



Nilam Ram

Professor of Communication and of Psychology

Bio

BIO

Nilam Ram studies the dynamic interplay of psychological and media processes and how they change from moment-to-moment and across the life span.

Nilam's research grows out of a history of studying change. After completing his undergraduate study of economics, he worked as a currency trader, frantically tracking and trying to predict the movement of world markets as they jerked up, down and sideways. Later, he moved on to the study of human movement, kinesiology, and eventually psychological processes - with a specialization in longitudinal research methodology. Generally, Nilam studies how short-term changes (e.g., processes such as learning, information processing, emotion regulation, etc.) develop across the life span, and how longitudinal study designs contribute to generation of new knowledge. Current projects include examinations of age-related change in children's self- and emotion-regulation; patterns in minute-to-minute and day-to-day progression of adolescents' and adults' emotions; and change in contextual influences on well-being during old age. He is developing a variety of study paradigms that use recent developments in data science and the intensive data streams arriving from social media, mobile sensors, and smartphones to study change at multiple time scales.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Communication
- Professor, Psychology
- Member, Wu Tsai Human Performance Alliance

Teaching

COURSES

2023-24

- Ensemble Sonification of Temporal Data: COMM 153D, MUSIC 153D (Win)
- Ensemble Sonification of Temporal Data: MUSIC 153DZ (Win)
- Longitudinal Data Analysis in Social Science Research: COMM 365, PSYCH 289 (Aut)
- Measurement and the Study of Change in Social Science Research: COMM 369, PSYCH 253 (Spr)

2022-23

- Longitudinal Design and Data Analysis: COMM 367, PSYCH 294 (Aut)
- Measurement and the Study of Change in Social Science Research: COMM 369, PSYCH 253 (Spr)
- Statistical Methods for Behavioral and Social Sciences: COMM 352, PSYCH 252 (Win)

2021-22

- Growth Modeling: Linear, Nonlinear, SEM, and MLM Approaches: COMM 367, PSYCH 294 (Aut)
- Longitudinal Data Analysis in Social Science Research: COMM 365, PSYCH 289 (Win)
- Measurement and the Study of Change in Social Science Research: COMM 369, PSYCH 262 (Spr)

2020-21

- Journalism Thesis: COMM 289P (Win)
- Longitudinal Data Analysis in Social Science Research: COMM 365, PSYCH 289 (Win)
- Measurement and the Study of Change in Social Science Research: COMM 369, PSYCH 262 (Spr)

STANFORD ADVISEES

Julia Fischer

Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Ari Beller, Aaron Chuey, Young Jee Kim, Ashish Mehta, Rondeline Williams, Justin Yuan

Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

Ian Kim

Master's Program Advisor

Kaitlyn Lim

Doctoral (Program)

David Barnstone, Zhenchao Hu, Michelle Ng, Rinseo Park

Postdoctoral Research Mentor

Zainab Hosseini, Christopher Kelly

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Binding the Person-Specific Approach to Modern AI in the Human Screenome Project: Moving past Generalizability to Transferability.** *Multivariate behavioral research*
Ram, N., Haber, N., Robinson, T. N., Reeves, B.
2023: 1-9
- **The Idiosyncrasies of Everyday Digital Lives: Using the Human Screenome Project to Study User Behavior on Smartphones.** *Computers in human behavior*
Brinberg, M. n., Ram, N. n., Yang, X. n., Cho, M. J., Sundar, S. S., Robinson, T. N., Reeves, B. n.
2021; 114
- **Time for the Human Screenome Project** *NATURE*
Reeves, B., Robinson, T., Ram, N.
2020; 577 (7790): 314–17
- **Screenomics: A New Approach for Observing and Studying Individuals' Digital Lives.** *Journal of adolescent research*
Ram, N., Yang, X., Cho, M. J., Brinberg, M., Muirhead, F., Reeves, B., Robinson, T. N.
2020; 35 (1): 16-50
- **Using Screenshots to Predict Task Switching on Smartphones**
Yang, X., Ram, N., Robinson, T., Reeves, B., Assoc Comp Machinery
ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY.2019
- **Text Extraction and Retrieval from Smartphone Screenshots: Building a Repository for Life in Media**

