




Bruce Cain

Charles Louis Ducommun Professor in Humanities and Sciences and Senior Fellow at the Woods Institute for the Environment, at the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research and at the Precourt Institute for Energy

Political Science

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

Bio

BIO

Bruce E. Cain is a Professor of Political Science at Stanford University and Director of the Bill Lane Center for the American West. He received a BA from Bowdoin College (1970), a B.Phil. from Oxford University (1972) as a Rhodes Scholar, and a Ph.D. from Harvard University (1976). He taught at Caltech (1976-89) and UC Berkeley (1989-2012) before coming to Stanford. Professor Cain was Director of the Institute of Governmental Studies at UC Berkeley from 1990-2007 and Executive Director of the UC Washington Center from 2005-2012. He was elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 2000 and has won awards for his research (Richard F. Fenno Prize, 1988), teaching (Caltech 1988 and UC Berkeley 2003) and public service (Zale Award for Outstanding Achievement in Policy Research and Public Service, 2000). His areas of expertise include political regulation, applied democratic theory, representation and state politics. Some of Professor Cain's most recent publications include "Malleable Constitutions: Reflections on State Constitutional Design," coauthored with Roger Noll in *University of Texas Law Review*, volume 2, 2009; "More or Less: Searching for Regulatory Balance," in *Race, Reform and the Political Process*, edited by Heather Gerken, Guy Charles and Michael Kang, CUP, 2011; "Redistricting Commissions: A Better Political Buffer?" in *The Yale Law Journal*, volume 121, 2012; and *Democracy More or Less* (CUP, 2015). He is currently working on problems of environmental governance.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Political Science
- Senior Fellow, Stanford Woods Institute for the Environment
- Senior Fellow, Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research (SIEPR)
- Senior Fellow, Precourt Institute for Energy

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Director, Bill Lane Center for the American West, Stanford University, (2013- present)
- Charles Louis Ducommun Professor in the Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University, (2012- present)
- Fellow, Straus Institute for the Advanced Study of Law and Justice, (2012-2013)
- Heller Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, (2006-2012)
- Executive Director, UC, Washington Center, (2005-2012)
- Director, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley, (1999-2007)
- Acting Director, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley, (1997-1998)
- Robson Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, (1995-2006)
- Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, (1989- present)

- Associate Director, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley, (1989-1999)
- Visiting Professor, University of California, Los Angeles, (1987-1987)
- Professor of Political Science, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, (1986-1989)
- Associate Professor of Political Science, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, (1983-1986)
- Assistant Professor of Political Science, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, (1976-1982)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Summa Cum Laude with High Honors in History, Bowdoin College (1970)
- Rhodes Scholar, Trinity College (1970 - 1972)
- Richard F. Fenno Prize, American Political Science Association (1988)
- ASCIT Award for Excellence in Teaching, California Institute of Technology (1988)
- Zale Award for Outstanding Achievement in Policy Research and Public Service, Stanford University (2000)
- Distinguished Research Mentoring of Undergraduates Award, College of Letters and Science, University of California, Berkeley (2003)
- Award for outstanding teaching in Political Science, The American Political Science Association (2003)
- Award for outstanding teaching in Political Science, Pi Sigma Alpha (The National Political Science Honor Society) (2003)

