



## Jeanne L. Tsai

Professor of Psychology

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

### Bio

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#### BIO

Jeanne L. Tsai is currently Professor of Psychology in the Department of Psychology at Stanford University, and the Director of the Stanford Culture and Emotion Lab. She earned her B.A. in psychology at Stanford, and then her PhD in clinical psychology at UC Berkeley. After doing her clinical internship and post-doc at UCSF in minority mental health, she was an assistant professor at the University of Minnesota from 1997-2000. She joined the faculty in the psychology department at Stanford in 2000.

Professor Tsai is broadly interested in the cultural shaping of emotion and its implications for health, decision-making, and person perception. Her work is currently funded by the National Science Foundation and has been funded by the National Institute of Mental Health, the National Institute on Aging, and the National Alliance for Research on Schizophrenia and Depression. She is former Associate Editor of the journal *Emotion*, and current fellow of the Association for Psychological Science, American Psychological Association, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, and Society for Experimental Social Psychology. At Stanford, she has received the Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching and the Asian American Activities Center Faculty Award.

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Psychology
- Member, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (2017- present)
- Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (2007-2017)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Stanford University, (2000-2007)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Minnesota, (1997-2000)
- Postdoctoral Research Fellow in Public Service and Minority Mental Health, University of California, San Francisco, (1996-1997)
- Clinical Intern, University of California, San Francisco, (1995-1996)

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- Yumi and Yasunori Kaneko Family University Fellow in Undergraduate Education, Stanford University (2019-24)
- Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching, Stanford University (2019)
- Fellow, American Psychological Association (2015)
- Fellow, Association for Psychological Science (2015)
- Fellow, Society for Personality and Social Psychology (2012)

- Fellow, Society for Experimental Social Psychology (2010)
- Asian American Activities Center Faculty Award, Stanford University (2009)
- Nina C. Crocker Faculty Scholar, School of Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University (2007-2010)
- Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching, Stanford University (2005-2006)
- Young Investigator Award, National Alliance for Research on Schizophrenia and Affective Disorders (2003-2004)
- Early Career Award for Distinguished Contributions, Asian American Psychological Association (2003)
- Junior Faculty Professional Development Fellowship, Irvine Foundation, Research Institute of Comparative Studies on Race and Ethnicity (2003)
- Robert E. Harris Memorial Award, University of California, San Francisco (1997)
- Sheldon J. Korchin Prize in Clinical Psychology, UC Berkeley (1995)
- Western Psychological Association Student Award, Western Psychological Association (1995)
- University of California, Berkeley Graduate Division Fellowship, University of California, Berkeley (1994-1996)
- National Science Foundation Fellowship, National Science Foundation (1991-1994)
- Firestone Award, Stanford University (1991)
- Jacob K. Javits Fellowship, Jacob K. Javits (1991)

## **BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- Member, Society for Affective Science
- Member, Association for Psychological Science
- Member, American Psychological Association
- Member, Society of Experimental Social Psychology
- Member, Society for Personality and Social Psychology
- Member, International Society for Research on Emotion
- Associate Editor, *Emotion* (2015 - 2017)
- Faculty Director, Asian American Studies, CSRE, Stanford (2015 - 2016)
- Head, Affective Science Area, Dept. of Psychology, Stanford (2012 - 2016)
- Member, Executive Committee, International Society for Self and Identity (2011 - 2013)
- Head, Affective Science Area, Dept. of Psychology, Stanford (2010 - 2011)
- Chair/Co-chair, Undergraduate Education Committee, Dept. of Psychology, Stanford (2009 - present)
- Co-Director, Undergraduate Program, Center of Comparative Studies of Race and Ethnicity, Stanford University (2009 - 2010)
- Director, Undergraduate Program, Center of Comparative Studies of Race and Ethnicity, Stanford University (2008 - 2009)
- Treasurer, International Society for Research on Emotion (2006 - 2010)
- Member, NSF Graduate Student Diversity Committee, Stanford University (2006 - 2007)
- Member, Executive Committee, Emotion Research Group (2005 - 2008)
- Fellow, Difficult Dialogues on the Changing Structure of the Family, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, Stanford University (2002 - 2005)
- Faculty Member, NIMH Predoctoral Training Grant in Affective Science (2000 - present)
- Faculty Participant, American Psychological Association Minority Fellowship Program (2000 - 2001)

## **PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

- Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley, Clinical Psychology (1996)
- M.A., University of California, Berkeley, Clinical Psychology (1993)

- B.A., Stanford University , Psychology (1991)

## LINKS

- Culture and Emotion Lab: <https://culture-emotion-lab.stanford.edu/>

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

My research examines how culture shapes affective processes (emotions, moods, feelings) and the implications cultural differences in these processes have for what decisions people make, how people think about health and illness, and how people perceive and respond to others in an increasingly multicultural world.

