



Herbert Clark

Albert Ray Lang Professor of Psychology, Emeritus

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

Bio

BIO

From Wikipedia:

"Herbert H. Clark (Herb Clark) is a psycholinguist currently serving as Professor of Psychology at Stanford University. His focuses include cognitive and social processes in language use; interactive processes in conversation, from low-level disfluencies through acts of speaking and understanding to the emergence of discourse; and word meaning and word use. Clark is known for his theory of "common ground": individuals engaged in conversation must share knowledge in order to be understood and have a meaningful conversation (Clark, 1985). Together with Deanna Wilkes-Gibbs (1986), he also developed the collaborative model, a theory for explaining how people in conversation coordinate with one another to determine definite references. Clark's books include *Semantics and Comprehension*, *Psychology and Language: An Introduction to Psycholinguistics*, *Arenas of Language Use* and *Using Language*."

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Emeritus Faculty, Acad Council, Psychology

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Assistant Member of the Technical Staff, Bell Telephone, Laboratories Murray Hill, New Jersey, (1963-1963)
- Resident Visitor, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hill, New Jersey, (1964-1965)
- Post-doctoral Visitor, Linguistics Institute, UCLA., (1966-1966)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Carnegie--Mellon University, (1966-1969)
- Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (1969-1975)
- Professor, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (1975- present)
- Chair, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (1987-1990)
- Albert Ray Lang Professor of Psychology, Stanford University, (2010- present)
- Visiting Associate Professor, Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of California at Santa Cruz, (1971-1971)
- Honorary Research Fellow, University College London, (1975-1976)
- Honorary Research Fellow, University College London, (2005-2006)
- Sloan Visiting Scientist, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, (1978-1978)
- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (1979-1979)
- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (1981-1981)
- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (1983-1984)

- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (1990-1991)
- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (1997-1998)
- Visiting Scientist, Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands, (2011-2011)
- Honorary Visiting Scholar, City University, London, (2005-2006)
- Visiting Professor, Summer Institute of Linguistics, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, (1999-1999)
- Visiting Professor, Summer Institute of Linguistics, Michigan State University, (2003-2003)
- Visiting Professor, Institute of Linguistics, Stanford University, (2007-2007)
- Visiting Professor, New Bulgarian University, Sofia, Bulgaria, (2008-2008)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- National Science Foundation (NSF) Graduate Fellowship, Johns Hopkins University (1963-1966)
- John Simon Guggenheim Fellow, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation (1975-1976)
- Fellow, Division 3, American Psychological Association (1978)
- Fellow, Association for Psychological Science (1988)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (1978-1979)
- Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1982)
- Member, Society of Experimental Psychologists (1984)
- Fellow, Cognitive Science Society (2004)
- Recipient, James McKeen Cattell Sabbatical Fellowship (2005-2006)
- Recipient, Distinguished Scientific Contribution Award, Society for Text and Discourse (2009)
- Foreign Member, Koninklijke Nederlandse Academie van Wetenschappen (Royal Dutch Academy of Arts and Sciences) (2000)
- Albert Ray Lang Professor of Psychology, Stanford University (2010-)
- Doctorat honoris causa (Honorary doctorate), University of Neuchatel (2012)

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, Freiburg Institute for Advanced Study, Freiburg, Germany (2011 - 2011)
- Member, Personality and Cognition Review Board, National Institute of Mental Health (1971 - 1974)
- Member, Memory and Cognitive Processes Review Board, National Science Foundation (1976 - 1979)
- Member, Editorial Board, Cognitive Psychology (1971 - 1981)
- Consulting Editor, Journal of Experimental Psychology (1971 - 1974)
- Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Memory and Language (1973 - 1996)
- Advisory Editor, Contemporary Psychology (1974 - 1977)
- Member, Editorial Board, Discourse Processes (1978 - present)
- Member, Editorial Board, Cognitive Science (1982 - present)
- Member, Editorial Board, Journal of Semantics (1982 - present)
- Associate Editor, Journal of Memory and Language (1982 - 1983)
- Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Language and Cognitive Processes (1984 - present)
- Member, Editorial Advisory Board, Mind and Language (1986 - present)
- Member, Scientific Advisory Board, Center for Language Behavior Research, Nijmegen, the Netherlands
- Member, Social Science Research Council Committee on Cognition and Survey Research (1986 - 1989)

