$ "Soft robot that navigates through growth" named by the journal Science Robotics in the Ten Robotics Technologies of the Year for $2018\,$
- 2018-2020 Stanford Fellow, Stanford University
 - 2018 Stanford Tau Beta Pi Teaching Honor Roll, Stanford University
 - 2018 Finalist, Best Paper in Human-Robot Interaction, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)
 - 2018 Best Student Presentation Award, IEEE Haptics Symposium (student author: Sean Sketch)
 - 2018 Gilbreth Lecturer, National Academy of Engineers
 - 2017 ACM CHI Best Paper Award (among the top 1% of submissions to the SIGCHI 2017 conference)
 - 2017 Johns Hopkins University Society of Scholars

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (3 of 55)

- 2016-2021 Duca Family University Fellow in Undergraduate Education (Bass University Fellows Program), Stanford University
 - 2014 National Academy of Engineers Frontiers of Engineering Symposium (invited speaker), Irvine, CA
 - 2014 IEEE Haptics Symposium Best Student Paper Award (student author: Zhan Fan Quek)
 - 2013 Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (MMVR) Conference Best Poster Award
- 2011-2015 Robert Bosch Faculty Scholar, Stanford University
 - 2011 Gabilan Fellow, Stanford University
 - 2011 IEEE Fellow
 - 2009 IEEE Technical Committee on Haptics Early Career Award
 - 2009 Women Scholars Lecture Series (invited speaker), University of Victoria, Canada
 - 2008 Stanford Alumni Distinguished Scholar. Recognition for alumni from underrepresented groups with successful academic careers.
 - 2008 American Association of Publishers Award for Excellence in Physical Sciences and Mathematics for the Springer Handbook of Robotics team
 - 2008 Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (MMVR) Conference Best Poster Award
- 2007-2010 Decker Faculty Scholar, Johns Hopkins University. Awarded to a senior assistant professor or associate professor who exhibits exceptional achievement in his or her area of expertise. Provides flexible financial support to promote innovative research, teaching activities, and entrepreneurial thinking.
 - 2007 National Academy of Engineers Frontiers of Engineering Symposium (invited speaker), Hamburg, Germany
 - 2006 Finalist, Best Paper Award, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems
 - 2005 Early Academic Career Award, IEEE Robotics and Automation Society: "For contributions to the design and control of haptic devices and to teleoperated and needle-based robot-assisted surgery"
 - 2005 Literati Club Award for Excellence, Outstanding Paper of the Year in Industrial Robot
 - 2004 George E. Owen Teaching Award, Johns Hopkins University. Awarded annually for outstanding teaching and devotion to undergraduates.
 - 2004 National Academy of Engineers Frontiers of Engineering Symposium (invited participant), Washington, D.C.
 - 2004 National Science Foundation CAREER Award
 - 2003 Whitaker Foundation Biomedical Engineering Grant (awarded to young investigators)
 - 2003 Diversity Recognition Award, Johns Hopkins University
 - 2000 Best Paper Award, American Society of Engineering Education Annual Conference
 - 1999 American Society of Mechanical Engineers Auxiliary Parsons Scholarship
 - 1999 National Science Foundation Science and Engineering Education Scholars Program (invited participant), Madison, Wisconsin

- 1999 National Science Foundation Dissertation Enhancement Award
- 1994-1997 National Science Foundation Graduate Fellowship
 - 1993 Farbar Award, American Society of Mechanical Engineers
 - 1993 Boeing Company Scholarship
 - 1992 Pi Tau Sigma, Mechanical Engineering Honor Society
 - 1992 University of California Japanese American Alumni Association Scholarship
 - 1991 Levens Prize, University of California at Berkeley Mechanical Engineering
 - 1990 Alumni Scholarship, University of California at Berkeley

Publications

Journal Articles

- [J1] C. G. Welker, S. H. Collins, and A. M. Okamura. Human perception of wrist flexion and extension torque during upper and lower extremity movement. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 15(4):741–752, 2022.
- [J2] C. Seim, B. Ritter, T. Starner, K. Flavin, M. G. Lansberg, and A. M. Okamura. Design of a wearable vibrotactile stimulation device for individuals with upper-limb hemiparesis and spasticity. *IEEE Transactions on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering*, 30:1277–1287, 2022.
- [J3] M. Salvato, N. Heravi, A. M. Okamura, and J. Bohg. Predicting hand-object interaction for improved haptic feedback in mixed reality. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 7(2):3851–3857, 2022.
- [J4] S. R. Williams, J. M. Suchoski, Z. Chua, and A. M. Okamura. A 4-degree-of-freedom parallel origami haptic device for normal, shear and torsion feedback. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 7(2):3310– 3317, 2022.
- [J5] M. Sarac, T. M. Huh, H. Choi, M. R. Cutkosky, M. Di Luca, and A. M. Okamura. Perceived intensities of normal and shear skin stimuli using a wearable haptic bracelet. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 7(3):6099–6106, 2022.
- [J6] L. H. Blumenschein, M. Koehler, N. S. Usevitch, E. W. Hawkes, D. C. Rucker, and A. M. Okamura. Geometric solutions for general actuator routing on inflated beam soft growing robots. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 38(3):1820–1840, 2022.
- [J7] M. Salvato, S. R. Williams, C. M. Nunez, X. Zhu, A. Israr, F. Lau, K. Klumb, F. Abnousi, A. M. Okamura, and H. Culbertson. Data-driven sparse skin stimulation can convey social touch information to humans. IEEE Transactions on Haptics, 15(2):392–404, 2022.
- [J8] D. R. Deo, P. Rezaii, L. R. Hochberg, A. M. Okamura, K. V. Shenoy, and J. M. Henderson. Effects of peripheral haptic feedback on intracortical brain-computer interface control and associated sensory responses in motor cortex. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics, DOI: 10.1109/TOH.2021.3072615*, 14(4):762-775, 2021.
- [J9] C. G. Welker, V. L. Chiu, A. S. Voloshina, S. H. Collins, and A. M. Okamura. Teleoperation of an ankle-foot prosthesis with a wrist exoskeleton. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 68(5):1714–1725, 2021.
- [J10] S. Williams and A. M. Okamura. Body-mounted vibrotactile stimuli: Simultaneous display of taps on the fingertips and forearm. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 14(2):432–444, 2021.
- [J11] T. K. Morimoto, M. Orta Martinez, R. Davis, P. Blikstein, and A. M. Okamura. Teaching with hapkit: Enabling online haptics courses with hands-on laboratories. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 28(3):79–91, 2021.

- [J12] L. H. Blumenschein, M. M. Coad, D. A. Haggerty, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Design, modeling, control and application of everting vine robots. *Frontiers in Robotics and AI*, 7:153, 2020.
- [J13] Z. Chua, A. M. Jarc, S. Wren, I. Nisky, and A. M. Okamura. Task dynamics of prior training influence visual force estimation ability during teleoperation. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Robotics and Bionics*, 2(4):586–597, 2020.
- [J14] J. M. Walker and A. M. Okamura. Continuous closed-loop 4-degree-of-freedom holdable haptic guidance. IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters, 5(4):6853–6860, 2020.
- [J15] Cole Simpson, Bryce Huerta, Sean Sketch, Maarten Lansberg, Elliot Hawkes, and Allison Okamura. Upper extremity exomuscle for shoulder abduction support. *IEEE Transactions on Medical Robotics and Bionics*, 2(3):474–484, 2020.
- [J16] N. S. Usevitch, Z. M. Hammond, M. Schwager, A. M. Okamura, E. W. Hawkes, and S. Follmer. An untethered isoperimetric soft robot. *Science Robotics*, 4:eaaz0492, 2020.
- [J17] M. Koehler, N. Usevitch, and A. M. Okamura. Model-based design of a soft 3d haptic shape display. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 36(3):613–628, 2020.
- [J18] M. M. Coad, R. P. Thomasson, L. H. Blumenschein, N. S. Usevitch, E. W. Hawkes, and A. M. Okamura. Retraction of soft growing robots without buckling. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 5(2):2115–2122, 2020.
- [J19] L. T. Gan, L. H. Blumenschein, Z. Huang, A. M. Okamura, E. W. Hawkes, and J. A. Fan. 3d electromagnetic reconfiguration enabled by soft continuum robots. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 5(2):1704–1711, April 2020.
- [J20] Y. Che, A. M. Okamura, and D. Sadigh. Efficient and trustworthy social navigation via explicit and implicit robot-human communication. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 36(3):692–707, 2020.
- [J21] J. D. Greer, L. H. Blumenschein, R. Alterovitz, E. W. Hawkes, and A. M. Okamura. Robust navigation of a soft growing robot by exploiting contact with the environment. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 39(14):1724–1738, 2020.
- [J22] M. M. Coad, L. H. Blumenschein, S. Cutler, J. A. Reyna Zepeda, N. D. Naclerio, H. El-Hussieny, U. Mehmood, J.-H. Ryu, E. W. Hawkes, and A. M. Okamura. Vine robots: Design, teleoperation and deployment for navigation and exploration. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 27(3):120–132, 2020.
- [J23] M. Orta Martinez, C. M. Nunez, T. Liao, T. K. Morimoto, and A. M. Okamura. Evolution and analysis of Hapkit: An open-source haptic device for educational applications. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 2019.
- [J24] P. B. Shull, T. Tan, H. M. Culbertson, X. Zhu, and A. M. Okamura. Resonant frequency skin stretch for wearable haptics. IEEE Transactions on Haptics, 12(3):247–256, 2019.
- [J25] C. M. Nunez, S. R. Williams, A. M. Okamura, and H. Culbertson. Understanding continuous and pleasant linear sensations on the forearm from a sequential discrete lateral skin-slip haptic device. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 12(4):414–427, 2019.
- [J26] C. Rognon, M. Koehler, C. Duriez, D. Floreano, and A. M. Okamura. Soft haptic device to render the sensation of flying like a drone. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 4(3):2524–2531, 2019.
- [J27] M. Koehler, A. M. Okamura, and C. Duriez. Stiffness control of deformable robots using finite element modeling. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 4(2):469–476, 2019.
- [J28] S. Nisar, M. Orta Martinez, T. Endo, F. Matsuno, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of different hand-grounding locations on haptic performance with a wearable kinesthetic haptic device. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 4(2):351–358, 2019.

- [J29] S. Kanjanapas, C. M. Nunez, S. R. Williams, A. M. Okamura, and M. Luo. Design and analysis of pneumatic 2-dof soft haptic devices for shear display. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 4(2):1365–1371, 2019.
- [J30] Z. F. Quek, W. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Evaluation of skin deformation tactile feedback for teleoperated surgical tasks. IEEE Transactions on Haptics, 12(2):102–113, 2019.
- [J31] J. D. Greer, T. K. Morimoto, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. A soft, steerable continuum robot that grows via tip extension. *Soft Robotics*, 6(1):95–108, 2019.
- [J32] Y. Che, H. Culbertson, C.-W. Tang, S. Aich, and A. M. Okamura. Facilitating human-mobile robot communication via haptic feedback and gesture teleoperation. ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction, 7(3):20, 2018.
- [J33] T. K. Morimoto, J. D. Greer, E. W. Hawkes, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Toward the design of personalized continuum surgical robots. Annals of Biomedical Engineering, 46(10):1522–1533, 2018.
- [J34] H. Culbertson, S. Schorr, and A. M. Okamura. Haptics: The present and future of artificial touch sensations. *Annual Review of Control, Robotics and Autonomous Systems*, 1:385–409, 2018.
- [J35] Y. Kamikawa and A. M. Okamura. Comparison between force-controlled skin deformation feedback and hand-grounded kinesthetic force feedback for sensory substitution. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 3(3):2174–2181, 2018.
- [J36] L. H. Blumenschein, L. Gan, J. Fan, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. A tip-extending soft robot enables reconfigurable and deployable antennas. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 3(2):949–956, 2018.
- [J37] J. M. Walker, H. Culbertson, M. Raitor, and A. Okamura. Haptic orientation guidance using two parallel double-gimbal control moment gyroscopes. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 11(2):267–278, 2018.
- [J38] E. W. Hawkes, L. H. Blumenschein, J. D. Greer, and A. M. Okamura. A soft robot that navigates its environment through growth. *Science Robotics*, 2(8):eaan3028, 2017. DOI: 10.1126/scirobotics.aan3028.
- [J39] N. Gurari, A. M. Okamura, and K. J. Kuchenbecker. Perception of force and stiffness in the presence of low-frequency haptic noise. PLOS One, 12(6):e0178605, 2017. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0178605.
- [J40] S. B. Schorr and A. M. Okamura. Three-dimensional skin deformation as force substitution: Wearable device design and performance during haptic exploration of virtual environments. *IEEE Transactions* on Haptics, 10(3):418–430, 2017.
- [J41] T. K. Morimoto, E. W. Hawkes, and A. M. Okamura. Design of a compact actuation and control system for flexible medical robots. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2(3):1579–1585, 2017.
- [J42] G. Gerboni, J.D. Greer, P.F. Laeseke, G.L. Hwang, and A. M. Okamura. Highly articulated robotic needle achieves distributed ablation of liver tissue. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 2(3):1367– 1374, 2017.
- [J43] A. A. Stanley and A. M. Okamura. Deformable model-based methods for shape control of a haptic jamming surface. IEEE Transactions on Visualization and Computer Graphics, 23(2):1029–1041, 2017.
- [J44] H. E. B. Russell, L. K. Harbott, I. Nisky, S. Pan, A. M. Okamura, and J. C. Gerdes. Motor learning affects car-to-driver handover in automated vehicles. *Science Robotics*, 1(1):eaah5682, 2016. DOI: 10.1126/scirobotics.aah5682.
- [J45] T. K. Morimoto and A. M. Okamura. Design of 3-d printed concentric tube robots. IEEE Transactions on Robotics, 32(6):1419–1430, 2016.

- [J46] T. K. Adebar, J. D. Greer, P. F. Laeseke, G. L. Hwang, and A. M. Okamura. Methods for improving the curvature of steerable needles in biological tissues. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 63(6):1167–1177, 2015.
- [J47] J. M. Walker, N. Colonnese, and A. M. Okamura. Noise, but not uncoupled stability, reduces realism and likeability of bilateral teleoperation. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters*, 1(1):562–569, 2016.
- [J48] K. A. Nichols and A. M. Okamura. A framework for multilateral manipulation in surgical tasks. IEEE Transactions on Automation Science and Engineering, 24(2):68-77, 2016.
- [J49] N. Colonnese and A. M. Okamura. Stability and quantization error analysis of haptic rendering of virtual stiffness and damping. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 35(9):1103–1120, 2016.
- [J50] N. Colonnese, A. F. Siu, C. M. Abbott, and A. M. Okamura. Rendered and characterized closed-loop accuracy of impedance-type haptic displays. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 8(4):434–446, 2015.
- [J51] S. B. Schorr, Z. F. Quek, I. Nisky, W. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Tactor-induced skin stretch as a sensory substitution method in teleoperated palpation. *IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine Systems*, 45(6):714–726, 2015.
- [J52] Z. F. Quek, S. B. Schorr, I. Nisky, W. R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Sensory substitution and augmentation using 3-degree-of-freedom skin deformation feedback. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 8(2):209–221, 2015.
- [J53] M. F. Rotella, I. Nisky, M. Koehler, M. D. Rinderknecht, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Learning and generalization in an isometric visuomotor task. *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 113:1873–1884, 2015.
- [J54] K. A. Nichols and A. M. Okamura. Methods to segment hard inclusions in soft tissue during autonomous robotic palpation. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 31(2):344–354, 2015.
- [J55] A. A. Stanley and A. M. Okamura. Controllable surface haptics via particle jamming and pneumatics. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 8(1):20–30, 2014.
- [J56] N. Colonnese and A. M. Okamura. M-width: Stability, noise characterization and accuracy of rendering virtual mass. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 34(6):781–798, 2015.
- [J57] Z. F. Quek, S. B. Schorr, I. Nisky, W. R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Augmentation of stiffness perception with a 1-degree-of-freedom skin stretch device. *IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine* Systems, 44(6):731–742, 2014.
- [J58] D. I. Grow, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Testing models of cerebellar ataxia via dynamics simulation. Robotica, 32(8):1383–1397, 2014.
- [J59] T. K. Adebar, A. E. Fletcher, and A. M. Okamura. 3D ultrasound-guided robotic needle steering in biological tissue. IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, 61(12):2899–2910, 2014.
- [J60] I. Nisky, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Uncontrolled manifold analysis of arm joint angle variability during robotic teleoperation and freehand movement of surgeons and novices. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 61(12):2869–2881, 2014.
- [J61] J. P. Swensen, M. Lin, A. M. Okamura, and N. J. Cowan. Torsional dynamics of steerable needles: Modeling and fluoroscopic guidance. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 61(11):2707–2717, 2014.
- [J62] J. C. Gwilliam, T. Yoshioka, A. M. Okamura, and S. S. Hsiao. Neural coding of lump detection in compliant artificial tissue. *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 2014. DOI: 10.1152/jn.00032.2013.
- [J63] N. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Predicting and correcting ataxia using a model of cerebellar function. *Brain*, 137(7):1931–1944, 2014.

- [J64] D. D. Damian, T. H. Newton, R. Pfeifer, and A. M. Okamura. Artificial tactile sensing of position and slip speed by exploiting geometrical features. *IEEE Transactions on Mechatronics*, 20(1):263–274, 2015.
- [J65] I. Nisky, A. M. Okamura, and M. H. Hsieh. Effects of robotic manipulators on movements of novices and surgeons. Surgical Endoscopy, 28(7):2145–2158, 2014.
- [J66] M. M. Ankarali, H. T. Sen, A. De, A. M. Okamura, and N. J. Cowan. Haptic feedback enhances rhythmic motor control by reducing variability, not convergence rate. *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 111:1286–1299, 2014.
- [J67] T. L. Gibo, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Grip force control during virtual object interaction: Effect of force feedback, accuracy demands and training. *IEEE Transactions on Haptics*, 7(1):37–47, 2014.
- [J68] A. J. Blank, A. M. Okamura, and L. L. Whitcomb. Task-dependent impedance and implications for upper-limb prosthesis control. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 3(6):827–846, 2013.
- [J69] T. L. Gibo, S. E. Criscimagna-Hemminger, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Cerebellar motor learning: Are environment dynamics more important than error size? *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 110(2):322–333, 2013.
- [J70] T. L. Gibo, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Cerebellar ataxia impairs modulation of arm stiffness during postural maintenance. *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 110(7):1611–1620, 2013.
- [J71] N. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Predictive modeling by the cerebellum improves proprioception. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 33(36):14301–14306, 2013.
- [J72] D. De Lorenzo, Y. Koseki, E. De Momi, K. Chinzei, and A. M. Okamura. Coaxial needle insertion assistant with enhanced force feedback. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 60(2):379–389, 2013.
- [J73] S. K. Charles, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Does a basic deficit in force control underlie cerebellar ataxia? *Journal of Neurophysiology*, 109(4):1107–1116, 2013.
- [J74] N. Gurari, K.J. Kuchenbecker, and A. M. Okamura. Perception of springs with visual and proprioceptive motion cues: Implications for prosthetics. *IEEE Transactions on Human-Machine Systems*, 43(1):102–114, 2013.
- [J75] J. C. Gwilliam, M. Bianchi, L. Su, and A. M. Okamura. Characterization and psychophysical studies of an air-jet lump display. IEEE Transactions on Haptics, 6(2):156–166, 2013.
- [J76] N. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Active force perception depends on cerebellar function. Journal of Neurophysiology, 107:1612–1620, 2012.
- [J77] A. Majewicz, S. Marra, M. van Vledder, M. Ling, M. A. Choti, D. Y. Song, and A. M. Okamura. Behavior of tip-steerable needles in ex vivo and in vivo tissue. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 59(10):2705–2715, 2012.
- [J78] K. B. Reed, A. Majewicz, V. Kallem, R. Alterovitz, K. Goldberg, N. J. Cowan, and A. M. Okamura. Robot-assisted needle steering. Robotics and Automation Magazine, 18:35–46, 2011.
- [J79] T. Yamamoto, N. Abolhassani, S. Jung, A. M. Okamura, and T. N. Judkins. Augmented reality and haptic interfaces for robot-assisted surgery. *International Journal of Medical Robotics and Computer* Assisted Surgery, 8(1):45–56, 2012.
- [J80] A. M. Okamura, M. J. Mataric, and H. I. Christensen. Medical and health-care robotics. IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine, 17(3):26–37, 2010.

