

## A. IDENTIFYING DATA

Name: Manu Prakash

## B. ACADEMIC HISTORY

2011 Junior Fellow, Biophysics/Applied Physics, Harvard Society of Fellows, Boston, MA, USA  
2008 Ph.D., Media Arts and Sciences, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, MA  
2002 B. Tech, Computer Science, Indian Institute of Technology, Kanpur, UP, India

## C. EMPLOYMENT RECORD

### Academic Experience

2018-present Associate Professor, Department of Bioengineering, Stanford University  
Senior Fellow, Woods Institute of Environment, Stanford University  
2011-2018 Assistant Professor, Department of Bioengineering, Stanford University  
2017-present Biohub Investigator  
2016-present HHMI Faculty Fellow  
2015-present Senior Fellow, Center for Innovation in Global Health, Stanford School of Medicine  
Faculty Fellow, Chemistry, Engineering and Medicine (ChemH)  
Inaugural LInC Fellow, Woods Institute of the Environment  
Affiliate, Program for Disease Ecology, Health, and the Environment  
2012-present Biophysics Program, Participating Faculty Member  
2008-2011 Junior Fellow, Biophysics, Harvard Society of Fellows

## D. AWARDS AND HONORS

2020 Unilever Colworth Prize, Microbiology Society  
2020 Rotary STAR Humanitarian Award for Contributions in Science, Technology and Robotics  
2019 The Creative Class of 2019, Newsweek  
2018 Beazley Design of the Year Award (Paperfuge)  
2018 Inaugural LInC Fellow, Leading Interdisciplinary Collaborations, Stanford Woods Institute  
2018 HHMI Investigator Competition, Semi-finalist  
2017 INDEX Design Award  
2017 Tau Beta Pi Teaching Award  
2017-2022 Chan Zuckerberg BioHub Investigator  
2017 Popular Science/NSF "Vizzies" Experts' Choice Award  
2017 WIRED's Next List  
2016-2020 HHMI-Gates Fellow  
2016 MacArthur Fellow, MacArthur Foundation  
2016 APS DFD Milton van Dyke Award  
2016 Nikon Small World Video Competition  
2015 NIH Directors New Innovator Award  
2015 National Geographic Emerging Explorer  
2014 Gates Foundation Explorations Award  
2014 Invited Member, First White House Maker Faire  
2014 Winner, Society for Science and the Public 21st Century Chemistry Set Competition  
2014 Popular Science Brilliant Top 10 Award  
2014 TR35 MIT Technology Review  
2014 NSF Career Award  
2013-2016 Ellison Young Faculty Award declined  
2013 APS DFD Gallery of Fluids Motion Award  
2013-2017 Pew Scholar  
2013 India Abroad Face of the Future Award  
2011-2012 Baxter Foundation Junior Faculty Award  
2011 TED Senior Fellow  
2011 Terman Fellow, Stanford University  
2011 mHealth Alliance Innovation Award, United Nations Foundation  
2011 APS DFD Gallery of Fluids Motion Award  
2011 Vodafone Wireless Innovation Award  
2011 Gates Foundation Explorations Award  
2008-2011 Harvard University William F. Milton Fund Award

## E. Selective Publications: Submitted Pre-prints (medRxiv/arXiv/bioRxiv)

1. Laurel Kroo et al. Pneumask: Modified Full-Face Snorkel Masks as Reusable Personal Protective Equipment for Hospital Personnel, medRxiv, 2020  
2020.04.24.20078907; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.04.24.20078907>
2. Molina, Anton et al., Project 1000 x 1000: Centrifugal melt spinning for distributed manufacturing of N95 filtering facepiece respirators. *arXiv:2004.13494* (2020).
3. Hongquan Li et al., Utah-Stanford Ventilator (Vent4US): Developing a rapidly scalable ventilator for COVID-19 patients with ARDS, medRxiv  
2020.04.18.20070367; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.04.18.20070367>
4. Thibaut Pollina, Adam G. Larson, Fabien Lombard, Hongquan Li, Sebastien Colin, Colombar de Vargas, Manu Prakash, PlanktonScope: Affordable modular imaging platform for citizen oceanography, bioRxiv 2020.04.23.056978; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.04.23.056978>
5. Gong, Xingting, Arnold Mathijssen, Zev Bryant, and Manu Prakash. "Engineering reconfigurable flow patterns via surface-driven light-controlled active matter." *arXiv preprint arXiv:2004.01368* (2020).
6. Hongquan Li, Hazel Soto-Montoya\*, Maxime Voisin\*, Lucas Fuentes Valenzuela\*, Manu Prakash, Octopi: Open configurable high-throughput imaging platform for infectious disease diagnosis in the field, BioRxiv: <https://doi.org/10.1101/684423> June 2019