- Member, Editorial Board, *Papers in Pragmatics* (1989 - present)
- Member, Scientific Advisory Board, Center for Language Behavior Research, Nijmegen, the Netherlands (1990 - present)
- Member, Selection Panel, Presidential Faculty Fellows, National Science Foundation (1992 - 1992)
- Member, Advisory Board, International Pragmatics Association (1995 - present)
- Member, External Review Committee, University of Chicago (1999 - 1999)
- Member, Fachbeirat (Board of Advisors), Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands (2001 - 2013)
- Chair, Fachbeirat (Board of Advisors), Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands (2009 - 2013)
- Member, Advisory Board, Joint Action Science and Technology, European Science Foundation (2004 - 2004)
- Member, Directorate Search Committee, Max Planck Gesellschaft, Munich, Germany (2007 - 2008)

PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Symbolic Systems Program

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Post-Doctoral, Linguistics Institute, UCLA (1966)
- PhD, Johns Hopkins University (1966)
- M.A, Johns Hopkins University (1964)
- B.A., Stanford University (1962)

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **On depicting social agents.** *The Behavioral and brain sciences*
Clark, H. H., Fischer, K.
2023; 46: e51
- **Social robots as depictions of social agents.** *The Behavioral and brain sciences*
Clark, H. H., Fischer, K.
2022: 1-33
- **Anchoring Utterances.** *Topics in cognitive science*
Clark, H. H.
2020
- **Depicting in Communication** *HUMAN LANGUAGE: FROM GENES AND BRAINS TO BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H., Hagoort, P.
2019: 235–47
- **Depicting as a method of communication.** *Psychological review*
Clark, H. H.
2016; 123 (3): 324-47
- **Imagination in narrative discourse** *Handbook of discourse analysis*
Clark, H. H., Van Der Wege, M. M.
edited by Schiffrin, D., Tannen, D., Hamilton, H. E.
Oxford: Basil Blackwell.2014; 2nd: 772–786
- **How to talk with children** *Language in interaction: Studies in honor of Eve V. Clark*
Clark, H. H., Casillas, M.
edited by Arnon, I., Kurumada, C., Estigarribia, B.
Amsterdam: John Benjamins.2014

- **Working together** *Oxford Handbook of Language and Social Psychology*
Clark, H. H., Henetz, T.
edited by Holtgraves, T.
Oxford: Oxford University Press.2014
- **On the pretense theory of irony** *Irony in language and thought: A cognitive science reader*
Clark, H. H., Gerrig, R. J.
edited by Gibbs, R. W., Colston, H.
London: Routledge.2007
- **Social actions, social commitments** *Roots of human sociality: Culture, cognition, and human interaction*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Levinson, S. C., Enfield, N. J.
Oxford: Berg Press.2006: 126–150
- **Coordinating with each other in a material world** *10th Annual Conference on Language, Interaction and Culture*
Clark, H. H.
SAGE PUBLICATIONS LTD.2005: 507–25
- **Speaking while monitoring addressees for understanding** *JOURNAL OF MEMORY AND LANGUAGE*
Clark, H. H., Krych, M. A.
2004; 50 (1): 62-81
- **Pragmatics of language performance** *Handbook of pragmatics*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Horn, L. R., Ward, G.
Oxford: Blackwell.2004: 365–382
- **Pointing and placing** *Pointing. Where language, culture, and cognition meet*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Kita, S.
Hillsdale NJ: Erlbaum.2003: 243–268
- **Using uh and um in spontaneous speaking** *COGNITION*
Clark, H. H., Tree, J. E.
2002; 84 (1): 73-111
- **Definite reference and mutual knowledge** *Psycholinguistics: Critical concepts in psychology.*
Marshall, C. R., Clark, H. H.
edited by Altmann, G. T.
London: Routledge..2002
- **Speaking in time** *ESCA Workshop on Dialogue and Prosody*
Clark, H. H.
ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV.2002: 5–13
- **Repeating words in spontaneous speech** *COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY*
Clark, H. H., Wasow, T.
1998; 37 (3): 201-242
- **Communal lexicons** *Context in language learning and language understanding*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Malmkjaer, K., Williams, J.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press..1998: 63–87
- **Responding to indirect speech acts** *Pragmatics: Critical concepts*
Clark, H. H., Marshall, C. R.
edited by Kasher, A.
London: Routledge.1998: 99–147

