

# Stanford

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## Balaji Prabhakar

VMware Founders Professor, Professor of Electrical Engineering and, by courtesy, of Operations, Information and Technology at the Graduate School of Business

### Bio

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#### BIO

Prabhakar's research focuses on the design, analysis, and implementation of data networks: both wireline and wireless. He has been interested in designing network algorithms, problems in ad hoc wireless networks, and designing incentive mechanisms. He has a long-standing interest in stochastic network theory, information theory, algorithms, and probability theory.

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Electrical Engineering
- Professor, Computer Science
- Affiliate, Precourt Institute for Energy

#### PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- PhD, UCLA (1994)

### Teaching

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#### COURSES

##### 2018-19

- Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing: EE 278 (Aut)
- Technology for Financial Systems: CS 349F (Spr)

##### 2017-18

- Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing: EE 278 (Aut)
- Self-Programming Networks: EE 392K (Win)

##### 2016-17

- Big Data and Learning Systems for Large-Scale Networks: EE 392K (Win)
- Probabilistic Systems Analysis: EE 178 (Spr)

##### 2015-16

- Analysis and Modeling of Big Data from Things That Move: EE 392K (Win)
- Introduction to Statistical Signal Processing: EE 278 (Spr)

## STANFORD ADVISEES

### Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Pan Hu

### Master's Program Advisor

Bryce Cai, Alejandro Dobles

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Deconstructing Datacenter Packet Transport**  
Alizadeh, M., Yang, S., Katti, S., McKeown, N., Prabhakar, B., B., S., Shenker  
2013
- **EyeQ: Practical Network Performance Isolation for the Multi-tenant Cloud** *REM*  
Jeyakumar, V., Alizadeh, M., Mazieres, D., Prabhakar, B., Kim, C., Greenberg, A.  
2013; 1005 (A1): A2
- **INSINC: A Platform for Managing Peak Demand in Public Transit** *Land Transport Authority, Journeys*  
Pluntke, C., Prabhakar, B.  
2013
- **The Regulation of Ant Colony Foraging Activity without Spatial Information** *PLOS COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY*  
Prabhakar, B., Dektar, K. N., Gordon, D. M.  
2012; 8 (8)
- **Asymptotic independence of queues under randomized load balancing** *QUEUEING SYSTEMS*  
Bramson, M., Lu, Y., Prabhakar, B.  
2012; 71 (3): 247-292
- **EyeQ: Practical Network Performance Isolation at the Edge**  
Jeyakumar, V., Alizadeh, M., Mazieres, D., Prabhakar, B., Kim, C., Azure, W.  
2012
- **Less Is More: Trading a Little Bandwidth for Ultra-Low Latency in the Data Center**  
Alizadeh, M., Kabbani, A., Edsall, T., Prabhakar, B., Vahdat, A., Yasuda, M.  
2012
- **Stability Analysis of QCN: The Averaging Principle**  
Alizadeh, M., Kabbani, A., Atikoglu, B., Prabhakar, B.  
2011
- **Analysis of DCTCP: Stability, Convergence, and Fairness**  
Alizadeh, M., Javanmard, A., Prabhakar, B.  
2011
- **Data Center TCP (DCTCP)** *ACM SIGCOMM 2001 Conference 2010*  
Alizadeh, M., Greenberg, A., Maltz, D. A., Padhye, J., Patel, P., Prabhakar, B., Sengupta, S., Sridharan, M.  
ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY.2010: 63-74
- **AF-QCN: Approximate fairness with quantized congestion notification for multi-tenanted data centers**  
Kabbani, A., Alizadeh, M., Yasuda, M., Pan, R., Prabhakar, B.  
2010
- **Data Center TCP (DCTCP)**  
Alizadeh, M., Greenbergh, A., Maltz, D., A., Padhye, J., Patel, P., Prabhakar, B.

2010

- **Incentive mechanisms for decongesting roads**

Merugu, D., Gomes, N., R., Prabhakar, B.

2009

- **Approximate bandwidth partitioning—from academia to industry**

Pan, R., Bonomi, F., Prabhakar, B.

2008

- **ElephantTrap: A low cost device for identifying large flows**

Lu, Y., Wang, M., Prabhakar, B., Bonomi, F.

2007

- **Detailed network measurements using sparse graph counters: The theory**

Lu, Y., Montanari, A., Prabhakar, B.

2007

- **Analysis of randomized load balancing with general services using the cavity method**

Bramson, M., Lu, Y., Prabhakar, B.

