

Arnold Milstein, MD, MPH

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Personal Information

Address: Center for Academic Medicine # 5657
453 Quarry Road, #5657
Stanford, California 94304

Telephone: (650)-724-0595 (Heather Cushnie – CERC Administrative Assistant)

E-mail: cercinquiry@stanford.edu

Websites: <http://med.stanford.edu/cerc.html>
<https://med.stanford.edu/pacresearch.html>

Educational Background

B.A.	Harvard University	Economics	1967
M.D.	Tufts University	Medicine	1971
Internship	Mount Zion Hospital, SF	Medicine and Psychiatry	1972
Residency	Mount Zion Hospital, SF	Psychiatry	1974
M.P.H.	Univ. of California, Berkeley	Health Care Evaluation	1975

Professional Certification

Licensed Physician	California Board of Medical Quality Assurance	Medicine
Board Certification	American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology	Psychiatry
Board Certification (with honors)	American Board of Utilization Review and Quality Assurance	Quality Assurance and Utilization Review

Employment

Professor of Medicine and Clinical Excellence Research Center Director, Stanford University, July 2010 to present

Worldwide Partner and U.S. Health Care Thought Leader, Mercer Human Resource Consulting, August 1986 to July 2010

Founder and President, National Medical Audit, a global consultancy acquired by Mercer, specializing in the design and evaluation of health care performance management methods, December 1984 to July 2010

Chief Medical Advisor, Health Care Financing Administration, Region IX, January 1982 to December 1984

Director, Division of Professional Standards Review, Health Care Financing Administration, Region IX, January 1977 to December 1981

Regional Program Consultant for HSA Development, U.S. Public Health Service, Region IX, February 1976 to December 1976

Private medical practice in inpatient and office-based psychiatry, 1974 to 1988

Research Assistant, Department of Economics, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, June 1965 to July 1967

Honors and Awards

Annual Vaughn Lecturer, Brigham and Women’s Hospital, Harvard Medical School..... 2018

UC Berkeley School of Public Health Right Care Initiative Award.....2018

Faculty Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford.....2013-19

Annual Kassirer Lecture, Tufts University School of Medicine..... 2013

Invited to White House to directly advise U.S. President Barak Obama on design and incentivization of health care innovations to generate better outcomes at a lower cost 2012

Annual Elliott M. Stone Award for excellence in national health data leadership, National Association of State Health Data Organizations 2009
‘For charting the rough seas of health care performance transparency’

Annual Founders’ Award, American College of Medical Quality 2009

‘...in recognition of national leadership and exceptional ability to bring constituencies together to improve care quality for populations...’

Elected to National Academy of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences..... 2006

Annual Award for Excellence and Innovation in Value Purchasing,
National Business Group on Health 2005
‘...for tireless pursuit of health system improvements, defining the leading edge while making things happen in the real world...’

Invited to White House to directly advise U.S. President George W Bush on accelerating nationwide uptake of electronic health records.....2004

Annual Keystone Award Winner, World at Work..... 2004
‘...for innovation and effectiveness in improving the value of U.S. health care...’

Rosenthal Lecturer, National Academy of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences 1998
‘accelerating health care performance improvement...’

U.S. Public Health Service Commendation Medal..... 1981

U.S. Public Health Service Plaque 1980

Mount Zion Hospital Mark Berke Prize..... 1974
‘the house officer best exemplifying the qualities of the complete physician.’

National Institute of Mental Health Career Development Fellowship 1972

Graduation with honors, Harvard College 1967

Honorary Harvard College Scholarship 1964

Consultation and Professional Activities: Ongoing

Co-chair, *Nature Medicine* international scientific competition to demonstrate better clinical outcomes and lower health care spending through scientifically peer reviewed applications of artificial intelligence to health care, 2019 to present

Advisory Board Member, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center Research Institute, 2015 to present

Member, Stanford University Committee on Faculty and Staff Human Resources, 2012 to present

Board Member, Intermountain Health Care, Salt Lake City, 2011 to present

Physician Advisor, Mercer Health & Benefits, July 2010 to present

Invited to prepare expert testimony for nine U.S. Senate and House hearings on federal policies to improve U.S. health care system performance, 1999 to present

Co-founder, The Leapfrog Group, and chair, Leapfrog expert clinical advisory committee, 1999 to present