Chiatti, A., Cho, M., Gagneja, A., Yang, X., Brinberg, M., Roehrick, K., Choudhury, S., Ram, N., Reeves, B., Giles, C., Assoc Comp Machinery
ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY.2018: 948–55

- **Emotional Experience Improves With Age: Evidence Based on Over 10 Years of Experience Sampling** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*
Carstensen, L. L., Turan, B., Scheibe, S., Ram, N., Ersner-Hershfield, H., Samanez-Larkin, G. R., Brooks, K. P., Nesselroade, J. R.
2011; 26 (1): 21-33
- **"What's yours is mine": Partners' everyday emotional experiences and cortisol in older adult couples.** *Psychoneuroendocrinology*
Yoneda, T., Pauly, T., Ram, N., Kolodziejczak-Krupp, K., Ashe, M. C., Madden, K., Drewelies, J., Gerstorf, D., Hoppmann, C. A.
2024; 167: 107118
- **How are Conversations via an On-Demand Peer-To-Peer Emotional Well-Being App Associated with Emotional Improvement?** *Health communication*
Brinberg, M., Jones, S. M., Birnbaum, M. L., Bodie, G. D., Ram, N., Solomon, D. H.
2024: 1-14
- **Historical change in trajectories of loneliness in old age: Older adults today are less lonely, but do not differ in their age trajectories.** *Psychology and aging*
Suanet, B., Drewelies, J., Duezel, S., Eibich, P., Demuth, I., Steinhagen-Thiessen, E., Wagner, G. G., Lindenberger, U., Ram, N., Ghisletta, P., Gerstorf, D.
2024; 39 (4): 350-363
- **Postponing old age: Evidence for historical change toward a later perceived onset of old age.** *Psychology and aging*
Wettstein, M., Park, R., Kornadt, A. E., Wurm, S., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2024
- **Contamination bias in the estimation of child maltreatment causal effects on adolescent internalizing and externalizing behavior problems.** *Journal of child psychology and psychiatry, and allied disciplines*
Felt, J. M., Chimed-Ochir, U., Shores, K. A., Olson, A. E., Li, Y., Fisher, Z. F., Ram, N., Shenk, C. E.
2024
- **Examining Passively Collected Smartphone-Based Data in the Days Prior to Psychiatric Hospitalization for a Suicidal Crisis: Comparative Case Analysis.** *JMIR formative research*
Jacobucci, R., Ammerman, B., Ram, N.
2024; 8: e55999
- **Variation in social media sensitivity across people and contexts.** *Scientific reports*
Vaid, S. S., Kroencke, L., Roshanaei, M., Talaifar, S., Hancock, J. T., Back, M. D., Gosling, S. D., Ram, N., Harari, G. M.
2024; 14 (1): 6571
- **The influence of spatial dimensions of virtual environments on attitudes and nonverbal behaviors during social interactions** *JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Han, E., DeVeaux, C., Hancock, J. T., Ram, N., Harari, G. M., Bailenson, J. N.
2024; 95
- **Age-related emotional advantages in encountering novel situation in daily life.** *Psychology and aging*
Chu, L., Shavit, Y. Z., Ram, N., Carstensen, L. L.
2024; 39 (2): 113-125
- **Stability and change of optimism and pessimism in late midlife and old age across three independent studies.** *Psychology and aging*
Tetzner, J., Drewelies, J., Duezel, S., Demuth, I., Wagner, G. G., Lachman, M., Lindenberger, U., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2024; 39 (1): 14-30
- **Promoting fluid intake to increase urine volume for kidney stone prevention: Protocol for a randomized controlled efficacy trial of the sipITintervention.** *Contemporary clinical trials*
Conroy, D. E., Marks, J., Cutshaw, A., Ram, N., Thomaz, E., Streeper, N. M.
2024: 107454
- **A multi-sample evaluation of the measurement structure and function of the modified monetary incentive delay task in adolescents.** *Developmental cognitive neuroscience*
Demidenko, M. I., Mumford, J. A., Ram, N., Poldrack, R. A.
2023; 65: 101337