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2000 - present)
- Member, American Political Science Association (1976 - present)
- Member, AFTRA (1996 - present)
- Member, Editorial Board, American Journal of Political Science (1985 - 1985)
- Member, Editorial Board, Legislative Studies Quarterly (1989 - 1991)
- Member, Editorial Board, Election Law Journal (2005 - present)
- Member, Editorial Board, American Politics Research (2006 - 2012)
- Member, Upperclass Admissions Committee, Caltech (1977 - 1978)
- Member, Undergraduate Academic Standards and Honors Committee, Caltech (1979 - 1983)
- Member, Health Committee, Caltech (1979 - 1985)
- Chairman, Health Committee, Caltech (1980 - 1985)
- Member, Athletics Committee, Caltech (1982 - 1989)
- Chairman, Athletics Committee, Caltech (1985 - 1989)
- Member, Faculty Board, Caltech (1983 - 1986)
- Member, Steering Committee, Caltech (1984 - 1986)
- Member, Nominating Committee, Caltech (1984 - 1984)
- Chairman, Nominating Committee (1985 - 1985)
- Member, Accreditation Committee, Caltech (1984 - 1984)
- Member, Advisory Committee on SURF Fellowships, Caltech (1984 - 1989)
- Member, Freshman Admissions, Caltech (1985 - 1985)
- Vice Chairman, Freshman Admissions, Caltech (1986 - 1987)
- Chairman, Ad Hoc Committee on Admissions Procedures, Caltech (1985 - 1985)
- Member, Faculty Advisory Committee for Selection of Caltech President (1986 - 1987)

- Member, Academic Freedom and Tenure Committee, Caltech (1986 - 1987)
- Vice Chairman, Faculty Board, Caltech (1987 - 1989)
- Chairman, Administrative Committee on Affirmative Action, Caltech (1988 - 1989)
- Freshman Advisor, Caltech (1978 - 1989)
- SURF Advisor, Caltech (1980 - 1980)
- SURF Advisor, Caltech (1984 - 1984)
- SURF Advisor, Caltech (1986 - 1988)
- Member, Academic Freedom Committee, University of California at Berkeley (1990 - 1990)
- Chairman, Academic Freedom Committee, University of California at Berkeley (1991 - 1991)
- Member, Committee on Academic Planning and Resource Allocation, University of California at Berkeley (1992 - 1992)
- Chairman, Committee on Academic Planning and Resource Allocation, University of California at Berkeley (1993 - 1995)
- Member, Resource Generation Working Group, University of California at Berkeley (1992 - 1993)
- Member, Academic Planning Board, University of California at Berkeley (1993 - 1995)
- Co-Chairman, Business and Administration Services Working Group, University of California at Berkeley (1993 - 1995)
- Chairman, Economics Review Panel, University of California at Berkeley (1993 - 1993)
- Member, U.C. Press Editorial Board, University of California at Berkeley (1996 - 1998)
- Member, U.C.T.V., University of California at Berkeley (2007 - 2011)

PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Center for Latin American Studies

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Ph.D., Harvard University (1976)
- B.Phil., Oxford University (1972)
- B.A., Bowdoin College (1970)

Teaching

COURSES

2019-20

- Energy Policy in California and the West: CEE 263G, POLISCI 73, PUBLPOL 73 (Spr)
- Environmental Governance and Climate Resilience: CEE 265F, POLISCI 227B, PUBLPOL 265F (Win)
- Political Analysis for Public Policymakers: PUBLPOL 308 (Win)
- Service Learning Practicum: EDUC 98 (Win)
- The American West: AMSTUD 124A, ARTHIST 152, ENGLISH 124, HISTORY 151, POLISCI 124A (Spr)

2018-19

- Energy Policy in California and the West: CEE 263G, POLISCI 73, PUBLPOL 73 (Spr)
- Environmental Governance and Climate Resilience: CEE 265F, PUBLPOL 265F (Aut)
- Political Analysis for Public Policymakers: PUBLPOL 308 (Aut)
- Politics and Public Policy: AMSTUD 123X, POLISCI 102, PUBLPOL 101, PUBLPOL 201 (Win)
- The 2018 Midterm Election: Making Your Voice Heard: POLISCI 75 (Aut)

- The American West: AMSTUD 124A, ARTHIST 152, ENGLISH 124, HISTORY 151, POLISCI 124A (Spr)
- What The 2018 Elections Told Us And How They Help Us See How Campaigns Can Win In 2020: COMM 153A, COMM 253A (Win)
- What The 2018 Elections Told Us And How They Help Us See How Campaigns Can Win In 2020: LAW 7057 (Win)
- What The 2018 Elections Told Us And How They Help Us See How Campaigns Can Win In 2020: POLISCI 72, PUBLPOL 146, PUBLPOL 246 (Win)

