



Steven Chu

William R. Kenan Jr. Professor and Professor of Molecular and Cellular Physiology
Physics

CONTACT INFORMATION

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Bio

BIO

Steven Chu is the William R. Kenan, Jr., Professor of Physics and Professor of Molecular & Cellular Physiology in the Medical School at Stanford University. He has published over 280 papers in atomic and polymer physics, biophysics, biology, bio-imaging, batteries, and other energy technologies. He holds 15 patents, and an additional 9 patent disclosures or filings since 2015.

Dr. Chu was the 12th U.S. Secretary of Energy from January 2009 until the end of April 2013. As the first scientist to hold a Cabinet position and the longest serving Energy Secretary, he recruited outstanding scientists and engineers into the Department of Energy. He began several initiatives including ARPA-E (Advanced Research Projects Agency – Energy), the Energy Innovation Hubs, and was personally tasked by President Obama to assist BP in stopping the Deepwater Horizon oil leak.

Prior to his cabinet post, he was director of the Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, where he was active in pursuit of alternative and renewable energy technologies, and Professor of Physics and Applied Physics at Stanford University, where he helped launch Bio-X, a multi-disciplinary institute combining the physical and biological sciences with medicine and engineering. Previously he was head of the Quantum Electronics Research Department at AT&T Bell Laboratories.

Dr. Chu is the co-recipient of the 1997 Nobel Prize in Physics for his contributions to laser cooling and atom trapping, and has received numerous other awards. He is a member of the National Academy of Sciences, the American Philosophical Society, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the Academia Sinica, and is a foreign member of the Royal Society, the Royal Academy of Engineering, the Chinese Academy of Sciences, the Korean Academy of Sciences and Technology and the National Academy of Sciences, Belarus. He is the President Elect of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He received an A.B. degree in mathematics and a B.S. degree in physics from the University of Rochester, and a Ph.D. in physics from the University of California, Berkeley, as well as 32 honorary degrees.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Physics
- Professor, Molecular & Cellular Physiology
- Member, Bio-X

- Member, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Co-winner in Physics, Nobel Prize (1997)
- Pioneer Award, Fitzpatrick Institute for Photonics, Duke Univ. (2018)
- Foreign Member, National Academy of Sciences of Belarus (2017)
- Richard Ernst Medal, ETH Zurich (2015)
- Robert Fletcher Award, Thayer School of Engineering, Dartmouth (2015)
- Fellow, National Academy of Inventors (2014)
- Foreign Member, Royal Society (2013)
- George Eastman Medal, University of Rochester (2013)
- Franklin Founder Award, - (2012)
- Alumnus of the Year, University of California-Berkeley (2011)
- Foreign Member, Royal Academy of Engineering (2011)
- Hans Bethe Award, Federation of American Scientists (2011)
- Harold Berger Award, Penn School of Engineering and Applied Science (2011)
- Arthur L. Schawlow Award, Laser Institute of America (2010)
- Honorary Fellow, Institute of Physics (2009)
- Hutchinson Medal for Distinguished Public Service, University of Rochester (2009)
- Honorary Lifetime Member, Optical Society of America (2004)
- Foreign Member, Korean Academy of Sciences and Technology (1998)
- Foreign Member, Chinese Academy of Sciences (1998)
- Member, American Philosophical Society (1998)
- Science for Art Prize, Moët Hennessey-Louis Vuitton (LVMH) (1995)
- Senior Scientist Award, Humboldt Foundation (1995)
- Distinguished Traveling Lecturer, Am. Phys. Soc. Division of Laser Science (1994-1996)
- Academician, Academia Sinica (1994)
- Arthur Schawlow Prize for Laser Science, American Physical Society (1994)
- William Meggers Award for Spectroscopy, Optical Society of America (1994)
- Co-winner, King Faisal International Prize for Science (1993)
- Member, National Academy of Sciences (1993)
- Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1992)
- Fellow, Optical Society of America (1990)
- Richtmyer Memorial Prize Lecturer, Am. Phys. Soc./Am Assoc. Physics Teachers (1990)
- Broida Prize for Laser Spectroscopy, American Physical Society (1987)
- Fellow, American Physical Society (1987)
- Guggenheim Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation (1996)
- 32 Honorary Degrees, Various universities, colleges and institutions. (till present time)