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2020-21

- Topics and Methods Related to Culture and Emotion: PSYCH 217 (Spr)

#### 2019-20

- Introduction to Personality and Affective Science: PSYCH 80 (Win)
- Topics and Methods Related to Culture and Emotion: PSYCH 217 (Aut)

#### 2018-19

- Affective Science: PSYCH 213 (Win)
- Introduction to Personality and Affective Science: PSYCH 80 (Spr)
- Topics and Methods Related to Culture and Emotion: PSYCH 217 (Aut)

#### 2017-18

- Affective Science: PSYCH 213 (Spr)
- Introduction to Personality and Affective Science: PSYCH 80 (Win)
- Topics and Methods Related to Culture and Emotion: PSYCH 217 (Aut)

### STANFORD ADVISEES

#### Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Elizabeth Blevins, Julie Cachia, Tiffany Hsu

#### Doctoral (Program)

Julie Cachia, Tiffany Hsu

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Compassion meditation increases optimism towards a transgressor.** *Cognition & emotion*  
Koopmann-Holm, B., Sze, J., Jinpa, T., Tsai, J. L.  
2019: 1–8
- **Culturally valued facial expressions enhance loan request success.** *Emotion (Washington, D.C.)*  
Park, B., Genevsky, A., Knutson, B., Tsai, J.  
2019

- **Cultural Variation in Social Judgments of Smiles: The Role of Ideal Affect** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Blevins, E., Bencharit, L., Chim, L., Fung, H. H., Yeung, D. Y.  
2019; 116 (6): 966–88
- **Should Job Applicants Be Excited or Calm? The Role of Culture and Ideal Affect in Employment Settings** *EMOTION*  
Bencharit, L., Ho, Y., Fung, H. H., Yeung, D. Y., Stephens, N. M., Romero-Canyas, R., Tsai, J. L.  
2019; 19 (3): 377–401
- **Valuing excitement makes people look forward to old age less and dread it more.** *Psychology and aging*  
Tsai, J. L., Sims, T., Qu, Y., Thomas, E., Jiang, D., Fung, H. H.  
2018
- **Valuing Calm Enhances Enjoyment of Calming (vs. Exciting) Amusement Park Rides and Exercise** *EMOTION*  
Chim, L., Hogan, C. L., Fung, H. H., Tsai, J. L.  
2018; 18 (6): 805–18
- **Asian Americans Respond Less Favorably to Excitement (vs. Calm)-Focused Physicians Compared to European Americans** *CULTURAL DIVERSITY & ETHNIC MINORITY PSYCHOLOGY*  
Sims, T., Young, H. R., Fung, H., Koopmann-Holm, B., Jiang, D., Tsai, J. L.  
2018; 24 (1): 1–14
- **Ideal affect in daily life: implications for affective experience, health, and social behavior** *CURRENT OPINION IN PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L.  
2017; 17: 118–28
- **Neurocultural Evidence That Ideal Affect Match Promotes Giving.** *Social cognitive and affective neuroscience*  
Park, B., Blevins, E., Knutson, B., Tsai, J. L.  
2017
- **Leaders' Smiles Reflect Cultural Differences in Ideal Affect** *EMOTION*  
Tsai, J. L., Ang, J. Y., Blevins, E., Goernandt, J., Elliott, J., Uchida, Y., Zhang, X., Fung, H. H., Jiang, D., Koelzer, A., Lee, Y., Lin, Y., Govindama, et al  
2016; 16 (2): 183-195
- **Limited time perspective increases the value of calm.** *Emotion*  
Jiang, D., Fung, H. H., Sims, T., Tsai, J. L., Zhang, F.  
2016; 16 (1): 52-62
- **Neural evidence for cultural differences in the valuation of positive facial expressions.** *Social cognitive and affective neuroscience*  
Park, B., Tsai, J. L., Chim, L., Blevins, E., Knutson, B.  
2016; 11 (2): 243-252
- **Wanting to Maximize the Positive and Minimize the Negative: Implications for Mixed Affective Experience in American and Chinese Contexts** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Sims, T., Tsai, J. L., Jiang, D., Wang, Y., Fung, H. H., Zhang, X.  
2015; 109 (2): 292-315
- **Patients Respond More Positively to Physicians Who Focus on Their Ideal Affect** *EMOTION*  
Sims, T., Tsai, J. L.  
2015; 15 (3): 303-318
- **Focusing on the negative: Cultural differences in expressions of sympathy.** *Journal of personality and social psychology*  
Koopmann-Holm, B., Tsai, J. L.  
2014; 107 (6): 1092-1115
- **Choosing a physician depends on how you want to feel: The role of ideal affect in health-related decision making.** *Emotion*  
Sims, T., Tsai, J. L., Koopmann-Holm, B., Thomas, E. A., Goldstein, M. K.  
2014; 14 (1): 187-192
- **Buddhist-inspired meditation increases the value of calm.** *Emotion*  
Koopmann-Holm, B., Sze, J., Ochs, C., Tsai, J. L.

