




## Larry Diamond

Mosbacher Senior Fellow of Global Democracy at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies, Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution and Professor, by courtesy, of Sociology and of Political Science

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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### Bio

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#### BIO

Larry Diamond is a senior fellow at the Hoover Institution and the Mosbacher Senior Fellow in Global Democracy at the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies (FSI) at Stanford University. He also chairs the Hoover Institution Project on Taiwan in the Indo-Pacific Region and is the principal investigator of the Global Digital Policy Incubator, part of Stanford's Cyber Policy Center. For more than six years, he directed FSI's Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law, where he now leads its Program on Arab Reform and Democracy. During 2017–18, he cochaired, with Orville Schell, a working group formed of researchers from Hoover and from the Asia Society Center on US-China Relations, culminating in the report *China's Influence and American Interests: Promoting Constructing Vigilance* (published by the Hoover Institution Press in 2019). He is the founding coeditor of the *Journal of Democracy* and also serves as senior consultant at the International Forum for Democratic Studies of the National Endowment for Democracy.

Diamond's research focuses on democratic trends and conditions around the world and on policies and reforms to defend and advance democracy. His latest book, *Ill Winds: Saving Democracy from Russian Rage, Chinese Ambition, and American Complacency*, analyzes the challenges confronting liberal democracy in the United States and around the world at this potential "hinge in history," and offers an agenda for strengthening and defending democracy at home and abroad.

Diamond is professor by courtesy of Political Science and Sociology at Stanford University, where he teaches courses on democracy and American foreign policy. He is currently offering *Comparative Democratic Development* as a massive open online course (MOOC) on the edX platform.

During 2002–03, Diamond served as a consultant to the US Agency for International Development (USAID) and was a contributing author of its report *Foreign Aid in the National Interest*. He has also advised and lectured to universities and think tanks around the world, and to the World Bank, the United Nations, the State Department, and other governmental and nongovernmental agencies dealing with governance and development. During the first three months of 2004, Diamond served as a senior adviser on governance to the Coalition Provisional Authority in Baghdad. His 2005 book, *Squandered Victory: The American Occupation and the Bungled Effort to Bring Democracy to Iraq*, was one of the first books to critically analyze America's postwar engagement in Iraq.

Diamond's other books include *In Search of Democracy* (2016), *The Spirit of Democracy* (2008), *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation* (1999), *Promoting Democracy in the 1990s* (1995), and *Class, Ethnicity, and Democracy in Nigeria* (1989). He has also edited or coedited some fifty books on democratic development around the world. Among them are *Democracy in Decline?* (2016); *Democratization and Authoritarianism in the Arab World* (2014); *Will China Democratize?* (2013); and *Liberation Technology: Social Media and the Struggle for Democracy* (2012), all edited with Marc F. Plattner; and *Politics and Culture in Contemporary Iran* (2015), with Abbas Milani. With Juan J. Linz and Seymour Martin Lipset he edited the four-volume series *Democracy in Developing Countries* (1988–89), which helped to shape a new generation of comparative study of democratic development.

Diamond writes a monthly column for the *American Interest* and frequently writes, speaks, and consults about how to defend and reform liberal democracy

He received all of his degrees from Stanford University, including a B.A. in 1974, an M.A. in 1978, and a Ph.D. in Sociology in 1980. He taught Sociology at Vanderbilt University from 1980-85.

## **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

- Senior Fellow, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies
- Hoover Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution
- Professor (By courtesy), Political Science
- Professor (By courtesy), Sociology
- Senior Fellow, Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies
- Faculty Affiliate, Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (HAI)

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Teacher of the Year Award, Associated Students of Stanford University (May 2007)
- Kenneth M. Cuthbertson Award for Exceptional Service to Stanford University, Stanford University (June 2016)
- Dinkelspiel Award for Distinctive Contributions to Undergraduate Education, Stanford University (June 2007)
- POSCO Visiting Fellow, East-West Center, Honolulu (August 1999)
- Fulbright Teaching Fellowship, Visiting Lecturer in Sociology at Bayero University, Kano (1982-83)