- [J81] S. Misra, K. B. Reed, B. W. Schafer, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Mechanics of flexible needles robotically steered through soft tissue. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 29(13):1640–1660, 2010. DOI: 10.1177/0278364910369714.
- [J82] S. Misra, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling of nonlinear elastic tissues for surgical simulation. Computer Methods in Biomechanics and Biomedical Engineering, 13(6):811–818, 2010.
- [J83] A. Blank, A. M. Okamura, and K. J. Kuchenbecker. Identifying the role of proprioception in upper-limb prosthesis control: Studies on targeted motion. ACM Transactions on Applied Perception, 7(13):15, 2010.
- [J84] K. B. Reed, A. M. Okamura, and N.J. Cowan. Modeling and control of needles with torsional friction. IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, 56(12):2905–2916, 2009.
- [J85] S. Misra, K. J. Macura, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. The importance of organ geometry and boundary constraints for planning of medical interventions. *Medical Engineering and Physics*, 31(2):195–206, 2009.
- [J86] A. M. Okamura. Haptic feedback in robot-assisted minimally invasive surgery. Current Opinion in Urology, 19(1):102–107, 2009.
- [J87] G. D. Hager, A. M. Okamura, P. Kazanzides, L. L. Whitcomb, G. Fichtinger, and R. H. Taylor. Surgical and interventional robotics Part III: Surgical assistance systems. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 15(4):84–93, 2008.
- [J88] G. Fichtinger, P. Kazanzides, A. M. Okamura, G. D. Hager, L. L. Whitcomb, and R. H. Taylor. Surgical and interventional robotics Part II: Surgical CAD-CAM systems. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 15(3):94–102, 2008.
- [J89] S. Misra, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling of tool-tissue interactions for computer-based surgical simulation: A literature review. Presence: Teleoperators and Virtual Environments, 17(5):463-491, 2008.
- [J90] P. Kazanzides, G. Fichtinger, G. D. Hager, A. M. Okamura, L. L. Whitcomb, and R. H. Taylor. Surgical and interventional robotics Part I: Core concepts, technology and design. *IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine*, 15(2):122–130, 2008.
- [J91] C. E Reiley, T. Akinbiyi, D. Burschka, D. C. Chang, A. M. Okamura, and D. D. Yuh. Effects of visual force feedback on robot-assisted surgical task performance. *Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular* Surgery, 135(1):196–202, 2008.
- [J92] M. Mahvash, L. Voo, D. Kim, K. Jeung, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling the forces of cutting with scissors. IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, 55(3):848–856, 2008.
- [J93] M. Mahvash and A. M. Okamura. Friction compensation for enhancing transparency of a teleoperator with compliant transmission. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 23(6):1240–1246, 2007.
- [J94] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Pseudo-admittance bilateral telemanipulation with guidance virtual fixtures. International Journal of Robotics Research, 26(8):865–884, 2007.
- [J95] A. M. Okamura. Robotics with a human touch: Haptics and medical applications. *Journal of the Robotics Society of Japan (Special Issue on Women in Robotics)*, 24(5):26–28, 2006.
- [J96] R. J. Webster III, J. S. Kim, N. J. Cowan, G. S. Chirikjian, and A. M. Okamura. Nonholonomic modeling of needle steering. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 25(5-6):509-525, 2006.
- [J97] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Stable forbidden-region virtual fixtures for bilateral telemanipulation. ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurement and Control, 128:53–64, 2006.

- [J98] R. J. Webster III, T. E. Murphy, L. N. Verner, and A. M. Okamura. A novel two-dimensional tactile slip display: Design, kinematics and perceptual experiment. ACM Transactions on Applied Perception, 2(2):150–165, 2005.
- [J99] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Effects of position quantization and sampling rate on virtual wall passivity. IEEE Transactions on Robotics, 21(5):952 – 964, 2005.
- [J100] M. Kitagawa, D. Dokko, A. M. Okamura, and D. D. Yuh. Effect of sensory substitution on suture manipulation forces for robotic surgical systems. *Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery*, 129(1):151–158, 2005.
- [J101] D. Kragic, P. Marayong, M. Li, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Human machine collaborative systems for microsurgical applications. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 24(9):731–742, 2005.
- [J102] A. Bettini, P. Marayong, S. Lang, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Vision assisted control for manipulation using virtual fixtures. *IEEE Transactions on Robotics*, 20(6):953–966, 2004.
- [J103] A. M. Okamura. Methods for haptic feedback in teleoperated robot-assisted surgery. *Industrial Robot*, 31(6):499–508, 2004.
- [J104] B. T. Bethea, A. M. Okamura, M. Kitagawa, T. P. Fitton, S. M. Cattaneo, V. L. Gott, W. A. Baumgartner, and D. D. Yuh. Application of haptic feedback to robotic surgery. *Journal of Laparoendoscopic and Advanced Surgical Techniques*, 14(3):191–195, 2004.
- [J105] E. Boctor, R. J. Webster III, H. Mathieu, A. M. Okamura, and G. Fichtinger. Virtual remote center of motion control for needle placement robots. Computer-Aided Surgery, 9(5):175–183, 2004.
- [J106] P. Marayong and A. M. Okamura. Speed-accuracy characteristics of human-machine cooperative manipulation using virtual fixtures with variable admittance. *Human Factors*, 46(3):518–532, 2004.
- [J107] O. Gerovich, P. Marayong, and A. M. Okamura. The effect of visual and haptic feedback on computer-assisted needle insertion. *Computer-Aided Surgery*, 9(6):243–249, 2004.
- [J108] A. M. Okamura, C. Simone, and M. D. O'Leary. Force modeling for needle insertion into soft tissue. *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*, 51(10):1707–1716, 2004.
- [J109] S. Greenish, V. Hayward, T. Steffen, V. Chial, and A. M. Okamura. Measurement, analysis and display of haptic signals during surgical cutting. Presence: Teleoperators and Virtual Environments, 11(6):626-651, 2002.
- [J110] A. M. Okamura, C. Richard, and M. R. Cutkosky. Feeling is believing: Using a force-feedback joystick to teach dynamic systems. ASEE Journal of Engineering Education, 92(3):345–349, 2002.
- [J111] A. M. Okamura and M. R. Cutkosky. Feature detection for haptic exploration with robotic fingers. *International Journal of Robotics Research*, 20(12):925–938, 2001.
- [J112] A. M. Okamura, J. T. Dennerlein, and M. R. Cutkosky. Reality-based models for vibration feedback in virtual environments. *ASME/IEEE Transactions on Mechatronics*, 6(3):245–252, 2001.

Book Chapters/Collections

- [B1] A. M. Okamura. Haptics in robot-assisted minimally invasive surgery. In R. Patel, editor, *Minimally Invasive Surgical Robotics*, volume 1, pages 317–340. World Scientific Group, 2018.
- [B2] B. Hannaford and A. M. Okamura. Chapter 42: Haptics. In B. Siciliano and O. Khatib, editors, Springer Handbook of Robotics, pages 1063–1084. Springer, 2016.
- [B3] D. I. Grow, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Robotic assistance for cerebellar reaching. In Panagiotis Artemiadis, editor, Neuro-Robotics: From Brain Machine Interfaces to Rehabilitation Robotics, volume 2 of Trends in Augmentation of Human Performance, chapter 12, pages 317–343. Springer, 2014.

- [B4] N. Gurari and A. M. Okamura. Compliance perception using natural and artificial motion cues. In Massimiliano Di Luca, editor, Multisensory Softness - Perceived Compliance from Multiple Sources of Information, chapter 10, pages 189–217. Springer-Verlag, 2014.
- [B5] A. M. Okamura, L. N. Verner, T. Yamamoto, J. C. Gwilliam, and P. G. Griffiths. Force feedback and sensory substitution for robot-assisted surgery. In J. Rosen, B. Hannaford, and R. Satava, editors, Surgical Robotics - Systems, Applications and Visions, pages 419–448. Springer, 2011.
- [B6] N. J. Cowan, K. Goldberg, G. S. Chirikjian, G. Fichtinger, R. Alterovitz, K. B. Reed, V. Kallem, W. Park, S. Misra, and A. M. Okamura. Robotic needle steering: Design, modeling, planning and image guidance. In J. Rosen, B. Hannaford, and R. Satava, editors, Surgical Robotics - Systems, Applications and Visions, pages 557–582. Springer, 2011.
- [B7] A. M. Okamura. Haptic feedback: Technology and medical applications. In M. Hertenstein and S. Weiss, editors, The Handbook of Touch: Neuroscience, Behavioral and Health Perspectives, chapter 19, pages 469–494. Springer, 2011.
- [B8] A. M. Okamura, K. J. Kuchenbecker, and M. Mahvash. Measurement-based modeling for haptic rendering. In M. C. Lin and M. Otaduy, editors, *Haptic Rendering: Algorithms and Applications*, pages 443–467. AK Peters, 2008.
- [B9] B. Hannaford and A. M. Okamura. Chapter 30: Haptics. In B. Siciliano and O. Khatib, editors, Springer Handbook of Robotics, pages 719–739. Springer, 2008.
- [B10] A. M. Okamura, L. N. Verner, C. E. Reiley, and M. Mahvash. Haptics for robot-assisted minimally invasive surgery. In M. Kaneko and Y. Nakamura, editors, *International Symposium Robotics Research*, Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics, pages 361–372. Springer-Verlag, 2007.
- [B11] J. J. Abbott, P. Marayong, and A. M. Okamura. Haptic virtual fixtures for robot-assisted manipulation. In Robotics Research, Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics, pages 49–64. Springer, 2007.
- [B12] R. J. Webster III, N. J. Cowan, G. S. Chirikjian, and A. M. Okamura. Nonholonomic modeling of needle steering. In 9th International Symposium on Experimental Robotics, Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics, volume 21, pages 35 44, March 2006.
- [B13] L. N. Verner, K. A. Jeung, and A. M. Okamura. The effects of gripping and translational forces on teleoperation. In F. Barbagli, D. Prattichizzo, and K. Salisbury, editors, Multi-point Interaction with Real and Virtual Objects, Springer Tracks in Advanced Robotics, volume 18, pages 231–242. Springer, 2005.
- [B14] A. M. Okamura. Uniting haptic exploration and display. In R. A. Jarvis and A. Zelinsky, editors, Robotics Research: The Tenth International Symposium, volume 6 of Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics, pages 225–238. Springer-Verlag, 2003.
- [B15] A. M. Okamura, M. A. Costa, M. L. Turner, C. Richard, and M. R. Cutkosky. Haptic exploration of surfaces. In P. Corke and J. Trevelyan, editors, *Experimental Robotics VI*, volume 250 of *Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences*, pages 423–432. Springer-Verlag, 2000.

Refereed Conference Articles

- [C1] M. Sarac, M. Di Luca, and A. M. Okamura. Perception of mechanical properties via wrist haptics: Effects of feedback congruence. *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 620–627, 2022.
- [C2] J. E. Palmer, M. Sarac, A. Garza, and A. M. Okamura. Haptic feedback relocation from the fingertips to the wrist for two-finger manipulation in virtual reality. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 628–633, 2022.

- [C3] H. Choi, D. Brouwer, M. A. Lin, K. Yoshida, C. Rognon, B. Stephens-Fripp, A. M. Okamura, and M. Cutkosky. Deep learning classification of touch gestures using distributed normal and shear force. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 3659–3665, 2022.
- [C4] C. M. Nunez, B. H. Do, A. K. Low, L. H. Blumenschein, K. Yamane, and A. M. Okamura. A large-area wearable soft haptic device using stacked pneumatic pouch actuation. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 591–598, 2022.
- [C5] Z. Chua and A. M. Okamura. Characterization of real-time haptic feedback from multimodal neural network-based force estimates during teleoperation. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 1471–1478, 2022.
- [C6] O. G. Osele, A. M. Okamura, and B. H. Do. A lightweight, high-extension, planar 3-degree-of-freedom manipulator using pinched bistable tapes. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Au*tomation, pages 1190–1196, 2022.
- [C7] I. Exarchos, B. H. Do, F. Stroppa, M. M. Coad, A. M. Okamura, and C. K. Liu. Task-specific design optimization and fabrication for inflated-beam soft robots with growable discrete joints. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 7145–7151, 2022.
- [C8] Z. Zhakypov and A. M. Okamura. FingerPrint: A 3-D printed soft monolithic 4-degree-of-freedom fingertip haptic device with embedded actuation. In *International Conference on Soft Robotics (RoboSoft)*, pages 938–404, 2022.
- [C9] C. Seim, B. Ritter, K. Flavin, M. G. Lansberg, and A. M. Okamura. Affective ratings of vibrotactile signals in older adults with and without history of stroke. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 457–462, 2021.
- [C10] R. Jitosho, N. Agharese, A. Okamura, and Z. Manchester. A dynamics simulator for soft growing robots. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 11775–11781, 2021.
- [C11] Z. Chua, A. M. Jarc, and A. M. Okamura. Toward force estimation in robot-assisted surgery using deep learning with vision and robot state. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 12335–12341, 2021.
- [C12] B. H. Do, A. M. Okamura, K. Yamane, and L.H. Blumenschein. Macro-mini actuation of pneumatic pouches for soft wearable haptic displays. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 14499–14505, 2021.
- [C13] A. M. Gruebele, A. C. Zerbe, M. M. Coad, A. M. Okamura, and M. R. Cutkosky. Distributed sensor networks deployed using soft growing robots. In *IEEE International Conference on Soft Robotics*, pages 66–73, 2021.
- [C14] C. Seim, C. Han, A. Lowber, C. Brooks, M. Payne, M. Lansberg, K. Flavin, J. P. A. Dewald, and A. M. Okamura. Isometric force pillow: Using air pressure to quantify involuntary finger flexion in the presence of hypertonia. In *The International Conference on Neurorehabilitation*, 2020.
- [C15] S. Jeong, M. M. Coad, L. H. Blumenschein, M. Luo, U. Mehmood, J. Kim, A. M. Okamura, and J. Ryu. A tip mount for transporting sensors and tools using soft growing robots. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 8781–8788, 2020.
- [C16] B. H. Do, V. Banashek, and A. M. Okamura. Dynamically reconfigurable discrete distributed stiffness for inflated beam robots. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 9050–9056, 2020.
- [C17] F. Stroppa, M. Luo, K. Yoshida, M. M. Coad, L. H. Blumenschein, and A. M. Okamura. Human interface for teleoperated object manipulation with a soft growing robot. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 726–732, 2020.

- [C18] N. Heravi, W. Yuan, A. M. Okamura, and J. Bohg. Learning an action-conditional model for haptic texture generation. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 11088– 11095, 2020.
- [C19] Z. Chua, A. M. Okamura, and D. Deo. Evaluation of non-collocated force feedback driven by signal-independent noise. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 3686–3692, 2020.
- [C20] K. T. Yoshida, X. Ren, L. H. Blumenschein, A. M. Okamura, and M. Luo. Afrees: Active fiber reinforced elastomeric enclosures. In *IEEE International Conference on Soft Robotics*, pages 305–311, 2020.
- [C21] C. M. Nunez, B. N. Huerta, A. M. Okamura, and H. Culbertson. Investigating social haptic illusions for tactile stroking (shifts). In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 629–636, 2020.
- [C22] J. M. Walker, N. Zemiti, P. Poignet, and A. M. Okamura. Holdable haptic device for 4-dof motion guidance. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 109–114, 2019.
- [C23] K. T. Yoshida, C. M. Nunez, S. R. Williams, A. M. Okamura, and M. Luo. 3-dof wearable, pneumatic haptic device to deliver normal, shear, vibration and torsion feedback. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference (WHC)*, pages 97–102, 2019.
- [C24] J. M. Walker, A. M. Okamura, and M. Kochenderfer. Gaussian process dynamic programming for optimizing ungrounded haptic guidance. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots* and Systems, pages 8758–8764, 2018.
- [C25] H. El-Hussieny, U. Mehmood, Z. Mehdi, S.-G. Jeong, M. Usman, E. W. Hawkes, A. M. Okamura, and J.-H. Ryu. Development and evaluation of an intuitive flexible interface for teleoperating soft growing robots. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 4995–5002, 2018.
- [C26] L. H. Blumenschein, N. S. Usevitch, B. Do, E. W. Hawkes, and A. M. Okamura. Helical actuation on a soft inflated robot body. In *IEEE International Conference on Soft Robotics (RoboSoft)*, pages 245–252, 2018.
- [C27] N. Agharese, T. Cloyd, L. H. Blumenschein, M. Raitor, E. W. Hawkes, H. Culbertson, and A. M. Okamura. Hapwrap: Soft growing wearable haptic device. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 5466–5472, 2018.
- [C28] Y. Che, C. T. Sun, and A. M. Okamura. Avoiding human-robot collisions using haptic communication. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 5828–5834, 2018.
- [C29] N. Enayati, A. M. Okamura, A. Mariani, E. Pellegrini, M. M. Coad, G. Ferrigno, and E. De Momi. Robotic assistance-as-needed for enhanced visuomotor learning in surgical robotics training: An experimental study. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 6631–6636, 2018.
- [C30] J. D. Greer, L. H. Blumenschein, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Obstacle-aided navigation of a soft growing robot. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4165–4172, 2018.
- [C31] Y. Kamikawa, N. Enayati, and A. M. Okamura. Magnified force sensory substitution for telemanipulation via force-controlled skin deformation. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4142–4148, 2018.
- [C32] J. Suchoski, S. Martinez, and A. M. Okamura. Scaling inertial forces to alter weight perception in virtual reality. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 484–489, 2018.
- [C33] N. S. Usevitch, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. APAM: Antagonistic pneumatic artificial muscle. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 1539–1546, 2018.

- [C34] Z. A. Zook, Y. Kamikawa, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of latency and refresh rate on force perception via sensory substitution by force-controlled skin deformation feedback. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 506–511, 2018.
- [C35] H. Culbertson, C. M. Nunez, A. Israr, F. Lau, F. Abnousi, and A. M. Okamura. A social haptic device to create continuous lateral motion using sequential normal indentation. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 32–39, 2018.
- [C36] S. M. Sketch, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Comparing proprioceptive acuity in the arm between joint space and task space. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 125–132, 2018.
- [C37] L. H. Blumenschein, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Modeling of bioinspired apical extension in a soft robot. In M. Mangan, M. Cutkosky, A. Mura, P. Verschure, T. Prescott, and N. Lepora, editors, Biomimetic and Biohybrid Systems. Living Machines 2017, volume 10384 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 522–531. Springer, 2017.
- [C38] R. L. Davis, M. O. Martinez, O. Schneider, K. E. MacLean, A. M. Okamura, and P. Blikstein. The haptic bridge: Towards a theory for haptic-supported learning. In *Interactive Design for Children*, pages 51–60, 2017.
- [C39] P. Slade, A. Gruebele, Z. Hammond, M. Raitor, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Design of a soft catheter for low-force and constrained surgery. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 174–180, 2017.
- [C40] N. Colonnese and A. M. Okamura. Propagation of joint space quantization error to operational space coordinates and their derivatives. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 2054–2061, 2017.
- [C41] T. K. Morimoto, J. J. Cerrolaza, M. H. Hsieh, K. Cleary, A. M. Okamura, and M. G. Linguraru. Design of patient-specific concentric tube robots using path planning from 3-d ultrasound. In *Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, pages 165–168, 2017.
- [C42] S. M. Sketch, C. S. Simpson, F. Crevecoeur, and A. M. Okamura. Simulating the impact of sensorimotor deficits on reaching performance. In 2017 International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics (ICORR), pages 31–37, July 2017.
- [C43] N. Colonnese and A. M. Okamura. Analysis of effective impedance transmitted to the operator in bilateral teleoperation. In IEEE World Haptics Conference, pages 328–333, 2017.
- [C44] M. Orta Martinez, J. Campion, T. Gholami, M. K. Rittikaidachar, A. C. Barron, and A. M. Okamura. Open source, modular, customizable, 3-D printed kinesthetic haptic devices. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 142–147, 2017.
- [C45] M. M. Coad, A. M. Okamura, S. Wren, Y. Mintz, T. S. Lendvay, A. M. Jarc, and I. Nisky. Training in divergent and convergent force fields during 6-dof teleoperation with a robot-assisted surgical system. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 195–200, 2017.
- [C46] H. Culbertson, J. M. Walker, M. Raitor, and A. M. Okamura. WAVES: A wearable asymmetric vibration excitation system for presenting three-dimensional translation and rotation cues. In ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, pages 4972–4982, 2017.
- [C47] S. B. Schorr and A. M. Okamura. Fingertip tactile devices for virtual object manipulation and exploration. In *ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, pages 3115–3119, 2017.
- [C48] C. S. Simpson, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Exomuscle: An inflatable device for shoulder abduction support. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 6651–6657, 2017.

