




## Paul Sniderman

Fairleigh S. Dickinson, Jr. Professor of Public Policy

Political Science

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

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### Bio

#### BIO

Paul M. Sniderman is the Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr. Professor in Public Policy.

Sniderman's research focuses on multiculturalism and politics in Western Europe and spatial reasoning.

He coauthored *The Struggle for Inclusion: Muslims and Liberal Democracy* (University of Chicago Press, 2020) with Elisabeth Ivarsflaten.

He has published many other books, including *When Ways of Life Collide: Multiculturalism and Its Discontents in the Netherlands* (Princeton University Press, 2007) with Louk Hagendoorn, *Reasoning and Choice*, *The Scar of Race*, *Reaching beyond Race*, *The Outsider*, and *Black Pride and Black Prejudice*, in addition to a plethora of articles. He initiated the use of computer-assisted interviewing to combine randomized experiments and general population survey research.

A fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, he has been awarded the Woodrow Wilson Prize, 1992; the Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award, 1994; an award for the Outstanding Book on the Subject of Human Rights from the Gustavus Meyers Center, 1994; the Gladys M. Kammerer Award, 1998; the Pi Sigma Alpha Award; and the Ralph J. Bunche Award, 2003.

Sniderman received his B.A. degree (philosophy) from the University of Toronto and his M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of California, Berkeley.

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Political Science

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Fairleigh S. Dickinson Jr., Professor in Public Policy, Stanford University, (2001-2001)
- Senior Fellow, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, (1999- present)
- Professor of Sociology, University of Trento, Italy, (1993-1993)
- Research Psychologist, Institute of Personality and Social Research, University of California, (1990- present)
- Research Political Scientist, Survey Research Center, University of California, (1987- present)
- Professor of Criminology, University of Toronto, (1987-1987)
- Professor, Stanford University, (1981- present)
- Associate Professor, Stanford University, (1975-1981)

- Assistant Professor, University of Toronto, (1971-1972)
- Assistant Professor, Stanford University, (1969-1971)

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- E.E. Schattschneider Award, American Political Science Association (1972)
- Mellon Fellowship, Stanford University (1974)
- Guggenheim Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation (1975-1976)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (1977-1978)
- Woodrow Wilson Foundation Prize, Woodrow Wilson Foundation (1992)
- Fellow of the Institute of Advanced Studies, Indiana University (1993)
- Franklin L. Burdette Pi Sigma Alpha Award, American Political Science Association (1994)
- Gustavus Meyers Center, Outstanding Book on the Subject of Human Rights, Gustavus Meyers Center (1994)
- Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (1997)
- Harold D. Lasswell Award, International Society of Political Psychology (1998)
- Gladys M. Kammerer Award, American Political Science Association (1998)
- Pi Sigma Alpha Award, Midwest Political Science Association (2000)
- National Science Foundation Achievement--#Based Award, National Science Foundation (2001)
- The Ralph J. Bunche Award, American Political Science Association (2003)
- Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science (2005)
- Science Publication in The Netherlands, Dutch Sociological Association (2004-2005)
- Best Paper for the year in the Journal of Politics, Journal of Politics (2006)
- Fellow, Royal Society of the Arts (2007)
- Robert E. Lane Award, Best Book in Political Psychology, Political Psychology Section, American Political Science Association (2008)
- Frank J. Goodnow Distinguished Service Award, American Political Science Association (2008)
- Philip E. Converse Award for Outstanding Book judged five years after publication, Philip E. Converse (2010)

## **BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association (2008 - 2009)
- Member, Board of Overseers, American National Election Studies (2005 - 2005)
- Chair, Department of Political Science, Stanford University (2001 - 2004)
- Member, Governing Council, International Society of Political Psychology (2000 - 2000)
- Vice President, American Political Science Association (1998 - 1999)
- Eli Halevy Chair, Political Science, Institute d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (1998 - 1998)
- Member, Administrative Committee, American Political Science Association (1996 - 1997)
- Member, Council of the American, Political Science Association (1995 - 1997)
- Chair, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association (1988 - 1988)
- Member, Committee on Professional Ethics, Rights, and Freedoms, American Political Science Association (1987 - 1987)
- Member, Ad Hoc Committee on Representation, American Political Science Association (1973 - 1973)

