



## James Zou

Associate Professor of Biomedical Data Science and, by courtesy, of Computer Science and of Electrical Engineering  
Department of Biomedical Data Science

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### Bio

#### BIO

I am an Associate Professor of Biomedical Data Science and, by courtesy, of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering at Stanford University. I work on making AI more reliable, human-compatible and statistically rigorous, and am especially interested in applications in human disease and health. I received my Ph.D from Harvard in 2014, and was at one time a member of Microsoft Research, a Gates Scholar at Cambridge and a Simons fellow at U.C. Berkeley. I joined Stanford in 2016 and am excited to also be a Chan-Zuckerberg Investigator. We are also a part of the Stanford AI Lab. My research is supported by two Chan-Zuckerberg Biohub Investigator Awards, the Sloan Fellowship, the NSF CAREER Award, a Top Ten Clinical Achievement Award and faculty awards from Google, Adobe and Amazon.

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Associate Professor, Department of Biomedical Data Science
- Associate Professor (By courtesy), Computer Science
- Associate Professor (By courtesy), Electrical Engineering
- Member, Bio-X
- Faculty Affiliate, Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (HAI)
- Member, Stanford Cancer Institute
- Member, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- Chan-Zuckerberg Investigator, CZ Biohub (2023)
- Sloan Research Fellowship, Sloan Foundation (2021)
- NSF CAREER Award, NSF (2020)
- RECOMB Best Paper, RECOMB (2019)
- Google Faculty Award, Google (2018)
- Chan-Zuckerberg Investigator, CZ Biohub (2017)
- Simons Research Fellow, Simons Foundation (2014)
- NSF GRFP, NSF (2008)
- Gates-Cambridge Scholar, Gates Foundation (2007)

#### LINKS

- My website: <https://www.james-zou.com/>

- Twitter: [https://twitter.com/james\\_y\\_zou](https://twitter.com/james_y_zou)

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

My group works on both foundations of statistical machine learning and applications in biomedicine and healthcare. We develop new technologies that make ML more accountable to humans, more reliable/robust and reveals core scientific insights.

We want our ML to be impactful and beneficial, and as such, we are deeply motivated by transformative applications in biotech and health. We collaborate with and advise many academic and industry groups.

## Teaching

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### COURSES

#### 2025-26

- Deep Learning in Genomics and Biomedicine: BMDS 273, CS 273B, GENE 236 (Spr)
- Foundation Models for Healthcare: BMDS 271, CS 277, RAD 271 (Win)

#### 2024-25

- Foundation Models for Healthcare: BIODS 271, CS 277, RAD 271 (Spr)

#### 2023-24

- Biomedical Data Science Student Seminar: BIODS 201, BIOMEDIN 201 (Win)
- Critical Exploration of Topics in Biomedical Data Science: Generative AI: BIODS 290 (Aut)
- Deep Learning in Genomics and Biomedicine: BIODS 237, CS 273B (Spr)
- Foundation Models for Healthcare: BIODS 271, CS 277, RAD 271 (Win)

#### 2022-23

- Deep Learning in Genomics and Biomedicine: BIODS 237, BIOMEDIN 273B, CS 273B, GENE 236 (Spr)
- Workshop in Biostatistics: BIODS 260B, STATS 260B (Win)

### STANFORD ADVISEES

#### Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Hannah Kleidermacher

#### Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

Siyu He, Sheng Liu, Pan Lu

#### Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Joseph Boen, Bowen Chen, Batu El, Yixing Jiang, Jake Silberg, Elana Simon, Rahul Thapa, Mert Yuksekgonul

#### Orals Evaluator

Mert Yuksekgonul

#### Master's Program Advisor

Shyam Sai Bethina, Hannah Clay, Andrew Gao, Everett Lee, Febie Lin, Eric Liu, Ryan Park, Mehrzad Sajjadi, Daniel Schreck, Rohan Sikand, Aditi Somayajula, Jessy Song, Irawadee Thawornbut, Justin Wu, Luke Zhao

## Undergraduate Major Advisor

Nikhiya Shamsheer

## Doctoral (Program)

Samuel Alber, Jake Chang, Peter Eckmann, Karen Feng, Arushi Gupta, Owen Queen, Nitya Thakkar, Haotian Ye, Wanjia Zhao