- **Pronouncing "the" as "thee" to signal problems in speaking** *COGNITION*
Fox Tree, J. E., Clark, H. H.
1997; 62 (2): 151-167
- **Conceptual pacts and lexical choice in conversation** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY-LEARNING MEMORY AND COGNITION*
Brennan, S. E., Clark, H. H.
1996; 22 (6): 1482-1493
- **Managing problems in speaking** *Methods and metrics of voice communications.*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Kanki, B. G., Prinzo, O. V.
Washington, D. C.: U.S. Department of Transportation: Federal Aviation Administration.1996
- **Using language**
Clark, H. H.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1996
- **Discourse in production** *Handbook of psycholinguistics*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Gernsbacher, M. A.
San Diego: Academic Press.1994
- **ON THE COURSE OF ANSWERING QUESTIONS** *JOURNAL OF MEMORY AND LANGUAGE*
Smith, V. L., Clark, H. H.
1993; 32 (1): 25-38
- **Arenas of language use**
Clark, H. H.
Chicago: University of Chicago Press.1992
- **Asking questions and influencing answers** *Questions about questions: Inquiries into the cognitive bases of surveys*
Clark, H. H., Schober, M. F.
edited by Tanur, J. M.
New York: Russell Sage.1992
- **Words, the world, and their possibilities** *The perception of structure*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Lockhead, G., Pomerantz, J.
Washington, DC: APA.1991: 263-277
- **Responding to indirect speech acts** *Pragmatics: A reader.*
Clark, H. H., Marshall, C. R.
edited by Davis, S.
Oxford: Oxford University Press.1991
- **QUOTATIONS AS DEMONSTRATIONS** *LANGUAGE*
Clark, H. H., Gerrig, R. J.
1990; 66 (4): 764-805
- **OSTENSIBLE INVITATIONS** *LANGUAGE IN SOCIETY*
ISAACS, E. A., Clark, H. H.
1990; 19 (4): 493-509
- **Referring as a collaborative process** *Intentions in Communication*
Clarks, H. H., Wilkes--#Gibbs, D.
edited by Cohen, P. R., Morgan, J. L., Pollack, M. E.
Cambridge: MIT Press.1990
- **CONTRIBUTING TO DISCOURSE** *COGNITIVE SCIENCE*

