

# Stanford

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## Jeffrey Gould

Robert L. Hess Professor in Pediatrics

Pediatrics - Neonatal and Developmental Medicine

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### Bio

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor - Med Center Line, Pediatrics - Neonatal and Developmental Medicine
- Member, Maternal & Child Health Research Institute (MCHRI)

#### PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- MD, U.Rochester School of Medicine , Medicine (1965)

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### Research & Scholarship

#### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Gould is director of the Perinatal Epidemiology and Health Outcomes Research Unit in the division of Neonatology at the School of Medicine and Lucile Packard Children's Hospital. He also directs the California Perinatal Quality Care Collaborative, a network of 104 California hospitals that provide intensive care to newborns that have volunteered to submit and compare uniform care processes and outcome data and conduct quality improvement initiatives for their mothers and newborns.

Gould is a leading public health researcher in population-based studies related to neonatal and perinatal diseases. Much of his research is focused on developing strategies to assess the quality of perinatal care based on risk-adjusted indicators of neonatal morbidity.

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### Publications

#### PUBLICATIONS

- **Factors Associated with Successful First High-Risk Infant Clinic Visit for Very Low Birth Weight Infants in California** *JOURNAL OF PEDIATRICS*  
Hintz, S. R., Gould, J. B., Bennett, M., Lu, T., Gray, E. E., Jocson, M. L., Fuller, M. G., Lee, H. C.  
2019; 210: 91-+
- **Racial Segregation and Inequality in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit for Very Low-Birth-Weight and Very Preterm Infants** *JAMA PEDIATRICS*  
Horbar, J. D., Edwards, E. M., Greenberg, L. T., Profit, J., Draper, D., Helkey, D., Lorch, S. A., Lee, H. C., Phibbs, C. S., Rogowski, J., Gould, J. B., Firebaugh, G.  
2019; 173 (5): 455-61
- **Factors Associated with Successful First High-Risk Infant Clinic Visit for Very Low Birth Weight Infants in California.** *The Journal of pediatrics*  
Hintz, S. R., Gould, J. B., Bennett, M. V., Lu, T., Gray, E. E., Jocson, M. A., Fuller, M. G., Lee, H. C.  
2019
- **Racial Segregation and Inequality in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit for Very Low-Birth-Weight and Very Preterm Infants.** *JAMA pediatrics*  
Horbar, J. D., Edwards, E. M., Greenberg, L. T., Profit, J., Draper, D., Helkey, D., Lorch, S. A., Lee, H. C., Phibbs, C. S., Rogowski, J., Gould, J. B., Firebaugh, G.  
2019
- **Cytomegalovirus Infection among Infants in Neonatal Intensive Care Units, California, 2005 to 2016.** *American journal of perinatology*  
Tran, C., Bennett, M. V., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C., Lanzieri, T. M.