- [C49] M. Raitor, J. M. Walker, A. M. Okamura, and H. Culbertson. Wrap: Wearable, restricted-aperture pneumatics for haptic guidance. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 427–432, 2017.
- [C50] J. D. Greer, T. K. Morimoto, A. M. Okamura, and E. W. Hawkes. Series pneumatic artificial muscles (sPAMs) and application to a soft continuum robot. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics* and Automation, pages 5503–5510, 2017.
- [C51] C. Wu, E. D. Chin, M. Fanton, and A. M. Okamura. Impact of combined stimuli on the perception of transient forces. In Eurohaptics 2016: Haptics: Perception, Devices, Control and Applications, pages 416–426, 2016.
- [C52] N. S. Usevitch, R. Khanna, R. M. Carrera, and A. M. Okamura. End effector for a kinesthetic haptic device capable of displaying variable size and stiffness. In *Eurohaptics 2016: Haptics: Perception*, *Devices, Control and Applications*, pages 363–372, 2016.
- [C53] H. Culbertson, J. M. Walker, M. Raitor, A. M. Okamura, and P. J. Stolka. Plane assist: The influence of haptics on ultrasound-based needle guidance. In *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, pages 370–377, 2016.
- [C54] Y. Che, G. M. Haro, and A. M. Okamura. Two is not always better than one: Effects of teleoperator dynamics and haptic coupling. In *IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics* and Biomechatronics, pages 1290–1295, 2016.
- [C55] T. K. Morimoto, J. D. Greer, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Surgeon design interface for patient-specific concentric tube robots. In *IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics*, pages 41–48, 2016.
- [C56] J. M. Suchoski, A. Barron, C. Wu, Z. F. Quek, S. Keller, and A. M. Okamura. Comparison of kinesthetic and skin deformation feedback for mass rendering. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4030–4035, 2016.
- [C57] A. A. Stanley, K. Hata, and A. M. Okamura. Closed-loop shape control of a haptic jamming deformable surface. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2718–2724, 2016.
- [C58] E. W. Hawkes, D. L. Christensen, and A. M. Okamura. Design and implementation of a 300% strain soft artificial muscle. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4022–4029, 2016.
- [C59] K. E. Kaplan, K. E. Nichols, and A. M. Okamura. Toward human-robot collaboration in surgery: Performance assessment of human and robotic agents in an inclusion segmentation task. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 723–729, 2016.
- [C60] J. M. Walker, M. Raitor, A. Mallery, H. Culbertson, P. J. Stolka, and A. M. Okamura. A dual-flywheel ungrounded haptic feedback system provides single-axis moment pulses for clear direction signals. In IEEE Haptics Symposium, pages 7–13, 2016.
- [C61] M. Orta Martinez, T. K. Morimoto, A. T. Taylor, A. C. Barron, J. D. A. Pultorak, J. Wang, A. Calasanz-Kaiser, R. L. Davis, P. Blikstein, and A. M. Okamura. 3-d printed haptic devices for educational applications. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 126–133, 2016.
- [C62] H. Culbertson, J. M. Walker, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling and design of asymmetric vibrations to induce ungrounded pulling sensation through asymmetric skin displacement. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 27–33, 2016.
- [C63] K. A. Nichols, A. Murali, S. Sen, K. Goldberg, and A. M. Okamura. Models of human-centered automation in a debridement task. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 5784–5789, 2015.

- [C64] K. Shamaei, Y. Che, A. Murali, S. Sen, S. Patil, K. Goldberg, and A. M. Okamura. A paced shared-control teleoperated architecture for supervised automation of multilateral surgical tasks. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 1434–1439, 2015.
- [C65] S. McKinley, A. Garg, R. Kapadia, S. Sen, A. Murali, K. Nichols, S. Lim, S. Patil, P. Abbeel, A. M. Okamura, and K. Goldberg. A disposable haptic palpation probe for locating subcutaneous blood vessels in robot-assisted minimally invasive surgery. In *IEEE International Conference on Automation Science and Engineering*, pages 1151–1158, 2015.
- [C66] K. Shamaei, L. H. Kim, and A. M. Okamura. Design and evaluation of a trilateral shared-control architecture for teleoperated training robots. In *International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society*, pages 4887–4893, 2015.
- [C67] J. Baek and A. M. Okamura. Motor learning transfer from isometric to dynamic reaching. In IEEE International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics, pages 1014–1019, 2015.
- [C68] T. K. Adebar, J. D. Greer, P. F. Laeseke, G. L. Hwang, and A. M. Okamura. Towards robotic needle steering for percutaneous radiofrequency ablation in the liver: Procedure-specific workspace analysis. In *The Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics*, pages 67–68, 2015.
- [C69] A. Ruszkowski, Z. F. Quek, A. M. Okamura, and S. Salcudean. Dynamic non-continuous virtual fixtures for operations on a beating heart using the da vinci surgical robots. In *The Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics*, pages 45–46, 2015.
- [C70] M. Lin Yang, S. B. Schorr, I. Yan, and A. M. Okamura. The effect of manipulator gripper stiffness on teleoperated task performance. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 494–499, 2015.
- [C71] I. Nisky, Y. Che, Z. F. Quek, M. Weber, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Teleoperated versus open needle driving: Kinematic analysis of experienced surgeons and novice users. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 5371–5377, 2015.
- [C72] L. H. Kim, C. Bargar, Y. Che, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of master-slave tool misalignment in a teleoperated surgical robot. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 5364–5370, 2015.
- [C73] S. M. Sketch, D. R. Deo, J. P. Menon, and A. M. Okamura. Design and experimental evaluation of a skin-stretch haptic device for improved control of brain-computer interfaces. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 272–277, 2015.
- [C74] S. S. Cabreros, N. M. Jimenez, J. D. Greer, T. K. Adebar, and A. M. Okamura. Remote electromagnetic vibration of steerable needles for imaging in power doppler ultrasound. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2244–2249, 2015.
- [C75] Z. F. Quek, S. B. Schorr, I. Nisky, W. R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Sensory substitution of force and torque using 6-dof tangential and normal skin deformation feedback. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 264–271, 2015.
- [C76] S. B. Schorr, Z. F. Quek, W. R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Environment perception in the presence of kinesthetic or tactile guidance virtual fixtures. In ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction, pages 287–294, 2015.
- [C77] T. K. Adebar and A. M. Okamura. Recursive estimation of needle pose for control of 3d-ultrasound-guided robotic needle steering. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 4303–4308, 2014.
- [C78] J. D. Greer, T. K. Adebar, G. L. Hwang, and A. M. Okamura. Real-time 3d curved needle segmentation using combined b-mode and power doppler ultrasound. In *Medical Imaging Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pages 381–388, 2014.

- [C79] S. Menon, A. A. Stanley, J. Zhu, A. M. Okamura, and O. Khatib. Mapping stiffness perception in the brain with an fmri-compatible particle-jamming haptic interface. In *IEEE Engineering in Medicine* and Biology Society Conference, pages 2051–2056, 2014.
- [C80] M. P. Chapman, M. Rotella, and A. M. Okamura. Position and velocity cursor mappings contribute to distinct muscle forces in simulated isometric and movement reaching. In *IEEE RAS/EMBS Inter*national Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, pages 597–603, 2014.
- [C81] K. A. Nichols and A. M. Okamura. A framework for multilateral manipulation in surgical tasks. In The Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics, pages 5–6, 2014.
- [C82] A. A. Stanley, D. Mayhew, R. Irwin, and A. M. Okamura. Integration of a particle jamming tactile display with a cable-driven parallel robot. In *Eurohaptics*, pages 258–265, 2014.
- [C83] A. Majewicz, J. Siegel, A A. Stanley, and A. M. Okamura. Design and evaluation of duty-cycling steering algorithms for robotically-driven steerable needles. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 5883–5888, 2014.
- [C84] R. C. Winck, S. M. Sketch, E. W. Hawkes, D. L. Christensen, H. Jiang, M. R. Cutkosky, and A. M. Okamura. Time-delayed teleoperation for interaction with moving objects in space. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, 2014.
- [C85] Z.F. Quek, S.B. Schorr, I. Nisky, W.R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Sensory substitution using 3-degree-of-freedom tangential and normal skin deformation feedback. In *Haptic Symposium*, pages 27–33, 2014.
- [C86] A. M. Genecov, A. A. Stanley, and A. M. Okamura. Perception of a haptic jamming display: Just noticeable differences in stiffness and geometry. In *Haptics Symposium*, pages 333–338, 2014.
- [C87] N. Colonnese, S. M. Sketch, and A. M. Okamura. Closed-loop stiffness and damping accuracy of impedance-type haptic displays. In *Haptics Symposium*, pages 97–102, 2014.
- [C88] T. L. Gibo, D. R. Deo, Z. F. Quek, and A. M. Okamura. Effect of load force feedback on grip force control during teleoperation: A preliminary study. In *Haptics Symposium*, pages 379–383, 2014.
- [C89] T. K. Morimoto, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Robot-guided sheaths (RoGS) for percutaneous access to the pediatric kidney: Patient-specific design and preliminary results. In ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference, 2013. DOI:10.1115/DSCC2013-3917.
- [C90] J. A. Kessler, R. C. Lovelace, and A. M. Okamura. A haptic system for educational games: Design and application-specific kinematic optimization. In ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference, 2013. DOI:10.1115/DSCC2013-4077.
- [C91] R. C. Winck and A. M. Okamura. Model-mediated teleoperation with predictive models and relative tracking. In *ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference*, 2013.
- [C92] Y. Kuroda, I. Nisky, Y. Uranishi, M. Imura, A. M. Okamura, and O. Oshiro. Novel algorithm for real-time onset detection of surface electromyography in step-tracking wrist movements. In *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Conference*, pages 2056 – 2059, 2013.
- [C93] I. Nisky, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. The effect of a robot-assisted surgical system on the kinematics of user movements. In *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society Conference*, pages 6257–6260, 2013.
- [C94] T. L. Gibo, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Effect of age on stiffness modulation during postural maintenance of the arm. In *IEEE International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics*, doi:10.1109/ICORR.2013.6650395, 2013.
- [C95] M. F. Rotella, M. Koehler, I. Nisky, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Adaptation to visuomotor rotation in isometric virtual reaching parallels learning in movement. In 13th International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics, 2013. DOI: 10.1109/ICORR.2013.6650431.

- [C96] T. K. Adebar and A. M. Okamura. 3d segmentation of curved needles using Doppler ultrasound and vibration. In *Information Processing in Computer-Assisted Interventions*, pages 61–70, 2013.
- [C97] K. A. Nichols and A. M. Okamura. Autonomous robotic palpation: Machine learning techniques to identify hard inclusions in soft tissues. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4369–4374, 2013.
- [C98] S. B. Schorr, Z. F. Quek, R. Y. Romano, I. Nisky, W. R. Provancher, and A. M. Okamura. Sensory substitution via cutaneous skin stretch feedback. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2333–2338, 2013.
- [C99] I. Nisky, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. A framework for analysis of surgeon arm posture variability in robot-assisted surgery. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 245– 251, 2013.
- [C100] T. R. Wedlick, D. J. Lin, and A. M. Okamura. Tissue fixation by suction increases the accuracy of robotic needle insertion. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 1686–1691, 2013.
- [C101] A. Majewicz and A. M. Okamura. Cartesian and joint space teleoperation for nonholonomic steerable needles. In IEEE World Haptics Conference, pages 395–400, 2013.
- [C102] Z.F. Quek, S. B. Schorr, I. Nisky, A. M. Okamura, and W.R.Provancher. Sensory augmentation of stiffness using fingerpad skin stretch. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 467–472, 2013.
- [C103] A. A. Stanley, J. C. Gwilliam, and A. M. Okamura. Haptic jamming: A deformable geometry, variable stiffness tactile display using pneumatics and particle jamming. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, pages 25–30, 2013.
- [C104] N. Colonnese and A. M. Okamura. M-width: Stability and accuracy of haptic rendering of virtual mass. In *Robotics: Science and Systems*, Sydney, Australia, July 9-13 2012. http://www.roboticsproceedings.org/rss08/p06.pdf.
- [C105] A. Blank, A. M. Okamura, and L. L. Whitcomb. User comprehension of task performance with varying impedance in a virtual prosthetic arm: A pilot study. In *IEEE RAS & EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics (BioRob)*, pages 500–507, 2012.
- [C106] T. Wedlick and A. M. Okamura. Characterization of robotic needle insertion and rotation in artificial and ex vivo tissues. In *IEEE RAS EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics and Symposium on Surgical Robotics*, pages 62–68, 2012.
- [C107] N. Gurari, J. Wheeler, A. Shelton, and A. M. Okamura. Discrimination of springs with vision, proprioception and artificial skin stretch cues. In *Eurohaptics Conference*, volume 7282, pages 160– 172, 2012.
- [C108] D. Damian, M. Ludersdorfer, Y. Kim, A. Hernandez Arieta, R. Pfeifer, and A. M. Okamura. Wearable haptic device for cutaneous force and slip speed display. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics* and Automation, pages 1038–1043, 2012.
- [C109] A. Cheng, K. A. Nichols, H. M. Weeks, N. Gurari, and A. M. Okamura. Conveying the configuration of a virtual human hand using vibrotactile feedback. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 155–162, 2012.
- [C110] J. C. Gwilliam, A. Degirmenci, M. Bianchi, and A. M. Okamura. Design and control of an air-jet lump display. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 45–49, 2012.
- [C111] R. P. Jayakumar, S. K. Mishra, J. F. Dannenhoffer, and A. M. Okamura. Haptic footstep display. In IEEE Haptics Symposium, pages 425–430, 2012.
- [C112] M. F. Rotella, K. Guerin, X. He, and A. M. Okamura. Hapi bands: A haptic augmented posture interface. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages 163–170, 2012.

- [C113] Y. Koseki, D. De Lorenzo, K. Chinzei, and A. M. Okamura. Coaxial needle insertion assistant for epidural puncture. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 2584–2589, 2011.
- [C114] M. Ludersdorfer, D. D. Damian, A. Hernandez Arieta, R. Pfeifer, and A. M. Okamura. Cutaneous force display via shaped contacts. In *International Conference on Morphological Computation*, 2011.
- [C115] E. Basafa, S. Sefati, and A. M. Okamura. Assessing the quality of force feedback in soft tissue simulation. In 33rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 3451–3454, 2011.
- [C116] M. Bianchi, J. C. Gwilliam, A. Degirmenci, and A. M. Okamura. Characterization of an air jet haptic lump display. In 33rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 3467–3470, 2011.
- [C117] D. D. Damian, A. Hernandez Arieta, and A. M. Okamura. Design and evaluation of a multi-modal haptic skin stimulation apparatus. In 33rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 3455–3458, 2011.
- [C118] D. De Lorenzo, Y. Koseki, E. De Momi, K. Chinzei, and A. M. Okamura. Experimental evaluation of a coaxial needle insertion assistant with enhanced force feedback. In *International Conference of the* IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 3447–3450, 2011.
- [C119] T. L. Gibo, M. F. Rotella, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Gradual anisometric-isometric transition for human-machine interfaces. In 33rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 4507–4510, 2011.
- [C120] A. Blank, A. M. Okamura, and L. L. Whitcomb. Task-dependent impedance improves user performance with a virtual prosthetic arm. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2235–2242, 2011.
- [C121] P. G. Griffiths and A. M. Okamura. Defining performance tradeoffs for multi-degree-of-freedom bilateral teleoperators with lqg control. In *IEEE Conference on Decision and Control*, pages 3542– 3547, 2010.
- [C122] H. H. King, B. Hannaford, K. W. Kwok, G. Z. Yang, P. G. Griffiths, A. M. Okamura, I. Farkhatdinov, J. H. Ryu, G. Sankaranarayanan, V. S. Arikatla, K. Tadano, K. Kawashima, A. Peer, T. Schauss, M. Buss, L. M. Miller, D. Glozman, J. Rosen, and T. Low. Plugfest 2009: Global interoperability in telerobotics and telemedicine. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 1733–1738, 2010.
- [C123] A. Majewicz, T. Wedlick, K. B. Reed, and A. M. Okamura. Evaluation of needle steering in ex vivo tissue. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 2068–2073, 2010.
- [C124] W. Park, K. B. Reed, A. M. Okamura, and G. Chirikjian. Estimation of model parameters for steerable needles. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 3703–3708, 2010.
- [C125] J. Gwilliam, Z. Pezzementi, E. Jantho, A. M. Okamura, and S. S. Hsiao. Human vs. robotic tactile sensing: Detecting lumps in soft tissue. In *Haptics Symposium*, pages 21–28, 2010.
- [C126] S. Misra, K. B. Reed, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Observations of needle-tissue interactions. In 31st Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 262–265, 2009.
- [C127] T. Wedlick and A. M. Okamura. Characterization of pre-curved needles for steering in tissue. In 31st Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 1200–1203, 2009.

- [C128] K. Hauser, R. Alterovitz, N. Chentanez, A. Okamura, and K. Goldberg. Feedback control for steering needles through 3d deformable tissue using helical paths. In *Robotics: Science and Systems*, Seattle, USA, June 2009.
- [C129] N. Gurari, K. Smith, M. Madhav, and A. M. Okamura. Environment discrimination with vibration feedback to the foot, arm and fingertip. In *IEEE International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics*, pages 343–348, 2009.
- [C130] J. Gwilliam, M. Mahvash, B. Vagvolgyi, A. Vacharat, D. D. Yuh, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of haptic and graphical force feedback for teleoperated palpation. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 677–682, 2009.
- [C131] T. L. Gibo, L. N. Verner, D. D. Yuh, and A. M. Okamura. Design considerations and human-machine performance of moving virtual fixtures. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 671–676, 2009.
- [C132] S. Misra, K. B. Reed, B. W. Schafer, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Observations and models for needle-tissue interactions. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2687–2692, 2009.
- [C133] K. B. Reed, A. M. Okamura, and N. J. Cowan. Controlling a robotically steered needle in the presence of torsional friction. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 3476–3481, 2009.
- [C134] T. Yamamoto, B. Vagvolgyi, K. Balaji, L. Whitcomb, and A. M. Okamura. Tissue property estimation and graphical display for teleoperated robot-assisted surgery. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4239–4245, 2009.
- [C135] N. Gurari, K. J. Kuchenbecker, and A. M. Okamura. Stiffness discrimination with visual and proprioceptive cues. In Third Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 121–126, 2009.
- [C136] J. Lee, A. M. Okamura, and B. Landau. Haptics as an aid to coping for people with williams syndrome. In Third Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 356–361, 2009.
- [C137] L. Verner and A. M. Okamura. Force & torque feedback vs force only feedback. In Third Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 406–410, 2009.
- [C138] S. Misra, P. Fuernstahl, K. T. Ramesh, A. M. Okamura, and M. Harders. Quantifying perception of nonlinear elastic tissue models using multidimensional scaling. In *Third Joint Eurohaptics Confer*ence and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 570–575, 2009.
- [C139] S. Misra, K. B. Reed, A. Douglas, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Needle-tissue interaction forces for bevel-tip steerable needles. In *IEEE International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics*, pages 224–231, 2008.
- [C140] T. Yamamoto, M. Bernhardt, A. Peer, M. Buss, and A. M. Okamura. Multi-estimator technique for environment parameter estimation during telemanipulation. In *IEEE International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics*, pages 217–223, 2008.
- [C141] K. B. Reed, V. Kallem, R. Alterovitz, K. Goldberg, A. M. Okamura, and N. J. Cowan. Integrated planning and image-guided control for planar needle steering. In *IEEE International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics*, pages 819–824, 2008.
- [C142] P. Marayong, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Control methods for guidance virtual fixtures in compliant human-machine interfaces. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 1166–1172, 2008.