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- Clark, H. H., Schaefer, E. F.
1989; 13 (2): 259-294
- **UNDERSTANDING BY ADDRESSEES AND OVERHEARERS** *COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY*
Schober, M. F., Clark, H. H.
1989; 21 (2): 211-232
 - **Interpreting words in spatial descriptions** *Language and Cognitive Processes*
Morrow, D. G., Clark, H. H.
1988; 3: 275-292
 - **CONCEALING ONES MEANING FROM OVERHEARERS** *JOURNAL OF MEMORY AND LANGUAGE*
Clark, H. H., Schaefer, E. F.
1987; 26 (2): 209-225
 - **REFERENCES IN CONVERSATION BETWEEN EXPERTS AND NOVICES** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY-GENERAL*
ISAACS, E. A., Clark, H. H.
1987; 116 (1): 26-37
 - **References in conversations between experts and novices.** *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*
Isaacs, E. A., Clark, H. H.
1987; 116: 26-37
 - **REFERRING AS A COLLABORATIVE PROCESS** *COGNITION*
Clark, H. H., WilkesGibbs, D.
1986; 22 (1): 1-39
 - **HOW TO MAKE REQUESTS THAT OVERCOME OBSTACLES TO COMPLIANCE** *JOURNAL OF MEMORY AND LANGUAGE*
FRANCIK, E. P., Clark, H. H.
1985; 24 (5): 560-568
 - **Language use and language users** *Handbook of social psychology*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Lindzey, G., Aronson, E.
New York: Harper and Row.1985; 3rd: 179-231
 - **Making sense of nonce sense** *The process of language understanding*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Flores d'Arcais, G. B., Jarvella, R. J.
London: Wiley.1983: 297-331
 - **COMMON GROUND AND THE UNDERSTANDING OF DEMONSTRATIVE REFERENCE** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H., Schreuder, R., BUTTRICK, S.
1983; 22 (2): 245-258
 - **UNDERSTANDING OLD WORDS WITH NEW MEANINGS** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H., Gerrig, R. J.
1983; 22 (5): 591-608
 - **HEARERS AND SPEECH ACTS** *LANGUAGE*
Clark, H. H., CARLSON, T. B.
1982; 58 (2): 332-373
 - **Definite reference and mutual knowledge** *Elements of discourse understanding*
Clark, H. H., Marshall, C. R.
edited by Joshi, A. K., Webber, B., Sag, I.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1981: 10-63
 - **Context for comprehension** *Attention and performance IX*
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- Clark, H. H., Carlson, T. B.
edited by Long, J., Baddeley, A.
Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates..1981: 313-330
- **TELEPHONE GOODBYES** *LANGUAGE IN SOCIETY*
Clark, H. H., French, J. W.
1981; 10 (1): 1-19
 - **WHEN NOUNS SURFACE AS VERBS** *LANGUAGE*
Clark, E. V., Clark, H. H.
1979; 55 (4): 767-811
 - **RESPONDING TO INDIRECT SPEECH ACTS** *COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY*
Clark, H. H.
1979; 11 (4): 430-477
 - **Reference diaries** *Theoretical issues in natural language processing*
Clark, H. H., Marshall, C. R.
edited by Waltz, D. L.
New York: Association for Computing Machinery.1978: 57-63
 - **Psychology and language: An introduction to psycholinguistics.**
Clark, H. H., Clark, E. V.
1977
 - **Bridging.** *Thinking*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Johnson--#Laird, P. N., Wason, P. C.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1977: 711-420
 - **Comprehension and the given--#new contract** *Discourse production and comprehension*
Clark, H. H., Haviland, S. E.
edited by Freedle, R. O.
Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.1977: 1-40
 - **Linguistic processes in deductive reasoning.** *Thinking*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Johnson--#Laird, P. N., Wason, P. C.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1977: 98-113
 - **POSITION, DIRECTION, AND THEIR PERCEPTUAL INTEGRALITY** *PERCEPTION & PSYCHOPHYSICS*
Clark, H. H., BROWNELL, H. H.
1976; 19 (4): 328-334
 - **LOCUS OF SEMANTIC CONGRUITY EFFECT IN COMPARATIVE JUDGMENTS** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY-HUMAN PERCEPTION AND PERFORMANCE*
BANKS, W. P., Clark, H. H., LUCY, P.
1975; 104 (1): 35-47
 - **JUDGING UP AND DOWN** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY-HUMAN PERCEPTION AND PERFORMANCE*
Clark, H. H., BROWNELL, H. H.
1975; 1 (4): 339-352
 - **Semantics and comprehension**
Clark, H. H.
The Hague: Mouton.1975
 - **UNDERSTANDING WHAT IS MEANT FROM WHAT IS SAID - STUDY IN CONVERSATIONALLY CONVEYED REQUESTS** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H., LUCY, P.