2019

- **Understanding health disparities** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Stevenson, D. K., Wong, R. J., Aghaeepour, N., Angst, M. S., Darmstadt, G. L., DiGiulio, D. B., Druzin, M. L., Gaudilliere, B., Gibbs, R. S., Gould, J. B., Katzl, M., Li, J., Moufarrej, et al  
2019; 39 (3): 354–58
- **Perinatal Risk Factors and Outcome Coding in Clinical and Administrative Databases** *PEDIATRICS*  
Tawfik, D. S., Gould, J. B., Profit, J.  
2019; 143 (2)
- **Perinatal Risk Factors and Outcome Coding in Clinical and Administrative Databases.** *Pediatrics*  
Tawfik, D. S., Gould, J. B., Profit, J.  
2019
- **Racial/Ethnic Disparities in Neonatal Intensive Care: A Systematic Review.** *Pediatrics*  
Sigurdson, K., Mitchell, B., Liu, J., Morton, C., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C., Capdarest-Arest, N., Profit, J.  
2019
- **Birth Hospitalization Costs and Days of Care for Mothers and Neonates in California, 2009-2011** *JOURNAL OF PEDIATRICS*  
Phibbs, C. S., Schmitt, S. K., Cooper, M., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C., Profit, J., Lorch, S. A.  
2019; 204: 118+
- **Neonatal transport in California: findings from a qualitative investigation.** *Journal of perinatology : official journal of the California Perinatal Association*  
Akula, V. P., Hedli, L. C., Van Meurs, K., Gould, J. B., Peiyi, K., Lee, H. C.  
2019
- **Understanding health disparities.** *Journal of perinatology : official journal of the California Perinatal Association*  
Stevenson, D. K., Wong, R. J., Aghaeepour, N., Angst, M. S., Darmstadt, G. L., DiGiulio, D. B., Druzin, M. L., Gaudilliere, B., Gibbs, R. S., B Gould, J., Katz, M., Li, J., Moufarrej, et al  
2018
- **Birth Hospitalization Costs and Days of Care for Mothers and Neonates in California, 2009-2011.** *The Journal of pediatrics*  
Phibbs, C. S., Schmitt, S. K., Cooper, M., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C., Profit, J., Lorch, S. A.  
2018
- **Variations in Neonatal Antibiotic Use** *PEDIATRICS*  
Schulman, J., Profit, J., Lee, H. C., Duenas, G., Bennett, M. V., Parucha, J., Jocson, M. L., Gould, J. B.  
2018; 142 (3)
- **Never judge a book by its cover: how NICU evaluators reach conclusions about quality of care** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Dhurjati, R., Wahid, N., Sigurdson, K., Morton, C. H., Kaplan, H. C., Gould, J. B., Profit, J.  
2018; 38 (6): 751–58
- **Improving Maternal Safety at Scale with the Mentor Model of Collaborative Improvement** *JOINT COMMISSION JOURNAL ON QUALITY AND PATIENT SAFETY*  
Main, E. K., Dhurjati, R., Cape, V., Vasher, J., Abreo, A., Chang, S., Gould, J. B.  
2018; 44 (5): 250–59
- **Never judge a book by its cover: how NICU evaluators reach conclusions about quality of care.** *Journal of perinatology : official journal of the California Perinatal Association*  
Dhurjati, R., Wahid, N., Sigurdson, K., Morton, C. H., Kaplan, H. C., Gould, J. B., Profit, J.  
2018
- **A genome-wide association study identifies only two ancestry specific variants associated with spontaneous preterm birth** *SCIENTIFIC REPORTS*  
Rappoport, N., Toung, J., Hadley, D., Wong, R. J., Fujioka, K., Reuter, J., Abbott, C. W., Oh, S., Hu, D., Eng, C., Huntsman, S., Bodian, D. L., Niederhuber, et al  
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- **Programmatic and Administrative Barriers to High-Risk Infant Follow-Up Care.** *American journal of perinatology*  
Tang, B. G., Lee, H. C., Gray, E. E., Gould, J. B., Hintz, S. R.  
2018; 35 (10): 940–45