2017-18

- Disasters, Decisions, Development in Sustainable Urban Systems: ESS 118, ESS 218, GEOPHYS 118X, GEOPHYS 218X, GS 118, GS 218, POLISCI 224A, PUBLPOL 118 (Aut)
- Disasters, Decisions, Development in Sustainable Urban Systems (CEE): CEE 124X, CEE 224X (Aut)
- Energy Policy in California and the West: CEE 263G, POLISCI 73, PUBLPOL 73 (Spr)
- Fighting over Our Common Heritage: Public Lands in the West: LAWGEN 20SC (Sum)
- Political Analysis for Public Policymakers: PUBLPOL 308 (Win)
- Politics and Public Policy: AMSTUD 123X, POLISCI 102, PUBLPOL 101, PUBLPOL 201 (Win)
- The American West: AMSTUD 124A, ARTHIST 152, ENGLISH 124, HISTORY 151, POLISCI 124A (Spr)

2016-17

- Energy Policy in California: CEE 263G, POLISCI 73, PUBLPOL 73 (Spr)
- Environmentalism in California: PUBLPOL 85 (Win)
- Mobilizing Democracy: Campaigns, Elections, and Voting: POLISCI 96X (Win)
- Policy, Politics, and the Presidency: Understanding the 2016 Campaign from Start to Finish: LAW 7057 (Win)
- Policy, Politics, and the Presidency: Understanding the 2016 Campaign from Start to Finish: POLISCI 72, PUBLPOL 146, PUBLPOL 246 (Win)
- Political Analysis for Public Policymakers: PUBLPOL 308 (Win)
- Politics and Public Policy: AMSTUD 123X, POLISCI 102, POLISCI 123, PUBLPOL 101, PUBLPOL 201 (Win)
- The American West: AMSTUD 124A, ARTHIST 152, ENGLISH 124, HISTORY 151, POLISCI 124A (Spr)
- Water and Power in the Pacific Northwest: The Columbia River: CEE 17SC, EARTHSYS 16SC, ENERGY 12SC, POLISCI 14SC (Sum)

STANFORD ADVISEES

Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Cameron DeHart

Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

David Hausman

Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Emily Zhang

Doctoral Dissertation Co-Advisor (AC)

Nic Buckley Biggs, Rebecca Miller, Gemma Smith

Master's Program Advisor

Kimberly Higuera

Doctoral (Program)

Rebecca Miller

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **The Challenge of Externally Generated Collaborative Governance: California's Attempt at Regional Water Management** *The American Review of Public Administration*
Cain, B. E., Gerber, E. R., Hui, I. S.
2020
- **Public receptivity in China towards wind energy generators: A survey experimental approach** *ENERGY POLICY*
Shen, S., Cain, B. E., Hui, I.
2019; 129: 619–27
- **PARTIES BY DESIGN: PLURALIST PARTY REFORM IN A POLARIZED ERA** *NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW*
Cain, B. E., Gray, C.
2018; 93 (4): 621–46
- **Overcoming psychological resistance toward using recycled water in California** *WATER AND ENVIRONMENT JOURNAL*
Hui, I., Cain, B. E.
2018; 32 (1): 17–25
- **Public receptiveness of vertical axis wind turbines** *ENERGY POLICY*
Hui, I., Cain, B. E., Dabiri, J. O.
2018; 112: 258–71
- **A Framework for Building Efficient Environmental Permitting Processes** *SUSTAINABILITY*
Ulibarri, N., Cain, B. E., Ajami, N. K.
2017; 9 (2)
- **Is "Dependence Corruption" the Solution to America's Campaign Finance Problems?** *CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW*
Cain, B. E.
2014; 102 (1): 37-47
- **The Bill Lane Center for the American West, Stanford University** *JOURNAL OF THE WEST*
Cain, B. E., Zonana, K.
2013; 52 (4): 22-26
- **Redistricting Commissions: A Better Political Buffer?** *YALE LAW JOURNAL*
Cain, B. E.
2012; 121 (7): 1808-1844
- **Teaching Election Law to Political Scientists** *Saint Louis University Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2012; 56 (3)
- **More or Less: Searching for Regulatory Balance** *Race, Reform and Regulation of the Political Process*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Gerken, H., Charles, G., Kang, M.
Cambridge University Press.2011
- **Transatlantic Environmental Regulation: Strengthening Cooperation Between California and the EU** *Transatlantic Regulatory Cooperation: the Shifting Roles of the EU, the US and California*
Cain, B. E., Vogel, D., Swinnen, J. F.
Northampton: Edward Elgar.2011
- **Califormula for Dysfunction** *The American Interest*
Cain, B. E.
2011; 6 (6)