## Refereed Journal Publications

1. Laurel A. Kroo, Jeremy P. Binagia, Noah Echman, Manu Prakash, Eric S. G. Shaqfeh, A Swimming Rheometer: Self-propulsion of a freely-suspended swimmer enabled by viscoelastic normal stresses, arxiv, 2021; arXiv:2111.10515 [physics.flu-dyn]
2. Ray Chang, Manu Prakash, Entangled architecture of rough endoplasmic reticulum (RFR) and vacuoles enables topological damping in cytoplasm of an ultra-fast giant cell, bioRxiv, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.12.13.472465>
3. Deepak Krishnamurthy, Rachel Pepper, Manu Prakash, Active Sinking Particles: Sessile Suspension Feeders significantly alter the Flow and Transport to Sinking Aggregates, bioRxiv, 2021.08.05.455190; <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.08.05.455190>
4. Matthew S. Bull, Laurel A. Kroo, Manu Prakash, Excitable mechanics embodied in a walking cilium, arXiv:2107.02930, 2021.
5. Mathew S. Bull, Vivek N. Prakash, Manu Prakash, Ciliary flocking and emergent instabilities enable collective agility in a non-neuromuscula animal, arXiv:2107.02934, 2021
6. Matthew S. Bull, Manu Prakash, Mobile defects born from an energy cascade shape the locomotive behavior of a headless animal, arXiv:2107.02940, 2021
7. Byrum JR, Waltari E, Janson O, Guo SM, Folkesson J, Chhun BB, Vinden J, Ivanov IE, Forst ML, Li H, Larson AG, Wu W, Tato CM, McCutcheon KM, Peluso MJ, Henrich TJ, Deeks SG, Prakash M, Greenhouse B, Pak JE, Mehta SB, multiSero: open multiplex-ELISA platform for analyzing antibody responses to SARS-CoV-2 infection, medRxiv.2021 May 11:2021.05.07.21249238, doi: 10.1101/2021.05.07.21249238.
8. Kumar, S., Hol, F. J., Pujhari, S., Ellington, C., Narayanan H.V., Li, H., Rasgon, J. L., Prakash, M., A microfluidic platform for highly parallel bite by bite profiling of mosquito-borne pathogen transmission, Nature Communications, 2021; 12 (1): 6018.
9. Armon, S., Bull, M. S., Moriel, A., Aharoni, H., Prakash, M., Modeling epithelial tissues as active-elastic sheets reproduce contraction pulses and predict rip resistance, Communications Physics, 2021; 4 (1).
10. Molina, A., Kumar, S., Karpitschka, S., Prakash, M., Droplet tilings for rapid exploration of spatially constrained many-body systems, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America, 2021; 118 (34).
11. Pramesh, C.S., Babu, G. R., Basu, J., Bhushan, I., Booth, C. M., Chinnaswamy, G., Guleria, R., Kalantri, S. P., Kang, G., Mohan, P., Mor, N., Pai, M., Prakash, M., Rupali, P., Sampathkumar, P., Sengar, M., Sullivan, R., Ranganathan, P., Choosing Wisely for COVID-19: ten evidence-based recommendations for patients and physicians, Nature Medicine <http://doi.org/10.1038/s41591-021-01439-x> 2021.f
12. Kuppalli, K., Gala, P., Cherabuddi, K., Kalantri, S. P., Mohanan, M., Mukherjee, B., Pinto, L., Prakash, M., Pramesh, C. S., Rathi, S., Pai, N. P., Yamey, G., Pai, M., India's COVID-19 crisis: a call for international action, Lancet (London, England) [http://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)01121-1](http://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)01121-1) 2021.
13. Prakash, V. N., Bull, M. S., Prakash, M., Motility-induced fracture reveals a ductile-to-brittle crossover in a simple animal's epithelia, Nature Physics, <http://doi.org/10.1038/s41567-020-01134-7> 2021.
