




## Laurence Baker

Professor of Health Research and Policy and Senior Fellow at the Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research

Health Research & Policy

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

### Bio

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#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Health Research & Policy
- Senior Fellow, Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research (SIEPR)

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Department Chair, Department of Health Research and Policy, (2015- present)
- Catherine R. Kennedy and Daniel L. Grossman Fellow in Human Biology, Human Biology Program, (2016- present)
- Senior Fellow, Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research, (2015- present)
- Fellow, Stanford Center for Health Policy, (2000- present)
- Research Associate, National Bureau of Economic Research, (2002- present)
- Director of the Scholarly Concentration Program, Stanford University, (2007- present)
- Chief of Health Services Research, Department of Health Research and Policy, (2001-2015)

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- NIHCM Research Award, National Institute for Health Care Management (1999)
- Alice S. Hersh Young Investigator Award, Academy for Health Services Research and Health Policy (2000)
- ASHE Medal, American Society of Health Economists (2008)

#### BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, Board of Directors, American Society of Health Economists (2009 - 2017)
- President, American Society of Health Economists (2018 - present)
- Member, Board of Directors, International Health Economics Association (2010 - 2016)
- Member, Board of Directors, AcademyHealth (2012 - present)

#### PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- PhD, Princeton University , Economics (1994)
- MA, Princeton University , Economics (1994)

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Much of my current research examines the impacts of changing financial incentives, regulations, and organizational structures on health care provision and costs. One aspect of work in this area involves studying impacts of managed care and related insurance arrangements on things like health care costs, the pricing of physician services, prices for health insurance, and the availability and utilization of medical technologies. Other work examines factors influencing the adoption and use of medical technologies more generally, including particular work on imaging equipment. I am also interested in a range of other questions about health care systems, physicians organizations, provider compensation, health care cost growth, and health care quality.

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2018-19

- Environmental and Health Policy Analysis: HUMBIO 4B (Spr)

#### 2017-18

- Environmental and Health Policy Analysis: HUMBIO 4B (Spr)

#### 2016-17

- Environmental and Health Policy Analysis: HUMBIO 4B (Spr)

#### 2015-16

- Environmental and Health Policy Analysis: HUMBIO 4B (Spr)
- Innovation in Healthcare Venture Capital Investing: STRAMGT 307 (Aut)

### STANFORD ADVISEES

#### Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Jasmin Moshfegh

#### Doctoral (Program)

Jack Ching, Jonathan Lee

### GRADUATE AND FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Health Services Research (Masters Program)
- Health Services Research (Phd Program)

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Medical Group Characteristics and the Cost and Quality of Care for Medicare Beneficiaries.** *Health services research*  
Casalino, L. P., Ramsay, P., Baker, L. C., Pesko, M. F., Shortell, S. M.  
2018; 53 (6): 4970–96
- **Competition in Outpatient Procedure Markets.** *Medical care*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2018
- **Are Changes in Medical Group Practice Characteristics Over Time Associated With Medicare Spending and Quality of Care?** *Medical care research and review : MCRR*  
Baker, L. C., Pesko, M., Ramsay, P., Casalino, L. P., Shortell, S. M.