- [C143] M. Mahvash, J. Gwilliam, R. Agarwal, B. Vagvolgyi, L.-M. Su, D. D. Yuh, and A. M. Okamura. Force-feedback surgical teleoperator: Controller design and palpation experiments. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 465–471, 2008.
- [C144] L. N. Verner and A. M. Okamura. Telemanipulators with sensor/actuator asymmetries fail the robustness criterion. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 267–271, 2008.
- [C145] Z. Pezzementi, D. Ursu, S. Misra, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling realistic tool-tissue interactions with haptic feedback: A learning-based method. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 209–215, 2008.
- [C146] K. J. Kuchenbecker, D. Ferguson, M. Kutzer, M. Moses, and A. M. Okamura. The touch thimble: Providing fingertip contact feedback during point-force haptic interaction. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 239–246, 2008.
- [C147] K. J. Kuchenbecker, N. Gurari, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of visual and proprioceptive motion feedback on human control of targeted movement. In *IEEE International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics*, pages 513–524, 2007.
- [C148] D. I. Grow, L. N. Verner, and A. M. Okamura. Educational haptics. In AAAI 2007 Spring Symposia - Robots and Robot Venues: Resources for AI Education, 2007.
- [C149] P. Marayong, H. S. Na, and A. M. Okamura. Virtual fixture control for compliant human-machine interfaces. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4018–4024, 2007.
- [C150] Z. Pezzementi, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Dynamic guidance with pseudoadmittance virtual fixtures. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 1761–1767, 2007.
- [C151] J. M. Romano, R. J. Webster III, and A. M. Okamura. Teleoperation of steerable needles. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 934–939, 2007.
- [C152] N. Gurari and A. M. Okamura. Human performance in a knob-turning task. In Second Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 96-101, 2007.
- [C153] S. Misra, A. M. Okamura, and K. T. Ramesh. Force feedback is noticeably different for linear versus nonlinear elastic tissue models. In Second Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 519–524, 2007.
- [C154] L. N. Verner and A. M. Okamura. Effects of translational and gripping force feedback are decoupled in a 4-degree-of-freedom telemanipulator. In Second Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 286–291, 2007.
- [C155] T. Yamamoto and A. M. Okamura. Evaluation of human performance with kinematic and haptic errors. In Second Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 78–83, 2007.
- [C156] R. J. Webster III, A. M. Okamura, and N. J. Cowan. Toward active cannulas: Miniature snake-like surgical robots. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Beijing, China, October 9-15 2006.
- [C157] H. C. Lin, P. Marayong, K. Mills, R. Karam, P. Kazanzides, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Portability and applicability of virtual fixtures across medical and manufacturing tasks. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 225–340, 2006.
- [C158] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Pseudo-admittance bilateral telemanipulation with guidance virtual fixtures. In 14th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 169–175, 2006.

- [C159] S. Misra and A. M. Okamura. Environment parameter estimation during bilateral telemanipulation. In 14th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 301–307, 2006.
- [C160] P. Marayong, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Effect of hand dynamics on virtual fixtures for compliant human-machine interfaces. In 14th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 109–115, 2006.
- [C161] L. N. Verner and A. M. Okamura. Sensor/actuator asymmetries in telemanipulators: Implications of partial force feedback. In 14th Symp. on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Env. and Teleoperator Sys., pages 309–314, 2006.
- [C162] M. Wu and A. M. Okamura. Effects of haptic feedback on exploration. In 14th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 407–411, 2006.
- [C163] J. R. Crouch, C. M. Schneider, J. Wainer, and A. M. Okamura. A velocity-dependent model for needle insertion in soft tissue. In *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, volume 3750, pages 624–632, 2005.
- [C164] H. C. Lin, I. Shafran, T. E. Murphy, A. M. Okamura, D. D. Yuh, and G. D. Hager. Automatic detection and segmentation of robot-assisted surgical motions. In *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, volume 3749, pages 802–810, 2005.
- [C165] R. Alterovitz, A. Lim, K. Goldberg, G. S. Chirikjian, and A. M. Okamura. Steering flexible needles under markov motion uncertainty. In *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems*, pages 120–125, 2005.
- [C166] T. Akinbiyi, C. E. Reiley, S. Saha, D. Burschka, C. J. Hasser, D. D. Yuh, and A. M. Okamura. Dynamic augmented reality for sensory substitution in robot-assisted surgical systems. In 28th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, pages 567–570, 2006.
- [C167] R. J. Webster III, J. Memisevic, and A. M. Okamura. Design considerations for robotic needle steering. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 3599–3605, 2005.
- [C168] W. Park, J. S. Kim, Y. Zhou, N. J. Cowan, A. M. Okamura, and G. S. Chirikjian. Diffusion-based motion planning for a nonholonomic flexible needle model. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 4611–4616, 2005.
- [C169] R. Alterovitz, K. Goldberg, and A. M. Okamura. Planning for steerable bevel-tip needle insertion through 2d soft tissue with obstacles. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 1652–1657, 2005.
- [C170] M. Wu, J. J. Abbott, and A. M. Okamura. Effects of velocity on human force control. In Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 73–79, 2005.
- [C171] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. A sufficient condition for passive virtual walls with quantization effects. In Proceedings of the ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Division: International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, pages 1065–1073, 2004.
- [C172] M. Dewan, P. Marayong, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Vision-based assistance for ophthalmic microsurgery. In *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, volume 3217-II, pages 49–57, 2004.
- [C173] S. O. Chang and A. M. Okamura. Impedance-reflecting teleoperation with a real-time evolving neural network controller. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 2241–2246, 2004.

- [C174] C. Sauer, W. Hastings, and A. M. Okamura. Virtual environment for exploring atomic bonding. In Eurohaptics, pages 232–239, 2004.
- [C175] C. Schneider, T. Mustufa, and A. M. Okamura. A magnetically-actuated friction feedback mouse. In Eurohaptics, pages 330–337, 2004.
- [C176] T. E. Murphy, R. J. Webster III, and A. M. Okamura. Design and performance of a two-dimensional tactile slip display. In *Eurohaptics*, pages 130–137, 2004.
- [C177] C. Schneider, A. M. Okamura, and G. Fichtinger. A robotic system for transrectal needle insertion into the prostate with integrated ultrasound. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 365–370, 2004.
- [C178] I. Emeagwali, P. Marayong, J. J. Abbott, and A. M. Okamura. Performance analysis of steady-hand telemanipulation versus cooperative manipulation. In 12th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 316–322, 2004.
- [C179] W. Semere, M. Kitagawa, and A. M. Okamura. Teleoperation with sensor/actuator asymmetry: Task performance with partial force feedback. In 12th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 121–127, 2004.
- [C180] D. Kragic, P. Marayong, M. Li, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Human-machine collaborative systems for microsurgical applications. In 11th International Symposium on Robotics Research, 2003.
- [C181] E. Boctor, R. J. Webster III, H. Mathieu, A. M. Okamura, and G. Fichtinger. Virtual remote center of motion control for needle placement robots. In T. Peters and R. Ellis, editors, *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 157–164. Springer, 2003.
- [C182] S. Prasad, M. Kitagawa, G. S. Fischer, J. Zand, M. A. Talamini, R. H. Taylor, and A. M. Okamura. A modular 2-dof force-sensing instrument for laparoscopic surgery. In *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science (Vol. 2878), pages 279–286. Springer, 2003.
- [C183] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Analysis of virtual fixture contact stability for telemanipulation. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 2699–2706, 2003.
- [C184] J. J. Abbott, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Steady-hand teleoperation with virtual fixtures. In The 12th IEEE International Workshop on Robot and Human Interactive Communication – RO-MAN 2003, pages 145–151, 2003.
- [C185] A. M. Okamura and S. O. Chang. Haptics for human-machine interaction at the johns hopkins university. In *International Conference on Control, Automation and Systems*, pages 2676–2681, 2003.
- [C186] T. E. Murphy, C. M. Vignes, D. D. Yuh, and A. M. Okamura. Automatic motion recognition and skill evaluation for dynamic tasks. In *Eurohaptics*, pages 363–373, 2003.
- [C187] J. J. Abbott and A. M. Okamura. Virtual fixture architectures for telemanipulation. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, pages 2798–2805, 2003.
- [C188] A. M. Okamura, R. J. Webster III, J. T. Nolin, K. W. Johnson, and H. Jafry. The haptic scissors: Cutting in virtual environments. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 828–833, Taipei, Taiwan, September 2003.
- [C189] P. Marayong, M. Li, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Spatial motion constraints: Theory and demonstrations for robot guidance using virtual fixtures. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics* and Automation, pages 1954–1959, 2003.
- [C190] M. Schaeffer and A. M. Okamura. Methods for intelligent localization and mapping during haptic exploration. In *IEEE International Conference on Systems*, Man and Cybernetics, pages 3438–3445, 2003.

- [C191] G. Ye, J. J. Corso, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Vishap: Augmented reality combining haptics and vision. In *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics*, pages 3425–3431, 2003.
- [C192] M. Li and A. M. Okamura. Recognition of operator motions for real-time assistance using virtual fixtures. In 11th International Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems, pages 125–131, 2003.
- [C193] J. T. Nolin, P. M. Stemniski, and A. M. Okamura. Activation cues and force scaling methods for virtual fixtures. In Proc. 11th International Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems, pages 404–409, 2003.
- [C194] O. Gerovichev, P. Marayong, and A. M. Okamura. The effect of visual and haptic feedback on manual and teleoperated needle insertion. In T. Dohi and R. Kikinis, editors, *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, volume 2488 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 147–154. Springer, 2002.
- [C195] H. Kataoka, T. Washio, K. Chinzei, K. Mizuhara, C. Simone, and A. M. Okamura. Measurement of tip and friction force acting on a needle during penetration. In T. Dohi and R. Kikinis, editors, Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention, volume 2488 of Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 216–223. Springer, 2002.
- [C196] M. Kitagawa, B. T. Bethea, V. L. Gott, and A. M. Okamura. Analysis of suture manipulation forces for teleoperation with force feedback. In T. Dohi and R. Kikinis, editors, *Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention*, volume 2488 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 155–162. Springer, 2002.
- [C197] P. Marayong and A. M. Okamura. Effect of virtual fixture compliance on human-machine cooperative manipulation. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 1089– 1095, 2002.
- [C198] J. Corso, J. Chhugani, and A. M. Okamura. Interactive haptic rendering of deformable surfaces based on the medial axis transform. In *Eurohaptics*, pages 92–98, 2002.
- [C199] C. Simone and A. M. Okamura. Haptic modeling of needle insertion for robot-assisted percutaneous therapy. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 2085–2091, 2002.
- [C200] A. Bettini, S. Lang, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Vision assisted control for manipulation using virtual fixtures: Experiments at macro and micro scales. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, pages 3354–3361, 2002.
- [C201] V. Chial, S. Greenish, and A. M. Okamura. On the display of haptic recordings for cutting biological tissues. In Proceedings of the 10th IEEE International Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems, pages 80–87, 2002.
- [C202] C. S. Hundtofte, G. D. Hager, and A. M. Okamura. Building a task language for segmentation and recognition of user input to cooperative manipulation systems. In 10th International Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems, pages 225–230, 2002.
- [C203] G. S. Choudhury, M. Lorie, E. Fitzpatrick, B. Hobbs, G. Chirikjian, A. M. Okamura, and N. Flores. Comprehensive access to print materials (capm). In ACM Joint Conference on Digital Libraries, pages 174–175, 2001.
- [C204] A. Bettini, S. Lang, A. M. Okamura, and G. D. Hager. Vision assisted control for manipulation using virtual fixtures. In IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, pages 1171–1176, 2001.
- [C205] A. M. Okamura and M. R. Cutkosky. Feature-guided exploration with a robotic finger. In Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, volume 1, pages 589–596, 2001.

- [C206] A. M. Okamura, M. W. Hage, J. T. Dennerlein, and M. R. Cutkosky. Improving reality-based models for vibration feedback. In *Proceedings of the ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Division*, volume 69-2, pages 1117–1124, 2000.
- [C207] C. Richard, A. M. Okamura, and M. R. Cutkosky. Feeling is believing: Using a force-feedback joystick to teach dynamic systems. In *Proceedings of the 2000 ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition*, volume Session 3668, 2000.
- [C208] A. M. Okamura, N. Smaby, and M. R. Cutkosky. An overview of dexterous manipulation. In Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, volume 1, pages 255– 262, 2000.
- [C209] C. Richard, A. M. Okamura, and M. R. Cutkosky. Getting a feel for dynamics: Using haptic interface kits for teaching dynamics and controls. In Proceedings of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Dynamic Systems and Control Division, volume 61, pages 153–157, 2000.
- [C210] A. M. Okamura and M. R. Cutkosky. Haptic exploration of fine surface features. In Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, volume 3, pages 2930–2936, 1999.
- [C211] A. M. Okamura, J. T. Dennerlein, and R. D. Howe. Vibration feedback models for virtual environments. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, volume 3, pages 674–679, 1998.
- [C212] A. M. Okamura, M. L. Turner, and M. R. Cutkosky. Haptic exploration of objects with rolling and sliding. In *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation*, volume 3, pages 2485–2490, 1997.

Invited/Non-refereed/Short Conference Articles and Abstracts

- [11] R. A. G. Adenekan, R. Lowber, B. Huerta, A. M. Okamura, K. T. Yoshida, and C. M. Nunez. Feasibility of smartphone vibrations as a sensory diagnostic tool. In *EuroHaptics Work-in-Progress Paper*, pages 337–339, 2022.
- [12] S. Kodali, A. M. Okamura, T. C. Bulea, A. T. Chesler, and C. G. Bonnemann. Wearable haptic device for individuals with congenital absence of proprioception. In *EuroHaptics Work-in-Progress Paper*, pages 433–435, 2022.
- [I3] R. Eguchi, D. Vacek, C. Godzinski, S. Curry, M. Evans, and A. M. Okamura. Between-tactor display using dynamic tactile stimuli. In *EuroHaptics Work-in-Progress Paper*, 2022.
- [I4] C. E. Winston, Z. Zhakypov, M. R. Cutkosky, and A. M. Okamura. A 4-degree-of-freedom origami fingertip haptic device with pneumatic actuators. In *International Conference on Robotics and Automation 2022, Leveraging Advancements in Smart Materials Science: Soft Robots Gaining New Abilities Through Smart and Functional Materials*, 2022.
- [I5] E. D. Vasquez, A. M. Okamura, and S. Follmer. Social-cultural factors in the design of technology for hispanic people with stroke. In IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction, Workshop on Inclusive HRI: Equity and diversity in design, application, methods and community, 2022.
- [16] E. D. Vasquez, C. S. Simpson, G. Zhou, G. Waguespack, B. N. Huerta, E. W. Hawkes, M. G. Lansberg, and A. M. Okamura. Feasibility of a passive wearable device for post-stroke shoulder abduction support. In RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, 2022.
- [17] M. Sarac, D. Loke, M. Evans, O. Chong, J. Saunders, B. Makled, A. M. Okamura, and K. Hallett. Augmented haptic guidance for needle insertion with a 2-dof wrist-worn haptic device. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, Work-in-Progress Paper, 2021.
- [18] M. Sarac, K. Hallett, J. Saunders, B. Makled, and A. M. Okamura and. Augmented needle decompression task with a wrist-worn haptic device. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, Work-in-Progress Paper, 2021.

- [I9] C. Winston, K. T. Yoshida, S. R. Williams, and A. M. Okamura. Embedded laser-cut constraints for elastomeric soft actuators. In IEEE World Haptics Conference, Work-in-Progress Paper, 2021.
- [I10] C. G. Welker, S. H. Collins, and A. M. Okamura. Human perception of wrist torque magnitude during upper and lower extremity movement. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference*, Work-in-Progress Paper, 2021.
- [I11] M. Sarac, A. M. Okamura, and Massimiliano Di Luca. Effects of haptic feedback on the wrist during virtual manipulation. In *IEEE Haptics Symposium*, pages Work–in–Progress, 2020.
- [I12] M. Sarac, A. M. Okamura, and M. Di Luca. Haptic sketches on the arm for manipulation in virtual reality. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference (WHC)*, pages Work-in-Progress, 2019.
- [I13] F. Stroppa, M. Luo, G. Gerboni, M. M. Coad, J. Walker, and A. M. Okamura. Human-centered control of a growing soft robot for object manipulation. In *IEEE World Haptics Conference (WHC)*, pages Work-in-Progress, 2019.
- [I14] S. R. Williams and A. M. Okamura. Display of simultaneous vibrotactile rhythms on the fingertips and forearm. In *World Haptics Conference*, pages Work–in–progress, 2019.
- [I15] Y. A. Oquendo, Z. Chua, M. M. Coad, I. Nisky, A. Jarc, S. Wren, T. S. Lendvay, and A. M. Okamura. Robot-assisted surgical training over several days in a virtual surgical environment with divergent and convergent force fields. In *Hamlyn Symposium*, pages 81–82, 2019.
- [I16] G. D. Gil, J. M. Walker, N. Zemiti, A. M. Okamura, and P. Poignet. Towards a novel man-machine interface to speed up training on robot-assisted surgery. In *Surgetica*, 2019.
- [I17] A. M. Okamura. Haptic dimensions of human-robot interaction. ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction, 7(1):Article 6, 2018.
- [I18] M. Koehler, N. Usevitch, and A. M. Okamura. Model-based design of a 3d haptic shape display. In IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (Late Breaking Results Poster), 2017.
- [I19] C. S. Simpson, S. M. Sketch, F. Crevecoeur, and A. M. Okamura. Modeling sensitivity of reaching behavior to sensorimotor deficits. In 27th Annual Meeting of the Society for the Neural Control of Movement, 2017.
- [I20] T. K. Morimoto, J. D. Greer, E. W. Hawkes, A. M. Okamura, and M. H. Hsieh. Design, fabrication and testing of patient-specific concentric tube robots for nonlinear renal access and mass ablation. In Annual Meeting of the American Urological Association, 2017.
- [I21] M. H. Hsieh, T. K. Morimoto, J. D. Greer, and A. M. Okamura. A virtual reality-based surgeon design interface for patient anatomy-specific, nonlinear renal access using concentric tube robots. In *Pediatric Urology Fall Congress*, 2016.
- [I22] H. Faig, A. M. Okamura, and I. Nisky. Exploring characterization of movement in robot-assisted and open needle driving. In 11th Annual Karniel Computational Motor control Workshop at Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, page 43, Beer-Sheva, Israel, June 16-18 2015.
- [I23] T. K. Morimoto, A. Miller, P. Blikstein, and A. M. Okamura. The haptic paddle: A low-cost haptic device for online education. In *Open Hardware Summit*, 2013.
- [I24] I. Nisky, S. Patil, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Kinematic analysis of motor performance in robot-assisted surgery: Implications for robot design and surgical training. In *Annual Meeting of the American Urological Association*, 2013.
- [I25] I. Nisky, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Sensorimotor performance in robot assisted surgery. In Neural Control of Movement Annual Meeting, 2013.