2007

- **Optimal throughput-delay scaling in wireless networks - Part II: Constant-size packets** *IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory and Its Applications*

El Gamal, A., Mammen, J., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.

IEEE-INST ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS INC.2006: 5111–16

- **Optimal throughput-delay scaling in wireless networks - Part I: The fluid model** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON INFORMATION THEORY*

El Gamal, A., Mammen, J., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.

2006; 52 (6): 2568-2592

- **Randomized gossip algorithms** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON INFORMATION THEORY*

Boyd, S., Ghosh, A., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.

2006; 52 (6): 2508-2530

- **Congestion control in networks with no congestion drops**

Lu, Y., Pan, R., Prabhakar, B., Bergamasco, D., Alaria, V., Baldini, A.

2006

- **Optimal throughput-delay trade-off in wireless networks – Part II: Constant-size packets** *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*

Gamal, A., El, Mammen, J., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.

2006; 11 (52): 5111-5116

- **SHRiNK: A method for enabling scaleable performance prediction and efficient network simulation** *IEEE-ACM TRANSACTIONS ON NETWORKING*

Pan, R., Prabhakar, B., Psounis, K., Wischik, D.

2005; 13 (5): 975-988

- **Systems with multiple servers under heavy-tailed workloads** *International Symposium on Computer Performance Modelling, Measurement and Evaluation*

Psounis, K., Molinero-Fernandez, P., Prabhakar, B., Papadopoulos, F.

ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV.2005: 456–74

- **Belief propagation based multi-user detection**

Montanari, A., Prabhakar, B., Tse, D.

2005

- **Systems with multiple servers under heavy-tailed workloads**

Psounis, K., Fernandez, P., Molinero, Prabhakar, B., Papadopoulos, F.

2005

- **SIFT: A simple algorithm for tracking elephant flows and taking advantage of power laws**

Psounis, K., Ghosh, A., Prabhakar, B., Wang, G.

2005

- **Mixing times for random walks on geometric random graphs**  
Boyd, S., Ghosh, A., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
2005
- **Network hardware algorithms**  
Prabhakar, B.  
2005
- **Bloom filters: Design innovations and novel applications**  
Lu, Y., Prabhakar, B., Bonomi, F.  
2005
- **Near-optimal depth-constrained codes** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON INFORMATION THEORY*  
Gupta, P., Prabhakar, B., Boyd, S.  
2004; 50 (12): 3294-3298
- **Modeling correlations in web traces and implications for designing replacement policies** *COMPUTER NETWORKS*  
Psounis, K., Zhu, A., Prabhakar, B., Motwani, R.  
2004; 45 (4): 379-398
- **Delay bounds for combined input-output switches with low speedup** *2nd Internet Performance Symposium*  
Giaccone, P., Leonardi, E., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV.2004: 113–28
- **A new proof of Parisi's conjecture for the finite random assignment problem**  
Nair, C., Prabhakar, B., Sharma, M.  
2004
- **Analysis and optimization of randomized gossip algorithms**  
Boyd, S., Ghosh, A., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
2004
- **Delay bounds for combined inputoutput switches with low speedup** *Performance Evaluation*  
Giaccone, P., Leonardi, E., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
2004; 1-2 (55): 113-128
- **The existence of fixed points for the  $M/G/1$  queue** *ANNALS OF PROBABILITY*  
Mairesse, J., Prabhakar, B.  
2003; 31 (4): 2216-2236
- **The attractiveness of the fixed points of a  $M/G/1$  queue** *ANNALS OF PROBABILITY*  
Prabhakar, B.  
2003; 31 (4): 2237-2269
- **Randomized scheduling algorithms for high-aggregate bandwidth switches** *IEEE INFOCOM 2002 Meeting*  
Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
IEEE-INST ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS INC.2003: 546–59
- **Invariant rate functions for discrete-time queues** *ANNALS OF APPLIED PROBABILITY*  
Ganesh, A., O'Connell, N., Prabhakar, B.  
2003; 13 (2): 446-474
- **Approximate fairness through differential dropping** *COMPUTER COMMUNICATION REVIEW*  
Pan, R., Breslau, L., Prabhakar, B., Shenker, S.  
2003; 33 (2): 23-39
- **Incentive mechanisms for smoothing out a focused demand for network resources** *COMPUTER COMMUNICATIONS*  
Leyton-Brown, K., Porter, R., Prabhakar, B., Shoham, Y., Venkataraman, S.