-
- **Contamination in Observational Research on Child Maltreatment: A Conceptual and Empirical Review With Implications for Future Research.** *Child maltreatment*
Shenk, C. E., Shores, K. A., Ram, N., Felt, J. M., Chimed-Ochir, U., Olson, A. E., Fisher, Z. F.
2023: 10775595231224472
 - **Studying Daily Social Interaction Quantity and Quality in Relation to Depression Change: A Multi-Phase Experience Sampling Study.** *Personality & social psychology bulletin*
Elmer, T., Ram, N., Gloster, A. T., Bringmann, L. F.
2023: 1461672231211469
 - **The effect of hair type and texture on electroencephalography and event-related potential data quality.** *Psychophysiology*
Lees, T., Ram, N., Swinger, M. M., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M.
2023: e14499
 - **Color-Encoded Links Improve Homophily Perception in Node-Link Diagrams.** *IEEE transactions on visualization and computer graphics*
Reimann, D., Schulz, A., Ram, N., Gaschler, R.
2023; 29 (12): 5593-5598
 - **Balancing media selections over time: Emotional valence, informational content, and time intervals of use.** *Heliyon*
Cho, M. J., Reeves, B., Ram, N., Robinson, T. N.
2023; 9 (12): e22816
 - **Centering Student Voice to Inform Teacher Practice and Research: Validation of an Asset-Based Identities Measure** *JOURNAL OF PSYCHOEDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT*
Lopez, F., Gray, D., Boveda, M., Oviedo, D., Ram, N., Lopez, L.
2023
 - **Epigenetic age acceleration as a biomarker for impaired cognitive abilities in adulthood following early life adversity and psychiatric disorders.** *Neurobiology of stress*
Felt, J. M., Yusupov, N., Harrington, K. D., Fietz, J., Zhang, Z. Z., Sliwinski, M. J., Ram, N., O'Donnell, K. J., BeCOME Working Group, Meaney, M. J., Putnam, F. W., Noll, J. G., Binder, E. B., et al
2023; 27: 100577
 - **Long-term aging trajectories of the accumulation of disease burden as predictors of daily affect dynamics and stressor reactivity.** *Psychology and aging*
Gerstorff, D., Schilling, O. K., Pauly, T., Katzorreck, M., Lücke, A. J., Wahl, H. W., Kunzmann, U., Hoppmann, C. A., Ram, N.
2023
 - **Modeling BMI z score lability during childhood as a function of child temperament and genetic risk for obesity.** *Obesity (Silver Spring, Md.)*
Liu, C., Neiderhiser, J. M., Ram, N., Leve, L. D., Shaw, D. S., Natsuaki, M. N., Reiss, D., Ganiban, J. M.
2023; 31 (10): 2593-2602
 - **Modeling categorical time-to-event data: The example of social interaction dynamics captured with event-contingent experience sampling methods.** *Psychological methods*
Elmer, T., van Duijn, M. A., Ram, N., Bringmann, L. F.
2023
 - **The Affective Dynamics of Everyday Digital Life: Opening Computational Possibility.** *Affective science*
Rocklin, M. L., Garrón Torres, A. A., Reeves, B., Robinson, T. N., Ram, N.
2023; 4 (3): 529-540
 - **Examining individual differences in how interaction behaviors change over time: A dyadic multinomial logistic growth modeling approach.** *Psychological methods*
Brinberg, M., Bodie, G. D., Solomon, D. H., Jones, S. M., Ram, N.
2023
 - **The Affective Dynamics of Everyday Digital Life: Opening Computational Possibility** *AFFECTIVE SCIENCE*
Rocklin, M. L., Torres, A., Reeves, B., Robinson, T. N., Ram, N.
2023
 - **A Dynamic Dyadic Systems Perspective on Interpersonal Conversation** *COMMUNICATION METHODS AND MEASURES*
Solomon, D., Brinberg, M., Bodie, G., Jones, S., Ram, N.