2018: 1077558718812939

- **With Roots In California, Managed Competition Still Aims To Reform Health Care.** *Health affairs (Project Hope)*  
Enthoven, A. C., Baker, L. C.  
2018; 37 (9): 1425–30
- **The Affordable Care Act Decreased the Proportion of Uninsured Patients in a Safety Net Orthopaedic Clinic** *CLINICAL ORTHOPAEDICS AND RELATED RESEARCH*  
Gil, J. A., Goodman, A. D., Kleiner, J., Kamal, R. N., Baker, L. C., Akelman, E.  
2018; 476 (5): 925–31
- **ACA Marketplace Premiums and Competition Among Hospitals and Physician Practices** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF MANAGED CARE*  
Polyakova, M., Bundorf, M., Kessler, D. P., Baker, L. C.  
2018; 24 (2): 85–+
- **Anesthesia Care Team Composition and Surgical Outcomes.** *Anesthesiology*  
Sun, E. C., Miller, T. R., Moshfegh, J., Baker, L. C.  
2018
- **Regional Anesthesia and Readmission Rates After Total Knee Arthroplasty.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Chi, D., Mariano, E. R., Memtsoudis, S. G., Baker, L. C., Sun, E. C.  
2018
- **Cost-minimization Analysis of the Management of Acute Achilles Tendon Rupture.** *journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons*  
Truntzer, J. N., Triana, B., Harris, A. H., Baker, L., Chou, L., Kamal, R. N.  
2017; 25 (6): 449-457
- **Under-Utilization of Routine Ultrasound Surveillance after Endovascular Aortic Aneurysm Repair.** *Annals of vascular surgery*  
Mell, M. W., Garg, T., Baker, L. C.  
2017
- **Lack of Association Between the Use of Nerve Blockade and the Risk of Postoperative Chronic Opioid Use Among Patients Undergoing Total Knee Arthroplasty: Evidence from the Marketscan Database.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Sun, E. C., Bateman, B. T., Memtsoudis, S. G., Neuman, M. D., Mariano, E. R., Baker, L. C.  
2017
- **Association between concurrent use of prescription opioids and benzodiazepines and overdose: retrospective analysis** *BMJ-BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL*  
Sun, E. C., Dixit, A., Humphreys, K., Darnall, B. D., Baker, L. C., Mackey, S.  
2017; 356
- **"Opt Out" and Access to Anesthesia Care for Elective and Urgent Surgeries among U.S. Medicare Beneficiaries.** *Anesthesiology*  
Sun, E. C., Dexter, F., Miller, T. R., Baker, L. C.  
2017; 126 (3): 461-471
- **In Response.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Sun, E. C., Bateman, B. T., Memtsoudis, S. G., Neuman, M. D., Mariano, E. R., Baker, L. C.  
2017
- **Lack of Association Between the Use of Nerve Blockade and the Risk of Persistent Opioid Use Among Patients Undergoing Shoulder Arthroplasty: Evidence From the Marketscan Database.** *Anesthesia and analgesia*  
Mueller, K. G., Memtsoudis, S. G., Mariano, E. R., Baker, L. C., Mackey, S., Sun, E. C.  
2017
- **Cost-Minimization Analysis of Open and Endoscopic Carpal Tunnel Release.** *journal of bone and joint surgery. American volume*  
Zhang, S., Vora, M., Harris, A. H., Baker, L., Curtin, C., Kamal, R. N.  
2016; 98 (23): 1970-1977
- **The effect of hospital/physician integration on hospital choice** *JOURNAL OF HEALTH ECONOMICS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2016; 50: 1-8

- **Hospital Ownership of Physicians: Hospital Versus Physician Perspectives.** *Medical care research and review*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Devlin, A. M., Kessler, D. P.  
2016
- **Public Reporting of Hospital-Level Cancer Surgical Volumes in California: An Opportunity to Inform Decision Making and Improve Quality.** *Journal of oncology practice*  
Clarke, C. A., Asch, S. M., Baker, L., Bilimoria, K., Dudley, R. A., Fong, N., Holliday-Hanson, M. L., Hopkins, D. S., Imholz, E. M., Malin, J., Moy, L., O'Sullivan, M., Parker, et al  
2016
- **Incidence of and Risk Factors for Chronic Opioid Use Among Opioid-Naive Patients in the Postoperative Period.** *JAMA internal medicine*  
Sun, E. C., Darnall, B. D., Baker, L. C., Mackey, S.  
2016; 176 (9): 1286-1293
- **Medicare Advantage Plans Pay Hospitals Less Than Traditional Medicare Pays.** *Health affairs*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Devlin, A. M., Kessler, D. P.  
2016; 35 (8): 1444-1451
- **VARICOCELES ARE ASSOCIATED WITH INCREASED RISK OF CARDIAC DISEASE AND OTHER COMORBIDITIES: AN ANALYSIS OF US CLAIMS DATA.**  
Dallas, K. B., Wang, N. N., Li, S., Baker, L. C., Eisenberg, M.  
ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2016: E1155
- **INCREASED RISK OF AUTOIMMUNE DISORDERS IN INFERTILE MEN: ANALYSIS OF US CLAIMS DATA**  
Brubaker, W. D., Li, S., Baker, L. C., Eisenberg, M. L.  
ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2016: E1153-E1154
- **Increased risk of incident chronic medical conditions in infertile men: analysis of United States claims data** *FERTILITY AND STERILITY*  
Eisenberg, M. L., Li, S., Cullen, M. R., Baker, L. C.  
2016; 105 (3): 629-636
- **Creating an online resource providing hospital cancer surgery volumes in California.**  
Clarke, C. A., Baker, L. C., Malin, J., Parker, J., Holliday-Hanson, M., Fong, N., Teleki, S., Lang, L., O'Sullivan, M.  
AMER SOC CLINICAL ONCOLOGY.2016
- **Does health plan generosity enhance hospital market power?** *JOURNAL OF HEALTH ECONOMICS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2015; 44: 54-62
- **Postoperative Surveillance and Long-term Outcomes After Endovascular Aneurysm Repair Among Medicare Beneficiaries** *JAMA SURGERY*  
Garg, T., Baker, L. C., Mell, M. W.  
2015; 150 (10): 957-963
- **Less Physician Practice Competition Is Associated With Higher Prices Paid For Common Procedures.** *Health affairs*  
Austin, D. R., Baker, L. C.  
2015; 34 (10): 1753-1760
- **No Significant Association between Anesthesia Group Concentration and Private Insurer Payments in the United States** *ANESTHESIOLOGY*  
Sun, E. C., Dexter, F., Macario, A., Miller, T. R., Baker, L. C.  
2015; 123 (3): 507-514
- **ANTITRUST FOR ACCOUNTABLE CARE ORGANIZATIONS** *JOURNAL OF COMPETITION LAW & ECONOMICS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2015; 11 (2): 317-329
- **Concentration In Orthopedic Markets Was Associated With A 7 Percent Increase In Physician Fees For Total Knee Replacements** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Sun, E., Baker, L. C.  
2015; 34 (6): 916-921
- **Increased Risk of Cancer in Infertile Men: Analysis of US Claims Data** *JOURNAL OF UROLOGY*