## **BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- Member, Board of Directors, Voices of a Democratic Egypt (2008 - present)
- Member, Board of Directors, Council for a Community of Democracies (2006 - present)
- Member, Advisory Commission on Voluntary Foreign Aid (U.S. Agency for International Development) (2004 - 2007)
- Member, Stanford University Task Force on Student Mental Health and Well-Being (2006 - 2008)
- Member, Faculty Advisory Board, Haas Center for Public Service (2007 - present)
- Member, Board of Directors, Hillel at Stanford (2004 - present)
- Member, Council on Foreign Relations Independent Task Force on U.S. Policy Toward Reform in the Arab World (2004 - 2005)
- Member, Faculty Steering Committee, Haas Center for Public Service, Stanford University (2003 - 2006)
- Consultant, U.S. Agency for International Development (2001 - 2003)
- Member, Executive Board, Society for Comparative Research (1997 - 2002)
- Member of the Editorial Board, *Current History* (2000 - present)
- Member, Editorial Board, *India Review* (2001 - present)
- Member, International Advisory Board, International Human Rights Consortium, Center On Rights Development, Denver University (2001 - present)

- Co-coordinator, Democratization Seminar, Institute for International Studies, Stanford University (1994 - 2002)
- Co-coordinator, U.S. and World Affairs Seminar, Hoover Institution (1990 - 2003)

## PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Center for East Asian Studies
- Center for Human Rights and International Justice
- Iranian Studies
- Program in International Relations
- Public Policy

## PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Ph.D., Stanford University , Sociology (1980)
- M.A., Stanford University , Food Research Institute (1978)
- B.A., Stanford University , Political Organization and Behavior (1974)

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

democratic development and regime change; U.S. foreign policy affecting democracy abroad; comparative trends in the quality and stability of democracy in developing countries and postcommunist states; and public opinion in new democracies, especially in East Asia

### PROJECTS

- Taiwan Democracy Project - Stanford University

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2023-24

- America in One Room: Research Practicum: COMM 138A, COMM 238A (Spr)
- Human Rights, Information Integrity, and Democratic Values in a Digitized World: INTLPOL 263 (Win)
- The Spirit of Democracy: COLLEGE 110 (Spr)

#### 2022-23

- Comparative Democratic Development: POLISCI 147 (Win)
- The Spirit of Democracy: COLLEGE 110 (Spr)

#### 2021-22

- PRACTICAL TRAINING: INTNLREL 189 (Sum)
- Public Service and Social Impact: Pathways to Purposeful Careers: CSRE 190A, ENGLISH 180, POLISCI 74B, PUBLPOL 75B, SOC 190A, SYMSYS 193, URBANST 190A (Win)
- The Spirit of Democracy: THINK 51 (Aut)

#### 2020-21

- Comparative Democratic Development: POLISCI 147, SOC 112 (Spr)
- Pathways to Public Service: POLISCI 74, PUBLPOL 75 (Win)
- The Spirit of Democracy: THINK 51 (Aut)

## STANFORD ADVISEES

Jake Birdwell

### Master's Program Advisor

Leticia Lie

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Democracy's Arc: From Resurgent to Imperiled** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2022; 33 (1): 163-179
- **Reset: Reclaiming the Internet for Civil Society (Book Review)** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Book Review Authored by: Diamond, L.  
2021; 32 (2): 179-183
- **Democratic regression in comparative perspective: scope, methods, and causes** *DEMOCRATIZATION*  
Diamond, L.  
2020
- **Demography and the Future of Democracy** *PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS*  
Goldstone, J. A., Diamond, L.  
2020; 18 (3): 867-80
- **BREAKING OUT OF THE DEMOCRATIC SLUMP** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2020; 31 (1): 36-50
- **Democracy Demotion How the Freedom Agenda Fell Apart** *FOREIGN AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L.  
2019; 98 (4): 17-25
- **THE THREAT OF POSTMODERN TOTALITARIANISM** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2019; 30 (1): 20-24
- **Deliberative polling for multistakeholder internet governance: considered judgments on access for the next billion** *INFORMATION COMMUNICATION & SOCIETY*  
Fishkin, J. S., Senegés, M., Donahoe, E., Diamond, L., Siu, A.  
2018; 21 (11): 1541-54
- **Democracy in Decline How Washington Can Reverse the Tide** *FOREIGN AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L.  
2016; 95 (4): 151-159
- **FACING UP TO THE DEMOCRATIC RECESSION** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2015; 26 (1): 141-155
- **The Next Democratic Century** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
2014; 113 (759): 8-11
- **Petroleum to the People Africa's Coming Resource Curse-and How to Avoid It** *FOREIGN AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L., Mosbacher, J.  
2013; 92 (5): 86-98

