

Stanford



Mildred Cho, PhD

Professor (Research) of Pediatrics (Center for Biomedical Ethics) and of Medicine (General Medical Disciplines)

Pediatrics - Center for Biomedical Ethics

Bio

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor (Research), Pediatrics - Center for Biomedical Ethics
- Professor (Research), Medicine - Primary Care and Population Health

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Associate Director, Stanford Center for Biomedical Ethics, (2003- present)

LINKS

- Center for Integration of Research on Genetics and Ethics: <http://cirge.stanford.edu>

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Dr. Cho's major areas of interest include: ethical and social issues in genetic research, including those arising from gene therapy and editing, synthetic biology, microbiome research, the use of artificial intelligence to analyze genomic and medical data, the effects of gene patenting on clinical genetic testing and research, and the impacts of academic-industry ties on biomedical research.

Teaching

COURSES

2018-19

- Biology and Applications of CRISPR/Cas9: Genome Editing and Epigenome Modifications: BIOS 268, GENE 268 (Spr)

2017-18

- Biology and Applications of CRISPR/Cas9: Genome Editing and Epigenome Modifications: BIOS 268 (Spr)

STANFORD ADVISEES

Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

Carole Federico, Nicole Martinez, Vasiliki Rahimzadeh

Postdoctoral Research Mentor

Heather Dron, Nicole Martinez, Jennifer Young

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Informed Consent in the Genomics Era.** *Cold Spring Harbor perspectives in medicine*
Rego, S., Grove, M. E., Cho, M. K., Ormond, K. E.
2019
- **Disposition toward privacy and information disclosure in the context of emerging health technologies** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL INFORMATICS ASSOCIATION*
Schairer, C. E., Cheung, C., Rubanovich, C., Cho, M., Cranor, L., Bloss, C. S.
2019; 26 (7): 610–19
- **Using Korean Dramas as a Precision Mental Health Education Tool for Asian Americans: A Pilot Study.** *International journal of environmental research and public health*
Ta Park, V. M., Olaisen, R. H., Vuong, Q., Rosas, L. G., Cho, M. K.
2019; 16 (12)
- **Physical activity, sleep and cardiovascular health data for 50,000 individuals from the MyHeart Counts Study** *SCIENTIFIC DATA*
Hershman, S. G., Bot, B. M., Shcherbina, A., Doerr, M., Moayedi, Y., Pavlovic, A., Waggott, D., Cho, M. K., Rosenberger, M. E., Haskell, W. L., Myers, J., Champagne, M., Mignot, et al
2019; 6
- **Physical activity, sleep and cardiovascular health data for 50,000 individuals from the MyHeart Counts Study.** *Scientific data*
Hershman, S. G., Bot, B. M., Shcherbina, A., Doerr, M., Moayedi, Y., Pavlovic, A., Waggott, D., Cho, M. K., Rosenberger, M. E., Haskell, W. L., Myers, J., Champagne, M. A., Mignot, et al
2019; 6 (1): 24
- **Disposition toward privacy and information disclosure in the context of emerging health technologies.** *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association : JAMIA*
Schairer, C. E., Cheung, C., Kseniya Rubanovich, C., Cho, M., Cranor, L. F., Bloss, C. S.
2019
- **Developing a conceptual, reproducible, rubric-based approach to consent and result disclosure for genetic testing by clinicians with minimal genetics background** *GENETICS IN MEDICINE*
Ormond, K. E., Hallquist, M. G., Buchanan, A. H., Dondanville, D., Cho, M. K., Smith, M., Roche, M., Brothers, K. B., Coughlin, C. R., Hercher, L., Hudgins, L., Jamal, S., Levy, et al
2019; 21 (3): 727–35
- **2017 NIH-wide workshop report on "The Human Microbiome: Emerging Themes at the Horizon of the 21st Century"** *MICROBIOME*
Alm, E., Borenstein, E., Britton, R. A., Bultman, S. J., Chang, E. B., Cho, M., Dantas, G., Dominguez-Bello, M., Donovan, S. M., Dorrestein, P., Douglas, A. E., Gewirtz, A., Ghannoum, et al
2019; 7: 32
- **Consent insufficient for data release.** *Science (New York, N.Y.)*
Nicol, D., Eckstein, L., Bentzen, H. B., Borry, P., Burgess, M., Burke, W., Chalmers, D., Cho, M., Dove, E., Fullerton, S., Ida, R., Kato, K., Kaye, et al
2019; 364 (6439): 445–46
- **"I don't want to be Henrietta Lacks": diverse patient perspectives on donating biospecimens for precision medicine research** *GENETICS IN MEDICINE*
Lee, S., Cho, M. K., Kraft, S. A., Varsava, N., Gillespie, K., Ormond, K. E., Wilfond, B. S., Magnus, D.
2019; 21 (1): 107–13
- **In support of mitochondrial replacement therapy.** *Nature medicine*
Adashi, E. Y., Caplan, A. L., Capron, A., Chapman, A. R., Cho, M., Clayton, E. W., Cohen, I. G., Cook-Deegan, R., Faden, R. R., Friedmann, T., Gostin, L. O., Greely, H. T., Johnston, et al
2019
- **Data mining for health: staking out the ethical territory of digital phenotyping** *NPJ DIGITAL MEDICINE*
Martinez-Martin, N., Insel, T. R., Dagum, P., Greely, H. T., Cho, M. K.
2018; 1