- **Racial/Ethnic Disparity in NICU Quality of Care Delivery** *PEDIATRICS*  
Profit, J., Gould, J. B., Bennett, M., Goldstein, B. A., Draper, D., Phibbs, C. S., Lee, H. C.  
2017; 140 (3)
- **TIME OF BIRTH AND THE RISK OF SEVERE UNEXPECTED COMPLICATIONS IN TERM SINGLETON NEWBORNS**  
Gould, J. B., Abreo, A., Main, E. K.  
WILEY.2017: 13
- **Network analysis: a novel method for mapping neonatal acute transport patterns in California.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Kunz, S. N., Zupancic, J. A., Rigdon, J., Phibbs, C. S., Lee, H. C., Gould, J. B., Leskovec, J., Profit, J.  
2017; 37 (6): 702-708
- **Maternal prepregnancy body mass index and risk of bronchopulmonary dysplasia.** *Pediatric research*  
Carmichael, S. L., Kan, P., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., Lee, H. C.  
2017
- **Variation in quality report viewing by providers and correlation with NICU quality metrics.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Wahid, N., Bennett, M. V., Gould, J. B., Profit, J., Danielsen, B., Lee, H. C.  
2017
- **Trends in Patent Ductus Arteriosus Diagnosis and Management for Very Low Birth Weight Infants** *PEDIATRICS*  
Ngo, S., Profit, J., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C.  
2017; 139 (4)
- **Effects of delivery room quality improvement on premature infant outcomes** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Lapcharoensap, W., Bennett, M. V., Powers, R. J., Finer, N. N., Halamek, L. P., Gould, J. B., Sharek, P. J., Lee, H. C.  
2017; 37 (4): 349-354
- **Reduction of severe maternal morbidity from hemorrhage using a state perinatal quality collaborative** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Main, E. K., Cape, V., Abreo, A., Vasher, J., Woods, A., Carpenter, A., Gould, J. B.  
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- **The Complex Relationship of Obesity and Spontaneous Preterm Birth.**  
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- **What factors are related to recurrent preterm birth among underweight women?** *journal of maternal-fetal & neonatal medicine*  
Girsan, A. I., Mayo, J. A., Wallenstein, M. B., Gould, J. B., Carmichael, S. L., Stevenson, D. K., Lyell, D. J., Shaw, G. M.  
2017: 1-19
- **The Relationship of Nosocomial Infection Reduction to Changes in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Rates of Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia** *JOURNAL OF PEDIATRICS*  
Lapcharoensap, W., Kan, P., Powers, R. J., Shaw, G. M., Stevenson, D. K., Gould, J. B., Wirtschafter, D. D., Lee, H. C.  
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- **Racial/Ethnic Disparity in NICU Quality of Care Delivery.** *Pediatrics*  
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- **Opportunities for maternal transport for delivery of very low birth weight infants** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
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2017; 37 (1): 32-35
- **Effects of delivery room quality improvement on premature infant outcomes.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Lapcharoensap, W., Bennett, M. V., Powers, R. J., Finer, N. N., Halamek, L. P., Gould, J. B., Sharek, P. J., Lee, H. C.

