



## Michael Bratman

U. G. and Abbie Birch Durfee Professor

Philosophy

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

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### Bio

#### BIO

My main research interests are in the philosophy of action, where this includes issues about social and institutional organization and agency, and about practical rationality. My book publications are *Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason* (1987); *Faces of Intention: Selected Essays on Intention and Agency* (1999); *Structures of Agency: Essays* (2007); *Shared Agency: A Planning Theory of Acting Together* (2014); *Planning, Time, and Self-Governance: Essays in Practical Rationality* (2018); and *Shared and Institutional Agency* (2022). I am a co-editor of *Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings*. I have been awarded an ACLS Fellowship, a Guggenheim Fellowship, and fellowships from the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, and the Stanford University Humanities Center. I am a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. My joint paper with David Israel and Martha Pollack, "Plans and Resource-Bounded Practical Reasoning," *Computational Intelligence* 4 (1988): 349-355, was the recipient of the 2008 International Foundation of Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems influential paper award. I have been President of the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association and was Chair of the National Board of the American Philosophical Association from 2011-2014. In 2014 I received the American Philosophical Association's Philip L. Quinn Prize "in recognition of service to philosophy and philosophers, broadly construed." In 2019 I received the Lebowitz Prize for philosophical achievement and contribution. In 2024 I presented the Dewey Lecture at the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association.

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Philosophy

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Fellowship, Stanford University Mellon Fellowship, (1978-1978)
- Summer Research Fellowship, NEH, (1981-1981)
- Fellowship, ACLS, (1984-1984)
- Fellowship, Stanford University Humanities Center, (1990-1991)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, (1997-1998)
- Guggenheim Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, (2000-2001)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, (2003-2004)
- Fellowship, Stanford University Humanities Center, (2007-2008)
- Mathematics teacher, Fitzsimmons Junior High School, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, (1968-1969)
- Teaching Fellow, Department of Philosophy, University of Calgary, Summer, (1969-1969)
- Visiting Instructor, Department of Foundations of Education, (1969-1970)
- Visiting Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania, (1970-1970)

- Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1974-1980)
- Assistant Professor (by courtesy), School of Education, Stanford University, (1977-1980)
- Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1980-1986)
- Associate Professor (by courtesy), School of Education, Stanford University, (1980-1986)
- Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1986- present)
- Researcher, Center for the Study of Language and Information, (1985- present)
- Olmsted Visiting Professor, Yale University, Program on Ethics, Politics and Economics, (1994-1994)
- Howard H. and Jessie T. Watkins University Professor, Stanford University, (1997-2000)
- U. G. and Abbie Birch Durfee Professor, School of Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University, (2000- present)

### **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching, Stanford University (1977)
- Graves Award in the Humanities, Stanford University (1977)
- IFAAMAS influential paper award, International Foundation of Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems (2008)
- Included in The Philosopher's Annual 26, The Philosopher's Annual (2003)
- Woodrow Wilson Graduate Fellowship, Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation
- Danforth Graduate Fellowship, Danforth Foundation
- NCAA Graduate Fellowship, National College Athletic Association
- Rockefeller University Graduate Fellowship, Rockefeller University

### **BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- Member, Phi Beta Kappa Society
- Director, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar for College Teachers (1993 - 1993)
- Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2012 - present)
- Chair, National Board of the American Philosophical Association (2011 - 2014)
- Vice-President, Pacific Division, American Philosophical Association (2008 - 2009)
- President, Pacific Division, American Philosophical Association (2009 - 2010)
- Member, National Board of the American Philosophical Association (2008 - 2011)
- Chair, Nominating Committee, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division (1995 - 1996)
- Member, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Program Committee (1982 - 1984)
- Member, various editorial boards and referee for various journals and book publishers
- Director and Lecturer, Lilly Foundation Program for "Renewal" for Philosophy Faculty in Four Year Colleges, Stanford U. (1995 - 1995)
- Project Leader, Interdisciplinary Working Group on Rational Agency at the Center for the Study of Language and Information (1985 - 1986)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of British Columbia (1988 - 1988)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of California, Riverside (1990 - 1990)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of Arizona (1992 - 1992)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of North Carolina (1996 - 1996)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of Maryland (1999 - 1999)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at Yale University (2007 - 2007)
- Member, Review Panel for The Radcliffe Institute of Advanced Study Fellowship Program (2008 - 2008)