- **Developing a conceptual, reproducible, rubric-based approach to consent and result disclosure for genetic testing by clinicians with minimal genetics background.** *Genetics in medicine : official journal of the American College of Medical Genetics*
Ormond, K. E., Hallquist, M. L., Buchanan, A. H., Dondanville, D., Cho, M. K., Smith, M., Roche, M., Brothers, K. B., Coughlin, C. R., Hercher, L., Hudgins, L., Jamal, S., Levy, et al
2018
- **"I don't want to be Henrietta Lacks": diverse patient perspectives on donating biospecimens for precision medicine research.** *Genetics in medicine : official journal of the American College of Medical Genetics*
Lee, S. S., Cho, M. K., Kraft, S. A., Varsava, N., Gillespie, K., Ormond, K. E., Wilfond, B. S., Magnus, D.
2018
- **Anticipating uncertainty and irrevocable decisions: provider perspectives on implementing whole-genome sequencing in critically ill children with heart disease.** *Genetics in medicine : official journal of the American College of Medical Genetics*
Char, D. S., Lee, S. S., Magnus, D., Cho, M.
2018
- **Protect NIH's DNA advisory committee.** *Science (New York, N.Y.)*
Adelman, Z. N., Albritton, L. M., Boris-Lawrie, K., Buchmeier, M. J., Cannon, P., Cho, M., DiGiusto, D., Donahue, J. K., Federoff, H. J., Hammarskjold, M., Hardison, A. D., Hearing, P., Lee, et al
2018; 362 (6413): 409–10
- **Data mining for health: staking out the ethical territory of digital phenotyping.** *NPJ digital medicine*
Martinez-Martin, N., Insel, T. R., Dagum, P., Greely, H. T., Cho, M. K.
2018; 1
- **Trustworthiness in Untrustworthy Times: Response to Open Peer Commentaries on Beyond Consent** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Kraft, S. A., Cho, M. K., Gillespie, K., Varsava, N., Ormond, K. E., Wilfond, B. S., Lee, S.
2018; 18 (5): W6–W8
- **Beyond Consent: Building Trusting Relationships With Diverse Populations in Precision Medicine Research** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Kraft, S. A., Cho, M. K., Gillespie, K., Halley, M., Varsava, N., Ormond, K. E., Luft, H. S., Wilfond, B. S., Lee, S.
2018; 18 (4): 3–20
- **The Emergence of Clinical Research Ethics Consultation: Insights From a National Collaborative** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Porter, K. M., Danis, M., Taylor, H. A., Cho, M. K., Wilfond, B. S., Clinical Res Ethics Consultation
2018; 18 (1): 39–45
- **Defining the Scope and Improving the Quality of Clinical Research Ethics Consultation: Response to Open Peer Commentaries About the National Collaborative** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Porter, K. M., Danis, M., Taylor, H. A., Cho, M. K., Wilfond, B. S.
2018; 18 (2): W13–W15
- **Consent and engagement, security, and authentic living using wearable and mobile health technology** *NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY*
Kreitmair, K. V., Cho, M. K., Magnus, D. C.
2017; 35 (7): 617–20
- **A randomized study of multimedia informational aids for research on medical practices: Implications for informed consent** *CLINICAL TRIALS*
Kraft, S. A., Constantine, M., Magnus, D., Porter, K. M., Lee, S. S., Green, M., Kass, N. E., Wilfond, B. S., Cho, M. K.
2017; 14 (1): 94–102
- **Fairness and Transparency in an Expanded Access Program: Allocation of the Only Treatment for SMA1.** *The American journal of bioethics : AJOB*
Burgart, A. M., Collier, J., Cho, M. K.
2017; 17 (10): 71–73
- **Modern Pregnancies and (Im)Perfect Babies** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Kraft, S. A.
2017; 17 (1): 1–2
- **Metaphors matter: from biobank to a library of medical information.** *Genetics in medicine : official journal of the American College of Medical Genetics*
Cho, M. K., Varsava, N., Kraft, S. A., Ashwal, G., Gillespie, K., Magnus, D., Ormond, K. E., Thomas, A., Wilfond, B. S., Lee, S. S.