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2023-24

- Public Opinion and American Democracy: POLISCI 223A (Spr)
- Topics in American Political Behavior: POLISCI 420B (Aut)

#### 2022-23

- Advances in Experimental Political Science: POLISCI 461 (Spr)
- The Laboratory of the Study of American Values II: POLISCI 423B, SOC 364B (Spr)

#### 2021-22

- Topics in American Political Behavior: POLISCI 420B (Aut)

#### 2020-21

- Survey Design and Implementation: POLISCI 464 (Spr)
- The Laboratory of the Study of American Values: POLISCI 423A (Win)
- The Laboratory of the Study of American Values II: POLISCI 423B (Spr)
- Topics in American Political Behavior: POLISCI 420B (Win)

### STANFORD ADVISEES

#### Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Katie Clayton, Jordan Horrillo

#### Doctoral (Program)

Alena Smith

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Political Realism: An Essay on the Politics of Value Conflict** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
2023
- **The BIAT and the AMP as measures of racial prejudice in political science: A methodological assessment** *POLITICAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AND METHODS*  
Clayton, K., Horrillo, J., Sniderman, P. M.  
2022
- **Reactions to Terror Attacks: A Heuristic Model** *POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Sniderman, P. M., Petersen, M., Slothuus, R., Stubager, R., Petrov, P.  
2019; 40: 245–58
- **Some Advances in the Design of Survey Experiments** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, VOL 21*  
Sniderman, P. M., Levi, M., Rosenblum, N. L.  
2018; 21: 259–75
- **The Ideological Asymmetry of the American Party System** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Lelkes, Y., Sniderman, P. M.  
2016; 46 (4): 825-844

- **The Reputational Premium: A Theory of Party Identification and Spatial Reasoning**  
Sniderman, P. M., Stiglitz, E. J.  
Princeton University Press.2012
- **On the Meaning, Measurement, and Implications of Racial Resentment** *ANNALS OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE*  
Carmines, E. G., Sniderman, P. M., Easter, B. C.  
2011; 634: 98-116
- **The Logic and Design of the Survey Experiment: An Autobiography of a Methodological Innovation** *Cambridge Handbook of Experimental Political Science*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Druckman, J. M., Green, D. P., Kuklinski, J. H., Lupia, A.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.2011: 102-114
- **Facing the Democratic Challenge**  
edited by Sniderman, P. M., Highton, B. H.  
Princeton N.J.: Princeton University Press.2011
- **Racism, Xenophobia, and Distribution: Multi-Issue Politics in Advanced Democracies (Book Review)** *PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS*  
Book Review Authored by: Brady, H. E., Sniderman, P. M.  
2008; 6 (2): 409-411
- **Race and the Moral Character of the Modern American Experience** *FORUM-A JOURNAL OF APPLIED RESEARCH IN CONTEMPORARY POLITICS*  
Sniderman, P. M., Stiglitz, E. H.  
2008; 6 (4)
- **Democracy, Diversity, and Leadership** *DOMESTIC PERSPECTIVES ON CONTEMPORARY DEMOCRACY*  
Sniderman, P. M., Nardulli, P. F.  
2008: 51-70
- **Democracy, Diversity, and Leadership** *Domestic Perspectives on Contemporary Democracy*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Nardulli, P. F.  
Chicago: University of Illinois Press.2008
- **An Institutional Theory of Political Choice** *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*  
Sniderman, P. M., Levendusky, M. S.  
edited by Dalton, R. J., Klingemann, H.  
New York: Oxford University Press.2008: 437-456
- **Expert political judgment: How good is it? How can we know (Book Review)** *POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Book Review Authored by: Sniderman, P.  
2007; 28 (2): 260-262
- **When Ways of Life Collide**  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagendoorn, L.  
Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.2007
- **The limits of deliberative discussion: A model of everyday political arguments** *JOURNAL OF POLITICS*  
Jackman, S., Sniderman, P. M.  
2006; 68 (2): 272-283
- **Informational Rhythms of Incumbent--#Dominated Congressional Elections** *Capturing Campaign Effects*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Brady, H. E., Johnston, R.  
Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.2006
- **Two Theories of Self Censorship** *Academic Freedom at the Dawn of a New Century*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Gerstmann, E., Streb, M. J.