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- Eisenberg, M. L., Li, S., Brooks, J. D., Cullen, M. R., Baker, L. C.  
2015; 193 (5): 1596-1601
- **California Emergency Department Visit Rates For Medical Conditions Increased While Visit Rates For Injuries Fell, 2005-11** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Hsia, R. Y., Nath, J. B., Baker, L. C.  
2015; 34 (4): 621-626
  - **Impact of including readmissions for qualifying events in the patient safety indicators.** *American journal of medical quality*  
Davies, S. M., Saynina, O., Baker, L. C., McDonald, K. M.  
2015; 30 (2): 114-118
  - **Treating age-related macular degeneration: comparing the use of two drugs among medicare and veterans affairs populations.** *Health affairs*  
Pershing, S., Pal Chee, C., Asch, S. M., Baker, L. C., Boothroyd, D., Wagner, T. H., Bundorf, M. K.  
2015; 34 (2): 229-238
  - **Treating age-related macular degeneration: comparing the use of two drugs among medicare and veterans affairs populations.** *Health affairs*  
Pershing, S., Pal Chee, C., Asch, S. M., Baker, L. C., Boothroyd, D., Wagner, T. H., Bundorf, M. K.  
2015; 34 (2): 229-238
  - **Impact of drug-eluting stents on the comparative effectiveness of coronary artery bypass surgery and percutaneous coronary intervention** *AMERICAN HEART JOURNAL*  
Hlatky, M. A., Boothroyd, D. B., Baker, L. C., Go, A. S.  
2015; 169 (1): 149-154
  - **EXPANDING PATIENTS' PROPERTY RIGHTS IN THEIR MEDICAL RECORDS** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF HEALTH ECONOMICS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2015; 1 (1): 82-100
  - **Adherence to postoperative surveillance guidelines after endovascular aortic aneurysm repair among Medicare beneficiaries** *JOURNAL OF VASCULAR SURGERY*  
Garg, T., Baker, L. C., Mell, M. W.  
2015; 61 (1): 23-27
  - **Physician Practice Competition and Prices Paid by Private Insurers for Office Visits** *JAMA-JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Royalty, A. B., Levin, Z.  
2014; 312 (16): 1653-1662
  - **Emergency department visits by children, adolescents, and young adults in California by insurance status, 2005-2010.** *JAMA*  
Hsia, R. Y., Nath, J. B., Baker, L. C.  
2014; 312 (15): 1587-1588
  - **The Affordable Care Act Reduces Emergency Department Use By Young Adults: Evidence From Three States** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Hernandez-Boussard, T., Burns, C. S., Wang, N. E., Baker, L. C., Goldstein, B. A.  
2014; 33 (9): 1648-1654
  - **Payer Status, Preoperative Surveillance, and Rupture of Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms in the US Medicare Population.** *Annals of vascular surgery*  
Mell, M. W., Baker, L. C.  
2014; 28 (6): 1378-1383
  - **Outcomes after coronary artery calcium and other cardiovascular biomarker testing among asymptomatic medicare beneficiaries.** *Circulation. Cardiovascular imaging*  
Shreibati, J. B., Baker, L. C., McConnell, M. V., Hlatky, M. A.  
2014; 7 (4): 655-662
  - **Outcomes after coronary artery calcium and other cardiovascular biomarker testing among asymptomatic medicare beneficiaries.** *Circulation. Cardiovascular imaging*  
Shreibati, J. B., Baker, L. C., McConnell, M. V., Hlatky, M. A.  
2014; 7 (4): 655-662
  - **Patients' Preferences Explain A Small But Significant Share Of Regional Variation In Medicare Spending** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.