- Member, Review Panel for NEH of proposals for Summer Seminars (1995 - 1995)
- Faculty Affiliate, Kadish Center for Morality, Law, and Public Affairs; School of Law, University of California at Berkeley (2002 - present)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1995 - 1997)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1998 - 2000)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2004 - 2007)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2008 - 2013)
- Chair, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1996 - 1997)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1976 - 1978)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1982 - 1984)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1985 - 1989)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1995 - 1997)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1982 - 1983)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1983 - 1984)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1986 - 1987)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1996 - 1997)
- Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Committees, Stanford University (1987 - 1988)
- Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Committees, Stanford University (1989 - 1990)
- Chair, Faculty Senate Task Force on Undergraduate Education, Stanford University (1991 - 1992)
- Associate Dean, Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University (1988 - 1989)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Advisory Board (1992 - 1995)
- Chair, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1986 - 1988)
- Chair, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1991 - 1994)
- Member, Presidential Task Force on Faculty Appeals and Grievance Procedures, Stanford University (1998 - 1999)
- Chair, Interdisciplinary Program Committee on Ethics in Society, Stanford University (1985 - 1988)
- Director, Undergraduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1978 - 1983)
- Director, Undergraduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2002 - 2003)
- Member, Stanford University Committee on Academic Appraisal and Achievement (1979 - 1982)
- Member, University Fellows, Stanford University (1981 - 1983)
- Member, Committee to Award Pew Fellowships for Faculty Research in the Humanities, Stanford University (1982 - 1984)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Curriculum Committee, Stanford University (1983 - 1984)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Curriculum Committee, Stanford University (1985 - 1986)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Policy Committee, Stanford University (1985 - 1987)

## **PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS**

- Symbolic Systems Program

## **PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

- Ph.D., Rockefeller University , Philosophy (1974)
- B.A., Haverford College , Philosophy (1967)

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Philosophy of action, where this includes issues about individual agency over time, social and institutional organization and agency, and practical rationality.

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2024-25

- Advanced Undergrad Seminar: Striving and the Nature of Belief: PHIL 188B (Win)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Topics in Philosophy of Action. Time, Sociality, Institutions: The Core Capacity Conjecture: PHIL 387 (Spr)

#### 2023-24

- Collective Epistemology and Shared Inquiry: PHIL 184D (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Philosophy of Law: ETHICSOC 175B, PHIL 175 (Win)
- Topics in Philosophy of Action. Time, Sociality, Institutions: The Core Capacity Conjecture: PHIL 387 (Spr)

#### 2022-23

- Free Will and Responsibility: PHIL 8N (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Topics in Philosophy of Action: Decision Theory and Planning Agency: PHIL 387 (Spr)

#### 2021-22

- Advanced Undergrad seminar on Philosophy of Action and the Criminal Law: PHIL 187B (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187A, PHIL 287A (Win)
- Philosophy of Law: ETHICSOC 175B, PHIL 175 (Aut)
- Topics in Philosophy of Action: Planning and Human Practical Organization: PHIL 387 (Spr)

### STANFORD ADVISEES

#### Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

David Gottlieb

#### Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Julian Davis, Elise Sugarman

#### Doctoral Dissertation Co-Advisor (AC)

Daniel Friedman

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Planning and Its Function in Our Lives** *JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHILOSOPHY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2023

- **A Planning Theory of Acting Together** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2022
- **Two Faces of Our Idea of Acting Together** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2022
- **A Planning Agent's Self-Governance Over Time** *TIME IN ACTION*  
Bratman, M. E., Bagnoli, C.  
2022: 75-107
- **PLAN RATIONALITY** *ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PRACTICAL REASON*  
Bratman, M. E., Chang, R., Sylvan, K.  
2021: 514-525
- **Tomasello on "we" and the sense of obligation.** *The Behavioral and brain sciences*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2020; 43: e62
- **Precis of planning, time, and self-governance** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2019
- **Planning, time, and self-governance: replies to Andreou, Tenenbaum, and Velleman** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2019
- **A planning theory of self-governance: reply to Franklin** *PHILOSOPHICAL EXPLORATIONS*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2017; 20 (1): 15-20
- **Shared Agency: replies to Tenenbaum, Copp, and Schapiro** *PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2015; 172 (12): 3409-3420
- **Precis of Shared agency: a planning theory of acting together** *PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2015; 172 (12): 3375-3378
- **Temptation and the Agent's Standpoint** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2014; 57 (3): 293-310
- **Shared Agency: A Planning Theory of Acting Together**  
Bratman, M. E.  
Oxford University Press.2014
- **Rational and Social Agency: Reflections and Replies** *Rational and Social Agency: The Philosophy of Michael Bratman*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Vargas, M., Yaffe, G.  
Oxford University Press.2014: 294–343
- **Acting Over Time, Acting Together** *Institutions Emotions, and Group Agents*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Ziv, A. K., Scmind, H. B.  
Dordrecht: Springer.2014: 247–261
- **The Interplay of Intention and Reason** *ETHICS*  
Bratman, M. E.