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Stanford, Ca.: Stanford University Press.2006

- **Predisposing factors and situational triggers: Exclusionary reactions to immigrant minorities** *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagendoorn, L., Prior, M.  
2004; 98 (1): 35-49
- **Predispositional Factors and Situational Triggers: Exclusionary Reactions to Immigrant Minorities** *American Political Science Review*  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagendoorn, L., Prior, M.  
2004; 98: 35-50
- **Consistency Theory of Public Opinion and Political Choice: The Hypothesis of Menu Dependence** *Studies in Public Opinion*  
Sniderman, P. M., Bullock, J. G.  
edited by Saris, W., Sniderman, P. M.  
Princeton: Princeton University Press.2004
- **Studies in Public Opinion: Attitudes, Nonattitudes, Measurement Error, and Change**  
edited by Saris, W. E., Sniderman, P. M.  
Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.2004
- **Het Conformisme Effect** *Sociale*  
Hagendoorn, L., Sniderman, P.  
2004
- **The Structure of Political Argument and the Logic of Issue Framing** *Studies in Public Opinion*  
Sniderman, P. M., Theriault, S. M.  
edited by Saris, W., Sniderman, P. M.  
Princeton: Princeton University Press.2004
- **De Moeizame Acceptatie Van Mosilims in Nederland** *Mens and Maatschappij*  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagendoorn, L., Prior, M.  
2003; 78: 199-218
- **Black Pride and Black Prejudice**  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T.  
Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.2002
- **La démocratie à l'épreuve. Une nouvelle approche de l'opinion des Français**  
edited by Grunberg, G., Mayer, N., Sniderman, P. M.  
Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.2002
- **The Structure of Racial Attitudes: Issue Pluralism and the Changing American Dilemma** *Understanding Public Opinion*  
Carmines, E. G., Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Norrander, B., Wilcox, C.  
Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.2002
- **The Institutional Organization of Choice Spaces: A Political Conception of Political Psychology** *Political Psychology*  
Jackman, S., Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Monroe, K.  
Mahway, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.2002
- **Pluralistic Intolerance, Political Culture and Democratic Theory** *Democracy Under Strain*  
Sniderman, P. M., Jackman, S.  
edited by Grunber, G., Mayer, N.  
Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.2002
- **Democratic Discussion: The Role of Reasons and Political Sophistication in Political Argument** *Democracy Under Strain*  
Sniderman, P. M., Jackam, S.  
edited by Grunber, G., Mayer, N.  
Paris: Presses de Sciences Po.2002