- **Foundational Wisdom: the Scholarship of Daniel Lowenstein** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2010; 9 (4)

- **Developments in American Politics VI**
edited by Cain, B. E., Peele, G., Bailey, C., Peters, B. G.
Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.2010

- **The Electoral System and the Lessons of 2008** *Developments in American Politics VI*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Peele, G., Bailey, C., Cain, B., Peters, B. G.
Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.2010

- **Introduction: To Con-Con or Not: California's Constitutional Decision** *California Journal of Politics and Policy*
Cain, B. E.
2010; 2

- **The Institutional Causes of California's Budget Problems** *California Journal of Politics and Policy*
Cain, B. E., Noll, R. G.
2010; 2 (3)

- **Reform Perhaps: Two Studies of the Presidential Nomination Process** *Election Law Review*
Cain, B. E.
2010; 9 (2)

- **Shade from the Glare: The Case of Semi-disclosure** *Cato Unbound*
Cain, B. E.
2010

- **Malleable Constitutions: Reflections on State Constitutional Reform** *TEXAS LAW REVIEW*
Cain, B. E., Noll, R. G.
2009; 87 (7): 1517-1544

- **La Nouvelle Carte Politique des Etats-Unis** *Herodote*
Cain, B. E., Douzet, F., Lefebvre, H.
2009; 1 (132)

- **Election Administration: Still Broken After all these Years** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2009; 8 (3): 219-222

- **From the Last Generation of Reform to the Next** *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*
Cain, B. E., Donovan, T., Tolbert, C.
edited by Cain, B. E., Donovan, T., Tolbert, C.
Washington: Brookings Press.2008

- **Racial and Ethnic Politics in California: Continuity and Change**
edited by Cain, B. E., Bass, S.
Berkeley: Berkeley Public Policy Press.2008; 3

- **Administering the Overseas Vote** *Public Administration Review*
Cain, B. E., Mac Donald, K., Murakami, M.
2008; 68 (5)

- **The Promise of Election Reform** *Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform*
Cain, B. E., Tolbert, C., Donovan, T.
edited by Cain, B. E., Donovan, T., Tolbert, C.
Washington, Brookings Press.2008

