



## Alex Butwick

Associate Professor of Anesthesiology, Perioperative and Pain Medicine (OB) at the Stanford University Medical Center

 NIH Biosketch available Online

### CLINICAL OFFICES

- **Anesthesia**

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### ACADEMIC CONTACT INFORMATION

- **Administrative Contact**

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### Bio

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#### BIO

After completing my fellowship at Stanford, my research has predominantly focused on refining preventive and therapeutic strategies for managing patients with postpartum hemorrhage. Overlapping research interests include: investigations of point-of-care devices for assessing maternal hematologic and coagulation profiles. I have also performed large population-wide studies examining: modes of obstetric anesthesia and analgesia, and maternal morbidity during and after delivery.

#### CLINICAL FOCUS

- Anesthesia
- Obstetric Anesthesia
- Outcomes Research
- Outcomes, Pregnancy

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Associate Professor - Med Center Line, Anesthesiology, Perioperative and Pain Medicine
- Member, Maternal & Child Health Research Institute (MCHRI)

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- Child Health Research Institute Grant (CHRI), Lucile Packard Childrens Hospital (2015)
- Mentored Patient-Oriented Research Career Development Award (K23), NICHD, NIH (2013)
- Gerard W. Ostheimer Lecture: 'What's New in Obstetrics -2011?', Annual Meeting of the Society of Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology (2012)
- Outstanding Interdepartmental Faculty Professor, Department of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Stanford University School of Medicine (2011)
- Gertie Marx Award (1st prize), Society of Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology (SOAP) (2006)

#### BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Host of Annual Meeting for the Society for Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology, Society for Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology (2016 - present)
- Member of the Associate Editorial Board, BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth (2014 - present)

- Member of the Associate Editorial Board, International Journal of Obstetric Anesthesia (2013 - present)
- Member, Child Health Research Institute, Stanford University School of Medicine (2012 - present)
- Member of the Education Committee, Society for Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology (2012 - present)

## PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Residency: The Royal Sussex County Hospital (2000) United Kingdom
- Board Certification: Anesthesia, The Royal College of Anaesthetists
- Medical Education: St George's Hospital Medical School (1997) England
- FRCA, Fellow of the Royal College of Anaesthetists, UK , Anesthesiology (2003)
- Residency: South Thames West - St George's School of Anaesthesia (2004) UK
- Fellowship: Stanford University School of Medicine (2006) CA
- M.S., Department of Health Research and Policy, Stanford University , Epidemiology (2011)

## LINKS

- Obstetric Anesthesia Facebook Page: <https://www.facebook.com/obstetricanesthesia>
- Twitter profile: <https://twitter.com/aljabut>
- ORCID - publications: <http://orcid.org/0000-0002-2048-0879>
- Researchgate link: [https://www.researchgate.net/deref/http%3A%2F%2Fmed.stanford.edu%2Fprofiles%2FAlexander\\_Butwick%2F](https://www.researchgate.net/deref/http%3A%2F%2Fmed.stanford.edu%2Fprofiles%2FAlexander_Butwick%2F)

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

I am a clinician investigator with primary research interests in optimizing strategies to better prevent and treat postpartum hemorrhage, a condition which is a leading cause of maternal morbidity and mortality. Integrating a background in clinical epidemiology and clinical research, the overarching goal of my current research is to develop and validate clinical prediction rules which will ultimately aid health-care providers in identifying patients at risk of obstetric morbidity secondary to postpartum hemorrhage. I have also led investigations investigating the clinical utility of point-of-care devices for the assessment of the maternal hematologic and hemostatic profiles. These devices offer the potential to provide real-time and continuous data to assist physicians who manage patients with life-threatening obstetric hemorrhage. For prior and ongoing work, I have received institutional and industry funding for clinical trials in obstetrics, and I am previously been a recipient of federal funding (K23) from the National Institute of Health.