- [I26] M. F. Rotella, M. Koehler, I. Nisky, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Transfer of isometric motor learning depends on the mapping of force input to cursor movement. In *Neural Control of Movement Annual Meeting*, Puerto Rico, April 16-20 2013.
- [127] T. L. Gibo, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Arm stiffness in patients with cerebellar ataxia: Modulation during postural maintenance and its subsequent effects on movement. In *Piper Health Solutions Workshop on Rehabilitation Robotics*, February 2013.
- [I28] I. Nisky, S. Patil, M. H. Hsieh, and A. M. Okamura. Kinematic analysis of motor performance in robot-assisted surgery: A preliminary study. In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (Studies in Health Technology and Information)*, volume 184, pages 302–308, 2013.
- [I29] A. A. Stanley, J. C. Gwilliam, and A. M. Okamura. A haptic display for medical simulation using particle jamming. In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (Studies in Health Technology and Information)*, San Diego, California, February 20-23 2013.
- [I30] M. Mert Ankarali, H. Tutkun Sen, Allison M. Okamura, and Noah J. Cowan. Haptic feedback enhances rhythmic motor control performance. In Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting, New Orleans, Louisiana, October 13-17 2012.
- [I31] N. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Predicting and correcting human ataxia using a model of cerebellar function. In *Neural Control of Movement Annual Conference*, Venice, Italy, April 23-29 2012.
- [I32] T. N. Judkins, M. Stevenson, D. Mayhew, and A. M. Okamura. Development of the kinesys medsim: A novel hands-free haptic robot for medical simulation. In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (Studies in Health Technology and Information)*, Newport Beach, California, February 9-11 2012.
- [I33] T. L. Gibo, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Do cerebellar patients generalize after abrupt or gradual motor learning? In Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, Nov 12-16 2011.
- [I34] N. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Cerebellar predictions underlie the improvement of proprioceptive precision in active versus passive movements. In *Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting*, Washington, DC, Nov 12-16 2011.
- [I35] Mark G. Van Vledder, Ann Majewicz, Steven P. Marra, Danny Y. Song, Allison M. Okamura, and Michael A. Choti. Robot-assisted steerable needles: Prototype development and feasibility studies in an animal model. In 6th Annual Academic Surgical Congress, Huntington Beach, CA, February 1-3 2011.
- [I36] J. C. Gwilliam, T. Yoshioka, A. M. Okamura, and S. S. Hsiao. Neural coding of lump detection in soft tissue. In Society for Neuroscience Annual Meeting, 2010.
- [I37] D. I. Grow, N. H. Bhanpuri, S. K. Charles, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. A proposed method for correcting coordination deficits: Models and simulation. In *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Workshop on Softening Rehabilitation Robotics*, Anchorage, Alaska, May 3 2010.
- [I38] S. K. Charles, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Does a basic deficit in force control underlie cerebellar ataxia? In Neural Control of Movement Annual Conference, Naples, Florida, April 20 - 25 2010.
- [I39] N. H. Bhanpuri, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. The cerebellum contributes to constant and dynamic load perception but not position perception. In *Neural Control of Movement Annual Conference*, Naples, Florida, April 20 - 25 2010.
- [I40] A. Majewicz, J. Glasser, R. Bauer, S. Belkoff, S. Mears, and A. M. Okamura. Design of a haptic simulator for osteosynthesis screw insertion. In *Haptics Symposium*, pages 497–500, 2010.

- [I41] E. Greenwald, J. Pompe, S. Hsiao, and A. Okamura. Quantification and reproduction of human hand skin stretch and its effects on proprioception. In *Understanding the Human Hand for Advancing Robotic Manipulation (Workshop at Robotics: Science and Systems Conference)*, Seattle, WA, June 28 2009.
- [I42] N. H. Bhanpuri, D. I. Grow, A. M. Okamura, and A. J. Bastian. Can cerebellar dysmetria be explained by an incorrect internal model of limb dynamics? In *Neural Control of Movement Annual Conference*, Waikoloa, Hawaii, April 28 - May 3 2009.
- [I43] D. I. Grow, M. Wu, M. J. Locastro, S. K. Arora, A. J. Bastian, and A. M. Okamura. Haptic simulation of elbow joint spasticity. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 475–476, 2008.
- [I44] A. Blank, A. M. Okamura, and K. J. Kuchenbecker. Effects of proprioceptive motion feedback on sighted and non-sighted control of a virtual hand prosthesis. In 16th Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems, pages 141–142, 2008.
- [I45] L. Doyle, N. Gauthier, S. Ramanathan, and A. M. Okamura. A simulator to explore the role of haptic feedback in cataract surgery training. In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality*, 2008.
- [I46] S. Misra, K. T. Ramesh, and A. M. Okamura. Physically valid surgical simulators: Linear versus nonlinear tissue models. In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality*, pages 293–295, 2008.
- [I47] K. J. Kuchenbecker, N. Gurari, and A. M. Okamura. Quantifying the value of visual and haptic position feedback during force-based motion control. In Second Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), March 2007.
- [I48] S. Saha, M. Mahvash, L. N. Verner, and A. M. Okamura. Force sensing in robot-assisted surgery: Which degrees of freedom are most important? In *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality (MMVR)* 15, Long Beach, CA, USA, February 6-9 2007.
- [I49] J. Kemper, A. Burkholder, T. Mustufa, K. Wyrobek, E. C. Burdette, A. M. Okamura, D. Y. Song, and G. Fichtinger. Transrectal fiducial carrier for radiographic image registration in prostate brachytherapy. In Conference of American Association of Physicists in Medicine, 2005. Abstract published in Journal of Medical Physics 13(6):2108.
- [I50] C. Wong and A. M. Okamura. The snaptic paddle: A modular haptic device. In Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), pages 537–538, 2005.
- [I51] K. A. Jeung, M. J. Shumski, and A. M. Okamura. A novel two-dimensional tactile slip display. In Joint Eurohaptics Conference and Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environment and Teleoperator Systems (World Haptics), 2005.
- [I52] T. Akinbiyi, A. M. Okamura, and D. D. Yuh. Dynamic augmented reality for haptic display in robot-assisted surgical systems. In et al. J. D. Westwood, editor, *Medicine Meets Virtual Reality* 13, page 13. IOS Press, 2005.
- [I53] J. Memisevic, R. J. Webster III, and A. M. Okamura. Design of a needle steering robot for minimally invasive surgery. NSF REU poster at the Biomedical Engineering Society Fall Meeting, Philadelphia, PA, Oct. 13-16 2004.
- [I54] A. M. Okamura and J. J. Abbott. Virtual fixtures for telemanipulation: control and applications in robot-assisted minimally invasive surgery. SPIE Robotics and Machine Perception Technical Group Newsletter, Vol. 13, No. 1, page 12, April 2004.
- [I55] D. Weiss and A. M. Okamura. Haptic rendering of tissue cutting with scissors in a virtual environment. In 12th Annual Medicine Meets Virtual Reality Conference, 2004.

- [I56] M. Kitagawa, D. Dokko, A. M. Okamura, B. T. Bethea, and D. D. Yuh. Effect of sensory substitution on suture manipulation forces for surgical teleoperation. In 12th Annual Medicine Meets Virtual Reality Conference, pages 157–163, 2004.
- [I57] H. Mozaffari-Naeini, O. Gerovichev, C. M. Sauer, M. Naware, A. M. Okamura, and N. V. Thakor. Evaluation of human performance in manual blood vessel compression. In 21st Southern Biomedical Engineering Conference, Washington, DC, September 28-19 2002.
- [I58] G. D. Hager, A. M. Okamura, and R. H. Taylor. An integrated approach to dexterity enhancement in human-machine collaborative systems. In Workshop on Intelligent Human Augmentation and Virtual Environments (WIHAVE), Chapel Hill, NC, October 7-19 2002.
- [I59] N. V. Thakor, D. Ye, O. Gerovichev, C. M. Sauer, H. M. Mozaffari-Naeini, and A. M. Okamura. Memsurgery: A test-bed for sensory augmentation and assistive technology for vascular surgery. In Biomedical Engineering: Recent Developments, 2002.
- [I60] D. Verma and A. M. Okamura. Tele-assessment of surgical aptitude using a virtual reality simulator for vitreo-retinal surgery. In American Telemedicine Association 7th Annual Meeting & Exposition, Los Angeles, CA, June 3 2002.
- [I61] D. Stredney, G. J. Wiet, R. Yagel, D. Sessanna, Y. Kurzion, M. Fontana, N. Shareef, M. Levin, K. Martin, and A. Okamura. A comparitive analysis of integrating visual representations with haptic displays. In J. D. Westwood, H. M. Hoffman, D. Stredney, and S. J. Weghorst, editors, Medicine Meets Virtual Reality, volume 50 of Studies in Health Technology and Informatics, pages 20–26. IOS Press and Ohmsha, 1998.
- [I62] A. M. Okamura and D. K. Lieu. Multimedia instruction for descriptive geometry. In American Society for Engineering Education Design Graphics Division, 1993 Second Mid-Year Conference, pages 37–44, 1993.
- [I63] A. M. Okamura and D. K. Lieu. Enhancing graphics education with stereoscopic images in pc based cad. In American Society for Engineering Education Design Graphics Division 1993 First Mid-Year Conference, pages 16–24, 1993.

PATENTS

- 1. A. M. Okamura, C. Seim. Computerized Pillow to Assess Hand Flexion Tone, 2021. U.S. patent pending 17/192,104. (Stanford ref. 20-087)
- 2. S. Follmer, E. W. Hawkes, A. M. Okamura, N. S. Usevitch, M. Schwager, Z. Hammond, J. Ballard. Constant-Volume Inflated Truss Robot, 2021. U.S. patent pending 17/017,299. (Stanford ref. 19-299)
- 3. H. Culbertson, A. M. Okamura, C. M. Nunez, S. R. Williams. Haptic Device to Simulate a Stroking Sensation, 2021. U.S. patent 16/979,345. (Stanford ref. 17-433)
- 4. E. W. Hawkes, A. M. Okamura, J. D. Greer, L. H. Blumenschein. Robotic Mobility and Construction by Growth, 2021. U.S. patent 15/943,329. (Stanford ref. 15-383)
- 5. A. M. Okamura, G. D. Hager, P. J. Stolka, P. Foroughi, M. Rendina. System and Method for Targeting Feedback, 2019. U.S. patent 14/524,570. (Stanford ref. 14-416)
- A. A. Stanley, A. M. Okamura, and J. C. Gwilliam. Visual and Touch Interaction Display, 2014. U.S. patent application number PCT/US2014/021668. (Stanford ref. S12-428)
- 7. A. M. Okamura, T. Yamamoto, and B. Vagvolgyi. Environment Property Estimation and Graphical Display, 2009. U.S. patent application number 61/106,683. (JHU ref. P10476-02)
- 8. R. J. Webster III, A. M. Okamura, N. J. Cowan, R. H. Taylor. An Active Cannula for Bio-sensing and Surgical Intervention, 2005. U.S. patent application number 60/736,789. (JHU ref. 4873)

R. J. Webster III, A. M. Okamura, N. J. Cowan, G. S. Chirikjian, K. Y. Goldberg, and R. Alterovitz. Distal Bevel-Tip Needle ControlDdevice and Algorithm, 2005. U.S. patent application number 11/436,995. (JHU ref. 4690)

Invited Presentations

- 1. Keynote, Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics, London, United Kingdom, June 27, 2023
- 2. Institute for Robotics and Intelligent Machines Seminar, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, March 29, 2023
- 3. Laboratory for Computational Sensing + Robotics Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, March 8, 2023
- 4. Keynote, SPIE Medical Imaging, San Diego, CA, February 23, 2023
- 5. Sony R&D Center, Online, January 24, 2023
- 6. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, University of California, Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, November 4, 2022
- 7. PHIND Symposium, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, November 1, 2022
- 8. Workshop on Soft Robots for Humanity, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Kyoto, Japan, October 27, 2022
- 9. IROS 35th Anniversary Forum, Session on Women in Robotics, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Kyoto, Japan, October 25, 2022
- 10. Workshop on Computer-integrated Surgery: Intelligent Robotic Systems of the Future, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Kyoto, Japan, October 23, 2022
- 11. Stanford-Autodesk Design and Manufacturing Research Symposium, San Francisco, CA, September 21, 2022
- 12. Stanford University Summit on Next Gen Leadership, Sustainability & Social Impact, Stanford Global Projects Center, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, September 12, 2022
- 13. PHIND Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, June 21, 2022
- 14. Leveraging Advancements in Smart Material Science: Soft Robots Gaining New Abilities Through Smart and Functional Materials, Workshop at IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), Philadelphia, PA, May 27, 2022
- 15. Jamming Mechanisms, Workshop at IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), Philadelphia, PA, May 23, 2022
- 16. Mechanical Engineering Colloquium, University of California, Riverside, CA, May 5, 2022
- 17. Plenary, Embodied Intelligence Conference, Online, March 24, 2022
- 18. Keynote, IEEE Haptics Symposium Cross-Cutting Challenge Workshop on Integrating Wearable Haptic Interfaces with Real-World Touch Interactions, Online, March 23,
- 19. Keynote, SPIE Electroactive Polymers and Devices, Long Beach, CA, March 7, 2022
- Connected Eldercare Seminar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Online, February 18, 2022
- 21. eWEAR Annual Meeting Symposium, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 11, 2022
- 22. Symposium on Soft Haptics, Materials Research Society Fall Meeting, Online, December 8, 2021
- 23. Robotics Seminar, Northwestern University, Online, November 5, 2021

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (31 of 55)

- 24. The Future of Telepresence, IEEE Future Directions Workshop, Online, November 1, 2021
- 25. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, Stanford, CA, October 29, 2021
- 26. Stanford Medical Mixed Reality presenter and panelist, Online, September 30, 2021
- 27. RoboTac 2021 Workshop, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Online, September 27, 2021
- 28. CIS Colloquium, cole polytechnique fdrale de Lausanne (EPFL), Online, September 13, 2021
- Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, University of Virginia, Online, September 2, 2021
- 30. Keynote Speaker, Soft Material Robotic Systems, German Research Foundation, Online, July 6, 2021
- 31. Tech Talk Seminar Speaker, Cirrus Logic, Online, June 22, 2021
- 32. Keynote Speaker, Hamlyn Symposium on Medical Robotics, Online, April 22, 2021
- 33. Plenary Speaker, 2021 IEEE International Conference on Soft Robotics (RoboSoft 2021), Online, April 15, 2021
- 34. Keynote Speaker, National Science Foundation National Robotics Initiative & Foundations of Robotics Research PI Meeting, Online, March 10, 2021
- 35. Soft Robotics Distinguished Lecture Series, ETH Zrich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zrich), Online, March 2, 2021
- 36. GRASP Lab Seminar, University of Pennsylvania, Online, January 29, 2021
- 37. Computer Science Department, University of Southern California, Online, January 21, 2021
- 38. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, Online, November 20, 2020
- 39. Keynote, IEEE International Conference on Robotic Computing, Online, November 9, 2020
- 40. Intro to Haptics for XR, Workshop at IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), Online, October 29, 2020
- 41. Computer Science & Engineering Distinguished Speaker, University of California San Diego, Online, October 12, 2020
- 42. Keynote, Conference on New Technologies for Computer and Robot Assisted Surgery, Online, September 29, 2020
- 43. Robotics Seminar, University of Utah, Online, September 24, 2020
- 44. Immersive Technologies for Discovery, Stanford MediaX Virtual Colloquium, Online, July 14, 2020
- 45. Keynote, 7th International Conference on Mechanics and Mechatronics Research, Berkeley Online, June 29, 2020
- 46. Keynote, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Online, June 8, 2020
- 47. Shared Autonomy: Learning and Control, Workshop at IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), Online, June 4, 2021
- 48. Robotics Today, Stanford University and MIT Online, June 5, 2020
- 49. Open Problems for Robots in Surgery and Healthcare, SRI and Silicon Valley Robotics, Online, May 19, 2020

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (32 of 55)

- 50. Stanford-EPFL Neuroscience Symposium, École polytechnique fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland, January 16, 2020
- 51. Applied Mechanics Colloquium, Harvard University, December 11, 2019
- 52. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, Berkeley, CA, November 15, 2019
- 53. Plenary Speaker, ASME Dynamic Systems and Control Conference, Park City, UT, October 9, 2019
- Toyota Research Institute, SAIL-Toyota Center for AI Research, Mountain View, CA, September 12, 2019
- 55. Department of Mechanical Engineering Seminar, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, September 17, 2019
- 56. Stanford School of Engineering Sierra Camp Weekend, Fallen Leaf Lake, Lake Tahoe, CA, May 2, 2019
- 57. College of Engineering Distinguished Lecture, University of California, Davis, CA, April 15, 2019
- 58. SENSORIUM, Enhancing the World of Perception, Stanford School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, April 13, 2019
- Freudenstein Lecture, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Columbia University, New York, NY, March 29, 2019
- 60. ABC Robotics Center, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel, March 27, 2019
- 61. Keynote Speaker, Karniel Computational Motor Control Workshop, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel, March 25, 2019
- 62. Stanford MediaX-Konica Minolta event, Stanford, CA, March 6, 2019
- 63. eWear Annual Affiliates Meeting, Stanford, CA, February 20, 2019
- 64. Facebook Reality Labs, Redmond, WA, February 7, 2019
- 65. Pixel Festival, Stanford Online High School, Stanford, CA, February 2, 2019
- 66. Toyota Research Institute Tri-University Workshop, Ann Arbor, Michigan, January 16, 2019
- 67. Contextual Robotics Forum: Healthcare Robotics, University of California, San Diego, CA, November 11, 2018
- 68. Workshop on Shape Changing Robotic Structures and Interfaces, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Madrid, Spain, October 5, 2018
- 69. Plenary Speaker, Ubiquitous Robots Conference, Honolulu, HI, June 26, 2018
- Robotics Seminar, Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Berkeley, CA, June 15, 2018
- 71. Workshop on Active Touch for Perception and Interaction, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Brisbane, Australia, May 25, 2018
- Media Arts and Technology Seminar, University of California Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, April 16, 2018
- Workshop on Medical VR and AR, Stanford Center for Image System Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 5, 2018
- 74. Robotics Seminar, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN, March 23, 2018
- 75. Stanford Biosciences Council, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 8, 2018

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (33 of 55)

- Gilbreth Lecture, National Academy of Engineers National Meeting, Beckman Center, Irvine, CA, February 8, 2018
- 77. Clayman Institute for Gender Research, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 1, 2018
- Neural Computation and Engineering Connection, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, January 19, 2018
- 79. Special Robotics Colloquium, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, January 18, 2018
- 80. Stanford Robotics Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, January 12, 2018
- 81. Stanford Engineering Venture Fund Group, Palo Alto, CA, December 6, 2017
- 82. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, Berkeley, CA, November 17, 2017
- 83. Alphabet X, Mountain View, CA, November 15, 2017
- 84. Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, October 23, 2017
- 85. Silicon Valley Forum panel on "Search and Rescue: How Robots are Changing Recovery & Relief", Computer History Museum, Mountain View, CA, October 16, 2017
- 86. Stanford Engineering Alumni, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, October 13, 2017
- 87. Keynote Speaker, World Robot Conference, Beijing, China, August 23, 2017
- 88. Key Laboratory of Virtual Reality Technology and Systems, Beihang University, Beijing, China, August 22, 2017
- 89. International Workshop on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Beijing Institute of Technology, Beijing, China, August 22, 2017
- Keynote Speaker, 39th Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society, July 11, 2017
- 91. Keynote Speaker, SAILORS Program, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, June 30, 2017
- 92. Keynote Speaker, IEEE World Haptics Conference, Munich, Germany, June 8, 2017
- 93. MnDrive Distinguished Speaker, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN, April 21, 2017
- 94. MediaX Conference: Sense-Making & Making Sense, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 20, 2017
- 95. Mechanical Engineering Department, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, April 3, 2017
- Mechanical Engineering Distinguished Colloquium, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, March 30, 2017
- 97. Robotics Seminar, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, March 3, 2017
- 98. Siemens Technology & Innovation Council, Half Moon Bay, CA, February 15, 2017
- 99. Stanford eWear Symposium, Stanford, CA, February 9, 2017
- 100. NASA Ames Intelligent Robotics Group, Mountain View, CA, February 3, 2017
- 101. IdeasLab Speaker, Science Hub Speaker, Tipping Point Session Leader, and Davos Insights Panelist, World Economic Forum Annual Meeting Davos, Switzerland, January 16-19, 2017
- Keynote Speaker, IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, Singapore, June 28, 2016
- 103. Osaka University, Osaka, Japan, May 24, 2016