1975; 14 (1): 56-72

- **Bridging.** *Theoretical issues in natural language processing.*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Schank, R. C., Nash-Webber, B. L.
New York: Association for Computing Machinery..1975
- **What's new? Acquiring new information as a process in comprehension** *Psycholinguistics: Critical concepts in psychology*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Altmann, G. M.
London: Routledge.1974
- **WHATS NEW - ACQUIRING NEW INFORMATION AS A PROCESS IN COMPREHENSION** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
HAVILAND, S. E., Clark, H. H.
1974; 13 (5): 512-521
- **LANGUAGE AS FIXED-EFFECT FALLACY - CRITIQUE OF LANGUAGE STATISTICS IN PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H.
1973; 12 (4): 335-359
- **Space, time, semantics, and the child** *Cognitive development and the acquisition of language*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Moore, T.
New York: Academic Press.1973: 27-63
- **And and or, or the comprehension of pseudoimperatives.** *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behavior*
Springston, F. J., Clark, H. H.
1973; 12: 258-272
- **On the meeting of semantics and perception** *Visual information processing*
Clark, H. H., Carpenter, P. A., Just, M. A.
edited by Chase, W. G.
New York: Academic Press.1973: 311-381
- **Mental operations in the comparison of sentences and pictures** *Cognition in learning and memory*
Chase, G. W., Clark, H. H.
edited by Gregg, L.
New York: Wiley.1972: 205-232
- **PROCESS OF COMPARING SENTENCES AGAINST PICTURES** *COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY*
Clark, H. H., CHASE, W. G.
1972; 3 (3): 472-517
- **The semantics of sentence subjects.** *Language and speech*
Clark, H. H., BEGUN, J. S.
1971; 14 (1): 34-46
- **Experiments on the segmentation of an artificial speech analogue** *Cognition and the development of language*
Hayes, J. R., Clark, H. H.
edited by Hayes, J. R.
New York: Wiley.1970: 221-234
- **Word associations and linguistic theory** *New horizons in linguistics*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Lyons, J.
Baltimore: Penguin.1970: 271-286
- **LINGUISTIC PROCESSES IN DEDUCTIVE REASONING** *PSYCHOLOGICAL REVIEW*

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- Clark, H. H.
1969; 76 (4): 387-?
- **INFLUENCE OF LANGUAGE ON SOLVING 3-TERM SERIES PROBLEMS** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Clark, H. H.
1969; 82 (2): 205-?
 - **SEMANTIC DISTINCTIONS AND MEMORY FOR COMPLEX SENTENCES** *QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Clark, H. H., Clark, E. V.
1968; 20: 129-?
 - **PREDICTION OF RECALL PATTERNS IN SIMPLE ACTIVE SENTENCES** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H.
1966; 5 (2): 99-?
 - **SOME STRUCTURAL-PROPERTIES OF SIMPLE ACTIVE AND PASSIVE SENTENCES** *JOURNAL OF VERBAL LEARNING AND VERBAL BEHAVIOR*
Clark, H. H.
1965; 4 (5): 365-370
 - **Spontaneous discourse** *Oxford Handbook of Language Production*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Ferreira, V., Goldrick, M., Miasso, M.
Oxford: Oxford University Press.2013
 - **Spoken discourse and its emergence** *Cambridge handbook of psycholinguistics*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Spivey, M. J., McRae, K., Joannisse, M. F.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press..2012: 541-557
 - **Unspoken questions, unspoken answers** *Questions: Formal, functional and interactional perspectives*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Ruiter, J. d.
2012: 81-100
 - **Talking as if.** *Proceedings of the 3rd ACM/IEEE international conference on Human Robot Interaction*
Clark, H. H.
2008
 - **Context and common ground** *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics 2nd Edition.*
Clark, H. H.
Oxford: Elsevier..2006
 - **Pauses and hesitations: Psycholinguistic approach** *Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics 2nd Edition*
Clark, H. H.
Oxford: Elsevier.2006
 - **Changing conceptions of reference** *Experimental pragmatics.*
Clark, H. H., Bamngerter, A.
edited by Noveck, I., Sperber, D.
Basingstoke, England: Palgrave Macmillan.2004: 25-49
 - **Navigating joint projects in telephone conversations** *13th Annual Winter Conference on Discourse, Text and Cognition*
Bangerter, A., Clark, H. H., Katz, A. R.
LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC INC-TAYLOR & FRANCIS.2004: 1-23
 - **Variations on a ranarian theme** *Relating events in narrative: Typological and contextual perspectives*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Strömquist, S., Verhoeven, L.
Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.2004: 457-476