### CLINICAL TRIALS

- Blood Loss Measurement During Cesarean Delivery, Not Recruiting
- In-vitro Study to Assess the Coagulation Effects of Exogenous Oxytocin Using Thromboelastography., Not Recruiting
- Oxytocin Infusions and Blood Loss in Patients Undergoing Elective Cesarean Delivery., Not Recruiting
- Thromboelastography to Assess Age-Related Coagulation Differences in Patients Undergoing Cesarean Delivery, Not Recruiting
- Thromboelastography to Assess Hemostatic Changes in Patients Undergoing Elective Cesarean Delivery., Not Recruiting

## Teaching

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### GRADUATE AND FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Anesthesia (Fellowship Program)
- Epidemiology (Masters Program)

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Severe Maternal Morbidity Among Stillbirth and Live Birth Deliveries in California.** *Obstetrics and gynecology*  
Wall-Wieler, E., Carmichael, S. L., Gibbs, R. S., Lyell, D. J., Girsen, A. I., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Butwick, A. J.  
2019
- **Oral vs intravenous iron therapy for postpartum anemia: a systematic review and meta-analysis** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Sultan, P., Bampoe, S., Shah, R., Guo, N., Estes, J., Stave, C., Goodnough, L., Halpern, S., Butwick, A.  
2019; 222 (1): 19-+
- **Determinants of women's dissatisfaction with anaesthesia care in labour and delivery.** *Anaesthesia*  
Yurashevich, M., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J., Ando, K., Flood, P. D.  
2019
- **Assessing the Association Between Blood Loss and Postoperative Hemoglobin After Cesarean Delivery: A Prospective Study of 4 Blood Loss Measurement Modalities** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Fedoruk, K., Seligman, K. M., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J.  
2019; 128 (5): 926-32
- **Prepregnancy maternal body mass index and venous thromboembolism: a population-based cohort study** *BJOG-AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY*  
Butwick, A. J., Bentley, J., Leonard, S. A., Carmichael, S. L., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Stephansson, O., Guo, N.  
2019; 126 (5): 581-88
- **Maternal and Infant Adverse Outcomes Associated with Mild and Severe Preeclampsia during the First Year after Delivery in the United States.** *American journal of perinatology*  
Ton, T. G., Bennett, M. V., Incerti, D., Peneva, D., Druzin, M., Stevens, W., Butwick, A. J., Lee, H. C.  
2019
- **The Crystalloid Co-Load: Clinically as Effective as Colloid Preload for Preventing Hypotension from Spinal Anaesthesia for Cesarean Delivery.** *Turkish journal of anaesthesiology and reanimation*  
Riley, E. T., Mangum, K., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J.  
2019; 47 (1): 35-40
- **Prepregnancy maternal body mass index and venous thromboembolism: A population based cohort study.** *BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Butwick, A. J., Bentley, J., Leonard, S. A., Carmichael, S. L., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Stephansson, O., Guo, N.  
2018
- **Maternal Body Mass Index and Use of Labor Neuraxial Analgesia A Population-based Retrospective Cohort Study** *ANESTHESIOLOGY*  
Butwick, A. J., Wong, C. A., Guo, N.  
2018; 129 (3): 448-58
- **Assessing the Association Between Blood Loss and Postoperative Hemoglobin After Cesarean Delivery: A Prospective Study of 4 Blood Loss Measurement Modalities.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Fedoruk, K., Seligman, K. M., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J.  
2018
- **Mode of anaesthesia for Cesarean delivery and maternal morbidity: can we overcome confounding by indication?** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF ANAESTHESIA*  
Butwick, A. J., Palanisamy, A.  
2018; 120 (4): 621-23
- **Prevalence of Depression Among Women of Reproductive Age in the United States** *OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Guo, N., Robakis, T., Miller, C., Butwick, A.  
2018; 131 (4): 671-79
- **Effect of Maternal Body Mass Index on Postpartum Hemorrhage.** *Anesthesiology*