2013; 13 (3): 497-505

- **Striving to Feel Good: Ideal Affect, Actual Affect, and Their Correspondence Across Adulthood** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*  
Scheibe, S., English, T., Tsai, J. L., Carstensen, L. L.  
2013; 28 (1): 160-171
- **Dynamics of ideal affect** *Conference on Changing Emotions*  
Tsai, J. L.  
PSYCHOLOGY PRESS.2013: 120-126
- **Dynamics of ideal affect** *Changing emotions*  
Tsai, J. L.  
edited by Hermans, D., Rime, B.  
Psychology Press.2013: 120-126
- **The religious shaping of emotion: Implications of Affect Valuation Theory** *Handbook of the Psychology of Religion and Spirituality*  
Tsai, J. L., Koopmann-Holm, B., Ochs, C., Miyaki, M.  
edited by Paloutzian, R., Park, C.  
New York: Guilford Press.2013; 2nd: 274-291
- **Values moderate age differences in relationship orientation** *PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES*  
Fung, H. H., Ho, Y. W., Tam, K., Tsai, J., Zhang, X.  
2011; 50 (7): 994-999
- **Value moderates age differences in personality: The example of relationship orientation** *Personality and Individual Differences*  
Fung, H. H., Ho, Y. W., Tam, K., Tsai, J., Zhang, X.  
2011
- **Further Evidence for the Cultural Norm Hypothesis: Positive Emotion in Depressed and Control European American and Asian American Women** *CULTURAL DIVERSITY & ETHNIC MINORITY PSYCHOLOGY*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y. E., Tsai, J. L., Gotlib, I. H.  
2010; 16 (2): 284-295
- **Self-Focused Attention and Emotional Reactivity: The Role of Culture** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y. E., Tsai, J. L.  
2010; 98 (3): 507-519
- **Replicating the Positivity Effect in Picture Memory in Koreans: Evidence for Cross-Cultural Generalizability** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*  
Kwon, Y., Scheibe, S., Samanez-Larkin, G. R., Tsai, J. L., Carstensen, L. L.  
2009; 24 (3): 748-754
- **Culture and depression** *International Encyclopedia of Depression*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y. E., Tsai, J.  
edited by Ingram, R. E.  
New York: Springer Publishing.2009
- **Understanding depression across cultures** *Handbook of depression*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y., Tsai, J.  
edited by Gotlib, I., Hammen, C.  
New York: Guilford Press.2009; 2nd: 363-385
- **Depression and emotional reactivity: Variation among Asian Americans of east Asian descent and European Americans** *JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y. E., Chu, J. P., Tsai, J. L., Rottenberg, J., Gross, J. J., Gotlib, I. H.  
2007; 116 (4): 776-785
- **Ideal Affect Cultural Causes and Behavioral Consequences** *PERSPECTIVES ON PSYCHOLOGICAL SCIENCE*  
Tsai, J. L.  
2007; 2 (3): 242-259