Strategic advisor on adoption of higher value health care innovations, Boeing, Lowe's stores, Walmart and multiple other large U.S. health care purchasers, 1998 to present

Speaker, meetings on health care efficiency improvement, health care value improvement, health care information technology, volume-outcome relationships, engineering applications in health care, alternative medicine, and federal health research priorities, National Academy of Medicine and National Academy of Engineering, 1998 to present

Reviewer, New England Journal of Medicine, Journal of the American Medical Association, Health Affairs, and multiple National Academy of Medicine reports, 1997 to present

Founding staff member and Medical Director, Purchaser Business Group on Health, the largest U.S. national health care purchasers coalition, 1988 to present

Consultation and Professional Activities: Previous

Advisory Board Member, California Governor's Precision Medicine Initiative, 2017 to 2020

Co-Chair, National Academy of Medicine, Advisory Group to GAO on Use of Clinical Registries to Improve Physician Performance, 2013 to 2015

Board Member, Institute for Healthcare Improvement, May 2012 to Dec 2022

Contributing Member, US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) Multiple Chronic Conditions (MCC) Expert Steering Committee, 2011 to 2012

Workgroup Member, National Academy of Medicine/ National Academy of Engineering Initiative to Apply Systems Engineering to Health Care, 2010-2011

Board Member, ThedaCare Center for Healthcare Value, Appleton, 2009 to 2019

Chair, Planning Committee, National Academy of Medicine series on improving the efficiency of U.S. care delivery, 2009 to 2010

Member, Health economics advisory committee, White House Office of Health Reform, 2008 to 2010

Member, National Advisory Council, RWJF Aligning Forces for Quality Initiative, 2006 to 2015

Chair and co-founder (2001), Steering Committee for IHA California-wide Physician Group Pay-for-Performance Program, 2006 to 2014

Member, National Quality Forum, Ambulatory Care Measures Committee, 2005 to 2009

Advisor to the President of the United States, health care information technology policy, 2004

Board Member, National Partnership for Women and Families, 2004 to 2018

Board Member, AHRQ HCUP quality measures advisory board, 2004 to 2015

Commissioner, United States Congress Medicare Payment Advisory Commission (MedPAC), 2004 to 2010

Policy Advisory Committee Member, Rand ACOVE Study, 2003 to 2007

Expert Testimony, Federal Trade Commission, three hearings on competition in health care, 2003-2004

Expert Advisory Board, Harvard Partners Center for Information Technology Leadership, 2003

Founding Board Member, Bridges-to-Excellence national physician pay-for-performance program, 2003 to 2005

Co-founder and Medical and Scientific Director, Consumer-Purchaser Disclosure Project, 2001 to 2014

Member, National Advisory Council, RWJ/IHI Pursuing Perfection initiative, 2001 to 2005

Member, National Quality Forum Strategic Advisory Council and Measures Priority Workgroup, 2001 to 2005

Member, Performance Measures Coordinating Council, JCAHO/NCQA/AMA, 1999 to 2000

Member, Committee on Children's Health Insurance, National Academy of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, 1998 to 1999

Founding Board Member, National Health Care Purchasing Initiative, 1997 to 2002

Founding Board Member, The Leapfrog Group, 1997-2007

Member, Medical Advisory Group, Foundation for Accountability (FACCT), 1996 to 2000

Board Member, The Medical Quality Commission, 1996 to 1998

Member, University of California Commission on the Future of Medical Education, 1996 to 1997

Member, NCQA Committees on Performance Measurement and Accreditation, 1995 to 2005

Trustee, San Francisco University High School, 1994 to 2000

Trustee, UCSF-Mount Zion Hospital, 1994 to 1999

Lead Consultant, ambulatory and inpatient care redesign, the Permanente Medical Group, 1994 to 1997

Editorial Board, Medical Outcomes and Guidelines, Faulkner & Gray, 1993 to 1998

Advisor, White House Health Care Reform Task Force, 1993

Member, Committee on Utilization Management, National Academy of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences, 1988 to 1990

Medical Director, Department of Defense CHAMPUS prepaid psychiatric quality monitoring project, May 1987 to 1993

Associate Clinical Professor, University of California at San Francisco, July 1986 to 2010

