Bio

Dr. Kraus is a Clinical Assistant Professor at Stanford Children’s Orthopedic and Sports Medicine Center trained in the specialty of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (PM&R) sports medicine. She has research and clinical interests in endurance sports medicine, injury prevention, running biomechanics, prevention of bone stress injuries, and the promotion of health and wellness at any age of life. Dr. Kraus is the director of the FASTR Program, which stands for Female Athlete Science and Translational Research. The FASTR program is supported by the Wu Tsai Human Performance Alliance and seeks to close the gender gap in sports science research with an emphasis on early identification and interventions to prevent injury and identify ways to optimize performance in female athletes. Dr. Kraus is also a member of the U.S. Olympic and Paralympic Committee Women’s Health Task Force and is the medical director of the Stanford Children’s Motion Analysis and Sport Performance Lab. She has completed nine marathons including the Boston Marathon twice and one 50k ultramarathon. With running and staying physically active as one of her personal passions, she recognizes the importance of fitness for overall wellbeing and the prevention of chronic medical conditions.

Clinical Focus

- Female Athlete Triad
- Running Injuries
- Stress Fractures
- Overuse Injuries
- Concussions
- Physical Medicine and Rehab

Academic Appointments

- Clinical Assistant Professor, Orthopaedic Surgery
- Member, Wu Tsai Human Performance Alliance
- Member, Maternal & Child Health Research Institute (MCHRI)
PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

• Board Certification: Orthopaedic Sports Medicine, American Board of Physical Medicine and Rehab (2017)
• Fellowship: Stanford University Sports Physical Med and Rehab Fellowship (2017) CA
• Residency: Stanford University Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation (2016) CA
• Internship: University of Nebraska Medical Center Internal Medicine Residency (2013) NE
• Medical Education: University of Nebraska College of Medicine (2012) NE

Teaching

STANFORD ADVISEES

Med Scholar Project Advisor

Blynn Shideler

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

• Risk Factors for Running-Related Injury in High School and Collegiate Cross Country Runners: A Systematic Review. The Journal of orthopaedic and sports physical therapy
  2023: 1-36

• Higher Triad Risk Scores Are Associated With Increased Risk for Trabecular-Rich Bone Stress Injuries in Female Runners. Clinical journal of sport medicine: official journal of the Canadian Academy of Sport Medicine
  2023

• Mental Health Matters: A Cross-Sectional Survey on Depression and Anxiety Symptoms and the Female and Male Athlete Triad CLINICAL JOURNAL OF SPORT MEDICINE
  Olson, E., Miro, E., Roche, M., Mehta, S., Sainani, K., Kraus, E.
  2023; 33 (4): 368-375

• Tarsal Navicular Bone Stress Injuries: A Multicenter Case Series Investigating Clinical Presentation, Diagnostic Approach, Treatment, and Return to Sport in Adolescent Athletes. The American journal of sports medicine
  2023: 3635465231170399

• Preferred temporal-spatial parameters, physical maturation, and sex are related to vertical and braking forces in adolescent long-distance runners. Sports biomechanics
  2023: 1-11

• Healthy Runner Project: a 7-year, multisite nutrition education intervention to reduce bone stress injury incidence in collegiate distance runners. BMJ open sport & exercise medicine
  Fredericson, M., Roche, M., Barrack, M. T., Tenforde, A., Sainani, K., Kraus, E., Kussman, A., Miller Olson, E., Kim, B. Y., Fahy, K., Miller, E., Diamond, E., Meraz, et al
  2023; 9 (2): e001545

• One size does not fit all: Influence of sex and maturation on temporal-spatial parameters for adolescent long-distance runners. Journal of sports sciences
  Garcia, M. C., Heiderscheit, B. C., Murray, A. M., Norte, G. E., Kraus, E., Bazett-Jones, D. M.
  2022: 1-6

• Analysis of limb kinetic asymmetry during a drop vertical jump in adolescents post anterior cruciate ligament reconstruction. Clinical biomechanics
  (Bristol, Avon)

- **Stress Injuries of the Knee.** *Clinics in sports medicine*

- **Dietary Behaviors Associated With Lower Nutrient Intake In Collegiate Endurance Runners**
  Barrack, M. T., Fredericson, M., Kraus, E., Tenforde, A., Roche, M., Kussman, A., Gravani, K., Ansari, Y., Olson, C., Nattiv, A. LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS. 2022: 590

- **Evaluating Genetic Predictors Of Bone Health In Ultramarathon Runners: Are Females Overriding Their Genetic Predisposition?**
  Roche, M., Sainani, K., Walker, M., Kelly, R., Fredericson, M., Kraus, E. LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS. 2022: 526-527

- **Medical and Biomechanical Risk Factors for Incident Bone Stress Injury in Collegiate Runners: Can Plantar Pressure Predict Injury?** *Orthopaedic journal of sports medicine*

- **Evidence-Based Management of Medial Tibial Stress Syndrome in Runners** *CURRENT PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION REPORTS*
  Kuwabara, A., Dyrek, P., Olson, E., Kraus, E. 2021

- **Joint Level Analysis Of Mechanical Power During Drop Vertical Jumps In Youth Post ACL Reconstruction**

- **Prevalence and Factors Associated with Bone Stress Injury in Middle School Runners.** *PM & R : the journal of injury, function, and rehabilitation*