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, Siemens Science Innovation and Technology Council (2015 - present)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley , Physics (1976)
- B.S., University of Rochester , Physics (1970)
- A.B., University of Rochester , Mathematics (1970)

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Synthesis, functionalization and applications of nanoparticle bioprobes for molecular cellular in vivo imaging in biology and biomedicine. Linear and nonlinear difference frequency mixing ultrasound imaging. Lithium metal-sulfur batteries, new approaches to electrochemical splitting of water. CO₂ reduction, lithium extraction from salt water

Teaching

COURSES

2018-19

- The Physics of Energy and Climate Change: PHYSICS 199 (Spr)

2017-18

- The Physics of Energy and Climate Change: PHYSICS 199 (Spr)

2016-17

- The Physics of Energy and Climate Change: PHYSICS 199 (Spr)

2015-16

- Understanding Electromagnetic Phenomena: PHYSICS 43N (Spr)

STANFORD ADVISEES

Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

Yilei Li, G. Edward Marti, Chunte (Sam) Peng, Yan-Kai Tzeng, Sijie Wei

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Bright sub-20-nm cathodoluminescent nanoprobes for electron microscopy** *NATURE NANOTECHNOLOGY*
Prigozhin, M. B., Maurer, P. C., Curtis, A. M., Liu, N., Wisser, M. D., Siefe, C., Tian, B., Chan, E., Song, G., Fischer, S., Aloni, S., Ogletree, D., Barnard, et al
2019; 14 (5): 420-+
- **Bright sub-20-nm cathodoluminescent nanoprobes for electron microscopy.** *Nature nanotechnology*
Prigozhin, M. B., Maurer, P. C., Curtis, A. M., Liu, N., Wisser, M. D., Siefe, C., Tian, B., Chan, E., Song, G., Fischer, S., Aloni, S., Ogletree, D. F., Barnard, et al
2019
- **Breathing-Mimicking Electrocatalysis for Oxygen Evolution and Reduction** *JOULE*
Li, J., Zhu, Y., Chen, W., Lu, Z., Xu, J., Pei, A., Peng, Y., Zheng, X., Zhang, Z., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2019; 3 (2): 557-69
- **Direct electrochemical generation of supercooled sulfur microdroplets well below their melting temperature.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*

Liu, N., Zhou, G., Yang, A., Yu, X., Shi, F., Sun, J., Zhang, J., Liu, B., Wu, C., Tao, X., Sun, Y., Cui, Y., Chu, et al
2019