2014; 33 (6): 957-963

- **Postoperative Surveillance and Long-term Outcomes After Endovascular Aneurysm Repair Among Medicare Beneficiaries**  
Garg, T., Baker, L. C., Mell, M. W.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: 8S
- **National Trends of Operative Approach and Mortality for Ruptured Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms from 2002 to 2011**  
Garg, T., Baker, L. C., Mell, M. W.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2014: 46S
- **The Association Between Community-level Insurance Coverage and Emergency Department Use** *MEDICAL CARE*  
Baker, L. C., Hsia, R. Y.  
2014; 52 (6): 535-540
- **Vertical Integration: Hospital Ownership Of Physician Practices Is Associated With Higher Prices And Spending** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2014; 33 (5): 756-763
- **Vertical integration: hospital ownership of physician practices is associated with higher prices and spending.** *Health affairs*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2014; 33 (5): 756-763
- **Gaps in preoperative surveillance and rupture of abdominal aortic aneurysms among Medicare beneficiaries.** *Journal of vascular surgery*  
Mell, M. W., Baker, L. C., Dalman, R. L., Hlatky, M. A.  
2014; 59 (3): 583-588
- **Adoption and Effectiveness of Internal Mammary Artery Grafting in Coronary Artery Bypass Surgery Among Medicare Beneficiaries** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY*  
Hlatky, M. A., Boothroyd, D. B., Reitz, B. A., Shilane, D. A., Baker, L. C., Go, A. S.  
2014; 63 (1): 33-39
- **Why Are Medicare and Commercial Insurance Spending Weakly Correlated?** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF MANAGED CARE*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2014; 20 (1): E8-E14
- **Why Are Medicare and commercial insurance spending weakly correlated?** *American journal of managed care*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2014; 20 (1): e8-14
- **Implications of Metric Choice for Common Applications of Readmission Metrics** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Davies, S., Saynina, O., Schultz, E., McDonald, K. M., Baker, L. C.  
2013; 48 (6): 1978-1995
- **Limitations of using same-hospital readmission metrics** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR QUALITY IN HEALTH CARE*  
Davies, S. M., Saynina, O., McDonald, K. M., Baker, L. C.  
2013; 25 (6): 633-639
- **Trends in Adult Emergency Department Visits in California by Insurance Status, 2005-2010** *JAMA-JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Hsia, R. Y., Brownell, J., Wilson, S., Gordon, N., Baker, L. C.  
2013; 310 (11): 1181-83
- **Private insurers' payments for routine physician office visits vary substantially across the United States.** *Health affairs*  
Baker, L., Bundorf, M. K., Royalty, A.  
2013; 32 (9): 1583-1590
- **Effects of Care Management and Telehealth: A Longitudinal Analysis Using Medicare Data** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN GERIATRICS SOCIETY*  
Baker, L. C., Macaulay, D. S., Sorg, R. A., Diener, M. D., Johnson, S. J., Birnbaum, H. G.  
2013; 61 (9): 1560-1567
- **Effects of care management and telehealth: a longitudinal analysis using medicare data.** *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*