- **Sorting or Self-Sorting: Competition and Redistricting in California?** *The New Political Geography of California*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Douzet, F., Kousser, T., Miller, K.
Berkeley: Public Policy Press.2008
- **The Governor's Comeback Victory in California** *The Sixth Year Itch*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Sabato, L.
London: Longman.2008
- **Le Paradoxe Multiculturel de la California** *Politique Americaine*
Cain, B. E., Douzet, F.
2008; 9: 13 - 32
- **Introduction: Toward Greater Pluralism** *Racial and Ethnic Politics in California*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Bass, S., Cain, B. E.
Berkeley: Berkeley Public Policy Pres.2008
- **Lobbying Regulation** *Hastings Law Review*
Cain, B. E., Apollonio, D., Drutman, L.
2008; 36 (1)
- **Conflict of Interest Legislation in the United States: Origins, Evolutions and Inter-Branch Differences** *Conflict of Interest and Public Life: Cross-National Perspectives*
Cain, B. E., Gash, A., Oleszek, M. J.
edited by Trost, C., Gash, A.
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2008
- **Democracy in the States: Experiments in Election Reform**
edited by Cain, B. E., Donovan, T., Tolbert, C.
Washington D.C: Brookings Press.2008
- **The Skeptical Pluralist: Nelson Polsby's Contributions to the Study of Political Reform** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E., Desveaux, J.
2008; 7 (4): 287 - 300
- **Reform studies: Political science on the firing line** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*
Cain, B. E.
2007; 40 (4): 635-638
- **Nelson Polsby** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*
Polsby, N., Cain, B. E.
2007; 40 (3): 597-599
- **Institutional Change in American Politics: The Case for Term Limits**
edited by Kurtz, K. T., Cain, B. E., Niemi, R. G.
University of Michigan Press.2007
- **Committees and Term Limits** *Institutional Change in American Politics: The Case of Term Limits*
Cain, B. E., Wright, G.
edited by Kurtz, K., Cain, B. E., Niemi, R.
Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.2007
- **Institutional Imbalance: The Effects of Six-Year Limits in California** *Legislating Without Experience: Case Studies in State Legislative Term Limits*
Cain, B. E., Kousser, T. J., Kurtz, K. T.
edited by Farmer, R., Mooney, C. Z., Powell, R. J., Green, J. C.
Lanham: Lexington Books.2007

- **Conclusion and Implications** *Institutional Change in American Politics: The Case for Term Limits*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Kurtz, K., Cain, B. E., Niemi, R. G.
Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.2007
- **Venturing onto the Path of Equal Representation: The Warren Court and Redistricting** *Earl Warren and the Warren Court: The Legacy in American and Foreign Law - A Half-Century Retrospect*
Cain, B. E., Anderson, M. C.
edited by Scheiber, H.
Berkeley: Public Policy Press.2007
- **Term Limits: A Recipe For More Competition** *The Marketplace of Democracy: Electoral Competition and American Politics*
Cain, B. E., Hanley, J., Kousser, T.
edited by McDonald, M., Samples, J.
Washington: Brookings University Press.2006
- **Developments in American Politics V**
edited by Cain, B. E., Peele, G., Bailey, C., Peters, B. G.
Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.2006
- **Clicker Politics: Essays on the California Recall**
edited by Bowler, S., Cain, B. E.
New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.2006
- **The impact of dual nationality on political participation** *Conference on Nation of Immigrants - Ethnic Identity and Political Incorporation*
Cain, B., Doherty, B.
UNIV PRESS VIRGINIA.2006: 89-105
- **Voting Rights Act Reinforcement: Navigating Between High and Low Expectations** *The Future of the Voting Rights Act*
Cain, B. E., Donald, K. M.
edited by Epstein, D.
2006
- **America after the 2004 Elections: Bold Policies and Political Quicksand** *The United States Contested. American Unilateralism and European Discontent*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Fabbrini, S.
London: Routledge.2006
- **Constitutional Revision in California** *State Constitutions for the 21st Century*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Tarr, G. A.
State University of New York Press.2006
- **Parties in an Era of Renewed Partisanship** *Developments in American Politics V*
Cain, B. E., Goux, D.
edited by Cain, B. E., Peele, G., Bailey, C., Peters, B. G.
Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.2006
- **Barriers to Recalling Elected Officials: A Cross-State Analysis of the Incidence and Success of Recall Petitions** *Clicker Politics: Essays on The California Recall*
Cain, B. E., Anderson, M. C., Eaton, A. K.
edited by Bowler, S., Cain, B. E.
New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.2006
- **Introduction** *Clicker Politics: Essays on the California Recall*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Bowler, S., Cain, B. E.
New Jersey: Pearson Prentice Hall.2006