- **Upper limit for angular compounding speckle reduction**
Winetraub, Y., Wu, C., Chu, S., de la Zerda, A., Fujimoto, J. G., Izatt, J. A.
SPIE-INT SOC OPTICAL ENGINEERING.2019
- **Optimization of the Trade-Off Between Speckle Reduction and Axial Resolution in Frequency Compounding** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON MEDICAL IMAGING*
Li, Y., Winetraub, Y., Liba, O., de la Zerda, A., Chu, S.
2019; 38 (1): 107–12
- **Address harassment now** *SCIENCE*
Hamburg, M., Hockfield, S., Chu, S.
2018; 361 (6408): 1167
- **Single upconversion nanoparticle imaging at sub-10 W cm⁻² irradiance** *NATURE PHOTONICS*
Liu, Q., Zhang, Y., Peng, C., Yang, T., Joubert, L., Chu, S.
2018; 12 (9): 548–53
- **Cavity-Enhanced Raman Emission from a Single Color Center in a Solid.** *Physical review letters*
Sun, S., Zhang, J. L., Fischer, K. A., Burek, M. J., Dory, C., Lagoudakis, K. G., Tzeng, Y., Radulaski, M., Kelaita, Y., Safavi-Naeini, A., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, et al
2018; 121 (8): 083601
- **Efficient electrocatalytic CO₂ reduction on a three-phase interface** *NATURE CATALYSIS*
Li, J., Chen, G., Zhu, Y., Liang, Z., Pei, A., Wu, C., Wang, H., Lee, H., Liu, K., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2018; 1 (8): 592–600
- **Strongly Cavity-Enhanced Spontaneous Emission from Silicon-Vacancy Centers in Diamond** *NANO LETTERS*
Zhang, J., Sun, S., Burek, M. J., Dory, C., Tzeng, Y., Fischer, K. A., Kelaita, Y., Lardakis, K. G., Radulaski, M., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, S., Loncar, et al
2018; 18 (2): 1360–65
- **Strongly Cavity-Enhanced Spontaneous Emission from Silicon-Vacancy Centers in Diamond** *NANO LETTERS*
Zhang, J. L., Sun, S., Burek, M. J., Dory, C., Tzeng, Y., Fischer, K. A., Kelaita, Y., Lagoudakis, K. G., Radulaski, M., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, S., Lonc#ar, et al
2018; 18: 1360 -1365
- **Speckle-Modulation for Speckle Reduction in Optical Coherence Tomography**
Liba, O., Lew, M. D., SoRelle, E. D., Dutta, R., Sen, D., Moshfeghi, D. M., Chu, S., de la Zerda, A., Izatt, J. A., Fujimoto, J. G., Tuchin, V. V.
SPIE-INT SOC OPTICAL ENGINEERING.2018
- **Atomic structure of sensitive battery materials and Interfaces revealed by cryo-electron microscopy** *SCIENCE*
Li, Y., Li, Y., Pei, A., Yan, K., Sun, Y., Wu, C., Joubert, L., Chin, R., Koh, A., Yu, Y., Perrino, J., Butz, B., Chu, et al
2017; 358 (6362): 506–10
- **STEVEN CHU** *NATURE*
Chu, S.
2017; 550 (7675): S64
- **THE REAL CLIMATE DEBATE** *NATURE*
Hodson, R., Agre, P.
2017; 550 (7675): S62
- **A half-wave rectified alternating current electrochemical method for uranium extraction from seawater** *NATURE ENERGY*
Liu, C., Hsu, P., Xie, J., Zhao, J., Wu, T., Wang, H., Liu, W., Zhang, J., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2017; 2 (4)
- **Vertical-Substrate MPCVD Epitaxial Nanodiamond Growth.** *Nano letters*
Tzeng, Y., Zhang, J. L., Lu, H., Ishiwata, H., Dahl, J., Carlson, R. M., Yan, H., Schreiner, P. R., Vuckovic, J., Shen, Z., Melosh, N., Chu, S.
2017