Editor, "Review Decisions," a bi-monthly utilization management case analysis published in Medical Utilization Review, McGraw-Hill Publications, April 1986 to 1990

Medical Director, National SuperPRO project, July 1985 to 1992

Member, California Chamber of Commerce Task Force on Preferred Provider Organizations and Utilization Review Programs, 1983

Assistant Clinical Professor, University of California at San Francisco, December 1980 to 1986

Chairman, Skilled Nursing Facility Subcommittee, California State Psychiatric Association, September 1976 to 1979

Consultant, Planning Task Force, California Conference of Local Mental Health Directors, September 1975 to December 1976

Consultant in clinical program evaluation, Rand Corporation, July 1974 to 1977

Scholarly Publications

A. Peer reviewed journal articles

1. Teasdale B, Kucera K, Light D, Nailor J, Williams S, **Milstein A**, Schulman KA; Safety vs Price in the Generic Drug Market: Metformin; *Am J Manag Care*. 2024;30(4):294-e301 October 31 2023, [Link](#)
2. Glassman JR, Jauregui A, **Milstein A**, Kaplan RM; Caring for People With Depression: Costs Among 43 Million Commercially Insured Patients With or Without Comorbid Illnesses; *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 2023, kaac063, <https://doi.org/10.1093/abm/kaac063>; [Link](#)
3. Choudhry NK, Fifer S, Fontanet CP, Archer KR, Sears E, Bhatkhande G, Haff N, Ghazinouri R, Coronado RA, Schneider BJ, Butterworth SW, Deogun H, Cooper A, Hsu E, Block S, Davidson CA, Shackelford CE, Goyal P, **Milstein A** and the SPINE CARE Investigators; Effect of a Biopsychosocial Intervention or Postural Therapy on Disability and Health Care Spending Among Patients With Acute and Subacute Spine Pain The SPINE CARE Randomized Clinical Trial; *JAMA* Dec 20 2022 doi:10.1001/jama.2022.22625; [Link](#)
4. Conner AL, Podtschaske BV, Mazza MC, Zions DL, Malcolm EJ, Thomson CC, Singer SJ, **Milstein A**; Care teams misunderstand what most upsets patients about their care; *Healthcare, Volume 10, Issue 4, Dec 2022, 100657* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hjdsi.2022.100657>; [Link](#)
5. Miner A.S., Fleming, S.L., Haque A, Fries JA, Althoff T, Wilfley DE, Agras WS, **Milstein A**, Hancock J, Asch SM, Stirman SW, Arnow BA, Shah NH; A computational approach to measure the linguistic characteristics of psychotherapy timing, responsiveness, and consistency; *npj Mental Health Res* 1, 19 (2022). doi.org/10.1038/s44184-022-00020-9; [Link](#)
6. Fifer S, Choudhry NK, Brod M, Hsu E, **Milstein A**; Improving adherence to guidelines for spine pain care: what tools could support primary care clinicians in conforming to guidelines?; *BMJ Open Quality* 27 July 2022 doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2022-001868; [Link](#)
7. Termglinchan V, Daswani S, Duangtaweesub P, Assavapokee T, **Milstein A**, Schulman K; Identifying solutions to meet unmet needs of family caregivers using human-centered design; *BMC Geriatrics*, Feb 2, 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12877-022-02790-5>; [Link](#)
8. Scheinker D, **Milstein A**, Schulman K; The Dysfunctional Health Benefits Market and Implications for US Employers and Employees, *JAMA Viewpoint*, Jan 7, 2022, [Link](#)
9. Shah, N. R., Kim, K. M., Wong, V., Cohen, E., Rosenbaum, S., Cahan, E. M., **Milstein, A.**, Sorensen, H. T., Horvath-Puho, E. Mothers of children with major congenital anomalies have increased health care utilization over a 20-year post-birth time horizon. December 8, 2021, *PLOS ONE* <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0260962>; [Link](#)
10. Lu M, Zhao Q, Poston KL, Sullivan EV, Pfefferbaum A, Shahid M, Katz M, Kouhsari LM, Schulman K, **Milstein A**; Niebles JC, Henderson VW, Fei-Fei L, Poh KM, Adeli E. Quantifying Parkinson's disease motor severity under uncertainty using MDS-UPDRS videos. *Medical Image Analysis, Volume 73, October 2021 ISSN 1361-8415* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.media.2021.102179>, [Link](#)
11. Choudhry NK, Fontanet CP, Ghazinouri R, Fifer S, Archer KR, Haff N, Butterworth SW, Deogun H, Block S, Cooper A, Sears E, Goyal P, Coronado RA, Schneider BJ, Hsu E, **Milstein A**. Design of the Spine Pain Intervention to Enhance Care Quality And Reduce Expenditure Trial (SPINE CARE) study: Methods and lessons from a multi-site pragmatic cluster randomized controlled trial. October 17, 2021, *Elsevier Science Direct* <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cct.2021.106602>; [Link](#)