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (34 of 55)

- 104. Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, November 13, 2015
- 105. Bay Area Robotics Symposium, Berkeley, CA, October 23, 2015
- 106. IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Workshop on Navigation and Actuation of Flexible Instruments in Medical Applications, Hamburg, Germany, October 2, 2015
- 107. Plenary Speaker, International Symposium on Robot and Human Interactive Communication, Kobe, Japan, September 1, 2015
- 108. Keynote Speaker, American Society of Biomechanics Annual Meeting, Columbus, OH, August 5, 2015
- 109. Ford Research and Innovation Center, Palo Alto, CA, July 30, 2015
- 110. IEEE World Haptics Conference Workshop on Cutaneous Feedback for Teleoperation in Medical Robotics, Chicago, IL, June 22, 2015
- IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation Workshop on Shared Frameworks for Medical Robotics Research, Seattle, WA, May 30, 2015
- 112. IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation Government Forum, Seattle, WA, May 28, 2015
- 113. IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation Workshop on Challenges in Virtual Reality, Seattle, WA, May 26, 2015
- 114. IEEE Women in Leadership Conference, San Jose, CA, April 25, 2015
- 115. System X, Stanford, CA, April 23, 2015
- 116. CSAIL, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, MA, April 7, 2015
- 117. Texas A&M Robotics Symposium, College Station, TX, January 22, 2015
- 118. Max Plack Institute for Intelligent Systems, Stuttgart, Germany, December 15, 2014
- 119. Stanford-Berkeley Robotics Symposium, Stanford, CA, October 17, 2014
- 120. Workshop on Sensorimotor Control and Surgical Robotics, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Chicago, IL, September 18, 2014
- 121. Keynote Speaker, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Chicago, IL, September 15, 2014
- 122. National Academy of Engineering, Frontiers of Engineering, Irvine, CA, September 11, 2014
- 123. Surgical Robotics Summer School, Pittsburgh, PA, July 21, 2014
- 124. Robotics: Science and Systems Conference, Workshop on Women in Robotics, Berkeley, CA, July 12, 2014
- 125. Stanford Women's Leadership Conference, Stanford, CA, April 5, 2014.
- 126. University of Texas, Austin, TX, March 11, 2014.
- 127. South by Southwest (SXSW), Austin, TX, March 10, 2014.
- 128. Perspectives in Assisted Technology course, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 4, 2014.
- 129. 2nd Annual Symposium on Brain Surgery Simulation, Mount Sinai Medical Center, New York, NY, November 9, 2013.
- 130. Google X, Mountain View, CA, November 1, 2013.

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (35 of 55)

- 131. Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule Zurich (ETHZ), Zurich, Switzerland, October 18, 2013.
- 132. Ecole Polytechnique Fdrale de Lausanne (EPFL), Lausanne, Switzerland, October 17, 2013.
- 133. National Robotics Initiative PI Meeting, National Science Foundation, Arlington, VA, October 1, 2013.
- 134. Mechanical Engineering Department, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, September 17, 2013.
- 135. Department of Urology Research Conference, Stanford Medical School, Stanford, CA, August 26, 2013.
- 136. "We the Geeks" Google+ Hangout on Robots, Hosted by the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy, August 9, 2013.
- 137. TEDx Stanford, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 11, 2013.
- 138. Women's Community Center, Women in Research Seminar Series, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 28, 2013.
- 139. Jet Propulsion Laboratory, Pasadena, CA, February 21, 2013.
- 140. Perspectives in Assisted Technology course, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 19, 2013.
- 141. Innovation Masters Series: Design Thinking and the Art of Innovation, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, December 13, 2012.
- 142. Immersion Corporation, San Jose, CA, November 27, 2012.
- 143. Simulation in Medical Education Seminar Series, Center for Immersive and Simulation-Based Learning, Stanford School of Medicine, Stanford, CA, November 15, 2012.
- 144. Stanford Robotics Club, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, October 22, 2012.
- 145. Department of Mechanical Engineering Graduate Seminar, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, September 6, 2012.
- 146. Workshop on Algorithmic Frontiers in Medical Robotics: Manipulation in Uncertain, Deformable, Heterogenous Environments, Robotics: Science and Systems Conference, Sydney, Australia, July 9, 2012.
- 147. Innovation Masters Series: Design Thinking and the Art of Innovation, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, June 21, 2012.
- 148. Noise and Rhythm: Harnessing the Complexity of Medicine and Robotics, Wyss Institute Symposium, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA, June 8, 2012.
- 149. Image-Guided Interventions Symposium, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 24, 2012.
- 150. Pathways to Clinical Needle Steering Workshop, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, St. Paul, MN, May 18, 2012.
- 151. Robotics Colloquium, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, May 4, 2012.
- 152. Willow Garage, Menlo Park, CA, March 26, 2012.
- 153. 4th Japan-U.S.A. Joint Workshop on Development of Model-based Assistive Robotic Technologies for Medicine and Rehabilitation, San Francisco, CA, March 9, 2012.
- 154. Tutorial on Best Practices for Teaching Haptics, IEEE Haptics Symposium, Vancouver, BC, Canada, March 4, 2012.
- 155. Women's Perspectives course, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 9, 2012.
- 156. Perspectives in Assisted Technology course, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, February 2, 2012.

- 157. Biomechanics Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, November 7, 2011.
- 158. Workshop on Methods for Safer Surgical Robotics Procedures, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, San Francisco, CA, September 30, 2011.
- 159. 3rd Japan-U.S.A. Joint Workshop on Development of Model-based Assistive Robotic Technologies for Medicine and Rehabilitation, San Francisco, CA, September 26, 2011.
- 160. Intuitive Surgical, Inc., Sunnyvale, CA, August 29, 2011.
- 161. Christie Lecture, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, May 5, 2011.
- 162. W. M. Keck Center for Interdisciplinary Bioscience Training Seminar, Rice University, Houston, TX, April 15, 2011.
- 163. IDEAS (Innovation, Design, and Emerging Alliances in Surgery): Opportunities and Challenges in Surgical Robotics Workshop, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA, April 9, 2011.
- 164. 2nd Japan-U.S.A. Joint Workshop on Development of Model-based Assistive Robotic Technologies for Medicine and Rehabilitation, San Francisco, CA, March 18, 2011.
- 165. Department of Mechanical Engineering Seminar, University of Maryland, College Park, MD, April 1, 2011.
- 166. Department of Mechanical Engineering Seminar, University of Maryland, Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD, February 11, 2011.
- 167. Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Seminar, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, April 15, 2010.
- Robotics and Intelligent Machines Seminar, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, February 17, 2010.
- 169. Controls, Robotics, and Embedded Systems Seminar, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, January 28, 2010.
- 170. Department of Mechanical Engineering Distinguished Lecture Series, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, January 27, 2010.
- 171. 50 Years of Robotics Celebration, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, December 10, 2009.
- 172. Space Science Telescope Institute, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, December 1, 2009.
- 173. National Advisory Council meeting, National Institute for Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD, September 11, 2009.
- 174. Peter Wall Institute for Advanced Studies, Joint Colloquium on Haptics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, Canada, June 30, 2009.
- 175. Bioengineering Department Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, May 18, 2009.
- 176. ICRA Workshop on Advanced Sensing and Sensor Integration in Medical Robotics, Kobe, Japan, May 13, 2009.
- 177. RoboFest: A Celebration of Robotics at the GRASP Lab (symposium honoring Ruzena Bajcsy), University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, April 22, 2009.
- 178. Society of Women Engineers Student Chapter Meeting, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, March 9, 2009.
- 179. Department of Mechanical Engineering Seminar, Boston University, Boston, MA, March 6, 2009.

- 180. Department of Mechanical Engineering Seminar, University of Victoria, Victoria, Canada, February 26, 2009.
- 181. Women Scholars Public Lecture, University of Victoria, Victoria, Canada, February 25, 2009.
- 182. Department of Surgery Seminar, University of California at San Diego, San Diego, California, January 21, 2009.
- 183. Winter School on Medical Robotics and Computer-Integrated Interventional Medicine, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, January 16, 2009.
- 184. NSF CISST ERC Graduation Celebration, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, January 12, 2009.
- 185. ERC-CISST/Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics Professional Development Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, November 12, 2008.
- 186. Center for Adaptive Neural Systems, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona, October 21, 2008.
- 187. Workshop on Surgical Robotics, Second IEEE RAS-EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics, Scottsdale, Arizona, October 19, 2008.
- 188. Department of Mechanical Engineering, Tufts University, Medford, Massachusetts, October 2, 2008.
- 189. Plenary talk, Performance Metrics for Intelligent Systems Workshop, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, Maryland, August 19, 2008.
- 190. NSF/ JST US-Japan Robotics Workshop on Safety, Security, and Society, San Francisco, California, August 15, 2008.
- 191. Center for Intelligent Machines, Electrical and Computer Engineering, McGill University, Montreal, Canada, July 10, 2008.
- 192. 5th Annual Innovations in the Surgical Environment Conference, University of Maryland Medical Center, Baltimore, Maryland, June 27, 2008.
- 193. Meyerhoff Scholars Bridge Program, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, June 24, 2008.
- Department of Mechanical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Boston, Massachusetts, June 2, 2008.
- 195. IEEE Baltimore Section Annual Awards Dinner, Baltimore, Maryland, May 14, 2008.
- 196. Willow Garage, Inc., Palo Alto, CA, May 6, 2008.
- 197. Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics Seminar, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, April 30, 2008.
- 198. Booz Allen Hamilton Distinguished Colloquium in Electrical and Computer Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, March 28, 2008.
- 199. American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Baltimore Section Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland, February 21, 2008.
- 200. Scientific Computing Applications in Surgical Simulation of Soft Tissues, Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics, Los Angeles, California, January 10, 2008. (My presentation was given by S. Misra.)
- 201. International Symposium on Robotics Research, Hiroshima, Japan, November 29, 2007.
- 202. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Delaware, Newark, DE, October 19, 2007.

- 203. School of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, Nebraska, August 24, 2007.
- 204. Department of Robotic Systems, Deutsches Zentrum fur Luft- und Raumfahrt (DLR), Munich, Germany, July 17, 2007.
- 205. Institute of Automatic Control Engineering, Technischen Universitt Mnchen, Munich, Germany, July 16, 2007.
- 206. Meyerhoff Scholars Bridge Program, University of Maryland Baltimore County/Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, June 26, 2007.
- 207. 10th German-American Frontiers of Engineering Symposium, National Academy of Engineers/Alexander Van Humboldt Foundation, Hamburg, Germany, April 26, 2007. (My presentation was given by J. J. Abbott.)
- 208. Workshop on Computer-Integrated Surgery and Interventional Robotics, International Conference on Robotics and Automation, Rome, Italy, April 10, 2007.
- 209. Immersion Medical, Gaithersburg, MD, March 15, 2007.
- 210. Robotics and Controls Seminar, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, March 2, 2007.
- MARC Scholars Program, University of Maryland, Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD, February 20, 2007.
- Bodian Seminar, Krieger Mind-Brain Institute, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, December 4, 2006.
- 213. Technion-JHU symposium, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, October 30, 2006.
- 214. IEEE-RAS/IFRR School of Robotics Science on Haptic Interaction, September 27, 2006.
- 215. Sciences, technologies et applications haptiques, Universit Pierre et Marie Curie, September 25, 2006.
- 216. GRASP Laboratory, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA, Dec. 2, 2005.
- 217. Faculty Workshop on Academic Publishing, Morgan State University, Baltimore, MD, May 17, 2005.
- 218. Johns Hopkins University Alumni College, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, May 6, 2005.
- Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, May 4, 2005.
- 220. Houston Society for Engineering in Medicine and Biology, Houston, TX, Feb. 10, 2005. (Keynote Speaker for Robotics)
- 221. CIMIT Forum on Haptics, CIMIT, Boston, MA, Nov. 23, 2004.
- 222. Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, Nov. 2, 2004.
- 223. Workshop on Issues and Approaches to Task Level Control, 2004 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Sendai, Japan, September 28, 2004.
- 224. Workshop on Multi-point Interaction in Robotics and Virtual Reality, 2004 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, New Orleans, LA, April 27, 2004.
- 225. Workshop on Educational Robotics, 2004 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, New Orleans, LA, April 27, 2004.
- 226. New Techne Symposium, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, April 9, 2004.
- 227. Robotics Seminar, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, March 5, 2004.

- 228. Robotics Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, March 4, 2004.
- 229. Mechanical Engineering Womens Seminar, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, March 4, 2004.
- 230. Controls Seminar, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, February 6, 2004.
- 231. Controls and Robotics Seminar, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, January 9, 2004.
- 232. Workshop on Reality-based Modeling of Tissues for Simulation and Robot-Assisted Surgery, 2003 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Las Vegas, NV, October 31, 2003.
- 233. Department of Mathematical Sciences, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, October 9, 2003.
- Multi-Disciplinary Minimally Invasive Surgery Conference, Johns Hopkins Medical Institutions, Baltimore, MD, June 25, 2003.
- 235. Robotics and Energetic Machines Group, Oak Ridge National Laboratories, Oak Ridge, TN, May 12, 2003.
- 236. IEEE Engineers Week Dinner, IEEE Baltimore Chapter, Baltimore, MD, April 9, 2003.
- 237. School of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, February 6, 2003.
- 238. Intuitive Surgical, Inc., Sunnyvale, CA, December 20, 2002.
- Laboratory for Human and Machine Haptics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, December 17, 2002.
- 240. Advanced Information Technology Branch, Naval Research Laboratory, Washington, DC, November 18, 2002.
- 241. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Maryland Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD, November 1, 2002.
- 242. Society of Women Engineers, Johns Hopkins University Student Section, Baltimore, MD, February 28, 2002.
- WashCAS (Metropolitan Washington DC Computer-Assisted Surgery Society), Washington, DC, February 19, 2002.
- 244. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI, October 11, 2001.
- 245. Department of Mechanical Engineering and Mechanics, Drexel University, Philadelphia, PA, September 28, 2001.
- 246. Institute for Mathematics and its Applications, Workshop on Haptics, Virtual Reality, and Human Computer Interaction, Minneapolis, MN, June 14, 2001.
- 247. Krieger Mind-Brain Institute, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, October 30, 2000.
- 248. TIMC/IMAG Laboratory, Grenoble, France, October 24, 2000.
- 249. INRIA, SHARP Project, Grenoble, France, October 23, 2000.
- 250. Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, September 28, 2000.
- 251. Center for Computer Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, September 27, 2000.

- 252. Workshop on Reality-based Modeling and Applications in Reverse Engineering, Computer Graphics, and VR, 2000 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, San Francisco, CA, April 28, 2000.
- 253. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of California at Berkeley, April 10, 2000.
- 254. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, March 30, 2000.
- 255. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, March 23, 2000.
- 256. Department of Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, March 9, 2000.
- 257. Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL, March 2, 2000.
- 258. Department of Mechanical Engineering, California State University, San Jose, February 18, 2000.
- 259. Stanford Workshop on Manufacturing Education 99 (Interactive Learning: Games and Simulations for Teaching of Manufacturing), Alliance for Innovative Manufacturing, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, June 14, 1999.
- 260. Human Computer Interface Technology Seminar, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, November 19, 1998.
- 261. Computer Science Robotics Seminar, Department of Computer Science, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, November 10, 1997.
- 262. Design Theory and Methodology Forum, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA, April 30, 1997.

Advising

Doctoral and Pre-doctoral Students

- Sehui Jeong, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2027. Stanford Graduate Fellow.
- Brian Vuong, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2026. Stanford Graduate Fellow, NSF Graduate Fellow.
- Elizabeth Childs, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2026. Knight-Hennessy Fellow. (co-advised with James Landay)
- Yimeng Qin, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2026.
- Godson Osele, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2026. Ford Foundation Fellow, RAISE Fellow, SystemX DEI Fellow.
- Sreela Kodali, Ph.D. student, Stanford Electrical Engineering expected 2024. NSF Graduate Fellow.
- Rachel Adenekan, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2023. Stanford Graduate Fellow, NSF Graduate Fellow.
- Crystal Winston, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2025. Stanford Graduate Fellow. (co-advised with Mark Cutkosky)
- Elizabeth Vasquez, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2024. NSF Graduate Fellow. (co-advised with Sean Follmer)
- Rianna Jitosho, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2024. NSF Graduate Fellow. (co-advised with Karen Liu)
- Jasmin Palmer, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2024. NSF Graduate Fellow.

- Catie Cuan, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2023.
- Kyle Yoshida, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2023. Stanford Graduate Fellow, NSF Graduate Fellow.
- Nathaniel Agharese, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2023.
- Brian Do, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2023. NSF Graduate Fellow.
- Millie Salvato, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering expected 2022. DAAD Fellow, Link Foundation Fellow. (co-advised with Jeannette Bohg)
- Negin Heravi, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2022. NSF Graduate Fellow. (co-advised with Jeannette Bohg) "Multimodal Object Representation Learning in Haptic, Auditory, and Visual domains." Now at Snap (started 2022).
- Zonghe Chua, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2022. Bio-X Fellow. "Visual Force Estimation in Robot-assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery ." Now a professor at Case Western Reserve University (started 2022).
- Cara Nunez, Ph.D. student, Stanford Bioengineering, 2021. NSF Graduate Fellow. Now a postdoc at Harvard University (started 2021). Will be a professor at Cornell University (starting 2023).
- Sophia Williams, Ph.D. student, Stanford Electrical Engineering, 2021. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Wearable Haptic Devices for Social and Virtual Interaction." Now at Auris Health (started 2021).
- Cara Gonzalez Welker, Ph.D. student, Stanford Bioengineering, 2021. NSF Graduate Fellow. (co-advised with Scott Delp and Steven Collins). "Sensorimotor Control of Lower-Limb Assistive Devices." Now a postdoc at University of Michigan (started 2021). Will be a professor at University Colorado at Boulder (starting 2022).
- Margaret Coad, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2021. ARCS Fellowship. "Design, Modeling, and Control of Vine Robots for Exploration of Unknown Environments." Now a professor at University of Notre Dame (started 2021).
- Nathan Usevitch, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2020. "Design and control of soft shape-changing robots." Now at Facebook Reality Labs (started 2020).
- Cole Simpson, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2020. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Wearable devices for physical assistance: Enhancing capabilities after stroke and in running." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2021).
- Julie Walker, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2020. NSF Graduate Fellow, Stanford Graduate Fellow. "Hand-held haptic interfaces for multi-degree-of-freedom haptic guidance." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2020).
- Melisa Orta Martinez, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering, 2020. "Design and analysis of open-source educational haptic devices." Now a professor at Carnegie Mellon University (started 2020).
- Margaret Koehler, Ph.D. student, Stanford Mechanical Engineering 2020. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Model-based design and control of deformable robots and haptic devices." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2020).
- Darrel Deo, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2019. NSF Graduate Fellow, Stanford Bio-X Fellow. "Movement Representation in Human Motor Cortex and Applications to Brain-Computer Interface Control." Now a postdoc at Stanford University with Krishna Shenoy and Jaimie Henderson (started 2019).
- Laura Blumenschein, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2019. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Design and Modeling of Soft Growing Robots." Now a professor at Purdue University (started 2020).