- **Experimenting with a national sample: a Dutch survey of prejudice** *PATTERNS OF PREJUDICE*  
Hagendoorn, L., SNIDERMAN, P.  
2001; 35 (4): 19-31
- **Blatant and subtle prejudice: dimensions, determinants, and consequences; some comments on Pettigrew and Meertens** *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Coenders, M., Scheepers, P., Sniderman, P. M., Verberk, G.  
2001; 31 (3): 281-297
- **Public Opinion and Democratic Politics: The Problem of Non-#attitudes and Social Construction of Political Judgment** *Citizens and Politics: Perspectives From Political Psychology*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., Elms, L., Kuklinski, J. H.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.2001: 254-84
- **The Future of Racial Politics: Beyond Fatalism** *The State of Democracy in America*  
Carmines, E. G., Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Crotty, W. J.  
Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.2001
- **Experiment with a National Sample: A Dutch Survey of Prejudice** *Patterns of Prejudice*  
Hagendoorn, L., Sniderman, P. M.  
2001; 35: 19-32
- **The politics of race** *National Conference on Race in Mass Politics in America*  
Sniderman, P. M., Crosby, G. C., HOWELL, W. G.  
UNIV CHICAGO PRESS.2000: 236-?
- **Taking Sides: A Fixed Choice Theory of Political Reasoning** *Elements of Reason: Cognition, Choice, and the Bounds of Rationality*  
Sniderman, P. M., Lupia, A., McCubbins, M. D., Popkin, S. L.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.2000
- **The Politics of Race** *Racialized Politics: The Debate About Racism in America*  
Sniderman, P. M., Crosby, G. C., Howell, W. G.  
edited by Sears, D. O., Sidanius, J., Bobo, L.  
Chicago: University of Chicago Press.2000: 236-#279
- **The Outsider: Prejudice and Politics in Italy**  
Sniderman, P. M., Peri, P., de Figuerido, R., Piazza, T.  
Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.2000
- **The empirical dimensionality of racial stereotypes** *PUBLIC OPINION QUARTERLY*  
Levine, J., Carmines, E. G., Sniderman, P. M.  
1999; 63 (3): 371-384
- **Dynamics of Political Values: Education and Issues of Tolerance** *Education and Racism: A Cross-#National Inventory of the Positive Effects of Education on Ethnic Tolerance*  
Sniderman, P. M., Gould, E.  
edited by Hagendoorn, L., Nekuee, S.  
Aldershot: Ashgate.1999: 137-162
- **The Moral Basis of a Color-#Blind Politics** *The African-#American Predicament*  
Sniderman, P. M., Carmines, E. G.  
edited by Foreman, C. H.  
Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.1999
- **Essai Sur Differentes Interpretations du Facteur Racial Dans Le Systeme Politique American Aujourd'Hui** *Revue Francaise de Science Politique*  
Sniderman, P. M., Carmines, E. G., Howell, W. G., Morgan, W.  
1999; 46: 265-293
- **Affirmative action and the politics of realignment** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*

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- GILENS, M., Sniderman, P. M., KUKLINSKI, J. H.  
1998; 28: 159-183
- **Incorporating Experiments into Computer Assisted Surveys** *Computer Assisted Survey Information Collection*  
Piazza, T., Sniderman, P. M., Couper, M. P., Baker, R. P., Bethlehem, J., Clark, C. Z., Martin, J., Nicholls, W. L., O'Reill, J. M.  
New York, John Wiley and Sons.1998
  - **Prejudice and Politics: An Intellectual Biography of a Research Project** *Perception and Prejudice*  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T., Harvey, H.  
edited by Hurwitz, J., Peffley, M.  
New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.1998
  - **Une Approche Experimentale aux Etats--#Unis** *Le Monde*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1998
  - **Reaching beyond race** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*  
Sniderman, P. M., Carmines, E. G.  
1997; 30 (3): 466-471
  - **Racial prejudice and attitudes toward affirmative action** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
KUKLINSKI, J. H., Sniderman, P. M., Knight, K., Piazza, T., Tetlock, P. E., Lawrence, G. R., Mellers, B.  
1997; 41 (2): 402-419
  - **Racial stereotypes and whites' political views of blacks in the context of welfare and crime** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Peffley, M., Hurwitz, J., Sniderman, P. M.  
1997; 41 (1): 30-60
  - **Racial Attitudes Toward Affirmative Action** *American Journal of Political Science*  
Kuklinski, J. H., Sniderman, P. M., Knight, K., Piazza, T., Tetlock, P. E., Lawrence, G. R., Mellers, B.  
1997; 41: 402-419
  - **Reaching Beyond Race**  
Sniderman, P. M., Carmines, E. G.  
Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.1997
  - **Beyond race: Social justice as a race neutral ideal** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Carmines, E. G., Layman, G. C., Carter, M.  
1996; 40 (1): 33-55
  - **Innovations in experimental design in attitude surveys** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*  
Sniderman, P. M., Grob, D. B.  
1996; 22: 377-399
  - **The Clash of Rights: Liberty, Equality, and Legitimacy in Pluralist Democracies**  
Sniderman, P. M., Flecher, J. E., Russell, P., Tetlock, P. E.  
New Haven, Conn: Yale University Press.1996
  - **Political Persuasion**  
edited by Mutz, D., Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A.  
Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press.1996
  - **EVALUATION STANDARDS FOR A SLOW-MOVING SCIENCE** *PS-POLITICAL SCIENCE & POLITICS*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1995; 28 (3): 464-467
  - **COMMENTARY - BURDEN OF PROOF** *POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1994; 15 (3): 541-545