12. Xue J, Hinkle J, Reeves MG, Zheng LL, Natarajan V, Vyas S, Upreti R, Oliva M, Kaplan RS, **Milstein A**, Tabin G, Goldberg JL, Schulman K. A Cost Comparison of Cataract Surgeries in Three Countries — United States, India, and Nepal. *NEJM Catalyst*, Sept 2021 <https://doi.org/10.1056/CAT.21.0151>; [Link](#)
13. Wong V, Pham M, Godfrey K, **Milstein A**. Distilling innovative US autism care programs that address widely perceived unmet patient and family needs. *National Autistic Society*, July 2, 2021 <https://doi.org/10.1177/13623613211102>; [Link](#)
14. Dieleman JL, Kaldjian AS, Sahu M, Chen C, Liu A, Chapin A, Scott KW, Aravkin S, Zheng P, Kokdad A, Murray CJL, Schulman KA, **Milstein A**. Estimating health care delivery system value for each US state and testing key associations. *Health Services Research*, 2021; 1-11. May 24, 2021; [Link](#)
15. Scheinker D, Richman BD, **Milstein A**, Schulman KA. Reducing administrative costs in US health care: Assessing single payer and its alternatives. *Health Services Research*, Mar 31, 2021, [Link](#)
16. Glassman J, Humphreys K, Yeung S, Smith M, Jauregui A, **Milstein A**, Sanders L. Parents' Perspectives on Using Artificial Intelligence to Reduce Technology Interference During Early Childhood: Cross-sectional Online Survey. *J Med Internet Res* 2021;23(3):e19461, [Link](#) DOI: 10.2196/19461
17. Wong V, Rosenbaum S, Sung W, Kaplan RM, Bott N, Platchek T, **Milstein A**, Shah NR. Caring for Caregivers: Bridging the Gap Between Family Caregiving Policy and Practice. *NEJM Catalyst*, April 2021, <https://doi.org/10.1056/CAT.20.0578>; [Link](#)
18. Kaplan RM, **Milstein A**. Influence of a COVID-19 Vaccine's Effectiveness and Safety Profile on Vaccination Acceptance. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the US*, Feb 22, 2021; <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.2021726118>
19. Martinez-Martin N, Luo Z, Kaushal A, Adeli E, Haque A, Kelly SS, Wieten S, Cho MK, Mangus D, Fei-Fei L, Schulman K, **Milstein A**. Ethical issues in using ambient intelligence in health-care settings. *The Lancet, Digital Health*, Dec 30, 2020; [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2589-7500\(20\)30275-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2589-7500(20)30275-2)
20. Holmgren AJ, Downing NL, Bates DW, Shanafelt TD, **Milstein A**, Sharp CD, Cutler DM, Huckman RS, Shulman KA. Assessment of Electronic Health Record Use Between US and Non-US Health Systems. *JAMA Internal Med*, Dec 14, 2020; <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2020.7071>
21. Rochlin DH, Lee CM, Scheuter C, Platchek T, Kaplan RM, **Milstein A**. Health Care is Failing the Most Vulnerable Patients-Three Underused Solutions. *Public Health Reports* 00(0) 1-6, Sept 2020; DOI: 10.1177/0033354920954496
22. Haque A, **Milstein A**, Fei-Fei L. Illuminating the dark spaces of healthcare with ambient intelligence. *Nature*, Sept 10, 2020, Vol 585, p 193-2020, <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2669-y>
23. Singh A, Haque A, Alahi A, Yeung S, Guo M, Glassman JR, Bininati W, Platchek T, Fei-Fei L, **Milstein A**. Automatic detection of hand hygiene using computer vision technology. *AMIA July 26, 2020, Brief Communications*, doi: 10.1093/jamia/ocaa115
24. Rinaldo F, Altman M, Cannon K, Platchek T, Shah NR, Kaplan RM, **Milstein A**. Slowing AQR-Medicare Spending by Optimizing Late-Life Needs. *NEJM Catalyst-Innovations in Care Delivery*, Vol.1 No.4, June 17, 2020. DOI: 10.1056/CAT.20.0290