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2003; 26 (3): 237-250

- **Entropy and the timing capacity of discrete queues** *IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory*  
Prabhakar, B., Gallager, R.  
IEEE-INST ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS INC.2003: 357–70
- **Approximate fair allocation of link bandwidth** *IEEE MICRO*  
Pan, R., Prabhakar, B., Breslau, L., Shenker, S.  
2003; 23 (1): 36-43
- **Constrained wireless scheduling: throughput, energy and delay**  
Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
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- **The attractiveness of the fixed points of a  $M/G/1$  queue** *Annals of Probability*  
Prabhakar, B.  
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- **The existence of fixed points for the  $M/G/1$  queue** *Annals of Probability*  
Mairesse, J., Prabhakar, B.  
2003; 4 (31): 2216-2236
- **Randomized scheduling algorithms for high aggregate bandwidth switches** *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*  
Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
2003; 4 (21): 546-559
- **The scaling hypothesis: Simplifying the prediction of network performance using scaled-down simulations** *1st HotNets Workshop*  
Psounis, K., Pan, R., Prabhakar, B., Wischik, D.  
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- **Energy-efficient packet transmission over a wireless link** *IEEE-ACM TRANSACTIONS ON NETWORKING*  
Uysal-Biyikoglu, E., Prabhakar, B., Gamal, A. E.  
2002; 10 (4): 487-499
- **Efficient randomized web-cache replacement schemes using samples from past eviction times** *IEEE-ACM TRANSACTIONS ON NETWORKING*  
Psounis, K., Prabhakar, B.  
2002; 10 (4): 441-454
- **An implementable parallel scheduler for input-queued switches** *IEEE MICRO*  
Giaccone, P., Shah, D., Prabhakar, B.  
2002; 22 (1): 19-25
- **On Parisi's conjecture for the random assignment problem**  
Sharma, M., Prabhakar, B.  
2002
- **Flow table-based design to approximate fairness**  
Pan, R., Breslau, L., Prabhakar, B., Shenker, S.  
2002
- **A study of the applicability of a scaling hypothesis**  
Pan, R., Psounis, K., Sharma, M.  
2002
- **An implementable parallel scheduler for input queued switches** *IEEE Micro*  
Giaccone, P., Shah, D., Prabhakar, B.  
2002; 1 (22): 19-25
- **Towards simple, high-performance schedulers for high aggregate bandwidth switches**  
Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.

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- **Efficient randomized algorithms for input-queued switch scheduling** *IEEE MICRO*  
Shah, D., Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B.  
2002; 22 (1): 10-18
- **Maintaining statistics counters in router line cards** *IEEE MICRO*  
Shah, D., Iyer, S., Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N.  
2002; 22 (1): 76-81
- **Approximate fairness through differential dropping - (summary)** *COMPUTER COMMUNICATION REVIEW*  
Pan, R., Breslau, L., Prabhakar, B., Shenker, S.  
2002; 32 (1): 72-72
- **Approximate fair dropping for variable-length packets** *IEEE MICRO*  
Psounis, K., Pan, P., Prabhakar, B.  
2001; 21 (1): 48-56
- **Smoothing out focused demand for network resources**  
Leyton-Brown, K., Porter, R., Venkataraman, S., Prabhakar, B.  
2001
- **Packet dropping schemes, some examples and analysis**  
Pan, R., Nair, C., Yang, B., Prabhakar, B.  
2001
- **An efficient randomized algorithm for inputqueued switch scheduling**  
Shah, D., Giaccone, P., Prabhakar, B.  
2001
- **Approximate fair dropping for variable length packets** *by invitation, IEEE Micro*,  
Psounis, K., Pan, R., Prabhakar, B.  
2001; 1 (21): 48-56
- **The randomness in randomized load balancing**  
Nair, C., Prabhakar, B., Shah, D.  
2001
- **Entropy and the timing capacity of discrete queues**  
Prabhakar, B., Gallager, R.  
2001
- **An implementable parallel scheduler for inputqueued switches**  
Giaccone, P., Shah, D., Prabhakar, B.  
2001
- **The synchronization of Poisson processes and queueing networks with service and synchronization nodes** *ADVANCES IN APPLIED PROBABILITY*  
Prabhakar, B., Bambos, N., Mountford, T. S.  
2000; 32 (3): 824-843
- **A randomized cache replacement approximating LRU**  
Psounis, K., Prabhakar, B., Engler, D.  
2000
- **CHOKe — a stateless active queue management scheme for approximating fair bandwidth allocation**  
Pan, R., Prabhakar, B., Psounis, K.  
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- **An approximate fair dropping scheme for variable length packets**  
Psounis, K., Pan, R., Prabhakar, B.