- Butwick, A. J., Abreo, A., Bateman, B. T., Lee, H. C., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Stephansson, O., Flood, P.  
2018
- **United States State-Level Variation in the Use of Neuraxial Analgesia During Labor for Pregnant Women.** *JAMA network open*  
Butwick, A. J., Bentley, J., Wong, C. A., Snowden, J. M., Sun, E., Guo, N.  
2018; 1 (8): e186567
  - **Prevalence of Depression Among Women of Reproductive Age in the United States.** *Obstetrics and gynecology*  
Guo, N., Robakis, T., Miller, C., Butwick, A.  
2018
  - **Mode of anaesthesia for Caesarean delivery and maternal morbidity: can we overcome confounding by indication?** *British journal of anaesthesia*  
Butwick, A. J., Palanisamy, A.  
2018; 120 (4): 621–23
  - **Accuracy of international classification of diseases, ninth revision, codes for postpartum hemorrhage among women undergoing cesarean delivery.** *Transfusion*  
Butwick, A. J., Walsh, E. M., Kuzniewicz, M., Li, S. X., Escobar, G. J.  
2018
  - **Tranexamic Acid for the Management of Obstetric Hemorrhage** *OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Butwick, A. J., Deneux-Tharoux, C., Sentilhes, L.  
2017; 130 (6): 1386
  - **Risk Factors for Severe Postpartum Hemorrhage After Cesarean Delivery: Case-Control Studies.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Butwick, A. J., Ramachandran, B., Hegde, P., Riley, E. T., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Nelson, L. M.  
2017
  - **Effect of a High-Rate Versus a Low-Rate Oxytocin Infusion for Maintaining Uterine Contractility During Elective Cesarean Delivery: A Prospective Randomized Clinical Trial.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Duffield, A., McKenzie, C., Carvalho, B., Ramachandran, B., Yin, V., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Riley, E. T., Butwick, A. J.  
2017; 124 (3): 857-862
  - **Postpartum hemorrhage following vaginal delivery: risk factors and maternal outcomes.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Miller, C. M., Cohn, S., Akdagli, S., Carvalho, B., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Butwick, A. J.  
2017; 37 (3): 243-248
  - **Improving post-caesarean analgesia: Where to next?** *BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Butwick, A.  
2017
  - **Clinical and microbiological features of maternal sepsis: a retrospective study** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBSTETRIC ANESTHESIA*  
Abir, G., Akdagli, S., Butwick, A., Carvalho, B.  
2017; 29: 26-33
  - **Comparative Effectiveness of Lower Leg Compression Devices Versus Sequential Compression Devices to Prevent Postspinal Hypotension During Cesarean Delivery.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Carvalho, B., Zheng, L. L., Butwick, A.  
2017; 124 (2): 696–97
  - **Patterns and predictors of severe postpartum anemia after Cesarean section** *TRANSFUSION*  
Butwick, A. J., Walsh, E. M., Kuzniewicz, M., Li, S. X., Escobar, G. J.  
2017; 57 (1): 36-44
  - **Postcesarean delivery analgesia.** *Best practice & research. Clinical anaesthesiology*  
Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J.  
2017; 31 (1): 69–79
  - **Tranexamic Acid for the Management of Obstetric Hemorrhage.** *Obstetrics and gynecology*  
Butwick, A. J., Deneux-Tharoux, C., Sentilhes, L.  
2017; 130 (6): 1386