25. Miner AS, Haque A, Fries J, Fleming SL, Wilfley D, Wilson GT, **Milstein A**, Jurafsky D, Arnow BA, Agras WS, L Fei-Fei, Shah N. Assessing the accuracy of automatic speech recognition for psychotherapy. *Nature Digital Medicine*. June 3, 2020. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41746-020-0285-8>
26. **Milstein A**, Topal EJ. Computer vision's potential to improve health care. *The Lancet*, vol 395, p 1537, May 16, 2020, [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(20\)31090-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(20)31090-4)
27. Erhun F, Kaplan RS, Naryanan VG, Brayton K, Kalani M, Mazza MC, Nguyen C, Platchek T, Mistry B, Mann R, Kazi D, Pinnock C, Schulman KA, Xue J, Ballard D, Mack M, James B, Poulsen G, Punnen J, Shetty D, **Milstein A**. Are cost advantages from a modern Indian hospital transferable to the United States? *American Heart Journal*, May 2020; <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ahj.2020.04.009>
28. Glassman JR, Hopkins, DSP, Bundorf MK, Kaplan RM, Ragavan MV, Glaserof A, **Milstein A**. Association Between HEDIS Performance & Primary Care Physician Age, Group Affiliation, Training, and Participation in ACA Exchanges. *Journal of General Internal Medicine, JGIM*; DOI: [10.1007/s11606-020-05642-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s11606-020-05642-3); online: Jan 23, 2020
29. Brady BM, Ragavan MV, Simon M, Chertow GM, **Milstein A**. Exploring Care Attributes of Nephrologists Ranking Favorably on Measures of Value. <https://doi.org/10.1681/ASN.2019030219>; *Clinical Research JASN*, December 30, 2019
30. Knight GM, Schulman K, **Milstein A**, Rea S, Malloy G, Khaliq U, Scheinker D. A Transparent, Mathematical Model to Evaluate Proposals for Healthcare Reform. *Health Management Policy and Innovation*, December, 2019, Volume 4, Issue 3; [Link](#)
31. Kaplan RM, Glassman JR, **Milstein A**. Effects of Mental Health on the Costs of Care for Chronic Illnesses. *Psychiatric Services* 10.11, Nov 2019 [Link](#)
32. Shah NH, **Milstein A**, Bagley SC. Making Machine Learning Models Clinically Useful. *JAMA* August 8, 2019, *JAMA*. 2019;322(14):1351-1352. [doi:10.1001/jama.2019.10306](https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.10306)
33. Scheuter C, Rochlin D, Lee CM, **Milstein A**, Kaplan RM. Cost impact of sobering centers on national health care spending in the United States. *TBM Original Research*, May 22, 2019 *Society of Behavioral Medicine*, [Link](#)
34. Schulman KA, **Milstein A**. The Implications of “Medicare for All” for US Hospitals. *ViewPoint, Health Policy, JAMA*; May 9, 2019, Vol 321, No 17, Published Online: April 4, 2019. [doi:10.1001/jama.2019.3134](https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2019.3134)
35. DeRienzo C, Barr M, Shah N, Milstein A. A Value Proposition for AI-Enabled Population Health Management. *HMPI-Health Management, Policy & Innovation*, May 2019, [Link](#)
36. Kaplan RM, **Milstein A**, Contributions of Health Care to Longevity: A Review of 4 Estimation Methods, *2019 Annals Fam Med*[4] May/June 2019, [Link](#)
37. Yeung S, Rinaldo F, Jopling J, Liu B, Mehra R, Downing NL, Guo M, Bianconi G, Alahi A, Campbell B, Deru K, Beninati W, Fei-Fei L, **Milstein A**. A Computer vision system for deep learning-based detection of patient mobilization activities in the ICU. *Nature International Journal of Science: Digital Medicine*, March 1, 2019, [Link](#)
38. Rochlin D, Lee CM, Scheuter C, **Milstein A**, Kaplan RM. Economic Benefit of “Modern” Nonemergency Medical Transportation That Utilizes Digital Transportation Networks. *March 2019, vol 109, No.3; AJP Open Themed Research*, [Link](#)
39. Bott NT, Shecker CC, Yang D, Peters S, Brady B, Plowman S, Borson S, Leff B, Kaplan RM, Platchek T, **Milstein A**. Systems Delivery Innovation for Alzheimer Disease. *Am J Geriatr Psychiatry* 27:2; Feb 2019 pp149-161, [Link](#)