2023

- **Lollipops Help Align Visual and Statistical Fit Estimates in Scatterplots With Nonlinear Models.** *IEEE transactions on visualization and computer graphics*
Reimann, D., Ram, N., Gaschler, R.
2023; 29 (7): 3436-3440
- **Feasibility of mini sipIT Behavioral Intervention to Increase Urine Volume in Patients with Kidney Stones.** *Urology*
Streeper, N. M., Fairbourn, J. D., Marks, J., Thomaz, E., Ram, N., Conroy, D. E.
2023
- **Age differences in emotional experiences associated with helping and learning at work.** *Psychology and aging*
Chi, K., Ram, N., Carstensen, L. L.
2023
- **Younger Than Ever? Subjective Age Is Becoming Younger and Remains More Stable in Middle-Age and Older Adults Today.** *Psychological science*
Wettstein, M., Wahl, H., Drewelies, J., Wurm, S., Huxhold, O., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2023: 9567976231164553
- **Media Production on Smartphones: Analysis of the Timing, Content, and Context of Message Production Using Real-World Smartphone Use Data.** *Cyberpsychology, behavior and social networking*
Cho, M. J., Reeves, B., Robinson, T. N., Ram, N.
2023
- **EPIGENETIC AGE ACCELERATION AT MIDLIFE IS SENSITIVE TO CHANGES IN RECEPTIVE LANGUAGE ABILITIES FOLLOWING CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE**
Felt, J. M., Harrington, K. D., Ram, N., O'Donnell, K. J., Sliwinski, M. J., Benson, L., Zhang, Z., Meaney, M. J., Putnam, F. W., Noll, J. G., Shenk, C. E.
OXFORD UNIV PRESS INC.2023: S239
- **Investigating the developmental timing of self-regulation in early childhood.** *International journal of behavioral development*
Green, L. M., Genaro, B. G., Ratcliff, K. A., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.
2023; 47 (2): 101-110
- **PTSD Symptom Cluster Severity Predicts Momentary Emotion Dynamics During Couple Conversations** *BEHAVIOR THERAPY*
Fredman, S. J., Fischer, M. S., Baucom, D. H., Le, Y., Taverna, E. C., Chow, S., Ram, N., Marshall, A. D.
2023; 54 (2): 330-345
- **PTSD Symptom Cluster Severity Predicts Momentary Emotion Dynamics During Couple Conversations.** *Behavior therapy*
Fredman, S. J., Fischer, M. S., Baucom, D. H., Le, Y., Taverna, E. C., Chow, S., Ram, N., Marshall, A. D.
2023; 54 (2): 330-345
- **Digital Trace Data Collection for Social Media Effects Research: APIs, Data Donation, and (Screen) Tracking** *COMMUNICATION METHODS AND MEASURES*
Ohme, J., Araujo, T., Boeschoten, L., Freelon, D., Ram, N., Reeves, B. B., Robinson, T. N.
2023
- **People, places, and time: a large-scale, longitudinal study of transformed avatars and environmental context in group interaction in the metaverse** *JOURNAL OF COMPUTER-MEDIATED COMMUNICATION*
Han, E., Miller, M. R., DeVaux, C., Jun, H., Nowak, K. L., Hancock, J. T., Ram, N., Bailenson, J. N.
2023; 28 (2)
- **Is Detecting Discontinuity Difficult? Evidence from the Visual Trend Classification of Scatterplots** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF PSYCHOLOGY*
Blech, C., Reimann, D., Ram, N., Gaschler, R.
2023; 136 (1): 1-19
- **A Large-Scale Study of Proxemics and Gaze in Groups**
Miller, M., DeVaux, C., Han, E., Ram, N., Bailenson, J. N., IEEE
IEEE COMPUTER SOC.2023: 409-417
- **Typicality effect in data graphs** *VISUAL COMMUNICATION*
Reimann, D., Struwe, M., Ram, N., Gaschler, R.
2022