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2013; 123 (4): 657-672

- **Yaffe on Criminal Attempts** *Legal Theory*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2013; 19: 101-113
- **The Fecundity of Planning Agency** *Oxford Studies in Agency and Responsibility Volume 1*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Shoemaker, D.  
Oxford: Oxford University Press.2013: 47–69
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**  
edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.  
New York: Oxford University Press.2013
- **TIME, RATIONALITY, AND SELF-GOVERNANCE** *PHILOSOPHICAL ISSUES*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2012; 22 (1): 73-88
- **Constructivism, Agency, and the Problem of Alignment** *Constructivism in Practical Philosophy*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Lenman, J., Shemmer, Y.  
Oxford University Press.2012: 81–98
- **Reflections on Law, Normativity, and Plans** *New Essays on the Normativity of Law*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Berteau, S., Pavlakos, G.  
Hart Publishing.2011: 73–85
- **Actividad de Cooperación compartido** *Derecho y Convencionalidad*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Fabra, J.  
Editorial Universidad Libre.2010
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**  
edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.  
New York: Oxford University Press.2010
- **Agency, Time, and Sociality** *Pacific Division Presidential Address*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2010: 7–26
- **Setiya on Intention, Rationality and Reasons (Book Review)** *ANALYSIS*  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
2009; 69 (3): 510-521
- **Modest sociality and the distinctiveness of intention** *Meeting of the Pacific Division of the American-Philosophical-Association*  
Bratman, M. E.  
SPRINGER.2009: 149–65
- **Intention, Practical Rationality, and Self-Governance** *ETHICS*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2009; 119 (3): 411-443
- **Intention rationality** *PHILOSOPHICAL EXPLORATIONS*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2009; 12 (3): 227-241
- **Intention, Belief, Practical, Theoretical** *Spheres of Reason: New Essays on the Philosophy of Normativity*  
Bratman, M. E.

edited by Robertson, S.  
Oxford University Press.2009: 29–61

- **Intention, Belief and Instrumental Rationality** *Reasons for Action*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Sobel, D., Wall, S.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2009: 13–26
- **I Intend that We J** *Collective Intentionality*  
Schweikard, D., Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Bernhard, H.  
Suhrkamp.2009: 333–355
- **Reflections on the Philosophy of Action** *Philosophy of Action: 5 Questions*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Aguilar, J., Buckareff, A.  
Automatic Press/VIP.2009: 17–23
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason** *Psychologie Morale: Autonomie, responsabilite et rationalite pratique*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Jouan, M.  
Paris: Librairie Philosophique J. Vrin.2008
- **Normative Thinking and Planning, Individual and Shared: Reflections on Allan Gibbard's Tanner Lectures** *Reconciling Our Aims: In Search of Bases for Ethics*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Stroud, B.  
New York: Oxford University Press.2008: 91–101
- **Temptation Revisited** *Reasons and Intentions*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Verbeek, B.  
Aldershot, etc.: Ashgate.2008: 113–131
- **Split intentions** *DEUTSCHE ZEITSCHRIFT FUR PHILOSOPHIE*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2007; 55 (3): 409-424
- **Anchors for Deliberation** *Intentionality, Deliberation and Autonomy*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Lumer, C., Nannini, S.  
Aldershot, etc.: Ashgate.2007: 187–205
- **Temptation Revisited** *Structures of Agency: Essays*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Bratman, M. E.  
2007: 257–282
- **Geteilte Absichten** *Deutsche Zeitschrift fur Philosophie*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2007; 55 (3): 409-424
- **Structures of Agency: Essays**  
Bratman, M. E.  
Oxford University Press.2007
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**  
edited by Perry, J., Bratman, M., Fischer, J.  
New York: Oxford University Press.2007