2017

- **Feasibility of Obtaining Measures of Lifestyle From a Smartphone App: The MyHeart Counts Cardiovascular Health Study.** *JAMA cardiology*
McConnell, M. V., Shcherbina, A., Pavlovic, A., Homburger, J. R., Goldfeder, R. L., Waggot, D., Cho, M. K., Rosenberger, M. E., Haskell, W. L., Myers, J., Champagne, M. A., Mignot, E., Landray, et al
2017; 2 (1): 67-76
- **A comparison of institutional review board professionals' and patients' views on consent for research on medical practices.** *Clinical trials*
Kraft, S. A., Cho, M. K., Constantine, M., Lee, S. S., Kelley, M., Korngiebel, D., James, C., Kuwana, E., Meyer, A., Porter, K., Diekema, D., Capron, A. M., Alicic, et al
2016; 13 (5): 555-565
- **A randomized study of multimedia informational aids for research on medical practices: Implications for informed consent.** *Clinical trials*
Kraft, S. A., Constantine, M., Magnus, D., Porter, K. M., Lee, S. S., Green, M., Kass, N. E., Wilfond, B. S., Cho, M. K.
2016
- **The Role of Patient Perspectives in Clinical Research Ethics and Policy: Response to Open Peer Commentaries on "Patient Perspectives on the Learning Health System".** *American journal of bioethics*
Kelley, M., James, C., Alessi Kraft, S., Korngiebel, D., Wijangco, I., Joffe, S., Cho, M. K., Wilfond, B., Lee, S. S.
2016; 16 (2): W7-9
- **"This lifetime commitment": Public conceptions of disability and noninvasive prenatal genetic screening.** *American journal of medical genetics. Part A*
Steinbach, R. J., Allyse, M., Michie, M., Liu, E. Y., Cho, M. K.
2016; 170 (2): 363-374
- **"This lifetime commitment": Public conceptions of disability and noninvasive prenatal genetic screening.** *American journal of medical genetics. Part A*
Steinbach, R. J., Allyse, M., Michie, M., Liu, E. Y., Cho, M. K.
2016; 170A (2): 363-374
- **Toward a Predictive Understanding of Earth's Microbiomes to Address 21st Century Challenges.** *mBio*
Blaser, M. J., Cardon, Z. G., Cho, M. K., Dangl, J. L., Donohue, T. J., Green, J. L., Knight, R., Maxon, M. E., Northen, T. R., Pollard, K. S., Brodie, E. L.
2016; 7 (3)
- **Engineering Values Into Genetic Engineering: A Proposed Analytic Framework for Scientific Social Responsibility** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Sankar, P. L., Cho, M. K.
2015; 15 (12): 18-24
- **Impact of Psychiatric Information on Potential Jurors in Evaluating High-Functioning Autism Spectrum Disorder (hfASD)** *JOURNAL OF MENTAL HEALTH RESEARCH IN INTELLECTUAL DISABILITIES*
Berryessa, C. M., Milner, L. C., Garrison, N. A., Cho, M. K.
2015; 8 (3-4): 140-167
- **Reporting Race and Ethnicity in Genetics Research: Do Journal Recommendations or Resources Matter?** *SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING ETHICS*
Sankar, P., Cho, M. K., Monahan, K., Nowak, K.
2015; 21 (5): 1353-1366
- **Patient Perspectives on the Learning Health System: The Importance of Trust and Shared Decision Making** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF BIOETHICS*
Kelley, M., James, C., Kraft, S. A., Korngiebel, D., Wijangco, I., Rosenthal, E., Joffe, S., Cho, M. K., Wilfond, B., Lee, S. S.
2015; 15 (9): 4-17
- **Building a Central Repository for Research Ethics Consultation Data: A Proposal for a Standard Data Collection Tool** *CTS-CLINICAL AND TRANSLATIONAL SCIENCE*
Cho, M. K., Taylor, H., McCormick, J. B., Anderson, N., Barnard, D., Boyle, M. B., Capron, A. M., Dorfman, E., Havard, K., Reider, C., Sadler, J., Schwartz, P., Sharp, et al
2015; 8 (4): 376-387
- **Building a Central Repository for Research Ethics Consultation Data: A Proposal for a Standard Data Collection Tool.** *Clinical and translational science*
Cho, M. K., Taylor, H., McCormick, J. B., Anderson, N., Barnard, D., Boyle, M. B., Capron, A. M., Dorfman, E., Havard, K., Reider, C., Sadler, J., Schwartz, P., Sharp, et al
2015; 8 (4): 376-387