- **Beyond Big Five Trait Domains: Stability and Change in Personality Facets across Midlife and Old Age.** *Journal of personality*
Brandt, N. D., Drewelies, J., Willis, S. L., Schaie, K. W., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D., Wagner, J.
2022
- **Today's Older Adults Are Cognitively Fitter Than Older Adults Were 20 Years Ago, but When and How They Decline Is No Different Than in the Past.** *Psychological science*
Gerstorf, D., Ram, N., Drewelies, J., Duezel, S., Eibich, P., Steinhagen-Thiessen, E., Liebig, S., Goebel, J., Demuth, I., Villringer, A., Wagner, G. G., Lindenberger, U., Ghisletta, et al
2022: 9567976221118541
- **Receptive Language Abilities for Females Exposed to Early Life Adversity: Modification by Epigenetic Age Acceleration at Midlife in a 30-year Prospective Cohort Study.** *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*
Felt, J. M., Harrington, K. D., Ram, N., O'Donnell, K. J., Sliwinski, M. J., Benson, L., Zhang, Z., Meaney, M. J., Putnam, F. W., Noll, J. G., Shenk, C. E.
2022
- **The psychology of poverty and life online: natural experiments on the effects of smartphone payday loan ads on psychological stress** *INFORMATION COMMUNICATION & SOCIETY*
Lee, J., Hamilton, J. T., Ram, N., Roehrick, K., Reeves, B.
2022
- **Good Night-Good Day? Bidirectional Links of Daily Sleep Quality With Negative Affect and Stress Reactivity in Old Age** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*
Luecke, A. J., Wrzus, C., Gerstorf, D., Kunzmann, U., Katzorreck, M., Kolodziejczak, K., Ram, N., Hoppmann, C., Schilling, O. K.
2022
- **Investigating the developmental timing of self-regulation in early childhood** *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF BEHAVIORAL DEVELOPMENT*
Green, L. M., Genaro, B. G., Ratcliff, K., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.
2022
- **The Role of Strategy-Use and Parasympathetic Functioning in Maternal Emotion Regulation** *JOURNAL OF FAMILY PSYCHOLOGY*
Zhang, X., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.
2022
- **Adolescent Substance Use Behavior Change Through School Intervention Is Improved by Teacher and School Implementation Support Together, Especially for Girls.** *Prevention science : the official journal of the Society for Prevention Research*
Layland, E. K., Caldwell, L. L., Ram, N., Smith, E. A., Wegner, L., Jacobs, J. J.
2022
- **The Influence of Children's Effortful Control on Parent-Child Behavioral Synchrony** *JOURNAL OF FAMILY PSYCHOLOGY*
Brown, K. M., Ram, N., Lunkenheimer, E.
2022
- **A dynamic systems account of parental self-regulation processes in the context of challenging child behavior.** *Child development*
Zhang, X., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.
2022
- **Decision-making in uncertain contexts: The role of autonomic markers in resolving indecision.** *International journal of psychophysiology : official journal of the International Organization of Psychophysiology*
Lees, T., White, R., Zhang, X., Ram, N., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M.
2022
- **Connectedness and independence of young adults and parents in the digital world: Observing smartphone interactions at multiple timescales using Screenomics** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS*
Sun, X., Ram, N., Reeves, B., Cho, M., Fitzgerald, A., Robinson, T. N.
2022
- **Time for Change: New Venues for Development and Innovation**
Ram, N.
HUMAN KINETICS PUBL INC.2022: S1
- **Father-child physiological concordance on two timescales is differentially associated with paternal characteristics.** *Psychophysiology*
Zhang, X., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M., Chen, M., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.