- **Thinking how to live (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
2006; 72 (3): 707-713
- **Dynamics of sociality** *MIDWEST STUDIES IN PHILOSOPHY VOLUME XXX: SHARED INTENTIONS AND COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2006; 30: 1-15
- **What is the Accordion Effect?** *The Journal of Ethics*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2006; 10 (1-2): 5-19
- **A Thoughtful and Reasonable Stability, Comments on Harry Frankfurt's 2004 Tanner Lectures** *Taking Ourselves Seriously and Getting it Right*  
Frankfurt, H. G., Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Satz, D.  
Stanford University Press.2006: 77-90
- **Personal Rules and Rational Willpower** *San Diego Law Review*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2005; 42 (1): 61-68
- **Planning Agency, Autonomous Agency** *Free Will: Critical Concepts in Philosophy*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Fischer, J.  
New York: Routledge.2005: 68-89
- **Planning Agency, Autonomous Agency** *Personal Autonomy: New Essays on Personal Autonomy and Its Role in Contemporary Moral Philosophy*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Taylor, J. S.  
Cambridge University Press.2005: 33-57
- **Three Theories of Self-Governance** *Philosophical Topics*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2004; 32 (1 & 2): 21-46
- **Shared Agency** *Philosophy of the Social Sciences: Philosophical Theory and Scientific Practice*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Mantzavinos, C.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2004: 41-59
- **Three Forms of Agential Commitment: Reply to Cullity and Gerrans** *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2004: 329-37
- **Shared Valuing and Frameworks for Practical Reasoning** *Reason and Value: Themes from the Moral Philosophy of Joseph Raz*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Wallace, R. J., Pettit, P., Scheffler, S., Smith, M.  
Oxford University Press.2004: 1-27
- **Autonomy and hierarchy** *SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY & POLICY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2003; 20 (2): 156-176
- **A desire of one's own** *JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2003; 100 (5): 242-242
- **Autonomy and Hierarchy** *Autonomy*  
Bratman, M. E.



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edited by Paul, E., Miller, F., Paul, J.

Cambridge University Press.2003: 156–176

- **Hierarchy, circularity, and double reduction** *Essays on Themes from Harry Frankfurt Conference*  
Bratman, M. E.  
MIT PRESS.2002: 65–90
- **Hierarchy, Circularity, and Double Reduction** *Contours of Agency: Essays on Themes from Harry Frankfurt*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Buss, S., Overton, L.  
Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.2002: 65–85
- **Nozick on Free Will** *Robert Nozick*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Schmidtz, D.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.2002: 155–174
- **Shapiro on Legal Positivism and Jointly Intentional Activity** *Legal Theory*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2002; 8: 511-517
- **Taking Plans Seriously** *Varieties of Practical Reasoning*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Millram, E.  
Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.2001
- **Two Problems About Human Agency** *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Price, A. W.  
2001: 309–26
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason** *Agency and Responsibility: Essays on the Metaphysics of Freedom*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Ekstrom, L. W.  
Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.2001
- **Valuing and the will (Free will, desire, wants)** *NOUS*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2000: 249-265
- **Ruling passions: A theory of practical reasoning (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
2000; 109 (4): 586-589
- **Fischer and Ravizza on moral responsibility and history (Discussion of 'Responsibility and Control, a Theory of Moral Responsibility')** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2000; 61 (2): 453-458
- **Reflection, planning, and temporally extended agency** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*  
Bratman, M. E.  
2000; 109 (1): 35-61
- **Faces of Intention: Selected Essays on Intention and Agency**  
Bratman, M. E.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1999
- **Taking Plans Seriously** *Reason, Emotion, and Will*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Wallace, R. J.