- **The Society for Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology Consensus Statement on the Anesthetic Management of Pregnant and Postpartum Women Receiving Thromboprophylaxis or Higher Dose Anticoagulants.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Leffert, L., Butwick, A., Carvalho, B., Arendt, K., Bates, S. M., Friedman, A., Horlocker, T., Houle, T., Landau, R., Dubois, H., Fernando, R., Houle, T., Kopp, et al  
2017
- **Obstetric interventions and maternal morbidity among women who experience severe postpartum hemorrhage during cesarean delivery.** *International journal of obstetric anesthesia*  
Seligman, K., Ramachandran, B., Hegde, P., Riley, E. T., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Nelson, L. M., Butwick, A. J.  
2017; 31: 27–36
- **Nitrous oxide for labor analgesia: Utilization and predictors of conversion to neuraxial analgesia.** *Journal of clinical anesthesia*  
Sutton, C. D., Butwick, A. J., Riley, E. T., Carvalho, B.  
2017; 40: 40–45
- **Neuraxial Anesthesia in Obstetric Patients Receiving Thromboprophylaxis With Unfractionated or Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin: A Systematic Review of Spinal Epidural Hematoma.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Leffert, L. R., Dubois, H. M., Butwick, A. J., Carvalho, B., Houle, T. T., Landau, R.  
2017; 125 (1): 223–31
- **A Standardized Approach for Transfusion Medicine Support in Patients With Morbidly Adherent Placenta.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Panigrahi, A. K., Yeaton-Massey, A., Bakhtary, S., Andrews, J., Lyell, D. J., Butwick, A. J., Goodnough, L. T.  
2017
- **National and International Guidelines for Patient Blood Management in Obstetrics: A Qualitative Review** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Shaylor, R., Weiniger, C. F., Austin, N., Tzabazis, A., Shander, A., Goodnough, L. T., Butwick, A. J.  
2017; 124 (1): 216-232
- **The impact of postpartum hemoglobin levels on maternal quality of life after delivery: a prospective exploratory study.** *Annals of hematology*  
Miller, C. M., Ramachandran, B., Akbar, K., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A. J.  
2016; 95 (12): 2049-2055
- **Evaluation of high-risk obstetric patients: a survey of US academic centers** *JOURNAL OF CLINICAL ANESTHESIA*  
Butwick, A. J., Tiouririne, M.  
2016; 33: 460-468
- **Knowledge of blood loss at delivery among postpartum patients** *PEERJ*  
Farber, M. K., Miller, C. M., Ramachandran, B., Hegde, P., Akbar, K., Goodnough, L. T., Butwick, A. J.  
2016; 4
- **Availability and Readability of Online Patient Education Materials Regarding Regional Anesthesia Techniques for Perioperative Pain Management.** *Pain medicine*  
Kumar, G., Howard, S. K., Kou, A., Kim, T. E., Butwick, A. J., Mariano, E. R.  
2016
- **Maternal outcomes of term breech presentation delivery: impact of successful external cephalic version in a nationwide sample of delivery admissions in the United States** *BMC PREGNANCY AND CHILDBIRTH*  
Weiniger, C. F., Lyell, D. J., Tsen, L. C., Butwick, A. J., Shachar, B., Callaghan, W. M., Creanga, A. A., Bateman, B. T.  
2016; 16
- **Does Time of Delivery Influence the Risk of Neonatal Morbidity?** *American journal of perinatology*  
Brookfield, K. F., O'Malley, K., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Butwick, A. J.  
2016; 33 (5): 502-509
- **Israeli survey of anesthesia practice related to placenta previa and accreta.** *Acta anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*  
Ioscovich, A., Shatalin, D., Butwick, A. J., Ginosar, Y., Orbach-Zinger, S., Weiniger, C. F.  
2016; 60 (4): 457-464
- **Labor outcome at extremely advanced maternal age.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Osmundson, S. S., Gould, J. B., Butwick, A. J., Yeaton-Massey, A., El-Sayed, Y. Y.

2016; 214 (3): 362 e1-7

- **Checklists and multidisciplinary team performance during simulated obstetric hemorrhage.** *International journal of obstetric anesthesia*  
Hilton, G., Daniels, K., Goldhaber-Fiebert, S. N., Lipman, S., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A.  
2016; 25: 9-16
- **Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Mode of Anesthesia for Cesarean Delivery** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Butwick, A. J., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Brookfield, K. F., Nelson, L. M., Weiniger, C. F.  
2016; 122 (2): 472-479
- **Can extra carbs improve perinatal outcomes?** *BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Sutton, C., Butwick, A. J.  
2016; 123 (4): 518
- **Study to investigate the association between placenta accreta subtype and red blood cell transfusion**  
Bakhtary, S., Yeaton-Massey, A., Panigrahi, A., Lyell, D., Goodnough, L. T., Butwick, A. J.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2016: S380-S381
- **Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Mode of Anesthesia for Cesarean Delivery.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Butwick, A. J., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Brookfield, K. F., Nelson, L. M., Weiniger, C. F.  
2016; 122 (2): 472-79
- **Trial of labor versus primary cesarean delivery in women with extreme obesity**  
Osmundson, S. S., O'Malley, K., Butwick, A. J.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2016: S131
- **In Response.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Bateman, B. T., Butwick, A. J., Huybrechts, K. F.  
2015; 121 (5): 1397-1398
- **Morbidity associated with cesarean delivery in the United States: is placenta accreta an increasingly important contributor?** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Creanga, A. A., Bateman, B. T., Butwick, A. J., Raleigh, L., Maeda, A., Kuklina, E., Callaghan, W. M.  
2015; 213 (3)
- **Mode of anaesthesia for preterm Caesarean delivery: secondary analysis from the Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units Network Caesarean Registry†‡.** *British journal of anaesthesia*  
Butwick, A. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Osmundson, S. S., Weiniger, C. F.  
2015; 115 (2): 267-274
- **Risk Factors for Prolonged Postpartum Length of Stay Following Cesarean Delivery** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Nelson, L. M., Butwick, A. J.  
2015; 32 (9): 825-832
- **Transfusion and coagulation management in major obstetric hemorrhage** *CURRENT OPINION IN ANESTHESIOLOGY*  
Butwick, A. J., Goodnough, L. T.  
2015; 28 (3): 275-284
- **Second-line uterotonics and the risk of hemorrhage-related morbidity.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Butwick, A. J., Carvalho, B., Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Nelson, L. M., Bateman, B. T.  
2015; 212 (5): 642 e1-7
- **Antenatal Corticosteroids for Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes: Single or Repeat Course?** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Brookfield, K. F., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Chao, L., Berger, V., Naqvi, M., Butwick, A. J.  
2015; 32 (6): 537-543
- **The impact of advanced maternal age on peripartum thromboelastographic coagulation profiles: a prospective observational exploratory study** *CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ANESTHESIA-JOURNAL CANADIEN D ANESTHESIE*  
Butwick, A., Gutierrez, M. C., Hilton, G.  
2015; 62 (5): 504-512