2022: e14073

- **INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES IN EPIGENETIC AGE ACCELERATION AND ASSOCIATIONS WITH MIDLIFE COGNITIVE FUNCTIONING**
Felt, J. M., Harrington, K., Sliwinski, M. J., O'Donnell, K., Ram, N., Benson, L., Meaney, M., Putnam, F., Noll, J., Shenk, C.
OXFORD UNIV PRESS INC.2022: S378
- **Trajectories of infant positive emotion during the still face paradigm are associated with toddler temperament.** *Infant behavior & development*
Backer, P., Ram, N., Stifter, C.
2022; 67: 101716
- **Physical Intimacy in Older Couples' Everyday Lives: Its Frequency and Links with Affect and Salivary Cortisol.** *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*
Kolodziejczak, K., Drewelies, J., Pauly, T., Ram, N., Hoppmann, C., Gerstorf, D.
2022
- **Acting Like a Baby Boomer? Birth-Cohort Differences in Adults' Personality Trajectories During the Last Half a Century.** *Psychological science*
Brandt, N. D., Drewelies, J., Willis, S. L., Schaie, K. W., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D., Wagner, J.
2022: 9567976211037971
- **Screenertia: Understanding "Stickiness" of Media Through Temporal Changes in Screen Use** *COMMUNICATION RESEARCH*
Brinberg, M., Ram, N., Wang, J., Sundar, S., Cummings, J. J., Yeykelis, L., Reeves, B.
2022
- **Using Sequence Analysis to Identify Conversational Motifs in Supportive Interactions** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS*
Solomon, D., Jones, S., Brinberg, M., Bodie, G. D., Ram, N.
2022
- **Immune cell dynamics in response to an acute laboratory stressor: a within-person between-group analysis of the biological impact of early life adversity.** *Stress (Amsterdam, Netherlands)*
Etzel, L., Apsley, A. T., Mattern, B. C., Hastings, W. J., Heller, T., Ram, N., Rutherford Siegel, S., Shalev, I.
2022; 25 (1): 347-356
- **Integrating dynamic and developmental time scales: emotion-specific autonomic coordination predicts baseline functioning over time.** *International journal of psychophysiology : official journal of the International Organization of Psychophysiology*
Fry, C. M., Ram, N., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M.
1800
- **A Dynamic Dyadic Systems Approach to Interpersonal Communication** *JOURNAL OF COMMUNICATION*
Solomon, D., Brinberg, M., Bodie, G. D., Jones, S., Ram, N.
2021; 71 (6): 1001-1026
- **Cortisol trajectories measured prospectively across thirty years of female development following exposure to childhood sexual abuse: Moderation by epigenetic age acceleration at midlife.** *Psychoneuroendocrinology*
Shenk, C. E., Felt, J. M., Ram, N., O'Donnell, K. J., Sliwinski, M. J., Pokhvisneva, I., Benson, L., Meaney, M. J., Putnam, F. W., Noll, J. G.
1800; 136: 105606
- **Subjective Age and Attitudes Toward Own Aging Across Two Decades of Historical Time** *PSYCHOLOGY AND AGING*
Wahl, H., Drewelies, J., Duzel, S., Lachman, M. E., Smith, J., Eibich, P., Steinhagen-Thiessen, E., Demuth, I., Lindenberger, U., Wagner, G. G., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2021
- **Daily Stressors, Emotion Dynamics, and Inflammation in the MIDUS Cohort.** *International journal of behavioral medicine*
Reed, R. G., Mauss, I. B., Ram, N., Segerstrom, S. C.
2021
- **Partner Pain and Affect in the Daily Lives of Older Couples.** *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*
Potter, S., Rocke, C., Gerstorf, D., Brose, A., Kolodziejczak, K., Hoppmann, C., Ram, N., Drewelies, J.
2021
- **Sensitization in situ: Identifying interindividual differences in adolescents intraindividual responsiveness to daily interparental conflict** *FAMILY RELATIONS*