- **Sidney Verba: An Intellectual Biography** *PS: Political Science and Politics*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1994; 27: 574-579
- **PSYCHOLOGICAL AND CULTURAL FOUNDATIONS OF PREJUDICE - THE CASE OF ANTI-SEMITISM IN QUEBEC** *CANADIAN REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY-REVUE CANADIENNE DE SOCIOLOGIE ET D ANTHROPOLOGIE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Northrup, D. A., Fletcher, J. F., Russell, P. H., Tetlock, P. E.  
1993; 30 (2): 242-270
- **The Scar of Race**  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T.  
Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.1993
- **The New Look in Public Opinion Research** *The State of The Discipline II*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
edited by Finifter, A.  
ashington, D.C.: The American Political Science Association.1993
- **Racism and Liberal Democracy** *Politics and the Individual*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1993; 3: 1-28
- **The Politics of the American Dilemma: Issue Pluralism** *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., Carmines, E. G., Peterson, R. S.  
Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.1993: 212-236
- **Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma**  
edited by Sniderma, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., Carmines, E. G.  
Stanford: Stanford University Press.1993
- **Prejudice and Politics: An Introduction** *Prejudice, Politics and the American Dilemma*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., Carmines, E. G.  
Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press.1993: 1-31
- **THE FALLACY OF DEMOCRATIC ELITISM - ELITE COMPETITION AND COMMITMENT TO CIVIL-LIBERTIES** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Fletcher, J. F., Russell, P. H., Tetlock, P. E., Gaines, B. J.  
1991; 21: 349-370
- **THE NEW RACISM** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T., Tetlock, P. E., Kendrick, A.  
1991; 35 (2): 423-447
- **Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology**  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A., Tetlock, P. E.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.1991
- **Ideology and Issue Persuasibility: the Role of Law as a Persuasive Symbol** *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T., Kendrick, A., Brody, R. A., Tetlock, P. E.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.1991
- **Ideological Reasoning** *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*  
Sniderman, P. M., Chubb, J. E., Hagen, M. G., Brody, R. A., Tetlock, P. E.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.1991
- **The American Dilemma: The Role of Law as a Persuasive Symbol** *Reasoning and Choice: Explorations in Political Psychology*  
Sniderman, P. M., Piazza, T., Tetlock, P. E., Feld, P. J., Brody, R. A.  
New York: Cambridge University Press.1991