- **The path towards sustainable energy** *NATURE MATERIALS*
Chu, S., Cui, Y., Liu, N.
2017; 16 (1): 16-22
- **Complete coherent control of silicon vacancies in diamond nanopillars containing single defect centers** *OPTICA*
Zhang, J. L., Lagoudakis, K. G., Tzeng, Y., Dory, C., Radulaski, M., Kelaita, Y., Fischer, K. A., Sun, S., Shen, Z., Melosh, N., Chu, S., Vuckovic, J.
2017; 4 (11): 1317-1321
- **Speckle-modulating optical coherence tomography in living mice and humans.** *Nature communications*
Liba, O., Lew, M. D., SoRelle, E. D., Dutta, R., Sen, D., Moshfeghi, D. M., Chu, S., de la Zerda, A.
2017; 8: 15845
- **Complete Coherent Control of Silicon-Vacancies in Diamond Nanopillars Containing Single Defect Centers**
Zhang, J., Lagoudakis, K. G., Tzeng, Y., Dory, C., Radulaski, M., Kelaita, Y., Fischer, K. A., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, S., Vuckovic, J., IEEE
IEEE.2017
- **Atomic structure of sensitive battery materials and interfaces revealed by cryo-electron microscopy** *SCIENCE*
Li, Y., Li, Y., Pei, A., Yan, K., Sun, Y., Wu, C., Joubert, L. M., Chin, R., Koh, A. L., Yu, Y., Perrino, J., Butz, B., Chu, et al
2017; 358: 506-510
- **Complete Coherent Control of Silicon-Vacancies in Diamond Nanopillars Containing Single Defect Centers** *OPTICA*
Zhang, J. L., Lagoudakis, K. G., Tzeng, Y., Dory, C., Radulaski, M., Kelaita, Y., Fischer, K. A., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, S., Vu#kovi#, J.
2017; 4: 1317-1321
- **A half-wave rectified alternating current electrochemical method for uranium extraction from seawater** *NATURE ENERGY*
Liu, C., Hsu, P., Xie, J., Zhao, J., Wu, T., Wang, H., Liu, W., Zhang, J., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2017; 2: 17007
- **Speckle-modulating optical coherence tomography in living mice and humans** *NATURE COMMUNICATIONS*
Liba, O., Lew, M. D., SoRelle, E. D., Dutta, R., Sen, D., Moshfeghi, D. M., Chu, S., de la Zerda, A.
2017; 8: 15845
- **The path towards sustainable energy.** *Nature materials*
Chu, S., Cui, Y., Liu, N.
2016; 16 (1): 16-22
- **Sr Betavoltaic Power Source.** *Scientific reports*
Dixon, J., Rajan, A., Bohleemann, S., Coso, D., Upadhyaya, A. D., Rohatgi, A., Chu, S., Majumdar, A., Yee, S.
2016; 6: 38182-?
- **Evaluation of a Silicon Sr-90 Betavoltaic Power Source** *SCIENTIFIC REPORTS*
Dixon, J., Rajan, A., Bohleemann, S., Coso, D., Upadhyaya, A. D., Rohatgi, A., Chu, S., Majumdar, A., Yee, S.
2016; 6
- **High-Performance Lithium Metal Negative Electrode with a Soft and Flowable Polymer Coating** *ACS ENERGY LETTERS*
Zheng, G., Wang, C., Pei, A., Lopez, J., Shi, F., Chen, Z., Sendek, A. D., Lee, H., Lu, Z., Schneider, H., Safont-Sempere, M. M., Chu, S., Bao, et al
2016; 1 (6): 1247-1255
- **Super-resolution molecular imaging with photostable nanoprobe**
Prigozhin, M., Maurer, P., Curtis, A., Zheng, X., Liu, N., Collins, J., Aloni, S., Ogletree, F., Macfarlane, R., Cui, Y., Rao, J., Alivisatos, P., Chu, et al
AMER CHEMICAL SOC.2016
- **Wafer-Size and Single-Crystal MoSe₂ Atomically Thin Films Grown on GaN Substrate for Light Emission and Harvesting** *ACS APPLIED MATERIALS & INTERFACES*
Chen, Z., Liu, H., Chen, X., Chu, G., Chu, S., Zhang, H.
2016; 8 (31): 20267-20273
- **Enhancing Quantum Yield via Local Symmetry Distortion in Lanthanide-Based Upconverting Nanoparticles** *ACS PHOTONICS*
Wisser, M. D., Fischer, S., Maurer, P. C., Bronstein, N. D., Chu, S., Alivisatos, A. P., Salleo, A., Dionne, J. A.
2016; 3 (8): 1523-1530