- **Attachment, sense of coherence, and mental health among Chinese American college students: Variation by migration status** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF INTERCULTURAL RELATIONS*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2007; 31 (5): 531-544
- **Influence and adjustment goals: Sources of cultural differences in ideal affect** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Miao, F. F., Seppala, E., Fung, H. H., Yeung, D. Y.  
2007; 92 (6): 1102-1117
- **Predictors of depressive symptoms in Chinese American college students: Parent and peer attachment, college challenges and sense of coherence** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ORTHOPSYCHIATRY*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2007; 77 (2): 316-323
- **Good feelings in Christianity and Buddhism: Religious differences in ideal affect** *PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN*  
Tsai, J. L., Miao, F. F., Seppala, E.  
2007; 33 (3): 409-421
- **Learning what feelings to desire: Socialization of ideal affect through children's storybooks** *PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN*  
Tsai, J. L., Louie, J. Y., Chen, E. E., Uchida, Y.  
2007; 33 (1): 17-30
- **Ideal Affect: Cultural Causes and Behavioral Consequences.** *Perspectives on psychological science : a journal of the Association for Psychological Science*  
Tsai, J. L.  
2007; 2 (3): 242-59
- **Cultural models of shame and guilt** *Handbook of Self-Conscious Emotions*  
Wong, Y., Tsai, J. L.  
edited by Tracy, J., Robin, R., Tangney, J.  
New York, NY: Guilford Press.2007: 210-223
- **Cultural factors influence the expression of psychopathology** *The Great Ideas of Clinical Science: The 18 Concepts That Every Mental Health Practitioner and Researcher Should Understand*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y., Tsai, J. L.  
edited by O'Donohue, W., Lilienfeld, S.  
New York, NY: Brunner-Taylor.2007: 375-396
- **Emotion elicitation using dyadic interaction tasks** *Handbook of Emotion Elicitation*  
Roberts, N. A., Tsai, J. L., Coan, J.  
edited by Allen, J., Coan, J.  
New York, NY: Oxford University Press.2007: 106-123
- **Gender differences in emotional response among European Americans and Hmong Americans** *COGNITION & EMOTION*  
Chentsova-Dutton, Y. E., Tsai, J. L.  
2007; 21 (1): 162-181
- **Cultural and temperamental variation in emotional response** *EMOTION*  
Tsai, J. L., Levenson, R. W., McCoy, K.  
2006; 6 (3): 484-497
- **Cultural variation in affect valuation** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Knutson, B., Fung, H. H.  
2006; 90 (2): 288-307
- **The experience of college challenges: Variation among Chinese American students** *Journal of Immigrant and Refugee Studies*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2006; 4: 79-97
- **Ethnic identity** *Handbook of Asian American Psychology*  
Cheryan, S., Tsai, J. L.

- edited by Leong, F., Inman, A., Ebreo, A., Yang, L., Kinoshita, L., Fu, F.  
Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.2006
- **Cross-cultural applications of the MMPI-2** *A practitioner's guide*  
Butcher, J. N., Mosch, S. C., Tsai, J. L., Nezami, E.  
edited by Butcher, J.  
Washington, DC, USA: American Psychological Association.2006: 503–537
  - **Inventory of college challenges for ethnic minority students: psychometric properties of a new instrument in Chinese Americans.** *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2004; 10 (4): 351-364
  - **Somatic and social: Chinese Americans talk about emotion** *PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN*  
Tsai, J. L., Simeonova, D. I., Watanabe, J. T.  
2004; 30 (9): 1226-1238
  - **The emotional integration of childhood experience: Physiological, facial expressive, and self-reported emotional response during the adult attachment interview** *41st Annual Meeting of the Society-for-Psychophysiological-Research*  
Roisman, G. I., Tsai, J. L., Chiang, K. H.  
AMER PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOC.2004: 776–89
  - **Psychometric properties of the intergenerational congruence in immigrant families: Child scale in Chinese Americans** *JOURNAL OF COMPARATIVE FAMILY STUDIES*  
Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2004; 35 (1): 91-?
  - **Variation among European Americans in emotional facial expression** *JOURNAL OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y.  
2003; 34 (6): 650-657
  - **The effects of depression on the emotional responses of Spanish-speaking Latinas.** *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*  
Tsai, J. L., Pole, N., Levenson, R. W., Muñoz, R. F.  
2003; 9 (1): 49-63
  - **Emotional Expression and Physiology in European Americans and Hmong Americans** *EMOTION*  
Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y., Freire-Bebeau, L., Przymus, D. E.  
2002; 2 (4): 380-397
  - **What does "being American" mean? A comparison of Asian American and European American young adults.** *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*  
Tsai, J. L., Mortensen, H., Wong, Y., Hess, D.  
2002; 8 (3): 257-273
  - **Psychophysiological studies of emotion and psychopathology** *Clinical Personality Assessment*  
King, S. K., Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y.  
edited by Butcher, J. N.  
New York, NY: Oxford University Press.2002: 56–74
  - **Why and how we should study ethnic identity, acculturation, and cultural orientation** *Asian American psychology: The science of lives in context*  
Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y., Wong, Y.  
edited by Hall, G., Okazaki, S.  
Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.2002: 41–65
  - **What does "Being American" mean?: Differences between Asian American and European American young adults** *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*  
Tsai, J. L., Morstensen, H., Wong, Y., Hess, D.  
2002; 8: 257-273
  - **Different models of cultural orientation in American and overseas-born Asian Americans** *Asian American Mental Health: Assessment Theories and Methods*  
Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y. .