- **STRATEGIC CALCULATION AND POLITICAL VALUES - THE DYNAMICS OF LANGUAGE RIGHTS - REPLY** *CANADIAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE-REVUE CANADIENNE DE SCIENCE POLITIQUE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Fletcher, J. F., Russell, P. H., Tetlock, P. E.  
1990; 23 (3): 537-544
- **Information and Electoral Choice** *Information and Democratic Politics*  
Sniderman, P. M., Griffin, R., Glaser, J. M.  
edited by Ferejohn, J. A., Kuklinski, J. H.  
Urbana and Chicago: University of Illinois Press.1990: 117-135
- **POLITICAL-CULTURE AND THE PROBLEM OF DOUBLE STANDARDS - MASS AND ELITE ATTITUDES TOWARD LANGUAGE RIGHTS IN THE CANADIAN CHARTER OF RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS** *CANADIAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE-REVUE CANADIENNE DE SCIENCE POLITIQUE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Fletcher, J. F., Russell, P. H., Tetlock, P. E.  
1989; 22 (2): 259-284
- **PRINCIPLED TOLERANCE AND THE AMERICAN MASS PUBLIC** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., GLASER, J. M., Green, D. P., HOUT, M.  
1989; 19: 25-45
- **Principled Tolerance and American Political Values** *British Journal of Political Science*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E., Glaser, J. M., Green, D., Hout, M.  
1989; 19: 25-46
- **Analysis of the Dynamics of Political Reasoning: A General Purpose Computer-Assisted Methodology** *Political Analysis*  
Piazza, T., Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E.  
edited by Stimson, J.  
Ann Arbor, Mich.: University of Michigan Press.1989: 99-120
- **REASONING CHAINS - CAUSAL-MODELS OF POLICY REASONING IN MASS PUBLICS** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagen, M. G., Tetlock, P. E., BRADY, H. E.  
1986; 16: 405-430
- **REFLECTIONS ON AMERICAN-RACISM** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E.  
1986; 42 (2): 173-187
- **Public Opinion and Political Ideology** *Handbook of Political Psychology*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E.  
edited by Hermann, M.  
San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.1986: 62-96
- **SYMBOLIC RACISM - PROBLEMS OF MOTIVE ATTRIBUTION IN POLITICAL-ANALYSIS** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES*  
Sniderman, P. M., Tetlock, P. E.  
1986; 42 (2): 129-150
- **ATTITUDE ATTRIBUTION - A GROUP BASIS FOR POLITICAL REASONING** *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*  
BRADY, H. E., Sniderman, P. M.  
1985; 79 (4): 1061-1078
- **Race and Inequality: A Study in American Values**  
Sniderman, P. M., Hagan, M. G.  
Chatham, N.J.: Chatham House.1985
- **POLICY REASONING AND POLITICAL VALUES - THE PROBLEM OF RACIAL EQUALITY** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A., KUKLINSKI, J. H.  
1984; 28 (1): 75-94
- **Policy Reasoning in Political Issues: The Problem of Racial Equality** *American Journal of Political Science*  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A., Kuklinski, J. H.

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1984; 28: 75-94

- **Evaluation Bias and Issue Proximity** *Political Behavior*  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A., Siegel, J. W., Tannenbaum, P. H.  
1982; 4: 115-131
- **A Question of Loyalty**  
Sniderman, P. M.  
Berkeley: University of California Press.1981
- **POLITICS OF FAITH** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1978; 8 (JAN): 21-44
- **COPING - ETHIC OF SELF-RELIANCE** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A.  
1977; 21 (3): 501-521
- **Coping: The ethic of self-reliance** *American Journal of Political Science*  
Sniderman, P. M., Brody, R. A.  
1977; 21: 501-521
- **The politics of faith** *British Journal of Political Science*  
Sniderman, P. M.  
1977; 7: 21-44
- **LIFE SPACE TO POLLING PLACE - RELEVANCE OF PERSONAL CONCERNS FOR VOTING-BEHAVIOR** *BRITISH JOURNAL OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Brody, R. A., Sniderman, P. M.  
1977; 7 (JUL): 337-360
- **STABILITY OF SUPPORT FOR POLITICAL-SYSTEM - INITIAL IMPACT OF WATERGATE** *AMERICAN POLITICS QUARTERLY*  
Sniderman, P. M., Neuman, W. R., CITRIN, J., MCCLOSKEY, H., SHANKS, J. M.  
1975; 3 (4): 437-457
- **Personality and Democratic Politics**  
Sniderman, P. M.  
Berkeley: University of California Press.1975
- **Personal and political sources of political alienation** *British Journal of Political Science*  
Citrin, J., McClosky, H., Shanks, J. M., Sniderman, P. M.  
1975; 5: 1-31
- **The stability of support for the political system: The impact of Watergate** *American Politics Quarterly*  
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