- **Nanofiber Air Filters with High-Temperature Stability for Efficient PM2.5 Removal from the Pollution Sources** *NANO LETTERS*
Zhang, R., Liu, C., Hsu, P., Zhang, C., Liu, N., Zhang, J., Lee, H. R., Lu, Y., Qiu, Y., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2016; 16 (6): 3642-3649
- **Selective deposition and stable encapsulation of lithium through heterogeneous seeded growth** *NATURE ENERGY*
Yan, K., Lu, Z., Lee, H., Xiong, F., Hsu, P., Li, Y., Zhao, J., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2016; 1
- **Super-Resolution Molecular Imaging with Photostable Nanoprobes**
Prigozhin, M. B., Maurer, P. C., Liu, N., Courtis, A. M., Aloni, S., Ogletree, F. D., MacFarlane, R. M., Cui, Y., Alivisatos, P. A., Chu, S.
CELL PRESS.2016: 161A
- **Shelterin Protects Chromosome Ends by Compacting Telomeric Chromatin** *CELL*
Bandaria, J. N., Qin, P., Berk, V., Chu, S., Yildiz, A.
2016; 164 (4): 735-746
- **Powernet for Distributed Energy Resource Networks**
Radovanovic, A., Ramesh, A., Koningsstein, R., Fork, D., Weber, W., Kim, S., Schmalzried, J., Sastry, J., Dikovskiy, M., Bozhkov, K., Pinheiro, E., Lebsack, C., Collyer, et al
IEEE.2016
- **Emitter-Cavity Coupling in Hybrid Silicon Carbide-Nanodiamond Microdisk Resonators**
Radulaski, M., Tzeng, Y., Zhang, J., Ishiwata, H., Lagoudakis, K. G., Souliere, V., Ferro, G., Shen, Z., Melosh, N. A., Chu, S., Vuckovic, J., IEEE
IEEE.2016
- **THE NAI FELLOW PROFILE: AN INTERVIEW WITH DR. STEVEN CHU** *TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVATION*
Chu, S., Macquare, K. A.
2016; 17 (4): 187-92
- **DOI: 10.1038/srep38182** *Evaluation of a Silicon 90Sr Betavoltaic Power Source*
Dixon, J., et al
2016; 6
- **Ras-GTP dimers activate the Mitogen-Activated Protein Kinase (MAPK) pathway** *PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*
Nan, X., Tamgueney, T. M., Collisson, E. A., Lin, L., Pitt, C., Galeas, J., Lewis, S., Gray, J. W., McCormick, F., Chu, S.
2015; 112 (26): 7996-8001
- **Polymer Nanofiber-Guided Uniform Lithium Deposition for Battery Electrodes** *NANO LETTERS*
Liang, Z., Zheng, G., Liu, C., Liu, N., Li, W., Yan, K., Yao, H., Hsu, P., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2015; 15 (5): 2910-2916
- **Microscopy 2.0**
Chu, S., IEEE
IEEE.2015
- **Artificial Graphene and Related Photonic Lattices Generated With a Simple Method** *IEEE PHOTONICS JOURNAL*
Gao, Y., Song, D., Chu, S., Chen, Z.
2014; 6 (6)
- **Ultrathin two-dimensional atomic crystals as stable interfacial layer for improvement of lithium metal anode.** *Nano letters*
Yan, K., Lee, H., Gao, T., Zheng, G., Yao, H., Wang, H., Lu, Z., Zhou, Y., Liang, Z., Liu, Z., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2014; 14 (10): 6016-6022
- **Ultrathin Two-Dimensional Atomic Crystals as Stable Interfacial Layer for Improvement of Lithium Metal Anode** *NANO LETTERS*
Yan, K., Lee, H., Gao, T., Zheng, G., Yao, H., Wang, H., Lu, Z., Zhou, Y., Liang, Z., Liu, Z., Chu, S., Cui, Y.
2014; 14 (10): 6016-6022
- **Interconnected hollow carbon nanospheres for stable lithium metal anodes.** *Nature nanotechnology*
Zheng, G., Lee, S. W., Liang, Z., Lee, H., Yan, K., Yao, H., Wang, H., Li, W., Chu, S., Cui, Y.