- **Second-line uterotonics and the risk of hemorrhage-related morbidity** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Butwick, A. J., Carvalho, B., Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Nelson, L. M., Bateman, B. T.  
2015; 212 (5)
- **In response.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Ducloy-Bouthors, A., Vallet, B., Susen, S., Wong, C. A., Butwick, A., Lockhart, E.  
2015; 120 (4): 956-957
- **Does the Ratio of Membrane Rupture To Labor Duration Predict Maternal Morbidity Among Women With a Successful VBAC?**  
Girsen, A. I., Shachar, B., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Aziz, N., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Butwick, A. J.  
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.2015: 341A
- **Does the Ratio Between the Duration of Membrane Rupture To the Duration of Labor Influence the Risk of Neonatal Morbidity in Term Women Undergoing Vaginal Delivery?**  
Butwick, A. J., Shachar, B., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Girsen, A. I.  
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.2015: 337A
- **Mode of delivery in women of extremely advanced maternal age**  
Osmundson, S., Gould, J., Butwick, A., Yeaton-Massey, A., El-Sayed, Y.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2015: S201-S202
- **Risk Factors for Prolonged Postpartum Length of Stay Following Cesarean Delivery.** *American journal of perinatology*  
Blumenfeld, Y. J., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Nelson, L. M., Butwick, A. J.  
2015
- **Patterns of Second-Line Uterotonic Use in a Large Sample of Hospitalizations for Childbirth in the United States: 2007-2011** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Bateman, B. T., Tsen, L. C., Liu, J., Butwick, A. J., Huybrechts, K. F.  
2014; 119 (6): 1344-1349
- **Elective cesarean section at 38 weeks versus 39 weeks: neonatal and maternal outcomes in a randomised controlled trial reply** *BJOG-AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY*  
Cho, Y., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A., Blumenfeld, Y., Riley, E.  
2014; 121 (13): 1748-1749
- **Elective cesarean section at 38 weeks versus 39 weeks: neonatal and maternal outcomes in a randomised controlled trial.** *BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Cho, Y., Carvalho, B., Butwick, A., Blumenfeld, Y., Riley, E.  
2014; 121 (13): 1748-?
- **Medical Advances in the Treatment of Postpartum Hemorrhage** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Ducloy-Bouthors, A., Susen, S., Wong, C. A., Butwick, A., Vallet, B., Lockhart, E.  
2014; 119 (5): 1140-1147
- **Risk factors for obstetric morbidity in patients with uterine atony undergoing Cesarean delivery** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF ANAESTHESIA*  
Butwick, A. J., Carvalho, B., El-Sayed, Y. Y.  
2014; 113 (4): 661-668
- **Anticoagulant prescribing practices and anesthetic interventions among anticoagulated pregnant patients: a retrospective study.** *International journal of obstetric anaesthesia*  
Butwick, A., Hass, C., Wong, J., Lyell, D., El-Sayed, Y.  
2014; 23 (3): 238-245
- **Perioperative and transfusion outcomes in women undergoing cesarean hysterectomy for abnormal placentation.** *Transfusion*  
Brookfield, K. F., Goodnough, L. T., Lyell, D. J., Butwick, A. J.  
2014; 54 (6): 1530-1536
- **Preferred spoken language mediates differences in neuraxial labor analgesia utilization among racial and ethnic groups.** *International journal of obstetric anaesthesia*  
Caballero, J. A., Butwick, A. J., Carvalho, B., Riley, E. T.