- **THE NEED FOR A POLITICAL PACT** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2012; 23 (4): 138-149
- **THE COMING WAVE** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2012; 23 (1): 5-13
- **Elections Without Democracy: Thinking about Hybrid Regimes** *Journal of Democracy*  
Diamond, L.  
2012; 13 (2)
- **Liberation Technology: Social Media and the Struggle for Democracy**  
Diamond, L., Plattner, M. F.  
The Johns Hopkins University Press.2012
- **Democracy's Third Wave Today** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
2011; 110 (739): 299-307
- **WHY DEMOCRACIES SURVIVE** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2011; 22 (1): 17-30
- **The Financial Crisis and the Democracy Recession** *New Ideas on Development after the Financial Crisis*  
Diamond, L.  
Johns Hopkins University Press.2011
- **The Impact of the Economic Crisis: Why Democracies Survive** *Journal of Democracy*  
Diamond, L.  
2011; 22: 17-30
- **"A Fourth Wave or a False Start: Democracy after the Arab Spring** *Foreign Affairs*  
Diamond, L.  
2011
- **The Meanings of Democracy INTRODUCTION** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2010; 21 (4): 102-105
- **LIBERATION TECHNOLOGY** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2010; 21 (3): 69-83
- **The State and Violence** *PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS*  
Diamond, L.  
2010; 8 (1): 293-296
- **WHY ARE THERE NO ARAB DEMOCRACIES?** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2010; 21 (1): 93-104
- **Democratization in Africa**  
Plattner, M. F.  
edited by Diamond, L.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2010
- **IS A 'RAINBOW COALITION' A GOOD WAY TO GOVERN?** *BULLETIN OF INDONESIAN ECONOMIC STUDIES*  
Diamond, L.  
2009; 45 (3): 337-340

- **Supporting Democracy: Refashioning U.S. Global Strategy** *Democracy in U.S. Security Strategy: From Promotion to Support*  
Diamond, L.  
Center for Strategic and International Studies.2009
- **Democracy: A Reader**  
edited by Diamond , L., Plattner , M. F.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2009
- **The democratic rollback - The resurgence of the predatory state** *FOREIGN AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L.  
2008; 87 (2): 36-48
- **Political Change in China: Comparisons with Taiwan**  
Chen, W.  
edited by Diamond , L., Gilley, B.  
Lynne Rienner Publishers.2008
- **Latin America's Struggle for Democracy**  
edited by Diamond , L., Plattner, M. F., Abente , D.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2008
- **Forward** *Smart Aid for African Development*  
Diamond, L.  
Lynne Rienner Publishers.2008
- **Conclusion: Values, Regime Performance, and Democratic Consolidation** *How East Asians View Democracy*  
Diamond , L., Chu , Y., Nathan , A. J.  
Columbia University Press .2008 : 238–257
- **Progress and Retreat in Africa: The Rule of Law versus the Big Man** *Journal of Democracy*  
Diamond , L.  
2008 ; 19: 138-149
- **How People View Democracy**  
edited by Diamond , L., Plattner , M. F.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2008
- **Introduction: Comparative Perspectives on Democratic Legitimacy in East Asia** *How East Asians View Democracy*  
Diamond , L., Chu , Y., Nathan , A. J., Shin , D. C.  
Columbia University Press.2008 : 1–38
- **How East Asians View Democracy**  
edited by Diamond , L., Chu , Y., Nathan , A., Shin , D. C.  
Columbia University Press .2008
- **A Comparative Perspective on Hong Kong Democratization: Propects Toward 2017/2020** *China's Hong Kong Transformed: Retrospect and Prospects*  
Diamond , L.  
City University of Hong Kong Press.2008 : 315–333
- **Why China's Democratic Transition Will Differ From Taiwan's** *Political Change in China: Comparisons with Taiwan*  
Diamond , L.  
Lynne Rienner Publishers .2008 : 243–257
- **Prospects for Democratization in Hong Kong: A Comparative Perspective** *Hong Kong on the Move: 10 Years as the HKSAR*  
Diamond , L.  
Center for Strategic and International Studies .2008 : 3–17
- **Political Change in China: Comparisons with Taiwan**  
edited by Diamond , L., Gilley , B.