2014; 9 (8): 618-623

- **In vitro and in vivo radiosensitization of human glioma U251 cells induced by upregulated expression of SLC22A18** *CANCER GENE THERAPY*
Chu, S., Zhou, Z., Karri, S., Li, Z., Zhao, J.
2014; 21 (3): 103-109
- **Super-Resolution Imaging of Telomeres Reveals that Compaction of Telomeric DNA by Shelterin Protects Chromosome Termini**
Bandaria, J. N., Berk, V., Chu, S., Yildiz, A.
CELL PRESS.2014: 435A
- **Single-molecule superresolution imaging allows quantitative analysis of RAF multimer formation and signaling** *PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*
Nan, X., Collisson, E. A., Lewis, S., Huang, J., Tamgueney, T. M., Liphardt, J. T., McCormick, F., Gray, J. W., Chu, S.
2013; 110 (46): 18519-18524
- **Ultrahigh-resolution imaging reveals formation of neuronal SNARE/Munc18 complexes in situ.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*
Pertsinidis, A., Mukherjee, K., Sharma, M., Pang, Z. P., Park, S. R., Zhang, Y., Brunger, A. T., Südhof, T. C., Chu, S.
2013; 110 (30): E2812-20
- **Ultrahigh-resolution imaging reveals formation of neuronal SNARE/Munc18 complexes in situ** *PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*
Pertsinidis, A., Mukherjee, K., Sharma, M., Pang, Z. P., Park, S. R., Zhang, Y., Brunger, A. T., Südhof, T. C., Chu, S.
2013; 110 (30): E2812-E2820
- **Studying calcium-triggered vesicle fusion in a single vesicle-vesicle content and lipid-mixing system.** *Nature protocols*
Kyoung, M., Zhang, Y., Diao, J., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
2013; 8 (1): 1-16
- **Studying calcium-triggered vesicle fusion in a single vesicle-vesicle content and lipid-mixing system** *NATURE PROTOCOLS*
Kyoung, M., Zhang, Y., Diao, J., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
2013; 8 (1): 1-16
- **Synaptic proteins promote calcium-triggered fast transition from point contact to full fusion** *ELIFE*
Diao, J., Grob, P., Cipriano, D. J., Kyoung, M., Zhang, Y., Shah, S., Amie Nguyen, A., Padolina, M., Srivastava, A., Vrljic, M., Shah, A., Nogales, E., Chu, et al
2012; 1
- **Opportunities and challenges for a sustainable energy future** *NATURE*
Chu, S., Majumdar, A.
2012; 488 (7411): 294-303
- **Transcription initiation by human RNA polymerase II visualized at single-molecule resolution** *GENES & DEVELOPMENT*
Revyakin, A., Zhang, Z., Coleman, R. A., Li, Y., Inouye, C., Lucas, J. K., Park, S., Chu, S., Tjian, R.
2012; 26 (15): 1691-1702
- **Molecular Architecture and Assembly Principles of Vibrio cholerae Biofilms** *SCIENCE*
Berk, V., Fong, J. C., Dempsey, G. T., Develioglu, O. N., Zhuang, X., Liphardt, J., Yildiz, F. H., Chu, S.
2012; 337 (6091): 236-239
- **Synchrotron Infrared Measurements of Protein Phosphorylation in Living Single PC12 Cells during Neuronal Differentiation** *ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY*
Chen, L., Holman, H. N., Hao, Z., Bechtel, H. A., Martin, M. C., Wu, C., Chu, S.
2012; 84 (9): 4118-4125
- **Synaptic proteins promote calcium-triggered fast transition from point contact to full fusion.** *eLife*
Diao, J., Grob, P., Cipriano, D. J., Kyoung, M., Zhang, Y., Shah, S., Nguyen, A., Padolina, M., Srivastava, A., Vrljic, M., Shah, A., Nogales, E., Chu, et al
2012; 1
- **Post-Translational Modifications and Lipid Binding Profile of Insect Cell-Expressed Full-Length Mammalian Synaptotagmin 1** *BIOCHEMISTRY*
Vrljic, M., Strop, P., Hill, R. C., Hansen, K. C., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
2011; 50 (46): 9998-10012