14. Kroo, L., Kothari, A., Hannebelle, M., Herring, G., Pollina, T., Chang, R., Peralta, D., Banavar, S. P., Flaum, E., Soto-Montoya, H., Li, H., Combes, K., Pan, E., Vu, K., Yen, K., Dale, J., Kolbay, P., Ellgas, S., Konte, R., Hajian, R., Zhong, G., Jacobs, N., Jain, A., Kober, F., Ayala, G., Allinne, Q., Cucinelli, N., Kasper, D., Borroni, L., Gerber, P., Venook, R., Baek, P., Arora, N., Wagner, P., Miki, R., Kohn, J., Kohn Bitran, D., Pearson, J., Arias-Arco, B., Larrainzar-Garijo, R., Herrera, C. M., Prakash, M., Modified full face snorkel masks as reusable personal protective equipment for hospital personnel, PloS one, 2021; 16 (1): e0244422
15. Doshi, S., Banavar, S. P., Flaum, E., Kulkarni, S., Vaidya, U., Kumar, S., Chen, T., Bhaattacharya, A., Prakash, M., Applying heat and humidity using stove boiled water for decontamination of N95 respirators in low resource settings, PloS one, 2021; 16 (9): e0255338.
16. Jove, V., Gong, Z., Hol, F. J., Zhao, Z., Sorrells, T.R., Carroll, T. S., Prakash, M., McBride, C. S., Vossall, L. B., Sensory Discrimination of Blood and Floral Nectar by *Aedes aegypti* Mosquitoes, Neuron <http://doi.org/10.1016/j.neuron.2020.09.019> 2020.
17. Vivek Prakash, Matthew S. Bull, Manu Prakash, Motility induced fracture reveals a ductile to brittle crossover in the epithelial tissues of a simple animal, BioRxiv: <https://doi.org/10.1101/676866> June 2019, In press *Nature Physics*
18. Felix JH Hol, Louis Lambrechts, Manu Prakash, BiteScope: an open platform to study mosquito blood-feeding behavior, bioRxiv 2020.02.19.955641; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.02.19.955641>, eLife 2020
19. Veronica Jové, Zhongyan Gong, Felix J.H. Hol, Zhilei Zhao, Trevor R. Sorrells, Thomas S. Carroll, Manu Prakash, Carolyn S. McBride, Leslie B. Vossall, The Taste of Blood in Mosquitoes, bioRxiv 2020.02.27.954206; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.02.27.954206>, Neuron 2020
20. D.Krishnamurthy, H.Li, F.Benoit du Rey, P.Cambournac, A.Larson M.Prakash, Scale-free Vertical Tracking Microscopy: Towards Bridging Scales in Biological Oceanography, bioRxiv 610246; doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/610246> Sept 2019, accepted in *Nature Methods*
21. *A Mathijssen*, J Culver, *MS Bhanla*, M Prakash, Collective intercellular communication through ultra-fast hydrodynamic trigger waves, *Nature* [10, 571, pages 560–564 \(July 2019\)](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-019-0129-7)
22. *Guillermina R. Ramires-San Juan*, *Arnold J.T.M. Mathijssen*, Mu He, Lily Jan, Wallace Marshall, Manu Prakash, Multi-scale spatial heterogeneity enhances particle clearance in airway ciliary arrays, *Nature Physics*, June 2020
23. Gilpin, W., Bull, M.S. & Prakash, M. The multiscale physics of cilia and flagella. *Nat Rev Phys* (2020) doi:10.1038/s42254-019-0129-
24. *SM Coyle*, E Flaum, H Li, D Krishnamurthy, M Prakash, Coupled active systems encode emergent behavioral dynamics of the unicellular predator *Laqymaria olor*, *Current Biology*, 406595, 2018
25. *Shahaf Armon*, Matthew Storm Bull, Andres Jesus Aranda-Diaz, Manu Prakash, Ultrafast epithelial contractions provide insights into contraction speed limits and

tissue integrity, *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 115 (44), E10333-E10341, 2018