- **An Ethical Path to Reform: Just Elections Considered** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2005; 4 (2): 134 - 138
- **California: Low-Tech Solutions Meet High-Tech Possibilities** *Election Reform*
Donald, K. M., Cain, B. E.,
edited by Palazzolo, D. J., Ceaser, J. W.
Lanham: Lexington Books.2005
- **From Equality to Fairness: The Path of Political Reform since Baker v. Carr** *Party Lines: Competition, Partisanship and Congressional Redistricting*
Donald, K. M., McDonald, M. P., Cain, B. E.
edited by Cain, B. E., Mann, T.
2005
- **Citizens in American Federalism: Locating Accountability in a Dispersed System** *Democracy and Federalism in the European Union and the United States*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Fabrinni, S.
New York: Routledge.2005: 104–116
- **An Ethical Path to Reform: Just Elections Considered** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2005; 4 (2): 134 - 138
- **Party Lines: Competition, Partisanship and Congressional Redistricting**
edited by Mann, T., Cain, B. E.
2005
- **City Caesars? Institutional structure and mayoral success in three California cities** *97th Annual Meeting of the American-Political-Science-Association*
Mullin, M., PEELE, G., Cain, B. E.
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.2004: 19–43
- **Introduction - Recalling the recall: Reflections on California's recent political adventure** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*
Bowler, S., Cain, B.
2004; 37 (1): 7-9
- **Is the Democratic Deficit a Deficiency: The Case of Immigration Policy in the US and EU** *On Restructuring Territoriality: Europe and North America*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Ansell, C., Palma, G. D.
Cambridge University Press.2004: 188–204
- **Reasoning to Desired Outcomes: Making Sense of McConnell v. FEC** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2004; 3 (2): 217 - 221
- **La trasparenza, la advocacy democratica e l'amministrazione dello stato** *Rivista Italiana di Politiche Pubbliche*
Cain, B. E.
2004; 1: 5 - 22
- **Adapting to Term Limits**
Cain, B. E., Kousser, T.
2004
- **The Season of Our Discontent: Voters' Views on Improving California Elections**
Baldassare, M., Cain, B. E., Apollonio, D. E., Cohen, J.,
2004
- **Advanced democracies and the new politics** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*
Dalton, R. J., Scarrow, S. E., Cain, B. E.
2004; 15 (1): 124-138

- **Cheap Talk Citizenship: The Democratic Implications of Voting with Dollars** *University of Richmond Law Review*
Cain, B. E.
2003; 37 (4): 959 - 978
- **Democracy Transformed?: Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Industrial Democracies**
edited by Cain, B. E., Dalton, R., Scarrow, S.
Oxford University Press.2003
- **Toward More Open Democracies: The Expansion of Freedom of Information Laws** *Democracy Transformed?: Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Industrial Democracies*
Cain, B. E., Egan, P., Fabrinni, S.
2003
- **Flaws Everywhere: A Review of a Badly Flawed Election** *A Badly Flawed Election: Debating Bush v. Gore, the Supreme Court, and American Democracy, in Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E.
2003; 2 (4): 525 - 530
- **New forms of democracy? reform and transformation of democratic institutions** *Conference on Democracy Transformed - Expanding Political Opportunities in Advanced Industrial Democracies*
Dalton, R. J., Scarrow, S. E., Cain, B. E.
OXFORD UNIV PRESS.2003: 1-20
- **Conclusion** *Voting at the Political Fault Line: California's Experiment With the Blanket Primary*
Cain, B. E., Gerber, E.
edited by Cain, B. E., Gerber, E. R.
Berkeley: University of California Press.2002
- **Voting at the Political Fault Line: California's Experiment with the Blanket Primary**
edited by Cain, B. E., Gerber, E. R.
The University of California Press.2002
- **Political Reform** *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*
Cain, B. E.
Oxford: Elsevier Science Limited.2002
- **The U. S. in Evolution** *Developments in American Politics, IV*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Cain, B. E., Peele, G., Bailey, C., Peters, B. G.
Houndmills: Palgrave.2002
- **Strategies and Rules: Lessons from the 2000 Presidential Primary** *Voting at the Political Fault Line: California's Experiment With the Blanket Primary*
Cain, B. E., Mullin, M.
edited by Cain, B. E., Gerber, E. R.
Berkeley: University of California Press.2002
- **Competing for Attention and Votes: The Role of State Parties in Setting Presidential Nomination Rules** *The Parties Respond: Changes in American Parties and Campaigns*
Cain, B. E., Mullin, M.
edited by Maisel, L. S.
Boulder, CO: Westview Press.2002; 4
- **Explorations at the Fault Line: California's Blanket Primary Experiment** *Voting at the Political Fault Line: California's Experiment With the Blanket Primary*
Cain, B. E.
edited by Cain, B. E., Gerber, E.
Berkeley: University of California Press.2002
- **Mapmaking at the Grassroots: The Legal and Political Issues of Local Redistricting** *Election Law Journal*
Cain, B. E., Hopkins, D. A.