- **Attitudes Toward Risk and Informed Consent for Research on Medical Practices: A Cross-sectional Survey.** *Annals of internal medicine*
Cho, M. K., Magnus, D., Constantine, M., Lee, S. S., Kelley, M., Alessi, S., Korngiebel, D., James, C., Kuwana, E., Gallagher, T. H., Diekema, D., Capron, A. M., Joffe, et al
2015; 162 (10): 690-696
- **Attitudes Toward Risk and Informed Consent for Research on Medical Practices A Cross-sectional Survey** *ANNALS OF INTERNAL MEDICINE*
Cho, M. K., Magnus, D., Constantine, M., Lee, S. S., Kelley, M., Alessi, S., Korngiebel, D., James, C., Kuwana, E., Gallagher, T. H., Diekema, D., Capron, A. M., Joffe, et al
2015; 162 (10): 690-?
- **Research Ethics Consultation: Ethical and Professional Practice Challenges and Recommendations** *ACADEMIC MEDICINE*
Sharp, R. R., Taylor, H. A., Brinich, M. A., Boyle, M. M., Cho, M., Coors, M., Danis, M., Havard, M., Magnus, D., Wilfond, B.
2015; 90 (5): 615-620
- **Whole genome sequencing in critically ill children.** *The Lancet. Respiratory medicine*
Char, D. S., Cho, M., Magnus, D.
2015; 3 (4): 264-266
- **Impact of Psychiatric Information on Potential Jurors in Evaluating High-Functioning Autism Spectrum Disorder (hfASD).** *Journal of mental health research in intellectual disabilities*
Berryessa, C. M., Milner, L. C., Garrison, N. A., Cho, M. K.
2015; 8 (3-4): 140-67
- **Genomics in the clinic: ethical and policy challenges in clinical next-generation sequencing programs at early adopter USA institutions.** *Personalized medicine*
Milner, L. C., Garrison, N. A., Cho, M. K., Altman, R. B., Hudgins, L., Galli, S. J., Lowe, H. J., Schrijver, I., Magnus, D. C.
2015; 12 (3): 269-82
- **Genomics in the clinic: ethical and policy challenges in clinical next-generation sequencing programs at early adopter USA institutions** *PERSONALIZED MEDICINE*
Milner, L. C., Garrison, N. A., Cho, M. K., Altman, R. B., Hudgins, L., Galli, S. J., Lowe, H. J., Schrijver, I., Magnus, D. C.
2015; 12 (3): 269-282
- **"What Is the FDA Going to Think?": Negotiating Values through Reflective and Strategic Category Work in Microbiome Science** *SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY & HUMAN VALUES*
Darling, K. W., Boyce, A. M., Cho, M. K., Sankar, P. L.
2015; 40 (1): 71-95
- **Preventive Genomic Sequencing in the General Population: Do PGS Fly?** *The American journal of bioethics : AJOB*
Cho, M. K.
2015; 15 (7): 1-2
- **Demographic and Experiential Correlates of Public Attitudes Towards Cell-Free Fetal DNA Screening** *JOURNAL OF GENETIC COUNSELING*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Goodspeed, T. A., Cho, M. K.
2014; 23 (6): 957-967
- **Demographic and experiential correlates of public attitudes towards cell-free fetal DNA screening.** *Journal of genetic counseling*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Goodspeed, T. A., Cho, M. K.
2014; 23 (6): 957-967
- **Innocent Fun or "Microslavery"? AN ETHICAL ANALYSIS OF BIOTIC GAMES** *HASTINGS CENTER REPORT*
Harvey, H., Havard, M., Magnus, D., Cho, M. K., Riedel-Kruse, I. H.
2014; 44 (6): 38-46
- **Views of genetics health professionals on the return of genomic results.** *Journal of genetic counseling*
Grove, M. E., Wolpert, M. N., Cho, M. K., Lee, S. S., Ormond, K. E.
2014; 23 (4): 531-538
- **Genetic testing of children for predisposition to mood disorders: anticipating the clinical issues.** *Journal of genetic counseling*
Erickson, J. A., Kuzmich, L., Ormond, K. E., Gordon, E., Christman, M. F., Cho, M. K., Levinson, D. F.