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- **The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World**  
Diamond , L.  
Times Books.2008
- **Iran's weakened hard-liners crave a US attack** *Christian Science Monitor*  
McFaul, M. A., Milani , A., Diamond , L.  
2007
- **Iraq and democracy: The lessons learned** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
2006; 105 (687): 34-39
- **Seeding Liberal Democracy** *With All Our Might: A Progressive Strategy for Defeating Jihadism and Defending Liberty*  
McFaul, M. A., Diamond, L.  
2006
- **What to do in Iraq: A Roundtable** *Foreign Affairs*  
Diamond, L., Dobbins, J., Kaufmann, C., Gelb, L. H., Biddle, S.  
2006; 85 (4)
- **Electoral Systems and Democracy**  
Plattner , M. F.  
edited by Diamond , L.  
The Johns Hopkins University Press.2006
- **Slide Rules: What Civil War Looks Like** *The New Republic*  
Diamond, L.  
2006: 11-14
- **A win-win US strategy for dealing with Iran** *WASHINGTON QUARTERLY*  
McFaul, M., Milani, A., Diamond, L.  
2006; 30 (1): 121-138
- **A transatlantic strategy to promote democratic development in the broader Middle East** *WASHINGTON QUARTERLY*  
Asmus, R. D., Diamond, L., Leonard, M., McFaul, M.  
2005; 28 (2): 7-21
- **Empowering the Poor: What Does Democracy Have to Do with It?** *Measuring Empowerment: Cross Disciplinary Perspectives*  
Diamond , L.  
2005
- **Squandered Victory: The American Occupation and the Bungled Effort to Bring Democracy to Iraq**  
Diamond , L.  
Times Books.2005
- **What Went Wrong and Right in Iraq** *Nation-Building: Beyond Afghanistan and Iraq*  
Diamond , L.  
2005
- **Beyond Incrementalism: A New U.S. Strategy for Dealing with Iran** *Hoover Institution Press*  
McFaul, M. A., Diamond, L., Milani, A.  
2005
- **Building democracy after conflict - Introduction** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Plattner, M. F.  
2005; 16 (1): 5-8
- **World Religions and Democracy**

edited by Diamond, L., Plattner, M. F., Costopoulos, P. J.  
The Johns Hopkins University Press .2005

● **Assessing the Quality of Democracy**

edited by Diamond, L., Morlino, L.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2005

● **The quality of democracy - An overview** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*

Diamond, L., Morlino, L.  
2004; 15 (4): 20-31

● **What went wrong in Iraq** *FOREIGN AFFAIRS*

Diamond, L.  
2004; 83 (5): 34-?

● **Nigeria's Struggle for Democracy and Good Governance: A Festschrift for Oyeleye Oyediran**

Onwuiwe, E.  
edited by Agbaje, A. A., Diamond, L.  
Ibadan University Press.2004

● **Promoting Real Reform in Africa** *Democratic Reform in Africa: The Quality of Progress*

Diamond, L.  
Lynne Rienner Publishers.2004

● **Universal democracy?** *POLICY REVIEW*

Diamond, L.  
2003: 3-25

● **Species of political parties - A new typology** *PARTY POLITICS*

Gunther, R., Diamond, L.  
2003; 9 (2): 167-199

● **Islam and Democracy in the Middle East**

Diamond, L., Plattner, M. F., Brumberg, D.  
Johns Hopkins University Press.2003

● **The Rule of Law as Transition to Democracy in China** *Journal of Contemporary China*

Diamond, L.  
2003; 12 (35)

● **Institutional Design, Ethnic Conflict Management, and Democracy in Nigeria** *The Architecture of Democracy: Constitutional Design, Conflict Management and Democracy*

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Oxford University Press.2002