40. Gradus JL, Horvath-Puho E, Lash TL, Ehrenstein V, Tamag S, Adler NE, **Milstein A**, Glymour MM, Henderson VW, Sorensen HT. Stress Disorders and Dementia in the Danish Population. *December 20, 2018, American Journal of Epidemiology, Vol 188, No. 3* [doi: 10.1093/aje/kwy269](https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwy269)
41. Patel M, Moore D, Bhattacharya J, **Milstein A**, Coker T. Perspectives of Health Care Payer Organizations on Cancer Care Delivery Redesign: A National Study. *Nov 16, 2018, 2018 American Society of Clinical Oncology, Journal of Oncology Practice, jop.ascopubs.org*
42. Bott NT, Schekter CC, Yang D, Peters S, Brady B, Plowman, Borson S, Leff B, Kaplan RM, Platchek, T, **Milstein A**. Systems Delivery Innovation for Alzheimer Disease. *2018 American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry; Sept 2018 Elsevier, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jagp.2018.09.015>*
43. Brady BM, Zhao B, Niu J, Winkelmayer WC, **Milstein A**, Chertow GM, Erickson KF. Patient-Reported Experiences of Dialysis Care Within a National Pay-for-Performance System. *JAMA Intern Med. Sept. 10, 2018. [doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2018.3756](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2018.3756)*
44. Cohen E, Horváth-Puhó E, Ray JG, Pedersen L, Ehrenstein V, Adler N, Vigod S, **Milstein A**, Sørensen HT. Cardiovascular disease among women who gave birth to an infant with a major congenital anomaly. *Jama Network Open, [doi: 10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2018.2320](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2018.2320); Aug 10, 2018*
45. Patel M, Sundaram V, Desai M, Periyakoil V, Kahn JS, Bhattacharya J, Asch S, **Milstein A**, Bundorf K. Effect of a Lay Health Worker Intervention on Goals-of Care Documentation and on Health Care Use, Costs, and Satisfaction Among Patients With Cancer. *JAMA-Oncology_2018 [doi: 10.1001/jamaoncol.2018.2446](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamaoncol.2018.2446); July 26, 2018*
46. Yeung S, Downing NL, Li F, **Milstein A**. Bedside Computer Vision-Moving Artificial Intelligence from Driver Assistance to Patient Safety. *New England Journal of Medicine, April 5, 2018, 378:1271-1273; [DOI: 10.1056/NEJMp1716891](https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMp1716891)*
47. Vranas KC, Jopling JK, Scott JY, Badawi O, Harhay MO, Slatore CG, Ramsey MC, Breslow MJ, **Milstein AS**, Kerlin MP. The Association of ICU Acuity with Outcomes of Patients at Low Risk of Dying. *Late Breaker Articles, Critical Care Medicine www.ccmjournal.org, Mar 2018, Vol 46 No 3, 347-353, [Link](#)*
48. Laugesen K, Baggesen KM, Jóhannesdóttir Schmidt SA, Glymour MM, Lasgaard M, **Milstein A**, Sørensen HT, Adler NE, Ehrenstein V. Social isolation and all-cause mortality: a population-based cohort study in Denmark. *Scientific Reports 8, Open Article 4731(2018); March 16, 2018, [Link](#)*
49. Simon M, Choudhry NK, Frankfort J, Margolius D, Murphy J, Paita L, Wang T and **Milstein A**. Exploring Attributes of High-Value Primary Care. *Annals of Family Medicine, November/December 2017, vol 15 no. 6 529-534, [doi: 10.1370/afm.2153AnnFamMed](https://doi.org/10.1370/afm.2153AnnFamMed)*
50. Bianconi G M, Mehra R, Yeung S, Salipur F, Jopling J, Downing L, Haque A, Alahi A, Campbell B, Deru K, Beninati W, **Milstein A** and Li F. Vision-Based Prediction of ICU Mobility Care Activities using Recurrent Neural Networks. *ML4H: Machine Learning for Health, Proceedings of Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) 2017 Workshop (Spotlight Presentation), December 2017, Long Beach, CA*
51. Jin A, Yeung S, Jopling J, Krause J, Azagury D, **Milstein A**, and Li F. Tool Detection and Operative Skill Assessment in Surgical Videos Using Region-Based Convolutional Neural Networks. *ML4H: Machine Learning for Health, Proceedings of Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) 2017 Workshop (Spotlight Presentation), December 2017, Long Beach, CA*
52. Guo M, Haque A, Yeung S, Jopling J, Downing L, Alahi A, Campbell B, Deru K, Beninati W, **Milstein A**, Li F. Viewpoint Invariant Convolutional Networks for Identifying Risky Hand