2002; 1 (4): 515 - 530

● **Developments in American Politics IV**

edited by Peele, G., Bailey, C., Peters, B. G., Cain, B. E.
Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan.2002

● **Searching for the Next Pat Brown: California Infrastructure in the Balance** *California's Future in the Balance: Transportation, Housing/Land Use, Public Higher Education, and Water, Four Decades Beyond the Pat Brown Era*

Cain, B. E.
2002

● **Beyond the recounts: Trends in the 2000 US Presidential election** *REVUE FRANCAISE D ETUDES AMERICAINES*

Cain, B. E.
2001: 10-18

● **Term Limits - Lessons from California** *NCSL Report*

Cain, B. E.
NCSL.2001

● **The Internet in the (Dis)Service of Democracy** *Loyola Law Review*

Cain, B. E.
2001; 34 (3)

● **Asian-Americans as the Median Voters: An Exploration of Attitudes and Initiative Vote Patterns** *Asian-Americans and Politics: An Exploration*

Cain, B. E., Cho, W. T.
edited by Chang, G.
Stanford University Press.2001

● **Citizens in the Federal System: Locating Accountability in a Dispersed System** *Nation, Federalism and Democracy: the EU, Italy and the American Federal Experience*

Cain, B. E.
edited by Fabbrini, S.
Bologna: Editrice Compositori.2001

● **Party autonomy and two-party electoral competition** *UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW*

Cain, B. E.
2001; 149 (3): 793-814

● **The Populist Legacy** *Dangerous Democracy?: The Battle Over Ballot Initiatives in America*

Cain, B. E., Miller, K.
edited by Sabato, L. J., Ernst, H. R., Larson, B. A.
Lanham: Roman & Littlefield.2001

● **Introduction: Exploring the Last Taboo of US Politics** *Fair and Effective Representation: Debating Electoral Reform and Minority Rights*

Cain, B. E.
edited by Rush, M.
Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.2001

● **The legal status of political parties: A reassessment of competing paradigms** *COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW*

Persily, N., Cain, B. E.
2000; 100 (3): 775-812

● **The enforcement blues: Formal and informal sanctions for campaign finance violations** *ADMINISTRATIVE LAW REVIEW*

LOCHNER, T., Cain, B. E.
2000; 52 (2): 629-660

● **Ethnic Ironies: Chronic Underinvestment in Minority Politics** *California Politics and Policy*

Cain, B. E.
2000

- **Ethnic Context, Race Relations and California Politics**
Cain, B. E., Citrin, J., Wong, C.
2000
- **Legislative redistricting and African American interests: New facts and conventional strategies** *Symposium on Immigration and Race*
Cain, B. E.
YALE UNIV PRESS.2000: 195–216
- **Positive Discrimination** *The International Encyclopedia of Elections*
Cain, B. E.
Washington: CQ Press.2000
- **Garrett's temptation** *Conference on the Law and Economics of Elections*
Cain, B. E.
UNIV VIRGINIA.1999: 1589–1603
- **Term limits** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*
Cain, B. E., Levin, M. A.
1999; 2: 163-188
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