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- Baker, L. C., Macaulay, D. S., Sorg, R. A., Diener, M. D., Johnson, S. J., Birnbaum, H. G.  
2013; 61 (9): 1560-1567
- **Late diagnosis of abdominal aortic aneurysms substantiates underutilization of abdominal aortic aneurysm screening for Medicare beneficiaries.** *Journal of vascular surgery*  
Mell, M. W., Hlatky, M. A., Shreibati, J. B., Dalman, R. L., Baker, L. C.  
2013; 57 (6): 1519-1523 e1
  - **Comparative effectiveness of multivessel coronary bypass surgery and multivessel percutaneous coronary intervention: a cohort study.** *Annals of internal medicine*  
Hlatky, M. A., Boothroyd, D. B., Baker, L., Kazi, D. S., Solomon, M. D., Chang, T. I., Shilane, D., Go, A. S.  
2013; 158 (10): 727-734
  - **Impact of the Screening Abdominal Aortic Aneurysms Very Efficiently (SAAAVE) Act on Abdominal Ultrasonography Use Among Medicare Beneficiaries** *ARCHIVES OF INTERNAL MEDICINE*  
Shreibati, J. B., Baker, L. C., Hlatky, M. A., Mell, M. W.  
2012; 172 (19): 1456-1462
  - **Exposure to Ionizing Radiation and Estimate of Secondary Cancers in the Era of High-Speed CT Scanning: Projections From the Medicare Population** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN COLLEGE OF RADIOLOGY*  
Meer, A. B., Basu, P. A., Baker, L. C., Atlas, S. W.  
2012; 9 (4): 245-250
  - **Evaluation for Coronary Artery Disease and Medicare Spending Reply** *JAMA-JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Shreibati, J., Baker, L. C., Hlatky, M. A.  
2012; 307 (9): 912
  - **Association of Coronary CT Angiography or Stress Testing With Subsequent Utilization and Spending Among Medicare Beneficiaries** *JAMA-JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Shreibati, J. B., Baker, L. C., Hlatky, M. A.  
2011; 306 (19): 2128-2136
  - **The Relationship between Low Back Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Surgery, and Spending: Impact of Physician Self-Referral Status** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Shreibati, J. B., Baker, L. C.  
2011; 46 (5): 1362-1381
  - **Integrated Telehealth And Care Management Program For Medicare Beneficiaries With Chronic Disease Linked To Savings** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Johnson, S. J., Macaulay, D., Birnbaum, H.  
2011; 30 (9): 1689-1697
  - **Analyzing Self-Referral: The Author Replies** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C.  
2011; 30 (6)
  - **Weighing Costs, Benefits Of Imaging: Author Response** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C.  
2011; 30 (3)
  - **Payment Reform** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Fraser, I., Encinosa, W., Baker, L.  
2010; 45 (6): 1847-1853
  - **Assessing Cost-Effectiveness And Value As Imaging Grows: The Case Of Carotid Artery CT** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Afendulis, C. C., Atlas, S. W.  
2010; 29 (12): 2260-2267
  - **Acquisition Of MRI Equipment By Doctors Drives Up Imaging Use And Spending** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C.  
2010; 29 (12): 2252-2259