- Sloan, C. J., Fosco, G. M., Ram, N.
2021
- **Healthy Aging-Relevant Goals: The Role of Person-Context Co-construction.** *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*
Wahl, H., Hoppmann, C. A., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2021; 76 (Supplement_2): S181-S190
 - **Visual Model Fit Estimation in Scatterplots: Influence of Amount and Decentering of Noise** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON VISUALIZATION AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS*
Reimann, D., Blech, C., Ram, N., Gaschler, R.
2021; 27 (9): 3834-3838
 - **Positive and negative affect are associated with salivary cortisol in the everyday life of older adults: A quantitative synthesis of four aging studies.** *Psychoneuroendocrinology*
Pauly, T., Drewelies, J., Kolodziejczak, K., Katzorreck, M., Lucke, A. J., Schilling, O. K., Kunzmann, U., Wahl, H., Ditzen, B., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D., Hoppmann, C. A.
2021; 133: 105403
 - **Leisure Boredom, Timing of Sexual Debut, and Co-Occurring Behaviors among South African Adolescents** *ARCHIVES OF SEXUAL BEHAVIOR*
Layland, E. K., Ram, N., Caldwell, L. L., Smith, E. A., Wegner, L.
2021; 50 (6): 2383-2394
 - **Using technology to unobtrusively observe relationship development** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL AND PERSONAL RELATIONSHIPS*
Brinberg, M., Vanderbilt, R., Solomon, D., Brinberg, D., Ram, N.
2021
 - **Sociohistorical Change in Urban Older Adults' Perceived Speed of Time and Time Pressure.** *The journals of gerontology. Series B, Psychological sciences and social sciences*
Lockenhoff, C. E., Drewelies, J., Duezel, S., Steinhagen-Thiessen, E., Demuth, I., Freund, A. M., Staudinger, U. M., Lindenberger, U., Wagner, G. G., Ram, N., Gerstorf, D.
2021
 - **Do New Romantic Couples Use More Similar Language Over Time? Evidence from Intensive Longitudinal Text Messages.** *The Journal of communication*
Brinberg, M., Ram, N.
2021; 71 (3): 454-477
 - **Describing and Controlling Multivariate Nonlinear Dynamics: A Boolean Network Approach.** *Multivariate behavioral research*
Yang, X., Ram, N., Molenaar, P. C., Cole, P. M.
2021: 1-30
 - **Screenomics: A Framework to Capture and Analyze Personal Life Experiences and the Ways that Technology Shapes Them.** *Human-computer interaction*
Reeves, B., Ram, N., Robinson, T. N., Cummings, J. J., Giles, C. L., Pan, J., Chiatti, A., Cho, M. J., Roehrick, K., Yang, X., Gagneja, A., Brinberg, M., Muise, et al
2021; 36 (2): 150-201
 - **Concordance of mother-child respiratory sinus arrhythmia is continually moderated by dynamic changes in emotional content of film stimuli.** *Biological psychology*
Ravindran, N., Zhang, X., Green, L. M., Gatzke-Kopp, L. M., Cole, P. M., Ram, N.
2021: 108053
 - **Dyadic analysis and the reciprocal one-with-many model: Extending the study of interpersonal processes with intensive longitudinal data.** *Psychological methods*
Brinberg, M., Ram, N., Conroy, D. E., Pincus, A. L., Gerstorf, D.
2021
 - **Political context is associated with everyday cortisol synchrony in older couples.** *Psychoneuroendocrinology*
Pauly, T., Kolodziejczak, K., Drewelies, J., Gerstorf, D., Ram, N., Hoppmann, C. A.
2020; 124: 105082
 - **In-Person Contacts and Their Relationship With Alcohol Consumption Among Young Adults With Hazardous Drinking During a Pandemic.** *The Journal of adolescent health : official publication of the Society for Adolescent Medicine*
Suffoletto, B., Ram, N., Chung, T.

2020

- **Discovering the Fabric of Supportive Conversations: A Typology of Speaking Turns and Their Contingencies** *JOURNAL OF LANGUAGE AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*

Bodie, G. D., Jones, S. M., Brinberg, M., Joyer, A. M., Solomon, D., Ram, N.

2020

- **Rollman and Brent: Phonotype.** *Journal of general internal medicine*

Robinson, T. N., Reeves, B., Ram, N.

2020

- **#Science: The potential and the challenges of utilizing social media and other electronic communication platforms in health care.** *Clinical and translational science*

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