- Hygiene Scenarios. *Machine Learning for Health Workshop, Proceedings of Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) December 2017, Long Beach, CA*
53. Blayney D W, Simon M K, Podtschaske B, Ramsey S, Shyu M, Lindquist C, **Milstein A**. Critical Lessons From High-Value Oncology Practices. *JAMA Oncology* [doi:10.1001/jamaoncol.2017.3803](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamaoncol.2017.3803), Published online November 16, 2017
 54. Leff B, **Milstein A**. Possibilities Beyond Analyses of a Fee-for-Service Database and Clinician Mindset. *Annals of Internal Medicine*. 2017;167(10):746-747. [DOI: 10.7326/M17-2627](https://doi.org/10.7326/M17-2627), Published at www.annals.org on 17 October 2017
 55. Miner AS, **Milstein A**, Hancock JT. Talking to Machines About Personal Mental Health Problems. *JAMA* 2017, Oct 3;318(13):1217-1218. [doi: 10.1001/jama.2017.14151](https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2017.14151).
 56. Vranas KC, Jopling JK, Sweeney TC, Ramsey MC, **Milstein AS**, Slatore CG, Escobar GJ, Liu VX. Identifying Distinct Subgroups of ICU Patients: A Machine Learning Approach. *Critical Care Medicine*. [45\(10\):1607-1615](https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000001607). Oct 2017
 57. Shekter CC, Bott NT, **Milstein A**, Leff B. Individualized Acute Medical Care for Cognitively Impaired Individuals: A Call Always to Pause Before Hospitalization. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 2017, [DOI: 10.1111/jgs.15105](https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15105), *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2017 Sep 27
 58. Haque A, Guo M, Alahi A, Yeung S, Luo Z, Rege A, Singh A, Jopling J, Downing L, Beninati W, Platchek T, **Milstein A**, Li F. Towards Vision-Based Smart Hospitals: A System for Tracking and Monitoring Hand Hygiene Compliance; *Machine Learning in Healthcare Conference (MLHC), Proceedings of Machine Learning Research, August 2017*
 59. Chiou H, Jopling J, Scott JY, Ramsey M, Vranas K, Wagner TH, **Milstein A**. Detecting organizational innovations leading to improved ICU outcomes: a protocol for a double-blinded national positive deviance study of critical care delivery. *BMJ Open* 2017. [Link](#)
 60. Bott NT, Shekter C, **Milstein A**. Dementia Care, Women's Health, and Gender Equity - The Value of Well-Timed Caregiver Support. *JAMA Neurology* 2017. May 8, 2017. [DOI: 10.1001/jamaneurol.2017.0403](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamaneurol.2017.0403)
 61. Richman BD, Kitzman N, **Milstein A**, Schulman KA. Battling the Chargemaster: A Simple Remedy to Balance Billing for Unavoidable Out of Network Care. April 28, 2017, [Link](#)
 62. Wood A, Matula SR, Huan L, Linos E, Platchek T, Milstein A. Improving the Value of Medical Care for Patients with Back Pain. *Pain Medicine*. Apr 17, 2017. *Pain Medicine*, pnx049, <https://doi.org/10.1093/pm/pnx049>
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