- **Navigating joint projects with dialogue** *COGNITIVE SCIENCE*
Bangerter, A., Clark, H. H.
2003; 27 (2): 195-225
- **Language production.** *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Linguistics 2nd edition*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Frawley, W.
Oxford: Oxford University Press.2003
- **When nouns surface as verbs** *Critical concepts in linguistics*
Clark, E. V., Clark, H. H.
edited by Katamba, F.
London: Routledge.2003: 128–183
- **Psycholinguistics** *Stevens' Handbook of Experimental Psychology, Third Edition: Cognition*
Clark, H. H., Wege, M. V.
edited by Medin, D. L.
New York: John Wiley..2002: 209–259
- **Conversation, structure of** *Encyclopedia of Cognitive Science*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Nadel, L.
Basingstoke, England: Macmillan.2002
- **Conversation** *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences.*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Smelser, N. J., Baltes, P. B.
London: Elsevier.2001
- **Imagination in discourse** *Handbook of discourse analysis*
Clark, H. H., Wege, M. D.
edited by Schiffrin, D., Tannen, D., Hamilton, H. E.
Oxford: Basil Blackwell.2001
- **Preface** *Samenhang in diversiteit: Opstellen voor Leo Noordman*
Clark, H. H.
Tilburg NL: Katholieke Universiteit Brabant.2000
- **O uso da linguagem** *Cadernos de Tradução,*
Clark, H. H.
2000; 9: 49-74
- **Everyone can write better (and you are no exception).** *Social Psychology of Gender, Race, and Ethnicity*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Keough, K. A., Garcia, J.
New York: McGraw-Hill..2000
- **On the origins of conversation** *Verbum*
Clark, H. H.
1999; 21: 147-161
- **How do real people communicate with virtual partners?** *Proceedings of 1999 AAAI Fall Symposium, Psychological Models of Communication in Collaborative Systems*
Clark, H. H.
1999
- **Passing time in conversation** *Proceedings of the workshop on the structure of spoken and written texts*
Clark, H. H.
1999

- **Speaking in time.** *Proceedings of the ESCA workshop on dialogue and prosody*
Clark, H. H.
1999
- **Psycholinguistics.** *MIT Encyclopedia of the Cognitive Sciences*
Clark, H. H.
MIT Press..1999
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Krych, M., Clark, H. H.
LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC PUBL.1997: 975–975
- **Dogmas of understanding** *DISCOURSE PROCESSES*
Clark, H. H.
1997; 23 (3): 567-598
- **From comprehension to understanding** *Advanced psycholinguistics: A Bressanone retrospective for Giovanni B. Flores d'Arcais*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Levelt, W. J.
Nijmegen: Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics.1996
- **Communities, commonalities, and communication** *Rethinking linguistic relativity*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Gumperz, J., Levinson, S.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1996: 324–355
- **Pragmatics and discourse** *Handbook of Perception and Cognition*
Clark, H. H., Bly, B.
edited by Miller, J. L., Eimas, P. D.
New York: Academic Press.1995
- **MANAGING PROBLEMS IN SPEAKING** *SPEECH COMMUNICATION*
Clark, H. H.
1994; 15 (3-4): 243-250
- **REPRODUCTION AND DEMONSTRATION IN QUOTATIONS** *JOURNAL OF MEMORY AND LANGUAGE*
Wade, E., Clark, H. H.
1993; 32 (6): 805-819
- **Managing problems in speaking** *Proceedings of International Symposium on Spoken Dialogue*
Clark, H. H.
edited by Shirai, K., Kobayashi, T., Harada, Y.
1993
- **Prepositions aren't places** *Brain and Behavioral Sciences*
Tversky, B., Clark, H. H.
1993; 16 (2): 252-253
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WilkesGibbs, D., Clark, H. H.
1992; 31 (2): 183-194
- **Speech acts and hearers' beliefs** *Pragmatics: A reader*
Clark, H. H., Carlson, T. B.
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- **Pragmatics of language** *The Blackwell dictionary of cognitive psychology*
Clark, H. H.
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Oxford: Blackwell.1991: 197–198
- **Coordinating activity: An analysis of interaction in computer--supported cooperative work** *Proceedings, CHI '91, Human Factors in Computing Systems*
Whittaker, S. J., Brennan, S. E., Clark, H. H.
1991
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AMER PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOC.1991: 127–149
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