2014; 23 (2): 161-167

- **Predictors for Perioperative Injury at Cesarean Delivery.**  
Girsen, A. I., Butwick, A., Faucett, A. M., Lyell, D. J.  
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.2014: 158A–159A
- **Preventing spinal hypotension during Cesarean delivery: what is the latest?** *British journal of anaesthesia*  
Butwick, A. J., Columb, M. O., Carvalho, B.  
2014
- **Chorioamnionitis and antenatal steroid therapy: single vs repeat course?**  
Brookfield, K., Chao, L., Berger, V., Naqvi, M., El-Sayed, Y., Butwick, A.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: S16
- **Maternal characteristics and neonatal outcomes in women with eclampsia versus severe preeclampsia**  
Judy, A., Chao, L., Girsen, A., O'Malley, K., Lyell, D., Blumenfeld, Y., Butwick, A., El-Sayed, Y.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: S188–S189
- **Does low-dose aspirin for preeclampsia prevention increase the risk of antepartum bleeding or placental abruption?**  
Ohno, M., Girsen, A., O'Malley, K., Blumenfeld, Y., Lyell, D., Butwick, A., El-Sayed, Y.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: S189
- **Ethnic disparities among patients undergoing general anesthesia for cesarean delivery**  
Butwick, A., Blumenfeld, Y., Brookfield, K., Weiniger, C.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: S259
- **Risk factors for prolonged length of stay following cesarean delivery**  
Blumenfeld, Y., El-Sayed, Y., Lyell, D., Nelson, L., Butwick, A.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: S253
- **Obstetric Anesthesia Clinics (Commentary Article)** *Society of Obstetric Anesthesia and Perinatology - Summer Newsletter*  
Butwick, A., Tiourine, M.  
2014
- **Platelet Counts and Coagulation Tests Prior to Neuraxial Anesthesia in Patients With Preeclampsia A Retrospective Analysis** *CLINICAL AND APPLIED THROMBOSIS-HEMOSTASIS*  
Sultan, P., Butwick, A.  
2013; 19 (5): 529-534
- **Anesthetic management of a parturient with VACTERL association undergoing Cesarean delivery.** *Canadian journal of anaesthesia = Journal canadien d'anesthésie*  
Hilton, G., Mihm, F., Butwick, A.  
2013; 60 (6): 570-576
- **Methodological queries about point-of-care haemoglobin data** *ANAESTHESIA*  
Butwick, A.  
2013; 68 (5): 540-541
- **Postpartum hemorrhage and low fibrinogen levels: the past, present and future.** *International journal of obstetric anaesthesia*  
Butwick, A. J.  
2013; 22 (2): 87-91
- **General anesthesia at cesarean delivery portends worse maternal and neonatal outcomes** *33rd Annual Pregnancy Meeting of the Society-for-Maternal-Fetal-Medicine (SMFM)*  
Brookfield, K., Osmundson, S., Naqvi, M., Butwick, A., Lyell, D.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2013: S283–S283
- **What's New in Obstetric Anesthesia in 2011? Reducing Maternal Adverse Outcomes and Improving Obstetric Anesthesia Quality of Care** *ANESTHESIA AND ANALGESIA*  
Butwick, A.  
2012; 115 (5): 1137-1145



- **2012 Gerard W. Ostheimer Lecture - What's new in obstetric anesthesia?** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBSTETRIC ANESTHESIA*  
Butwick, A. J.  
2012; 21 (4): 348-356
- **Postpartum hemorrhage treated with a massive transfusion protocol at a tertiary obstetric center: a retrospective study** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF OBSTETRIC ANESTHESIA*  
Gutierrez, M. C., GOODNOUGH, L. T., Druzin, M., Butwick, A. J.  
2012; 21 (3): 230-235
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