26. Mark Ilton et al The Principles of Cascading Power Limits in Small, Fast Biological and Engineered Systems, *Science*, April 27, 2018
27. H. Mukundarajan, F. Hol, E.A. Castillo, C. Newby, M. Prakash, "Using mobile phones as acoustic sensors for the surveillance of spatio-temporal mosquito ecology," *eLife*, 6:e27854, 2017.
28. M.W. Elting, M. Prakash, D.B. Udy, S. Dumont, "Mapping load-bearing in the mammalian spindle reveals local kinetochore-fiber anchorage that provides mechanical isolation and redundancy," *Current Biology*, Vol. 27, No. 14, pp. 2112-2122, 2017.
29. W. Gilpin, V. Prakash, and M. Prakash, "Vortex arrays and ciliary tangles underlie the feeding-swimming tradeoff in starfish larvae," *Nature Physics*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 380-386, 2017.
30. D. Krishnamurthy, G. Katsikis, A. Bhargava, and M. Prakash, "Schistosoma mansoni cercariae swim efficiently by exploiting an elasto-hydrodynamic coupling," *Nature Physics*, Vol. 13, No. 3, pp. 266-271, 2017.
31. M.S. Bhamla, B. Benson\*, C. Chai\*, G. Katsikis, A. Johri, and M. Prakash "Paperfuge: An ultra-low cost, hand-powered centrifuge inspired by the mechanics of a whirligig toy," *Nature Biomedical Engineering*, Vol. 1, No. 1, pp. 1-7, 2017.
32. R.K.D. Ephraim, E. Duah, J.S. Cybulski, M. Prakash, M.V. D'Ambrosio, D.A. Fletcher, J. Keiser, J. R. Andrews, and I.I. Bogoch, "Diagnosis of schistosoma haematobium infection with a mobile phone-mounted foldscope and a reversed-lens cellscope in Ghana," *American Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*, Vol. 14-0741, 2015.
33. G. Katsikis, J.S. Cybulski, and M. Prakash, "Synchronous universal droplet logic and control," *Nature Physics*, Vol. 11, pp. 588-596, 2015.
34. G. Korir and M. Prakash, "Punch card programmable microfluidics," *PLoS ONE*, Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 1-12, 2015.
35. N. Cira, A. Benusiglio, and M. Prakash, "Vapor mediated sensing and motility in two-component droplets," *Nature* Vol. 519, pp. 446-450, 2015.
36. S. Dumont and M. Prakash, "Emergent mechanics of biological structures," *Molecular Biology of the Cell*, Vol. 25, No. 22, pp. 3461-3465, 2014.
37. J. Cybulski, J. Clements and M. Prakash, "Foldscope: Origami based paper microscope," *PLoS ONE*, Vol. 9, No. 6, pp. 1-11, 2014.
38. M. Prakash, D. Quere, and J. Bush, "Surface tension transport of prey by feeding shorebirds: The capillary ratchet," *Science*, Vol. 320 No. 5878, pp. 931-934, 2008.
39. J. Bush, D. Hu, and M. Prakash, "The integument of water-walking arthropods: Form and function," *Advances in Insect Physiology*, Vol. 34, pp. 117-192, 2007.
40. M. Prakash, N. Gershenfeld, "Microfluidic bubble logic," *Science*, Vol. 315, No. 519, No. 7544, pp. 832-835, 2007.

#### Patents

1. M Prakash, D Krishnamurthy, *Hydrodynamic Treadmill: A Tracking Device to Study Biotic/Abiotic Systems in Gravitational and Hydrodynamic fields*, US Patent App. 16/021,988
2. RFW Pease, M Prakash, JS Cybulski, A Nojeh, *Vacuum tube electron microscope*, US Patent 9,859,097
3. M Prakash, JS Cybulski, K Laurel, *Optical lens fabrication*, US Patent 9,810,892
4. Zhang, S., Mershin, A., Kaiser, K., Cook, B., Graveland-Bikker, J.F., Prakash, M., Kong, D., Maguire, Y., *Bio-sensing nanodevice* Issued July 25, 2017 US9714941.
5. Prakash M., Cybulski J., Clements J., *Foldscope: Ultra-low-cost fluorescence microscope constructed via folding*. Issued July 4, 2017 US9696535.
6. Prakash M., Gershenfeld N., *Microfluidic bubble logic*, Filed August 2008 Issued August 2, 2016 US9404835.
7. Prakash M., Boddupalli, D., Clements J., *Techniques for standardized imaging of oral cavity*. Issued April 7, 2015 US8998609.
8. Chow B., Joo J., Prakash M., *Methods and apparatus for control of hydrothermal nanowire synthesis*. Issued June 16, 2013 US8367435.