- Jake Suchoski, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2019. "The Role of Skin Deformation Feedback in Haptic Perception of Virtual Objects." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2019).
- Sean Sketch, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2019. Stanford Interdisciplinary Graduate Fellow. "Proprioception in the Upper Limb of Non-Disabled and Stroke-Impaired Populations." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2019).
- Yuhang Che, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2018. "Proactive Communication for Human-Robot Interaction." Now at Waymo (started 2019).
- Joseph Greer, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2018. "Modeling, Estimation, and Control for Navigation of Flexible Continuum Robots." Now at Facebook Reality Labs (started 2018).
- Tania Morimoto, Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2017. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Patient-Specific Design of Concentric Tube Robots." Now a professor at University of California, San Diego (started 2018).
- Samuel Schorr, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2017. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Fingerpad Skin Deformation for Sensory Substitution of Force in Teleoperation and Virtual Reality." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2017).
- Andrew Stanley, Ph.D., in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2016. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Haptic Jamming: Controllable Mechanical Properties in a Shape-Changing Interface." Now at Facebook Reality Labs (started 2017).
- Zhan Fan Quek, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2015. A*STAR Singapore Fellowship. "Sensory Substitution and Augmentation of Forces and Torques using Tactile Skin Deformation Feedback." Now at A*STAR (started 2015).
- Troy Adebar, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2015. NSERC Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship. "Ultrasound-Guided Robotic Needle Steering for Percutaneous Interventions in the Liver." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2015).
- Nick Colonnese, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2015. "Stability and Transparency of Bilateral Teleoperators and Haptic Displays." Now at Facebook Reality Labs (started 2015).
- Kirk Nichols, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2015. "A Multilateral Manipulation Software Framework for Human-Robot Collaboration in Surgical Tasks." Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2015).
- Ann Majewicz, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2014. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Robotic Needle Steering: Design and Evaluation for Clinical Application". Professor at University of Texas, Dallas (started 2014), then University of Texas, Austin (started 2020).
- Tricia Gibo, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2013. NSF Graduate and Link Fellow. (Co-advised with A. J. Bastian) "Control and Learning of Dynamics in Human Movement". Was a Postdoc at TU Delft (started 2014), now at Emergo by UL (started 2017).
- Jim Gwilliam, Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2013. NSF Graduate Fellow. (Co-advised with S. S. Hsiao) "Tactile Sensing and Display for Robot-Assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery: Detecting Lumps in Soft Tissue". Was at ICU Medical (started 2015), now at Health Catalyst (started 2019).
- Tom Wedlick, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2013. DHS, NDSEG, and NSF Graduate Fellow. "Robotic Needle Insertion: Modeling and Novel Insertion Techniques". Was at Exponent (started 2013), now at Amazon (started 2018).
- Nasir Bhanpuri, Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2012. NIH Pre-doctoral fellowship, Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service Award. (Co-advised with A. J. Bastian). "Cerebellar internal models contribute to action and perception". Now a Clinical Informatics Data Scientist at Virta Health (started 2016).

- Amy Blank, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2012. NSF Graduate Fellow. (Co-advised with L. L. Whitcomb). "Proprioceptive Motion Feedback and User-Selectable Impedance Systems for Upper-Limb Prosthesis Control". Now at Barrett Technologies (started 2015).
- David Grow, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, May 2011. NIH NRSA Fellow. "Robotic Assistance for Rehabilitation of Coordination Deficits". Was a Professor at New Mexico Tech (started 2011), now at Los Alamos National Laboratory (started 2019).
- Tomonori Yamamoto, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, January 2011. "Applying Tissue Models in Teleoperated Robot-Assisted Surgery". Now an engineer at EndoMaster in Singapore (started 2012).
- Netta Gurari, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, October 2010. NSF Graduate Fellow. "Characterization of Human Perception Using Haptic Systems and Implications for Upper-Limb Prosthetics". Now a Research Professor at Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago and Northwestern University (started 2016), will be a professor at Virginia Tech (starting 2022).
- Sarthak Misra, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, June 2009. "Realistic Tool-Tissue Interaction Models for Surgical Simulation and Planning". Now a Professor at the University of Twente, Enschede, The Netherlands (started 2009).
- Lawton Verner, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, June 2009. NDSEG and NSF Graduate Fellow. "Sensor/Actuator Asymmetries in Telemanipulators". Now an engineer at Intuitive Surgical Inc. (started 2009).
- Robert J. Webster, III, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, December 2007 (Coadvised with N. J. Cowan). NDSEG and NSF Graduate Fellow. "Design and Mechanics of Continuum Robots for Surgery". Now a Professor in Mechanical Engineering at Vanderbilt University (started 2008).
- Panadda (Nim) Marayong, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, August 2007. "Motion Control Methods for Human-Machine Cooperative Systems". Now a Professor in Mechanical Engineering at California State University Los Angeles (started 2007).
- Jake J. Abbott, Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, August 2005. "Virtual Fixtures for Bilateral Telemanipulation". Now a Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Utah (started 2008).

Masters Thesis/Research Students

- David Vacek, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, expected 2023.
- Andrew Low, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, expected 2022.
- Alexis Lowber, M.S. in Computer Science, Stanford University, expected 2023.
- Lizmarie Comenencia Ortiz, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2016. NSF Graduate Fellow. Now a Ph.D. student at Stanford University.
- Michele Rotella, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Stanford University, 2013. NSF Graduate Fellow. Now studying at University of Delaware to obtain a doctorate in Physical Therapy.
- Alex Burtness, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2010. "Evaluation of Haptic Feedback Methods for Teleoperated Explosive Ordnance Disposal Robots". Now in the U.S. Navy.
- Carol E. Reiley, M.S. in Computer Science, Johns Hopkins University, 2007. "Evaluation of Augmented Reality Alternatives to Direct Force Feedback in Robot-Assisted Surgery: Visual Force Feedback and Virtual Fixtures". Now a Ph.D. student advised by Gregory D. Hager at Johns Hopkins University.
- Sunipa Saha, M.S. in Biomedical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2006. "Appropriate Degrees of Freedom of Force Sensing in Robot-Assisted Minimally Invasive Surgery". Now at Medtronic.

- Tope Akinbiyi, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2005. (co-advised with Russell H. Taylor). "Intelligent Instruments and Visual Force Feedback in Laparoscopic Minimally Invasive Surgery". Now in the M.D. program at Mount Sinai School of Medicine.
- Todd Murphy, M.S.in Mechanical Engineering 2004. "Towards Objective Surgical Skill Evaluation with Hidden Markov Model-based Motion Recognition". Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc.
- Chad Schneider, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering 2004. "Systems for Robotic Needle Insertion and Tool-Tissue Interaction Modeling". First at Key Technologies, Inc., now independent consulting.
- Masaya Kitagawa, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering 2003. "Indirect Feedback of Haptic Information for Robot-Assisted Telemanipulation". Now at National Instruments.
- Christina Simone, M.S. in Mechanical Engineering 2002. "Modeling of Needle Insertion Forces for Percutaneous Therapies". Now at Naval Surface Warfare Center.

Postdoctoral Fellows/Senior Lab Members

- Alaa Eldin Abdelaal, 2023-present. Ph.D. University of British Columbia 2022. NSERC Postdoctoral Scholar.
- Cosima du Pasquier, 2022-present. Ph.D. Eidgenssische Technische Hochschule Zrich (ETH Zurich) 2021.
- Ryo Eguchi, 2021-present. Ph.D. Keio University 2021. JSPS Postdoctoral Scholar.
- Zhenishbek Zhakypov, 2021-present. Ph.D. cole polytechnique fdrale de Lausanne (EPFL) 2020.
- Caitlyn Seim, 2019-2022. Ph.D. Georgia Tech 2019. NIH Postdoc Fellow and Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute Interdisciplinary Scholar Award. Now a research engineer at BD (started 2022).
- Fabio Stroppa, 2019-2021. Ph.D. Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna 2018. Now a professor at Kadir Has University, Turkey (started 2021).
- Mine Sarac, 2019-2021. Ph.D. Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna 2018. Now a professor at Kadir Has University, Turkey (started 2021).
- Ming Luo, 2018-2020. Ph.D. Worcester Polytechnic Institute 2017. Now a professor at Washington State University (started 2020).
- Laura Blumenschein, 2019-2020. Ph.D. Stanford University 2019. Now a professor at Purdue University (started 2020).
- Giada Gerboni, 2016-2019. Ph.D. Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna 2016. Now at Intuitive Surgical, Inc. (started 2019).
- Matthew Gilbertson, 2017-2018. Ph.D. Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2016. Now at Lockheed Martin (started 2018).
- Heather Culbertson, 2015-2017. Ph.D. University of Pennsylvania 2015. Now an Assistant Professor in Computer Science at University of Southern California (started January 2017).
- Kamran Shamaei, 2014-2015. Ph.D. Yale 2014. Now at Think Surgical (started October 2015).
- Ryder Winck 2013-2014. Ph.D. Georgia Institute of Technology 2012. Now an Assistant Professor in Mechanical Engineering at Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology (started August 2014).
- Ilana Nisky 2011-2014. Ph.D. Ben Gurion University of the Negev 2011. Now an Assistant Professor in Biomedical Engineering at Ben Gurion University of the Negev (started August 2014).
- Ali Shahdi 2013-2013. Ph.D. McMaster University 2010. Previously Post-doctoral Principal Researcher/Project Manager, CSIR, and Post-doctoral R&D Fellow, Quanser Inc. Now at a start-up company (started May 2013).

- Steven Marra was supported on my projects as a research scientist, 2010-2011. Ph.D. Johns Hopkins University 2001. Postdoc and lecturer at Dartmouth College Thayer School of Engineering and Dartmouth-Hitchcock Medical Center Section of Vascular Surgery 2001-2007. Senior Research and Design Engineer, Director, Clinical Trials Affairs, M2S, Inc., 2007-2009. Now a Senior Lecturer at Johns Hopkins University (started July 2011).
- Paul Griffiths 2008-2010. Ph.D. University of Michigan 2008. Now an engineer at Intuitive Surgical Inc. (started November 2010).
- Steven Charles 2008-2010 (co-supervised with A. J. Bastian). Ph.D. Massachusetts Institute of Technology 2008. Now an Assistant Professor in Mechanical Engineering at Brigham Young University (started July 2010).
- Erion Plaku 2008-2009 (co-supervised with Gregory D. Hager and Noah J. Cowan). Ph.D. Rice University 2008.
- Sam Song 2008-2009 (co-supervised with Peter Kazanzides, Louis L. Whitcomb, and Gabor Fichtinger). Ph.D. Imperial College of London, U. K. 2005. Postdoc University of British Columbia, Canada 2006. Research Scientist Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburgh 2006-2008. Now an Associate Research Professor in the Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology at Johns Hopkins University.
- Kyle Reed 2007-2009 (co-supervised with Noah J. Cowan). Ph.D. Northwestern University 2007. Currently an Assistant Professor in Mechanical Engineering at the University of South Florida (started August 2009).
- Katherine J. Kuchenbecker 2006-2007. Ph.D. Stanford University 2006. Was a tenured Associate Professor in Mechanical Engineering and Applied Mechanics at University of Pennsylvania (started July 2007), and now a Director of the Max Planck Institute for Intelligent Systems (started 2018).
- Mohsen Mahvash, 2004-2006. Ph.D. McGill University 2002. Assistant Research Professor at Johns Hopkins University in 2007. Currently an Assistant Research Professor supervised by Pierre Dupont at Boston University, Boston MA (started September 2007).
- Jessica R. Crouch 2003-2004. Ph.D. University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill 2003. Currently an Adjunct Assistant Professor in Computer Science at Old Dominion University (started September 2004).
- Sung-Ouk Chang 2003-2004. Ph.D. Pusan University Korea 2003. Currently a research engineer with Samsung (started September 2004).

Visiting Students and Scholars

Sang-Goo Jeong, 2019-2020. Ph.D. student, KOREATECH, Korea.

Dangxiao Wang, 2018-2019. Professor, Beihang University, China.

Carine Rognon, 2018-2019. Ph.D. student, EPFL, Switzerland.

Christian Duriez, 2018-2019. Research Director at INRIA, France.

Pete Shull, 2018, Assistant Professor, Shanghai Jiaotong University, China.

Elliot Hawkes, 2017, Assistant Professor, University of California, San Diego.

Yasuhisa Kamikawa, 2017, Sony, Japan.

Sajid Nisar, 2017-2018. Ph.D. student, Kyoto University, Japan.

Nima Enayati, 2017. Ph.D. student, Politecnico di Milano, Italy.

Yu Sun, 2017-2018, Professor, Department of Computer Science, University of South Florida.

Yoshihiro Kuroda, 2016, Assistant Professor, Osaka University, Japan.

Mike Rinderknecht, 2012-2013. Ph.D. student, ETH Zurich, Switzerland.

William Provancher, 2012-2013. Associate Professor, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Utah.

Yoshihiro Kuroda, 2012-2013. Assistant Professor, Dept. of Medical Science and Bioengineering, Osaka University, Japan.

Dana Damian, 2011-2012. Ph.D. student, Computer Science, University of Zurich, Switzerland.

Yoshihiko Koseki, 2010-2011. Researcher, Surgical Assist Technology Group (SAT), National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST), Japan.

Danilo de Lorenzo, 2011-2012. Ph.D. student, Bioengineering Department, Politecnico di Milano, Italy.

Matteo Bianchi, 2011-2012. Ph.D. student, Interdepartmental Research Center "E.Piaggio", Politecnico di Milano, Italy.

Jakob Kemper, 2004-2005. M.S. student, TU Munich, Germany. (co-advised with Gabor Fichtinger)

$Undergraduate\ Students$

At Stanford University: Research is performed for course credit, pay (either through an REU supplement to an NSF grant or from the ME Department SURI program), or volunteer participation. The following Stanford undergraduate students have performed research in the lab: Song Wu (2020), James Pillot (2020), Sochima Ezema (2020), Claire Brooks (2020), Mitchell So (2020), Steven Trinh (2019-2020), Thomas Trzpit (2019-2020), Bryce Huerta (2019-2020), Tita Kanjanapas (2018-2019), Alexis Lowber (2019-2020), Marie Payne (2019-2020), Brandon Ritter (2019), Xin Yi Ren (2019), Devin Hunter (2019), Lauren Pitzer (2019), Nicole Salz (2019), Valory Banashek (2019), Tiger Sun (2018), Sadie Cutler (2018), Michael Raitor (2015-2016), Annalisa Taylor (2015-2016), Aaron Barron (2015), Andre Cornman (2015), Zoe Goldblum (2015), Brice Dudley (2015), Javier Reyna (2015), Gabe Haro (2015), Coleen Holden (2015), Sarah Cabreros (Sum2014), Nina Jimenez (Sum2014), Caroline Fong (Sum2014), Sanjay Srinivas (Sum2014), Akzl Pultorak (Sum2014), Jeanny Wang (Sum2014), Caroline Abbott (Sum2014), Iris Yan (Sum2014), Michael Lin Yang (UC Berkeley, Sum2014), Alexa Siu (Georgia Tech, Sum 2014), Matt Weber (W2013-S2014), Kenji Hata (W2014-Sum2014), Arushi Raghuvanshi (W2014-S2014), Jaih Hunter-Hill (Sum2013), Adam Genecov (Sum2013), Joshua Siegel (Sum2013), Margaret Koehler (Sum2012, A2012, W2013), Denis Lin (Sum2012), Margaret Chapman (S2012).

At Johns Hopkins University: Over 50 undergraduate researchers were advised/mentored from 2000-2011. The majority have been Johns Hopkins University undergraduate students in Mechanical Engineering, Biomedical Engineering, Computer Science, and Electrical Engineering. Research is performed for course credit, pay (either through an REU supplement to an NSF grant or directly from a research grant), or volunteer participation. Approximately two undergraduate research students per year have been from other institutions; they typically come to JHU for the summer through the REU program of the Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology (R. Etienne-Cummings is PI of the REU supplements/site grants). About a third of the undergraduate researchers have been co-authors on papers or abstracts, and many of them have gone on to Ph.D. research and received competitive national fellowships (e.g., NSF, NDSEG).

Thesis and Oral Exam Committees

Not including own students, and Stanford Ph.D. unless otherwise stated.

2020: Laura Matloff, Lawrence Kim, Chris Dembia, Mengyuan Yan, Chi-chun Pan, Tae Myung Huh, Will Roderick, Eric Chang, Mikael Jorda, Ross Bennett-Kennett, Kai Zhang, and departmental qualifying exams.

- 2019: Simone Ciotti (Ph.D. University of Pisa), Diana Chin, Carmichael Ong, Christopher Berkey, Inrak Choi, Yuxin Liu, Sumeet Singh, Jake Sganga, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2018: Nicholas Moehle, Nir Evan-Chen, Natalie Burkhard, John Kegelman, Eulalie Coevoet (Ph.D. INRIA), and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2017: Cesare Jenkins, Xiyang Yeh, Gerald Brantner, Rivers Ingersoll, Jung Hwa Bae, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2016: Nitin Kapania, Jamy Li, Xin Alice Wu, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2015: Avinash Balachandran, Elliot Hawkes, Michael Yip, David Held, Katelyn Cahill-Rowley, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2014: Robert Wilson, Sonny Chan, Jeamin Koo, Santhi Elayaperumal, Paul Theodosis, Reuben Brewer, Wisit Jirattigalachote, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2013: Barrett Heyneman, James Gwilliam (JHU Ph.D.), Kirstin Talvala, Adam Leeper, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2012: Nasir Bhanpuri (JHU Ph.D.), Danilo De Lorenzo (Politecnico di Milano Ph.D.), Varun Ganapathi, Laura Santos-Carreras (EPFL Ph.D.), Matteo Bianchi (University of Pisa Ph.D.), Pete Shull, Seokchang Ryu, Dan Walker, Adam Jungkunz, Dan Aukes, and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2011: Krisada (Mick) Kritayakirana, John Swenson (JHU Ph.D.), Heidi Weeks (JHU GBO), Zachary Pezzementi (JHU Ph.D.), and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2010: Christina Fuentes (JHU Ph.D.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2009: Ehsan Dehghan (University of British Columbia Ph.D.), and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2008: Timothy Edmunds (Rutgers Ph.D.), Wooram Park (JHU Ph.D.), Vinutha Kallem (JHU Ph.D.), Gregory Fischer (JHU Ph.D.), Stephen Martin (JHU Ph.D.), and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2007: Ankur Kapoor (JHU Ph.D.), Aniruddha Chatterjee (JHU M.S.), Yoonju Cho (JHU M.S.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2006: Melanie Palomeres (JHU Ph.D.), Jinseob Kim (JHU Ph.D.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2005: Jake Abbott (JHU Ph.D.), Tabish Mustufa (JHU M.S.), Takintope Akinbiyi (JHU M.S.), Jakob Kemper (TUM M.S.), Jack Li (JHU M.S.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2004: Yu Zhou (JHU Ph.D.), Alexandru Patriciu (JHU Ph.D.), Anonymous (Ph.D.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2003: Kiezo Miyahara (JHU Ph.D.), Jackrit Suthakorn (JHU Ph.D.), and graduate board orals and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2002: Sangyoon Lee (JHU Ph.D.), David Smallwood (JHU Ph.D.), Anonymous (Ph.D.), and departmental qualifying exams.
- 2001: David Stein (JHU Ph.D.), Yunfeng Wang (JHU Ph.D.), and departmental qualifying exams.