- **Prevalence of Female and Male Athlete Triad Risk Factors in Ultramarathon Runners.** *Clinical journal of sport medicine : official journal of the Canadian Academy of Sport Medicine*
  Hoeg, T. B., Olson, E. M., Skaggs, K., Sainani, K., Fredericson, M., Roche, M., Kraus, E. 2021

- **The Male Athlete Triad-A Consensus Statement From the Female and Male Athlete Triad Coalition Part 1: Definition and Scientific Basis.** *Clinical journal of sport medicine : official journal of the Canadian Academy of Sport Medicine*

- **The Male Athlete Triad-A Consensus Statement From the Female and Male Athlete Triad Coalition Part II: Diagnosis, Treatment, and Return-To-Play.** *Clinical journal of sport medicine : official journal of the Canadian Academy of Sport Medicine*
  Fredericson, M., Kussman, A., Misra, M., Barrack, M. T., De Souza, M. J., Kraus, E., Kolton, K. J., Williams, N. I., Joy, E., Nattiv, A. 2021

- **Narrative Review - Knee Pain in the Pediatric Athlete.** *Current reviews in musculoskeletal medicine*
  Kuwabara, A., Kraus, E., Fredericson, M. 2021

- **Dietary Supplement Use According to Sex and Triad Risk Factors in Collegiate Endurance Runners.** *Journal of strength and conditioning research*

- **Identifying Triad Risk Factors In Ultramarathon Runners**

- **Relationship Between Dynamic Limb Symmetry And Subjective Limb Confidence Post ACL Reconstruction In Youth Athletes**
Dietary Intake Patterns And Risk Of Energy Deficiency In Ncaa Endurance Athletes
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2020: 2–3

Genetic Predictions Of Bone Mineral Density In Ultramarathon Runners: For Men, But Not For Women
Miller, E. K., Fredericson, M., Roche, M., Skaggs, K., Hoeg, T., Sainani, K., Kraus, E.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2020: 783–84

Food Accessibility And Eating Patterns In Elite Collegiate Endurance Runners
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2020: 757

Predictors And Prevalence Of Low Bone Mineral Density And Bone Stress Injuries In Ultramarathon Runners
Hoeg, T. B., Fredericson, M., Sainani, K. L., Skaggs, K. F., Roche, M. D., Miller, E., Kraus, E.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2020: 492

Youth running consensus statement: minimising risk of injury and illness in youth runners. British journal of sports medicine
2020

Prevalence of Female Athlete Triad Risk Factors and Iron Supplementation Among High School Distance Runners: Results From a Triad Risk Screening Tool. Orthopaedic journal of sports medicine
Skorseth, P. n., Segovia, N. n., Hastings, K. n., Kraus, E. n.
2020; 8 (10): 2325967120959725

Impact of Adaptive Sports Participation on Quality of Life. Sports medicine and arthroscopy review
Diaz, R., Miller, E. K., Kraus, E., Fredericson, M.
2019; 27 (2): 73–82

Iron Supplementation and the Female Athlete Triad in High School Distance Runners
Skorseth, P., Dingel, A., Hastings, K., Segovia, N., Kraus, E.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2019: 736

Bone stress injuries in male distance runners: higher modified Female Athlete Triad Cumulative Risk Assessment scores predict increased rates of injury. British journal of sports medicine
2018

Orendurff, M. S., Kobayashi, T., Tulchin-Francis, K., Tullock, A. M., Villarosa, C., Chan, C., Kraus, E., Strike, S.
2018

Team Approach: Bone Health in Children and Adolescents. JBJS reviews
Kraus, E., Bachrach, L. K., Grover, M.
2018

Utilization And Efficacy Of The "Run Fueled" Smart-phone Application Among Collegiate Endurance Runners
Barrack, M., Fredericson, M., Kraus, E., Kim, B., Singh, S., Gravani, K., Miller, B., Nativ, A.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS 2018: 82

A Review and Proposed Rationale for the use of Ultrasonography as a Diagnostic Modality in the Identification of Bone Stress Injuries. Journal of ultrasound in medicine : official journal of the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine
Fukushima, Y., Ray, J., Kraus, E., Syrop, I. P., Fredericson, M.
2018
- Nutrition Goals Prioritized By Elite Endurance Runners Undergoing A Nutrition Education Intervention
  LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2017: 852

- Preliminary Results from a Prospective Study Using the Female Athlete Triad Cumulative Risk Assessment
  Kraus, E., Nativ, A., Tenforde, A., Kussman, A., Barrack, M., Kim, B., Deakins-Roche, M., Mistra, N., Singh, S., Fredericson, M.
  LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2017: 1098

- Integrating Musculoskeletal Education and Patient Care at Medical Student-Run Free Clinics. *PM & R : the journal of injury, function, and rehabilitation*
  McQuillan, T., Wilcox-Fogel, N., Kraus, E., Ladd, A., Fredericson, M.
  2017

- Poster 155 Higher Cumulative Risk Assessment Scores Are Associated with Delayed Return to Play in Division I Collegiate Distance Runners. *PM & R : the journal of injury, function, and rehabilitation*
  2016; 8 (9S): S212-S213

- Piriformis Syndrome With Variant Sciatic Nerve Anatomy: A Case Report. *PM & R : the journal of injury, function, and rehabilitation*
  Kraus, E., Tenforde, A. S., Beaulieu, C. F., Ratliff, J., Fredericson, M.
  2016; 8 (2): 176-179

- Bone Stress Injuries in Runners. *Physical medicine and rehabilitation clinics of North America*
  Tenforde, A. S., Kraus, E., Fredericson, M.
  2016; 27 (1): 139-149