- **In vitro system capable of differentiating fast Ca²⁺-triggered content mixing from lipid exchange for mechanistic studies of neurotransmitter release** *PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*
Kyoung, M., Srivastava, A., Zhang, Y., Diao, J., Vrljic, M., Grob, P., Nogales, E., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
2011; 108 (29): E304-E313
- **Equivalence Principle and Gravitational Redshift** *PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS*
Hohensee, M. A., Chu, S., Peters, A., Mueller, H.
2011; 106 (15)
- **Towards Structural Biology with Single Molecules** *Experimental Biology Meeting 2011*
Brunger, A., Strop, P., Vrljic, M., Chu, S., Weninger, K.
FEDERATION AMER SOC EXP BIOL.2011
- **Three-dimensional molecular modeling with single molecule FRET** *JOURNAL OF STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY*
Brunger, A. T., Strop, P., Vrljic, M., Chu, S., Weninger, K. R.
2011; 173 (3): 497-505
- **Subnanometre single-molecule localization, registration and distance measurements** *NATURE*
Pertsinidis, A., Zhang, Y., Chu, S.
2010; 466 (7306): 647-U11
- **Molecular mechanism of the synaptotagmin-SNARE interaction in Ca²⁺-triggered vesicle fusion** *NATURE STRUCTURAL & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY*
Vrljic, M., Strop, P., Ernst, J. A., Sutton, R. B., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
2010; 17 (3): 325-U92
- **Single-molecule FRET-derived model of the synaptotagmin 1-SNARE fusion complex** *NATURE STRUCTURAL & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY*
Choi, U. B., Strop, P., Vrljic, M., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T., Weninger, K. R.
2010; 17 (3): 318-U84
- **A precision measurement of the gravitational redshift by the interference of matter waves** *NATURE*
Mueller, H., Peters, A., Chu, S.
2010; 463 (7283): 926-U96
- **DNA Methylation Increases Nucleosome Compaction and Rigidity** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY*
Choy, J. S., Wei, S., Lee, J. Y., Tan, S., Chu, S., Lee, T.
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- **Multiple native states reveal persistent ruggedness of an RNA folding landscape** *NATURE*
Solomatin, S. V., Greenfeld, M., Chu, S., Herschlag, D.
2010; 463 (7281): 681-U117
- **A NEW PLATFORM FOR PROFILING ACTIVE PROTEASES WITH SINGLE-MOLECULE SENSITIVITY** *ASME 1st Global Congress on NanoEngineering for Medicine and Biology*
Dogan, M. Y., Revyakin, A., Park, S., Pertsinidis, A., Brown, C., Chu, S., Craik, C. S., Majumdar, A.
AMER SOC MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.2010: 77-78
- **Molecular Mechanism of the Synaptotagmin-Snare Interaction in Ca²⁺-Triggered Vesicle Fusion**
Vrljic, M., Strop, P., Ernst, J. A., Sutton, R., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
CELL PRESS.2010: 439A
- **Single Molecule Study of Disassembly of SNARE Complex by NSF/alpha-SNAP**
Jung, J., Fenn, T. D., Chu, S., Brunger, A. T.
CELL PRESS.2010: 670A
- **Characterizing the Initial Encounter Complex in Cadherin Adhesion** *STRUCTURE*
Sivasankar, S., Zhang, Y., Nelson, W. J., Chu, S.
2009; 17 (8): 1075-1081
- **Noise-Immune Conjugate Large-Area Atom Interferometers** *PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS*
Chiow, S., Herrmann, S., Chu, S., Mueller, H.

2009; 103 (5)

- **Atom interferometry tests of local Lorentz invariance in gravity and electrodynamics** *PHYSICAL REVIEW D*
Chung, K., Chiow, S., Herrmann, S., Chu, S., Mueller, H.
2009; 80 (1)
- **Atom Interferometers with Scalable Enclosed Area** *PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS*
Mueller, H., Chiow, S., Herrmann, S., Chu, S.
2009; 102 (24)
- **Nanoparticle-Mediated Nonfluorescent Bonding of Microspheres to Atomic Force Microscope Cantilevers and Imaging Fluorescence from Bonded Cantilevers with Single Molecule Sensitivity** *NANO LETTERS*
Sivasankar, S., Chu, S.
2009; 9 (5): 2120-2124
- **6 W, 1 kHz linewidth, tunable continuous-wave near-infrared laser** *OPTICS EXPRESS*
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