Instruction and Course Development

Stanford University Courses (2012-present)

- ME1: Introduction to Mechanical Engineering This course is intended to be the starting point for Mechanical Engineering majors. It will cover the concepts, engineering methods, and common tools used by mechanical engineers while introducing the students to a few interesting devices. We will discuss how each device was conceived, design challenges that arose, application of analytical tools to the design, and production methods. Main class sections will include lectures, demonstrations, and inclass group exercises. Lab sections will develop specific skills in freehand sketching and computational modeling of engineering systems. Stanford University: Autumn 2022. TBD students.
- ME23N: Soft Robots for Humanity (Freshman IntroSem) While traditional robotic manipulators are constructed from rigid links and simple joints, a new generation of robotic devices are soft, using flexible, deformable materials. Students in this class will get hands-on experience building soft robots using various materials, actuators, and programming to create robots that perform different tasks. Through this process, students will gain an appreciation for the capabilities and limitations of bio-inspired systems, use design thinking to create novel robotic solutions, and gain practical interdisciplinary engineering skills. Stanford University: Autumn 2019. 16 students.
- ME20N: Haptics: Engineering Touch (Freshman IntroSem) Students in this class learned how to build, program, and control haptic devices, which are mechatronic devices that allow users to feel virtual or remote environments. In the process, students gained an appreciation for the capabilities and limitations of human touch, developed an intuitive connection between equations that describe physical interactions and how they feel, and gained practical interdisciplinary engineering skills related to robotics, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, bioengineering, and computer science. Inclass laboratories give students hands-on experience in assembling mechanical systems, making circuits, programming Arduino microcontrollers, testing their haptic creations, and using Stanford's student prototyping facilities. The final project for this class involved creating a novel haptic device that could be used to enhance human interaction with computers, mobile devices, or remote-controlled robots. Stanford University: Autumn 2013, 2014, 2017. 16 students per quarter.
- Online course: Introduction to Haptics Similar to ME20N above, but without the project and taught online. Special open-hardware haptic devices (Hapkit, http://hapkit.stanford.edu) were designed and distributed to the remote students. Demonstrated the potential for hands-on labs in an online learning environment. Student retention and success were approximately 75% much higher than typical online courses. Taught via Stanford University's OpenEdX platform: Autumn 2013. 102 students. Since then, it is a self-paced MOOC with over 5,000 students having enrolled.
- ENGR 105: Feedback Control Design Design of linear feedback control systems for command-following error, stability, and dynamic response specifications. Root-locus and frequency response design techniques. Examples from a variety of fields. Some use of computer aided design with MATLAB. In 2013 and 2014 I introduced a small laboratory component in place of traditional simulation assignments. Stanford University: Winter 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2020, Spring 2021, Winter 2022. Approximately 60-80 students per year.
- ME 327: Design and Control of Haptic Systems (new course) Study of the design and control of haptic systems, which provide touch feedback to human users interacting with virtual environments and teleoperated robots. Focus is on device modeling (kinematics and dynamics), synthesis and analysis of control systems, design and implementation, and human interaction with haptic systems. Coursework includes homework/laboratory assignments and a research-oriented project. Directed toward graduate students and advanced undergraduates in engineering and computer science. Stanford University: Fall 2012, Spring 2014, Fall 2015, Winter 2018, Spring 2019, Spring 2020, Spring 2022. 20-80 students per year.
- ME 328: Medical Robotics (new course) Study of the design and control of robots for medical applications. Focus is on robotics in surgery and interventional radiology, with introduction to other healthcare robots. Delivery is through instructor lectures and weekly guest speakers. Coursework

includes homework and laboratory assignments, an exam, and a research-oriented project. Directed toward graduate students and advanced undergraduates in engineering and computer science; no medical background required. Stanford University: Spring 2012, 2013, 2016, 2019. 22-50 students per year.

CS/ME 571: Surgical Robotics Seminar Surgical robots developed and implemented clinically on varying scales. Seminar goal is to expose students from engineering, medicine, and business to guest lecturers from academia and industry.engineering and clinical aspects connected to design and use of surgical robots, varying in degree of complexity and procedural role. Stanford University: same quarters and ME 328. Approximately 40 students per year. Co-taught with Federico Barbagli.

Johns Hopkins University Courses (2000-2011)

- Freshman Curriculum Reform From 2006 to 2010, led the Johns Hopkins University Mechanical Engineering Department's effort to re-design the freshman curriculum as a highly integrated physics and mechanical engineering sequence. This includes three year-long courses: Freshman Experiences in Mechanical Engineering I & II, Introduction to Mechanics I & II, and Mechanical Engineering Freshman Laboratory I & II. Developed high-level structure for all three courses. Created a laboratory sequence that alternates related physics and engineering laboratories. Developed new set of physics/mechanics laboratories using a computer-vision-based tracking system.
- Freshman Experiences in Mechanical Engineering I & II (modified course) An overview of the field of mechanical engineering along with topics that will be important throughout the mechanical engineering program. This one-year course includes applications of mechanics, elementary numerical analysis, programming in Matlab, use of computer in data acquisition, analysis, design, and visualization, technical drawing, the design process and creativity, report preparation, teamwork, and engineering ethics. Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2008, Spring 2009, Fall 2010. Approximately 35 students per semester in 2007-2008, 58 in 2008-2009, and 55 in 2010.
- Mechanical Engineering Freshman Laboratory I & II (new course) Hands on laboratory complementing Freshman Experiences in Mechanical Engineering and Introduction to Mechanics, including experiments, mechanical dissections, and design experiences distributed throughout the year. Experiments are designed to give students background in experimental techniques as well as to reinforce physical principles. Mechanical dissections connect physical principles to practical engineering applications. Design projects allow students to synthesize working systems by combining mechanics knowledge and practical engineering skills. Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2007, Spring 2008, Fall 2008, Spring 2009. Approximately 35 students per semester in 2007-2008, 58 in 2008-2009, and 55 in 2010.
- Mechatronics (modified course) This interdisciplinary course include lectures, lab assignments, and projects that teach the student to design and build mechatronic devices, building on the themes of Robot Sensors and Actuators. We expand on the topics of mechanism design, motors and sensors, interfacing and programming microprocessors, mechanical prototyping, and creativity in the design process. Course labs and projects are performed in small student groups. Each group develops a microprocessor-controlled electromechanical device, such as a mobile robot or art-making machine. Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2006. Approximately 20 students.
- Design and Analysis of Dynamic Systems (new course) Modeling and analysis of damped and undamped, forced and free vibrations in single and multiple degree-of-freedom linear dynamical systems. Introduction to stability and control of linear dynamical systems. Designed and implemented a new set of labs incorporating the Haptic Paddle (http://www.haptics.me.jhu.edu/research/paddle/paddle.html). Johns Hopkins University: Spring 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006; lab portion only Spring 2007, 2008. Approximately 40 students per year. Also at Stanford University: called Dynamic Systems (modified course), co-taught with P. Mitiguy, Fall 1998. Approximately 60 students.
- Robot Sensors and Actuators Introduction to modeling and hands-on use of actuators and sensors in mechatronic design. A microprocessor is used for control. Course work includes weekly lectures and hands-on laboratory exercises in which the students construct and use various mechatronic sensors

and actuators. The cumulative laboratory sequence concludes with students integrating sensor and actuator knowledge they have developed in a final project. *Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2004.* Approximately 65 students.

Introduction to Robotics Graduate level introduction to robotics with emphasis on the mathematical tools for describing the kinematics and dynamics of robot arms. Topics include the geometry and mathematical representation of rigid body motion, forward and inverse kinematics of articulated mechanical arms, trajectory generation, manipulator dynamics, actuation, sensing and design issues, manipulator control, and additional special topics such as medical robotics, motion planning, and physics-based manipulation. Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2002, 2003. Approximately 15 students per year.

Haptic Systems for Teleoperation and Virtual Reality (new course) Graduate-level introduction to the field of haptics, focusing on virtual environments that are displayed through the sense of touch. Topics covered included introduction to haptics, human haptic sensing and control, sensing and actuation of haptic interfaces, grounded and ungrounded feedback, tactile displays, rigid and deformable virtual surfaces, surface property rendering, dynamic simulation, reality-based modeling, psychophysics, human factors, and applications in entertainment, education and training, scientific visualization, simulated surgery, and teleoperation. The course began with lectures and assignments, and then transitioned to reading and discussion of research papers, presentations, and course projects of the students own design.

Johns Hopkins University: Fall 2000, 2001, 2003, 2006, Spring 2009, Spring 2011. Approximately 12 students per year until 2006, 25 students in 2009, 24 students in 2011.

Other Courses

Graphics in Engineering (new course) Freshman-level introduction to engineering graphics and communications. Prepared and presented lectures and laboratories on sketching, orthographic pro jection and standard views, engineering drawing and practices, geometric relationships, descriptive geometry, 3-D graphics, using AutoCAD, introduction to design and documentation. Developed and directed student design projects and final presentations. College of San Mateo: Fall 1999, Spring 2000. Approximately 15 students per year.

Professional Service

International Program, Editorial, and Review Committees

2022-present IEEE Robotics and Automation Society IEEE Fellow Nomination Committee member

2022-present Advisory Board, IEEE Reviews of Biomedical Engineering (RBME)

2022 General Co-Chair, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)

2018-2021 Editor-in-Chief, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters

2018-2022 National Institutes of Health (NIH) Study Section Member, MRS panel

2015-2018 Deputy Editor-in-Chief, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters

2015-2018 Editor, International Journal of Robotics Research

2011-2018 National Institutes of Health (NIH) ad hoc reviewer

2014 National Science Foundation (NSF) panelist

2014-2017 Editor-in-Chief, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)

 $2013 \ \ Editor, \ IEEE/RSJ \ International \ Conference \ on \ Intelligent \ Robots \ and \ Systems \ (IROS)$

2013 National Science Foundation (NSF) ad hoc reviewer

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (51 of 55)

- 2013 Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC) Canada ad hoc reviewer
- 2012 National Science Foundation (NSF) Panel
- 2011-2014 Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Haptics
 - 2011 Associate Editor, World Haptics Conference
 - 2011 International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics (ICORR) Scientific Committee
- 2010-2011 Guest Editor, IEEE Transactions on Haptics Special Issue on Haptics in Medicine and Clinical Skill Acquisition
 - 2010 National Science Foundation (NSF) graduate research fellowship review panel
- 2010-2012 Editor, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation
 - 2010 Senior Program Committee, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation
 - 2009 Area Chair, Robotics: Science and Systems Conference
 - 2009 Associate Editor, World Haptics Conference
 - 2009 National Science Foundation (NSF) proposal review panel and ad-hoc reviewer
 - 2008 National Institutes of Health (NIH), NIBIB Training Grant Panel
 - 2008 Video Proceedings program committee, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation
- 2007-2010 Associate Editor, IEEE Transactions on Haptics
- 2007-2010 Co-chair, program and organizing committee, Symposium on Haptic Interfaces for Virtual Environments and Teleoperator Systems (held biannually)
 - 2007 Scientific Review Committee, Medical Image Computing and Computer-Aided Intervention (MICCAI)
 - 2007 Program Committee, Robotics: Science and Systems
 - 2007 Co-chair, special sessions committee, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
 - 2006 Video Proceedings co-Chair, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation
 - 2005 Program committee, World Haptics Conference
 - 2004 National Science Foundation (NSF) proposal review panel
 - 2004 Program committee, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)
 - 2005 National Institutes of Health (NIH), Bio-Computing and Health Informatics Study Section (ad hoc member of review panel)
 - 2005 National Science Foundation (NSF) review panel
 - 2004 Program committee, Medical Image Computing and Computer-Aided Intervention (MICCAI)
 - 2004 Program committee, Eurohaptics
- 2003-2006 Program and organizing committee, Haptics Symposium (three-year term)
 - 2003 Program committee, IEEE International Conference on Robot-Human Communication (ROMAN)

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (52 of 55)

- 2003 Program committee, Eurohaptics
- 2003 Program committee, Medical Image Computing and Computer-Aided Intervention (MICCAI)
- 2003 National Science Foundation (NSF) review panel
- Administrative and Organizational Committees
 - 2020-present IEEE RAS Technical Activities Board
 - 2020-2021 IEEE RAS Financial Activities Board
 - 2016-present IEEE RAS Publication Activities Board
 - 2016 IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics Awards committee
 - 2014 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems Awards committee
 - 2014 Member, IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Administrative Committee
 - 2012-13 Robotics Roadmap Committee. Revised a report that identifies the future impact of robotics on the economic, social, and security needs of the USA, outlines scientific and technological challenges, and documents a technological roadmap to address them. Report presented to congress in 2013.
 - 2011 IEEE Robotics and Automation Society IEEE Fellow evaluation committee
 - 2011 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems Awards committee
 - 2010 IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Fellow Evaluation committee
 - 2009 IEEE Robotics and Automation Magazine Editor-in-Chief Search committee
 - 2009 IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Awards Nomination committee
 - 2008-2010 CCC/CRA Robotics Roadmap Committee. Developed a report released May 2009 at the Robotics Congressional Caucuss briefing of the 111th Congress. The report identifies the future impact of robotics on the economic, social, and security needs of the USA, outlines scientific and technological challenges, and documents a technological roadmap to address them. http://www.us-robotics.us/reports/CCC Report.pdf
 - 2008 Co-organized (with Nancy Amato) the second IEEE RAS Fellowship for gender diversity in robotics and automation
 - 2008 IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Awards Nomination committee
 - 2007 Editor-in-Chief Search Committee, IEEE Transactions on Haptics
 - 2007 Awards committee chair, World Haptics Conference
 - 2007 Co-founded and co-organized (with George Bekey) the first IEEE RAS Fellowship for a female graduate student in robotics and automation
 - 2006-present Vice Chair for Finance, IEEE Technical Committee on Haptics
 - 2006 Founding Member, IEEE Technical Committee on Haptics
 - 2006-2007 Originated and led the organization of the first IEEE RAS Birds of a Feather Lunch for Women at ICRA 2007. Co-organizers were Danica Kragic, Nancy Amato, Mihoko Otake, Aude Billard, and Robin Murphy. Over 100 people attended the event, which included presentations and a discussion panel with Q & A session.

2006-2007 Member, Haptics Journal Steering Committee. Result: Founding of the IEEE Transactions on Haptics.

2006-2007 Membership co-Chair, IEEE Robotics and Automation Society

2005 Awards committee, World Haptics Conference

2004-2005 Member, IEEE Robotics and Automation Society Administrative Committee

2004 Awards Committee, Haptics Symposium

2002 Local Arrangements Vice Chair, 2002 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation

Professional Memberships

Institute for Electrical and Electronic Engineers (IEEE): Robotics and Automation Society, Computer Society, and Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society

American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME)

Society for Neuroscience

American Physiological Society (APS)

American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE)

Association for Women in Science (AWIS)

Society of Women Engineers (SWE)

Washington Area Computer Aided Surgery Society (WashCAS)

Pi Tau Sigma

Reviews

Journal paper reviews: Science Translational Medicine, PNAS, IEEE Transactions on Robotics, IEEE Transactions on Haptics, IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering, IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics, IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering, IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine, IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications, IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics, IEEE/ASME Transactions on Mechatronics, ASME Journal of Dynamic Systems, Measurement and Control, ASME Journal of Mechanical Design, ASME Journal of Applied Mechanics, ACM Transactions on Applied Perception, International Journal of Robotics Research, Robotics and Autonomous Systems, Haptics-e: The Electronic Journal of Haptics Research, International Journal of Human-Computer Studies, Human Factors, Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics, Journal of Biomechanics.

Conference paper reviews: In addition to the conference program committees listed earlier, occasional reviews are provided for numerous annual and biannual conferences, including IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, IEEE/RSJ International Workshop on Intelligent Robots and Systems, Robotics: Science and Systems, IEEE Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics, Medical Image Computing and Computer-Aided Intervention, IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Conference, IEEE International Conference on Automation and Robotics, American Control Conference, ASME Design Automation Conference, ASME IMECE Conference (Dynamic Systems and Control Division), Workshop on Robot-Human Communication, Symposium on Haptics for Virtual and Teleoperator Environments, World Haptics Conference, Eurohaptics Conference.

Organization of Workshops and Tutorials

CCC Workshop on Next Generation Robotics, San Francisco, CA, March 11, 2016. (Co-organizer)

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (54 of 55)

Roadmapping Workshop for Medical and Healthcare Robotics, Los Angeles, CA, July 23, 2012. (Coorganizer)

Tutorial on Best Practices for Teaching Haptics, IEEE Haptics Symposium, March 4, 2012. (Organizer)

Workshop on Advanced Sensing and Sensor Integration in Medical Robotics, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, May 13, 2009. (Co-organizer)

Needle Steering: Recent Results and Future Opportunities, 11th International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention, September 6, 2008. (Co-organizer)

NSF/ JST US-Japan Robotics Workshop on Safety, Security, and Society, San Francisco, California, August 15, 2008. (Area leader for medical robotics)

CCC/CRA Roadmapping Workshop for Medical and Healthcare Robotics, Washington, DC, June 19-20, 2008. (Co-organizer)

Reality-Based Modeling of Tissues for Simulation and Robot-Assisted Surgery, IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems, October 31, 2003. (Co-organizer)

ONR Workshop on Human and Machine Haptics, December 7-9, 1997. (Co-organizer)

University Service

Stanford University

Founding member and executive committee member of the Stanford Robotics Center (2022-present)

Mechanical Engineering Department Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (DEI) Committee (2020-present) and Chair (2022-present)

Mechanical Engineering Department Faculty Search Committee (2022-2023)

Mechanical Engineering Department Director of Graduate Studies, Chair of the Graduate Studies Committee (2019-present)

Mechanical Engineering Department Graduate Experience Committee, Chair (2017-2019)

Faculty Senate (2017-2020)

Policy Planning Board (2015-2016)

School Growth Planning Committee, School of Engineering (2014-2015)

Faculty Advisory Board, Center for the Advancement of Womens Leadership (2013-present)

Faculty Women's Forum Steering Committee (2013-2015)

Mechanical Engineering Department Product Design Faculty Search Committee Co-Chair (2013-2014)

Mechanical Engineering Department Graduate Admissions Committee (2011-2016); Chair (2014-2016)

Mechanical Engineering Department ad hoc Space Committee (2013-2014)

Society of Women Engineers student chapter, acting advisor (2012-2013)

Mechanical Engineering Department Biomechanics Faculty Search Committee (2011-2012)

Johns Hopkins University

Vice Chair, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2010-2011) – Chair of Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, Chair of Undergraduate Program Committee, member of Graduate Program Committee, member of ABET committee, Chair of Lecturer Search Committee

Allison M. Okamura, Ph.D. (55 of 55)

Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2000-2001, 2004-2005, Chair: 2007-2009)

Curriculum Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2007-2009)

Machine Shop/Undergraduate Laboratories Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2004-2009)

Undergraduate Recruiting Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2000-2003, 2004-2007, Chair: 2004-2007)

Student Affairs Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2002-2003, 2004-2007, 2008-2009)

Web/Publicity Committee, Department of Mechanical Engineering (2000-2004, Chair: 2002-2004)

Associate Director, Laboratory for Computational Sensing and Robotics (2007-2011). Worked alongside other robotics faculty to define the organization and administration for this new interdisciplinary center. Worked closely with architects to design the physical infrastructure for LCSR in a new building, and coordinated several phases of moving into the new space.

Thrust Leader, Engineering Research Center for Computer-Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology (2004-2010)

Faculty Advisor for the Johns Hopkins University Society of Women Engineers Student Chapter, 2001-2009

HopkinsOne Faculty Advisory Committee (2008-2009)

Search Committee for the Chair of the Biomedical Engineering Department (2006-2007)

Numerous presentations to alumni, industry partners, and prospective donors, organized by the Whiting School of Engineering and the Johns Hopkins University Development Offices (2000-2011)

Personal

Born July 9, 1972, Fontana, California, USA. Married, two children. Hobbies: Running and ice hockey.