Ashgate.1999

- **Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason**  
Bratman, M. E.  
CSLI Publications.1999
- **Morality, normativity, and society (Book Review) *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH***  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
1998; 58 (4): 986-989
- **The sources of normativity (Book Review) *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH***  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
1998; 58 (3): 699-709
- **Following Through with One's Plans: Reply to David Gauthier *Modeling Rationality, Morality, and Evolution***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Gauthier, D.  
Oxford: Oxford University Press.1998: 55–66
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**  
edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.  
New York: Oxford University Press.1998
- **Toxin, Temptation, and the Stability of Intention *Rational Commitment and Social Justice: Essays for Gregory Kavka***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Coleman, J. L., Morris, C. W.  
Cambridge University Press.1998: 59–83
- **Responsibility and Planning *The Journal of Ethics***  
Bratman, M. E.  
1997; 1: 27-43
- **Two Faces of Intention *Philosophy of Action***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Mele, A.  
Oxford University Press.1997
- **I Intend that We J *Contemporary Action Theory***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Tuomela, R., Holmstrom-Hintikka, G.  
Dordrecht: Kluwer - Synthese Library Series.1997: 49–63
- **Intention partagee et obligation mutuelle *Les limites de la rationalite: I. Rationalite, ethique et cognition***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Dupuy, J., Livet, P.  
Paris: Decouverte.1997: 246–266
- **Pur une theorie modeste de l'action planifiee: response a Gauthier et Dupuy *Les limites de la rationalite: I. Rationalite, ethique et cognition***  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Dupuy, J., Livet, P.  
Paris: Decouverte.1997: 75–87
- **Planning and temptation *Conference on Mind and Morals***  
Bratman, M. E.  
MIT PRESS.1996: 293–310
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason *Philosophical Topics***  
Bratman, M. E.  
1996; 24: 1-18

- **ACTION, INTENTION, AND REASON - AUDI, R (Book Review) ETHICS**  
Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.  
1995; 105 (4): 927-930
- **Intention** *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Audi, R.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1995: 380–381
- **Intention** *A Companion to Metaphysics*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Kin, J., Sosa, E.  
Oxford: Basil Blackwell.1995: 243–244
- **MOORE ON INTENTION AND VOLITION** *UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1994; 142 (5): 1705-1718
- **KAGAN ON THE APPEAL TO COST** *ETHICS*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1994; 104 (2): 325-332
- **Planning and Temptation** *and Morals: Essays on Ethics and Cognitive Science*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by May, L., Friedman, M., Clark, A.  
Cambridge: Bradford/MIT.1994: 293–310
- **Intention** *A Companion to Philosophy of Mind*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Guttenplan, S.  
1994: 375–379
- **Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason**  
Bratman, M. E.  
Tokyo: Sangyo Tosho.1994
- **SHARED INTENTION** *Conference on the Philosophy of Alan Donagan*  
Bratman, M. E.  
UNIV CHICAGO PRESS.1993: 97–113
- **Shared Intention and Mutual Obligation** *Cahiers d'epistemologie, Publication du Groupe de Recherche en Epistemologie Comparee*  
Bratman, M. E.  
Universite du Quebec a Montreal.1993
- **SHARED COOPERATIVE ACTIVITY** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1992; 101 (2): 327-340
- **PRACTICAL REASONING AND ACCEPTANCE IN A CONTEXT** *MIND*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1992; 101 (401): 1-15
- **Explaining Human Action** *Minds and Machines*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1992; 2: 203-207
- **Planning and the Stability of Intention** *Minds and Machines*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1992; 2: 1-16

- **Gemeinschafts- Kooperationstätigkeit** *Kollektive Intentionalität*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Schmid, H. B., Schweikard, D.  
Suhrkamp.1992: 176–193
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**  
edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.  
New York: Oxford University Press.1992
- **Plans and Resource-Bounded Practical Reasoning** *Philosophy and AI: Essays at the Interface*  
Israel, D., Pollack, M., Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Cummins, R., Pollock, J.  
Cambridge: MIT Press.1991
- **Cognitivism about Practical Reason** *Ethics*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1991; 102: 117-128
- **DRETSKE DESIRES** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1990; 50 (4): 795-800
- **What Is Intention?** *Intentions in Communication*  
Bratman, M. E.  
edited by Cohen, P. R., Morgan, J., Pollack, M. E.  
Cambridge: MIT Press.1990: 15–31
- **Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason**  
Bratman, M. E.  
Cambridge: Harvard University Press.1990
- **Intention and Personal Policies** *Philosophical Perspectives*  
Bratman, M. E.  
1989; III: 443-469
- **Plans and Resource-Bounded Practical Reasoning** *Computational Intelligence*  
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