2016

- **Characteristics of neonatal transports in California** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Akula, V. P., Gould, J. B., Kan, P., Bollman, L., Profit, J., Lee, H. C.  
2016; 36 (12): 1122-1127
- **Women's prepregnancy underweight as a risk factor for preterm birth: a retrospective study.** *bjog-an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Girsen, A. I., Mayo, J. A., Carmichael, S. L., Phibbs, C. S., Shachar, B. Z., Stevenson, D. K., Lyell, D. J., Shaw, G. M., Gould, J. B.  
2016; 123 (12): 2001-2007
- **The Relationship of Nosocomial Infection Reduction to Changes in Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Rates of Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Lapcharoensap, W., Kan, P., Powers, R. J., Shaw, G. M., Stevenson, D. K., Gould, J. B., Wirtschafter, D. D., Lee, H. C.  
2016
- **Extreme hyperbilirubinemia and rescue exchange transfusion in California from 2007 to 2012.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Bhutani, V. K., Meng, N. F., Knauer, Y., Danielsen, B. H., Wong, R. J., Stevenson, D. K., Gould, J. B.  
2016; 36 (10): 853-857
- **Opportunities for maternal transport for delivery of very low birth weight infants.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Robles, D., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Lee, H. C., Gould, J. B., Main, E., Profit, J., Melsop, K., Druzin, M.  
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- **Body Mass Index Change between Pregnancies and Risk of Spontaneous Preterm Birth.** *American journal of perinatology*  
Riley, K. L., Carmichael, S. L., Mayo, J. A., Shachar, B. Z., Girsen, A. I., Wallenstein, M. B., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M.  
2016; 33 (10): 1017-1022
- **Inhaled nitric oxide use in preterm infants in California neonatal intensive care units.** *Journal of perinatology*  
Handley, S. C., Steinhorn, R. H., Hopper, A. O., Govindaswami, B., BHATT, D. R., Van Meurs, K. P., Ariagno, R. L., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C.  
2016; 36 (8): 635-639
- **Confirmed severe maternal morbidity is associated with high rate of preterm delivery.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Kilpatrick, S. J., Abreo, A., Gould, J., Greene, N., Main, E. K.  
2016; 215 (2): 233 e1-7
- **Estimating Length of Stay by Patient Type in the Neonatal Intensive Care Unit** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Lee, H. C., Bennett, M. V., Schulman, J., Gould, J. B., Profit, J.  
2016; 33 (8): 751-757
- **Impact of antenatal steroids on intraventricular hemorrhage in very-low-birth weight infants** *JOURNAL OF PERINATOLOGY*  
Wei, J. C., Catalano, R., Profit, J., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C.  
2016; 36 (5): 352-356
- **Measuring severe maternal morbidity: validation of potential measures** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Main, E. K., Abreo, A., McNulty, J., Gilbert, W., McNally, C., Poeltler, D., Lanner-Cusin, K., Fenton, D., Gipps, T., Melsop, K., Greene, N., Gould, J. B., Kilpatrick, et al  
2016; 214 (5)
- **Labor outcome at extremely advanced maternal age.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Osmundson, S. S., Gould, J. B., Butwick, A. J., Yeaton-Massey, A., El-Sayed, Y. Y.  
2016; 214 (3): 362 e1-7
- **Impact of Donor Milk Availability on Breast Milk Use and Necrotizing Enterocolitis Rates.** *Pediatrics*  
Kantorowska, A., Wei, J. C., Cohen, R. S., Lawrence, R. A., Gould, J. B., Lee, H. C.  
2016; 137 (3): 1-8
- **The Association of Level of Care With NICU Quality.** *Pediatrics*  
Profit, J., Gould, J. B., Bennett, M., Goldstein, B. A., Draper, D., Phibbs, C. S., Lee, H. C.  
2016; 137 (3): 1-9
- **HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT OF PATENT DUCTUS ARTERIOSUS IN CALIFORNIA**

Ngo, S., Profit, J., Gould, J., Lee, H. C.

LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2016: 315

- **Effects of race/ethnicity and BMI on the association between height and risk for spontaneous preterm birth.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Shachar, B. Z., Mayo, J. A., Lee, H. C., Carmichael, S. L., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., Gould, J. B.  
2015; 213 (5): 700 e1-9
- **Role of infant sex in the association between air pollution and preterm birth** *ANNALS OF EPIDEMIOLOGY*  
Cossi, M., Zuta, S., Padula, A. M., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M.  
2015; 25 (11): 874-876
- **Effects of race/ethnicity and BMI on the association between height and risk for spontaneous preterm birth** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY*  
Shachar, B. Z., Mayo, J. A., Lee, H. C., Carmichael, S. L., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., Gould, J. B.  
2015; 213 (5)
- **Effect of time of birth on maternal morbidity during childbirth hospitalization in California.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Lyndon, A., Lee, H. C., Gay, C., Gilbert, W. M., Gould, J. B., Lee, K. A.  
2015; 213 (5): 705 e1-705 e11
- **Prepregnancy Obesity and Risks of Stillbirth** *PLOS ONE*  
Carmichael, S. L., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Mayo, J., Wei, E., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M.  
2015; 10 (10)
- **Maternal Asthma, Preterm Birth, and Risk of Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Gage, S., Kan, P., Lee, H. C., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
2015; 167 (4): 875-880 e1
- **Maternal Asthma, Preterm Birth, and Risk of Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Gage, S., Kan, P., Lee, H. C., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
2015; 167 (4): 875-880 e1
- **Heightened risk of preterm birth and growth restriction after a first-born son** *ANNALS OF EPIDEMIOLOGY*  
Bruckner, T. A., Mayo, J. A., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Lewis, D. B., Shaw, G. M., Carmichael, S. L.  
2015; 25 (10): 743-747
- **Maternal characteristics and mid-pregnancy serum biomarkers as risk factors for subtypes of preterm birth.** *BJOG : an international journal of obstetrics and gynaecology*  
Jelliffe-Pawłowski, L. L., Baer, R. J., Blumenfeld, Y. J., Ryckman, K. K., O'Brodovich, H. M., Gould, J. B., Druzin, M. L., El-Sayed, Y. Y., Lyell, D. J., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., Currier, R. J.  
2015; 122 (11): 1484-1493
- **Exome Sequencing of Neonatal Blood Spots and the Identification of Genes Implicated in Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia.** *American journal of respiratory and critical care medicine*  
Li, J., Yu, K., Oehlert, J., Jelliffe-Pawłowski, L. L., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Snyder, M., Shaw, G. M., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
2015; 192 (5): 589-596
- **Determinants of chronic lung disease severity in the first year of life; A population based study.** *Pediatric pulmonology*  
Gage, S., Kan, P., Oehlert, J., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
2015; 50 (9): 878-888
- **Determinants of chronic lung disease severity in the first year of life; A population based study** *PEDIATRIC PULMONOLOGY*  
Gage, S., Kan, P., Oehlert, J., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
2015; 50 (9): 878-888
- **Spatial and temporal patterns in preterm birth in the United States** *PEDIATRIC RESEARCH*  
Byrnes, J., Mahoney, R., Quaintance, C., Gould, J. B., Carmichael, S., Shaw, G. M., Showen, A., Phibbs, C., Stevenson, D. K., Wise, P. H.  
2015; 77 (6): 836-844
- **Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Antibiotic Use** *PEDIATRICS*  
Schulman, J., Dimand, R. J., Lee, H. C., Duenas, G. V., Bennett, M. V., Gould, J. B.

2015; 135 (5): 826-833

- **A randomized clinical trial of therapeutic hypothermia mode during transport for neonatal encephalopathy.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Akula, V. P., Joe, P., Thusu, K., Davis, A. S., Tamaresis, J. S., Kim, S., Shimotake, T. K., Butler, S., Honold, J., Kuzniewicz, M., Desandre, G., Bennett, M., Gould, et al  
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- **A Randomized Clinical Trial of Therapeutic Hypothermia Mode during Transport for Neonatal Encephalopathy.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Akula, V. P., Joe, P., Thusu, K., Davis, A. S., Tamaresis, J. S., Kim, S., Shimotake, T. K., Butler, S., Honold, J., Kuzniewicz, M., Desandre, G., Bennett, M., Gould, et al  
2015; 166 (4): 856-861 e2
- **Factors Associated With Recurrent Preterm Birth Among Underweight Women**  
Girsen, A. I., Mayo, J., Matthew, W. B., Gould, J. B., Carmichael, S. L., Lyell, D. J., Shaw, G. M.  
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- **Hospital variation and risk factors for bronchopulmonary dysplasia in a population-based cohort.** *JAMA pediatrics*  
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- **Referral of Very Low Birth Weight Infants to High-Risk Follow-Up at Neonatal Intensive Care Unit Discharge Varies Widely across California.** *journal of pediatrics*  
Hintz, S. R., Gould, J. B., Bennett, M. V., Gray, E. E., Kagawa, K. J., Schulman, J., Murphy, B., Villarin-Duenas, G., Lee, H. C.  
2015; 166 (2): 289-295
- **Effect of deregionalized care on mortality in very low-birth-weight infants with necrotizing enterocolitis.** *JAMA pediatrics*  
Kastenber, Z. J., Lee, H. C., Profit, J., Gould, J. B., Sylvester, K. G.  
2015; 169 (1): 26-32
- **Maternal height and risk for spontaneous preterm birth across BMI categories**  
Shachar, B., Mayo, J., Lee, H., Shaw, G., Gould, J.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2015: S83
- **Mode of delivery in women of extremely advanced maternal age**  
Osmundson, S., Gould, J., Butwick, A., Yeaton-Massey, A., El-Sayed, Y.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2015: S201-S202
- **DONOR HUMAN MILK AVAILABILITY PROMOTES BREAST MILK FEEDING AND LOWERS NECROTIZING ENTEROCOLITIS IN VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANTS**  
Wei, J., Kantorowska, A., Cohen, R., Gould, J. B., Lawrence, R., Lee, H.  
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- **BODY MASS INDEX CHANGE BETWEEN PREGNANCIES AND RISK OF SPONTANEOUS PRETERM BIRTH**  
Riley, K., Carmichael, S., Mayo, J., Shachar, B. Z., Girsen, A., Wallenstein, M., Gould, J. B., Stevenson, D. K., Shaw, G. M.  
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- **Opportunities for maternal transport of pregnancies at risk for delivery of VLBW infants - results from the california maternal quality care collaborative**  
Robles, D., Blumenfeld, Y., Lee, H., Gould, J., Main, E., Profit, J., Melsop, K., Druzin, M.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2015: S237
- **Prediction of early spontaneous preterm birth using placental, lipid, and immune related markers**  
Jelliffe-Pawłowski, L., Ryckman, K., Bedell, B., Baer, R., O'Brodivich, H., Gould, J., Currier, R., Shaw, G., Murray, J., Stevenson, D.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2015: S292
- **Exposure to Leadership WalkRounds in neonatal intensive care units is associated with a better patient safety culture and less caregiver burnout** *BMJ QUALITY & SAFETY*  
Sexton, J. B., Sharek, P. J., Thomas, E. J., Gould, J. B., Nisbet, C. C., Ampoker, A. B., Kowalkowski, M. A., Schwendimann, R., Profit, J.