2000

- **Near-optimal routing lookups with bounded worst case performance**

Gupta, P., Prabhakar, B., Boyd, S.

2000

- **The throughput of data switches with and without speedup**

Dai, J., Prabhakar, B.

2000

- **On the speedup required for combined input- and output-queued switching** *AUTOMATICA*

Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N.

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- **Induction of experimental autoimmune Graves' disease in BALB/c mice** *JOURNAL OF IMMUNOLOGY*

Kaithamana, S., Fan, J. L., Osuga, Y., Liang, S. G., Prabhakar, B. S.

1999; 163 (9): 5157-5164

- **Matching output queueing with a combined input/output-queued switch** *Infocom 99 Meeting*

Chuang, S. T., Goel, A., McKeown, N., Prabhakar, B.

IEEE-INST ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS INC.1999: 1030-39

- **The entropies of queue arrivals and queue departures**

Gallager, R., Prabhakar, B.

1999

- **Invariant rate functions for discrete time queues**

Ganesh, A., J., O'Connell, N., Prabhakar, B.

1999

- **CHOKe — A stateless mechanism for providing quality of service in the Internet**

Prabhakar, B., Pan, R.

1999

- **On the speedup required for combined input and output queued switching** *invited paper, Automatica*

Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N.

1999; 12 (35): 1909-1920

- **Stochastic analysis of stable marriages in combined input output queued switches**

Goel, A., Prabhakar, B.

1999

- **Entropy and the Shannon capacity of queueing systems**

Gallager, R., Prabhakar, B.

1999

- **A two-bit scheme for routing lookup**

Prabhakar, B., Gupta, P., Boyd, S.

1999

- **On the synchronization of Poisson processes and queueing networks with service and synchronization nodes** *Stanford University Computer Science Department Technical Report, STAN-CS-TR-98-1613*

Prabhakar, B., Bambos, N., Mountford, T., S.

1998

- **A large deviations characterization of the fixed point of a  $\rho < 1$  queue**

Ganesh, A., J., O'Connell, N., Prabhakar, B.

1998

- **Multicast scheduling for input-queued switches** *IEEE JOURNAL ON SELECTED AREAS IN COMMUNICATIONS*

Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N., Ahuja, R.

1997; 15 (5): 855-866

- **Matching output queueing with combined input and output queueing**  
McKeown, N., Prabhakar, B., Zhu, M.  
1997
- **The Cesaro limit of departures from certain  $\cdot/GI/1$  queueing tandems** *Stochastic Networks: Theory and Applications*  
Mountford, T., S., Prabhakar, B.  
edited by Kelly, F., P., Zachary, S., Ziedins, I.  
Royal Statistical Society Lecture Note Series, Clarendon Press, Oxford.1996: 309–322
- **Tetris models for multicast switches**  
Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N., Mairesse, J.  
1996
- **Convergence of departures in tandem networks of  $\cdot/GI/1$  queues** *Probability in the Engineering and Informational Sciences*  
Prabhakar, B., Mountford, T., S., Bambos, N.  
1996; 10: 487-500
- **The entropy and delay of processes in ATM networks**  
Prabhakar, B., Bambos, N.  
1995
- **On the weak convergence of departures from an infinite series of  $\cdot/M/1$  queues** *Annals of Applied Probability*  
Mountford, T., S.  
1995; 1 (5): 121-127
- **IMA Volumes in Mathematics and its Applications**  
Prabhakar, B.  
edited by Kelly, F., Williams, R.  
Springer Verlag, New York.1995
- **Entropy methods for high speed communications**  
Prabhakar, B., Bambos, N.  
1995
- **Designing a multicast switch scheduler**  
Prabhakar, B., McKeown, N.  
1995
- **Convergence of departures from an infinite sequence of queues**  
Mountford, T., S., Prabhakar, B.  
1994
- **The asymptotics of traffic processes in large queueing networks**  
Prabhakar, B., Mountford, T., S., Bambos, N.  
1994
- **On infinite queueing tandems** *Systems & Control Letters*  
Bambos, N., Prabhakar, B.  
1994; 4 (23): 305-314
- **Estimation of wind profile from laser beam propagation distortion**  
Balakrishnan, A., V., Prabhakar, B.  
1992