● **Democracy After Communism**

Plattner, M. F.  
edited by Diamond, L.  
Johns Hopkins University Press.2002

● **Consolidating Democracies** *Comparing Democracies: New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting*

Diamond, L.  
Sage.2002

● **Promoting Democratic Governance** *U.S. Agency for International Development, Foreign Aid in the National Interest: Promoting Freedom, Security, and Opportunity*

Diamond, L.  
U.S. Agency for International Development.2002: 33-53

● **Foreword to "Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in Nigeria"** *Federalism and Ethnic Conflict in Nigeria*



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U.S. Institute of Peace.2001
- **How People View Democracy: Halting Progress in Korea and Taiwan** *Journal of Democracy*  
Chu, Y., Diamond , L.  
2001; 12 (1)
  - **Anatomy of an Earthquake: How the KMT Lost and the DPP Won the 2000 Presidential Election** *Taiwan's Presidential Politics: Democratization and Cross-Strait Relations in the 21st Century*  
Diamond, L.  
M.E. Sharpe .2001
  - **Building a World of Liberal Democracies** *Foreign Policy for America's Third Century: Alternative Perspectives*  
Diamond , L.  
Hoover Institution Press .2001
  - **Political Parties and Democracy**  
edited by Diamond , L., Gunther , R.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2001
  - **The Global Divergence of Democracies**  
Diamond , L., Plattner , M. F.  
Johns Hopkins University Press .2001
  - **The global state of democracy** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
2000; 99 (641): 413-418
  - **Is Pakistan the (reverse) wave of the future?** *JOURNAL OF DEMOCRACY*  
Diamond, L.  
2000; 11 (3): 91-?
  - **Consolidating democracy in the Americas** *First Congress of the Americas*  
Diamond, L.  
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.1997: 12-41
  - **THE GLOBAL IMPERATIVE - BUILDING A DEMOCRATIC WORLD-ORDER** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
1994; 93 (579): 1-7
  - **EX-AFRICA - A NEW DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT HAS LOOSENED THE GRIP OF AFRICAN DICTATORIAL RULE** *TLS-THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT*  
Diamond, L.  
1993: 3-4
  - **PROMOTING DEMOCRACY** *FOREIGN POLICY*  
Diamond, L.  
1992: 25-46
  - **ECONOMIC-DEVELOPMENT AND DEMOCRACY RECONSIDERED** *AMERICAN BEHAVIORAL SCIENTIST*  
Diamond, L.  
1992; 35 (4-5): 450-499
  - **BEYOND AUTHORITARIANISM AND TOTALITARIANISM - STRATEGIES FOR DEMOCRATIZATION** *WASHINGTON QUARTERLY*  
Diamond, L.  
1989; 12 (1): 141-163
  - **CLASS FORMATION IN THE SWOLLEN AFRICAN STATE** *JOURNAL OF MODERN AFRICAN STUDIES*  
Diamond, L.  
1987; 25 (4): 567-596

- **BUILDING AND SUSTAINING DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN DEVELOPING-COUNTRIES - SOME TENTATIVE FINDINGS** *WORLD AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L., LIPSET, S. M., Linz, J.  
1987; 150 (1): 5-19
  
- **NIGERIA BETWEEN DICTATORSHIP AND DEMOCRACY** *CURRENT HISTORY*  
Diamond, L.  
1987; 86 (520): 201-?
  
- **ISSUES IN THE CONSTITUTIONAL DESIGN OF A THIRD NIGERIAN REPUBLIC** *AFRICAN AFFAIRS*  
Diamond, L.  
1987; 86 (343): 209-226
  
- **EFFECTS OF INVESTMENT DEPENDENCE ON ECONOMIC-GROWTH - ROLE OF INTERNAL STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PERIODS IN THE WORLD-ECONOMY** *INTERNATIONAL STUDIES QUARTERLY*  
Gobalet, J. G., DIAMOND, L. J.  
1979; 23 (3): 412-444
  
- **DEMOCRACYS RACE AGAINST TIME** *NATION*  
Diamond, L.  
1975; 220 (18): 558-562
  
- **BOOM TIME ALONG SUEZ** *NATION*  
Diamond, L.  
1975; 220 (22): 680-684