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edited by Kurasaki, K., Okazaki, S., Sue, S.

New York, NY: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers..2002: 95–106

- **Towards an understanding of Asian American interracial dating and marriage** *Inside the American Couple*  
Tsai, J. L., Przymus, D. E., Best, J. L., Carstensen, L.  
edited by Yalom, M.  
Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.2002: 189–210
- **Understanding depression across cultures** *Handbook of Depression*  
Tsai, J. L., Chentsova-Dutton, Y.  
edited by Gotlib, I., Hammen, C.  
New York, NY: Guilford Press.2002: 467–491
- **Cultural predictors of self-esteem: a study of Chinese American female and male young adults.** *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*  
Tsai, J. L., Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A.  
2001; 7 (3): 284-297
- **Relationship of young adult Chinese Americans with their parents: Variation by migratory status and cultural orientation** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF ORTHOPSYCHIATRY*  
Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L., Lee, Y. J., Tsang, M.  
2001; 71 (3): 342-349
- **Asian American college students as model minorities: an examination of their overall competence.** *Cultural diversity & ethnic minority psychology*  
Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L., Hung, Y., Lin, M., Wan, C. T.  
2001; 7 (1): 59-74
- **Culture, ethnicity, and psychopathology** *The Comprehensive Handbook of Psychopathology*  
Tsai, J. L., Butcher, J. N., Vitousek, K., Munoz, R.  
edited by Adams, H. E., Sutker, P. B.  
New York, NY: Plenum Press.2001: 105–127
- **Cultural orientation of Hmong young adults** *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*  
Tsai, J. L.  
2001; 3-4: 99-114
- **Network composition, social integration, and sense of coherence in Chinese American young adults** *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L., Lee, Y. J., Tsang, M.  
2001; 3-4: 83-98
- **Cultural orientation and racial discrimination: Predictors of coherence in Chinese American young adults** *JOURNAL OF COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY*  
Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L.  
2000; 28 (4): 427-441
- **The meaning of "being Chinese" and "being American" - Variation among Chinese American young adults** *JOURNAL OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Ying, Y. W., Lee, P. A.  
2000; 31 (3): 302-332
- **The concept of depression in Chinese American college students** *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology*  
Ying, Y., Lee, P. A., Tsai, J. L., Yeh, Y., Huang, J.  
2000; 6: 183-195
- **Autonomic, expressive, and subjective responses to emotional films in older and younger Chinese American and European American adults** *Psychology and Aging*  
Tsai, J. L., Levenson, R. W., Carstensen, L. L.  
2000; 15: 684-693
- **Culture** *Encyclopedia of Human Emotion*  
Tsai, J. L.  
edited by Levison, D., Ponzetti, J., Jorgensen, P.



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- **Emotion and aging** *Encyclopedia of Mental Health*  
Pasupathi, M., Carstensen, L. L., Turk-Charles, S., Tsai, J. L.  
edited by Friedman, H.  
San Diego, CA: Academic Press.1998: 91–101
- **Emotion and aging: Experience, expression, and control** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*  
Gross, J. J., Carstensen, L. L., Pasupathi, M., Tsai, J., Skorpen, C. G., Hsu, A. Y.  
1997; 12 (4): 590-599
- **Cultural influences on emotional responding - Chinese American and European American dating couples during interpersonal conflict** *JOURNAL OF CROSS-CULTURAL PSYCHOLOGY*  
Tsai, J. L., Levenson, R. W.  
1997; 28 (5): 600-625
- **Clinical intervention with ethnic minority elders** *The Practical Handbook of Clinical Gerontology*  
Tsai, J. L., Carstensen, L. L.  
edited by Carstensen, L. L., Edelstein, B. A., Dornbrand, L.  
Beverly Hills, CA: SAGE Publishers.1996: 76–106
- **Ageism in interpersonal settings** *The Social Psychology of Interpersonal Discrimination*  
Pasupathi, M., Carstensen, L. L., Tsai, J. L.  
edited by Lott, B., Maluso, D.  
New York, NY: Guilford Press.1994