- **HMO Coverage Reduces Variations In The Use Of Health Care Among Patients Under Age Sixty-Five** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Bundorf, M. K., Kessler, D. P.  
2010; 29 (11): 2068-2074
- **The contribution of health plans and provider organizations to variations in measured plan quality** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR QUALITY IN HEALTH CARE*  
Baker, L. C., Hopkins, D. S.  
2010; 22 (3): 210-218
- **Magnetic Resonance Imaging And Low Back Pain Care For Medicare Patients** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baras, J. D., Baker, L. C.  
2009; 28 (6): W1133-W1140
- **Identifying organizational cultures that promote patient safety** *HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT REVIEW*  
Singer, S. J., Falwell, A., Gaba, D. M., Meterko, M., Rosen, A., Hartmann, C. W., Baker, L.  
2009; 34 (4): 300-311
- **Health Care Cost Growth Among The Privately Insured** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Bundorf, M. K., Royalty, A., Baker, L. C.  
2009; 28 (5): 1294-1304
- **Relationship of Safety Climate and Safety Performance in Hospitals** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Singer, S., Lin, S., Falwell, A., Gaba, D., Baker, L.  
2009; 44 (2): 399-421
- **Are American Physicians more Satisfied? - Results from an International Study of Physicians in University Hospitals** *GESUNDHEITSWESSEN*  
Janus, K., Amelung, V. E., Baker, L. C., GAITANIDES, M., Rundall, T. G., Schwartz, F. W.  
2009; 71 (4): 210-217
- **Patient Safety Climate in 92 US Hospitals Differences by Work Area and Discipline** *MEDICAL CARE*  
Singer, S. J., Gaba, D. M., Falwell, A., Lin, S., Hayes, J., Baker, L.  
2009; 47 (1): 23-31
- **Job Satisfaction and Motivation among Physicians in Academic Medical Centers: Insights from a Cross-National Study** *JOURNAL OF HEALTH POLITICS POLICY AND LAW*  
Janus, K., Amelung, V. E., Baker, L. C., Gaitanides, M., Schwartz, F. W., Rundall, T. G.  
2008; 33 (6): 1133-1167
- **Patient Safety Climate in US Hospitals Variation by Management Level** *MEDICAL CARE*  
Singer, S. J., Falwell, A., Gaba, D. M., Baker, L. C.  
2008; 46 (11): 1149-1156
- **Expanded Use Of Imaging Technology And The Challenge of Measuring Value** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Atlas, S. W., Afendulis, C. C.  
2008; 27 (6): 1467-1478
- **Health plan performance measurement: Does it affect quality of care for medicare managed care enrollees?** *INQUIRY-THE JOURNAL OF HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATION PROVISION AND FINANCING*  
Bundorf, M. K., Choudhry, K., Baker, L.  
2008; 45 (2): 168-183
- **Trends in charges and payments for nonhospitalized emergency department pediatric visits, 1996-2003.** *Academic emergency medicine*  
Hsia, R. Y., MacIsaac, D., Palm, E., Baker, L. C.  
2008; 15 (4): 347-354
- **Variations in hospital resource use for medicare and privately insured populations in California** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Baker, L. C., Fisher, E. S., Wennberg, J. E.  
2008; 27 (2): W123-W134
- **Decreasing reimbursements for outpatient emergency department visits across payer groups from 1996 to 2004** *Annual Meeting of the American-College-of-Emergency-Physicians*



Hsia, R. Y., MacIsaac, D., Baker, L. C.  
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2008: 265-74

- **Ongoing physical activity advice by humans versus computers: The community health advice by telephone (CHAT) trial** *HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY*  
King, A. C., Friedman, R., Marcus, B., Castro, C., Napolitano, M., Alm, D., Baker, L.  
2007; 26 (6): 718-727
- **Workforce perceptions of hospital safety culture: Development and validation of the patient safety climate in healthcare organizations survey** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Singer, S., Meterko, M., Baker, L., Gaba, D., Falwell, A., Rosen, A.  
2007; 42 (5): 1999-2021
- **Laws requiring health plans to provide direct access to obstetricians and gynecologists, and use of cancer screening by women** *HEALTH SERVICES RESEARCH*  
Baker, L. C., Chan, J.  
2007; 42 (3): 990-1007
- **Level and volume of neonatal intensive care and mortality in very-low-birth-weight infants** *NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE*  
Phibbs, C. S., Baker, L. C., Caughey, A. B., Danielsen, B., Schmitt, S. K., Phibbs, R. H.  
2007; 356 (21): 2165-2175
- **Proposition 71 and CIRM - assessing the return on investment** *NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY*  
Longaker, M. T., Baker, L. C., Greely, H. T.  
2007; 25 (5): 513-521
- **Does quality improvement implementation affect hospital quality of care?** *Hospital topics*  
Alexander, J. A., Weiner, B. J., Shortell, S. M., Baker, L. C.  
2007; 85 (2): 3-12
- **Differences in neonatal mortality among whites and Asian American subgroups - Evidence from California** *ARCHIVES OF PEDIATRICS & ADOLESCENT MEDICINE*  
Baker, L. C., Afendulis, C. C., Chandra, A., McConville, S., Phibbs, C. S., Fuentes-Afflick, E.  
2007; 161 (1): 69-76
- **Physician practice size and variations in treatments and outcomes: Evidence from medicare patients with AMI** *HEALTH AFFAIRS*  
Ketcham, J. D., Baker, L. C., MacIsaac, D.  
2007; 26 (1): 195-205
- **Effect of opening midlevel neonatal intensive care units on the location of low birth weight births in California** *PEDIATRICS*  
Haberland, C. A., Phibbs, C. S., Baker, L. C.  
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