2014; 23 (4): 566-577

- **Attitudes towards non-invasive prenatal testing for aneuploidy among US adults of reproductive age.** *Journal of perinatology*
Allyse, M., Sayres, L. C., Goodspeed, T. A., Cho, M. K.
2014; 34 (6): 429-434
- **Translating personalized medicine using new genetic technologies in clinical practice: the ethical issues** *PERSONALIZED MEDICINE*
Ormond, K. E., Cho, M. K.
2014; 11 (2): 211-222
- **Translating personalized medicine using new genetic technologies in clinical practice: the ethical issues** *Personalized Medicine*
Ormond, K. E., Cho, M. K.
2014; 11
- **Translating personalized medicine using new genetic technologies in clinical practice: the ethical issues.** *Personalized medicine*
Ormond, K. E., Cho, M. K.
2014; 11 (2): 211-22
- **Focusing on Cause or Cure?: Priorities and Stakeholder Presence in Childhood Psychiatry Research.** *AJOB primary research*
Milner, L. C., Cho, M. K.
2014; 5 (1): 44-55
- **Ethics and empiricism in the formation of professional guidelines.** *The American journal of bioethics : AJOB*
Cho, M. K.
2014; 14 (3): 1-2
- **Open-label extension studies: are they really research?** *The American journal of bioethics : AJOB*
Cho, M. K.
2014; 14 (4): 60-61
- **Ethics and empiricism in the formation of professional guidelines.** *American Journal of Bioethics*
Cho, M. K.
2014; 14
- **Genetic testing of children for predisposition to mood disorders: anticipating the clinical issues.** *Journal of Genetic Counseling*
Erickson, J. A., Kuzmick, L., Ormond, K. E., Gordon, E., Christman, M. F., Cho, M. K., Levinson, D. F.
2014
- **Open-Label Extension Studies: Are They Really Research?** *American Journal of Bioethics*
Cho, M. K.
2014; 14
- **Demographic and experiential correlates of public attitudes towards cell-free fetal DNA screening.** *Journal of Genetic Counseling*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Goodspeed, T. A., Cho, M. K.
2014
- **Reflections on the cost of "low-cost" whole genome sequencing: framing the health policy debate.** *PLoS biology*
Caulfield, T., Evans, J., McGuire, A., McCabe, C., Bubela, T., Cook-Deegan, R., Fishman, J., Hogarth, S., Miller, F. A., Ravitsky, V., Biesecker, B., Borry, P., Cho, et al
2013; 11 (11)
- **Reflections on the Cost of "Low-Cost" Whole Genome Sequencing: Framing the Health Policy Debate** *PLOS BIOLOGY*
Caulfield, T., Evans, J., McGuire, A., McCabe, C., Bubela, T., Cook-Deegan, R., Fishman, J., Hogarth, S., Miller, F. A., Ravitsky, V., Biesecker, B., Borry, P., Cho, et al
2013; 11 (11)
- **The Henrietta Lacks legacy grows.** *EMBO reports*
Greely, H. T., Cho, M. K.
2013; 14 (10): 849-?
- **Awareness and Acceptable Practices: IRB and Researcher Reflections on the Havasupai Lawsuit.** *AJOB primary research*