- 2014; 23 (10): 814-822
- **Copy Number Variation in Bronchopulmonary Dysplasia** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF MEDICAL GENETICS PART A*  
Hoffmann, T. J., Shaw, G. M., Stevenson, D. K., Wang, H., Quaintance, C. C., Oehlert, J., Jelliffe-Pawlowski, L. L., Gould, J. B., Witte, J. S., O'Brodovich, H. M.  
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Sexton, J. B., Sharek, P. J., Thomas, E. J., Gould, J. B., Nisbet, C. C., Amspoker, A. B., Kowalkowski, M. A., Schwendimann, R., Profit, J.  
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  - **Combined elevated midpregnancy tumor necrosis factor alpha and hyperlipidemia in pregnancies resulting in early preterm birth.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
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  - **Combined elevated midpregnancy tumor necrosis factor alpha and hyperlipidemia in pregnancies resulting in early preterm birth.** *American journal of obstetrics and gynecology*  
Jelliffe-Pawlowski, L. L., Ryckman, K. K., Bedell, B., O'Brodovich, H. M., Gould, J. B., Lyell, D. J., Borowski, K. S., Shaw, G. M., Murray, J. C., Stevenson, D. K.  
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  - **Maternal prepregnancy body mass index and risk of spontaneous preterm birth.** *Paediatric and perinatal epidemiology*  
Shaw, G. M., Wise, P. H., Mayo, J., Carmichael, S. L., Ley, C., Lyell, D. J., Shachar, B. Z., Melsop, K., Phibbs, C. S., Stevenson, D. K., Parsonnet, J., Gould, J. B.  
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  - **Baby-MONITOR: A Composite Indicator of NICU Quality.** *Pediatrics*  
Profit, J., Kowalkowski, M. A., Zupancic, J. A., Pietz, K., Richardson, P., Draper, D., Hysong, S. J., Thomas, E. J., Petersen, L. A., Gould, J. B.  
2014; 134 (1): 74-82
  - **Swedish and American studies show that initiatives to decrease maternal obesity could play a key role in reducing preterm birth.** *Acta paediatrica (Oslo, Norway : 1992)*  
Gould, J. B., Mayo, J., Shaw, G. M., Stevenson, D. K.  
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