- Garrison, N. A., Cho, M. K.
2013; 4 (4): 55-63
- **Ethical, legal, social, and policy implications of behavioral genetics.** *Annual review of genomics and human genetics*
Berryessa, C. M., Cho, M. K.
2013; 14: 515-534
 - **Best ethical practices for clinicians and laboratories in the provision of noninvasive prenatal testing.** *Prenatal diagnosis*
Allyse, M. A., Sayres, L. C., Havard, M., King, J. S., Greely, H. T., Hudgins, L., Taylor, J., Norton, M. E., Cho, M. K., Magnus, D., Ormond, K. E.
2013; 33 (7): 656-661
 - **Commercial landscape of noninvasive prenatal testing in the United States** *PRENATAL DIAGNOSIS*
Agarwal, A., Sayres, L. C., Cho, M. K., Cook-Deegan, R., Chandrasekharan, S.
2013; 33 (6): 521-531
 - **Interest, rationale, and potential clinical applications of genetic testing for mood disorders: A survey of stakeholders** *JOURNAL OF AFFECTIVE DISORDERS*
Erickson, J. A., Cho, M. K.
2013; 145 (2): 240-245
 - **Translating cell-free fetal DNA technology: structural lessons from non-invasive RhD blood typing.** *Trends in biotechnology*
Goodspeed, T. A., Allyse, M., Sayres, L. C., Norton, M. E., Cho, M. K.
2013; 31 (1): 7-9
 - **Awareness and Acceptable practices: IRB and Researcher reflections on the Havasupai Lawsuit.** *AJOB Primary Research*
Garrison, N., Cho, MK
2013: doi:10.1080/21507716
 - **Patenting and Commercialization of Noninvasive Prenatal Testing- Implications for Providers and Patients.** *Prenatal Diagnosis*
Agarwal, A., Sayres L, Cho M, Cook-Deegan R, Chandrasekharan S
2013: DOI:10.1002/(ISSN)10
 - **Focusing on cause or cure? Priorities and stakeholder presence in child psychiatry research.** *AJOB Primary Research*
Milner, L., Cho, MK
2013: DOI: 10.1080/2150771
 - **Genetic Counseling for Prenatal Testing: Where is the Discussion About Disability?** *JOURNAL OF GENETIC COUNSELING*
Farrelly, E., Cho, M. K., Erby, L., Roter, D., Stenzel, A., Ormond, K.
2012; 21 (6): 814-824
 - **Cell-free fetal DNA testing for fetal aneuploidy and beyond: clinical integration challenges in the US context** *HUMAN REPRODUCTION*
Allyse, M., Sayres, L. C., King, J. S., Norton, M. E., Cho, M. K.
2012; 27 (11): 3123-3131
 - **Customers or research participants?: Guidance for research practices in commercialization of personal genomics** *GENETICS IN MEDICINE*
Tobin, S. L., Cho, M. K., Lee, S. S., Magnus, D. C., Allyse, M., Ormond, K. E., Garrison, N. A.
2012; 14 (10): 833-835
 - **In the Public Interest?** *SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Goodspeed, T. A., Cho, M. K.
2012; 4 (144)
 - **Integrating stakeholder perspectives into the translation of cell-free fetal DNA testing for aneuploidy** *GENOME MEDICINE*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Cho, M. K.
2012; 4
 - **Informational risk, institutional review, and autonomy in the proposed changes to the common rule.** *IRB*
Allyse, M., Karkazis, K., Lee, S. S., Tobin, S. L., Greely, H. T., Cho, M. K., Magnus, D.
2012; 34 (3): 17-19

- **Managing incidental findings and research results in genomic research involving biobanks and archived data sets** *GENETICS IN MEDICINE*
Wolf, S. M., Crock, B. N., Van Ness, B., Lawrenz, F., Kahn, J. P., Beskow, L. M., Cho, M. K., Christman, M. F., Green, R. C., Hall, R., Illes, J., Keane, M., Knoppers, et al
2012; 14 (4): 361-384
- **Secondary researchers' duties to return incidental findings and individual research results: a partial-entrustment account** *GENETICS IN MEDICINE*
Richardson, H. S., Cho, M. K.
2012; 14 (4): 467-472
- **Human evolutionary genomics: ethical and interpretive issues** *TRENDS IN GENETICS*
Vitti, J. J., Cho, M. K., Tishkoff, S. A., Sabeti, P. C.
2012; 28 (3): 137-145
- **Triggers for Research Ethics Consultation** *SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE*
Havard, M., Cho, M. K., Magnus, D.
2012; 4 (118)
- **Genetic Counseling for Prenatal Testing: Where is the Discussion About Disability?** *Journal of genetic counseling*
Farrelly, E., Cho, M. K., Erby, L., Roter, D., Stenzel, A., Ormond, K.
2012
- **Integrating stakeholder perspectives into the translation of cell-free fetal DNA testing for aneuploidy.** *Genome medicine*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Cho, M. K.
2012; 4 (6): 49
- **Barriers to Considering Ethical and Societal Implications of Research: Perceptions of Biomedical Scientists** *AJOB Primary Research*
McCormick, J., Ladd, JM, Boyce, AM, Cho, MK
2012; 3 (3): 40-50
- **Integrating stakeholder perspectives into the translation of cell-free fetal DNA testing for aneuploidy** *Genome Medicine*
Sayres LC, Allyse M, Cho MK
2012
- **Secondary Researchers? Duties to Return Incidental Findings and Individual Research Results: A Partial-Entrustment Account.** *Genetics in Medicine*
Richardson HS, Cho MK
2012
- **Managing incidental findings and research results in genomic research involving biobanks and archived data sets** *Genetics in Medicine*
Wolf, S., Crock, BN, Van Ness, B, Lawrenz, F, Kahn, JP, Beskow, LM, Cho, MK, Christman, MF, Green, RC, Hall, R, Illes, J, Keane, M, Knoppers, et al
2012
- **Human evolutionary genomics: ethical and interpretive issues.** *Trends in Genetics*
Vitti JJ, Cho MK, Tishkoff SA, Sabeti PC
2012; 28: 137-145
- **Cell-free fetal DNA testing: a pilot study of obstetric healthcare provider attitudes toward clinical implementation** *PRENATAL DIAGNOSIS*
Sayres, L. C., Allyse, M., Norton, M. E., Cho, M. K.
2011; 31 (11): 1070-1076
- **Ethics watch THE GI GENOME: ETHICAL IMPLICATIONS OF GENOME SEQUENCING IN THE MILITARY** *NATURE REVIEWS GENETICS*
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