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **BABEL enables cross-modality translation between multiomic profiles at single-cell resolution.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*  
Wu, K. E., Yost, K. E., Chang, H. Y., Zou, J.  
2021; 118 (15)
- **Evaluating eligibility criteria of oncology trials using real-world data and AI.** *Nature*  
Liu, R., Rizzo, S., Whipple, S., Pal, N., Pineda, A. L., Lu, M., Arnieri, B., Lu, Y., Capra, W., Copping, R., Zou, J.  
2021
- **How medical AI devices are evaluated: limitations and recommendations from an analysis of FDA approvals.** *Nature medicine*  
Wu, E., Wu, K., Daneshjou, R., Ouyang, D., Ho, D. E., Zou, J.  
2021
- **Integrating spatial gene expression and breast tumour morphology via deep learning.** *Nature biomedical engineering*  
He, B., Bergenstrahle, L., Stenbeck, L., Abid, A., Andersson, A., Borg, A., Maaskola, J., Lundeberg, J., Zou, J.  
2020
- **Video-based AI for beat-to-beat assessment of cardiac function.** *Nature*  
Ouyang, D., He, B., Ghorbani, A., Yuan, N., Ebinger, J., Langlotz, C. P., Heidenreich, P. A., Harrington, R. A., Liang, D. H., Ashley, E. A., Zou, J. Y.  
2020; 580 (7802): 252-256
- **How Much Does Your Data Exploration Overfit? Controlling Bias via Information Usage** *IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON INFORMATION THEORY*  
Russo, D., Zou, J.  
2020; 66 (1): 302–23
- **Fast and covariate-adaptive method amplifies detection power in large-scale multiple hypothesis testing.** *Nature communications*  
Zhang, M. J., Xia, F., Zou, J.  
2019; 10 (1): 3433
- **Large dataset enables prediction of repair after CRISPR-Cas9 editing in primary T cells.** *Nature biotechnology*  
Leenay, R. T., Aghazadeh, A., Hiatt, J., Tse, D., Roth, T. L., Apathy, R., Shifrut, E., Hultquist, J. F., Krogan, N., Wu, Z., Cirolia, G., Canaj, H., Leonetti, et al  
2019
- **Interpretation of Neural Networks Is Fragile**  
Ghorbani, A., Abid, A., Zou, J., AAAI  
ASSOC ADVANCEMENT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE.2019: 3681–88
- **Making AI Forget You: Data Deletion in Machine Learning**  
Ginart, A. A., Guan, M. Y., Valiant, G., Zou, J.  
edited by Wallach, H., Larochelle, H., Beygelzimer, A., d'Alche-Buc, F., Fox, E., Garnett, R.  
NEURAL INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS (NIPS).2019
- **Ensuring that biomedical AI benefits diverse populations.** *EBioMedicine*  
Zou, J., Schiebinger, L.  
2021: 103358
- **Data valuation for medical imaging using Shapley value and application to a large-scale chest X-ray dataset.** *Scientific reports*  
Tang, S., Ghorbani, A., Yamashita, R., Rehman, S., Dunnmon, J. A., Zou, J., Rubin, D. L.

2021; 11 (1): 8366

- **How to evaluate deep learning for cancer diagnostics - factors and recommendations.** *Biochimica et biophysica acta. Reviews on cancer*  
Daneshjou, R., He, B., Ouyang, D., Zou, J.  
2021: 188515
- **Truelmage: A Machine Learning Algorithm to Improve the Quality of Telehealth Photos.** *Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing. Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing*  
Vodrahalli, K., Daneshjou, R., Novoa, R. A., Chiou, A., Ko, J. M., Zou, J.  
2021; 26: 220–31
- **Mouse aging cell atlas analysis reveals global and cell type-specific aging signatures.** *eLife*  
Zhang, M. J., Pisco, A. O., Darmanis, S., Zou, J.  
2021; 10
- **Variation in COVID-19 Data Reporting Across India: 6Months into the Pandemic.** *Journal of the Indian Institute of Science*  
Vasudevan, V., Gnanasekaran, A., Sankar, V., Vasudevan, S. A., Zou, J.  
2020: 1–8
- **Association of Rapid Eye Movement Sleep With Mortality in Middle-aged and Older Adults.** *JAMA neurology*  
Leary, E. B., Watson, K. T., Ancoli-Israel, S., Redline, S., Yaffe, K., Ravelo, L. A., Peppard, P. E., Zou, J., Goodman, S. N., Mignot, E., Stone, K. L.  
2020
- **Deep learning models to detect hidden clinical correlates** *LANCET DIGITAL HEALTH*  
Ouyang, D., Zou, J.  
2020; 2 (7): E334–E335
- **Deep learning models to detect hidden clinical correlates.** *The Lancet. Digital health*  
Ouyang, D., Zou, J.  
2020; 2 (7): e334-e335
- **Clinical Genetics Lacks Standard Definitions and Protocols for the Collection and Use of Diversity Measures.** *American journal of human genetics*  
Popejoy, A. B., Crooks, K. R., Fullerton, S. M., Hindorf, L. A., Hooker, G. W., Koenig, B. A., Pino, N., Ramos, E. M., Ritter, D. I., Wand, H., Wright, M. W., Yudell, M., Zou, et al  
2020
- **RNA-GPS predicts high-resolution RNA subcellular localization and highlights the role of splicing.** *RNA (New York, N.Y.)*  
Wu, K. E., Parker, K. R., Fazal, F. M., Chang, H., Zou, J.  
2020
- **Video-based AI for beat-to-beat assessment of cardiac function** *NATURE*  
Ouyang, D., He, B., Ghorbani, A., Yuan, N., Ebinger, J., Langlotz, C. P., Heidenreich, P. A., Harrington, R. A., Liang, D. H., Ashley, E. A., Zou, J. Y.  
2020
- **A benchmark of algorithms for the analysis of pooled CRISPR screens.** *Genome biology*  
Bodapati, S., Daley, T. P., Lin, X., Zou, J., Qi, L. S.  
2020; 21 (1): 62
- **An online platform for interactive feedback in biomedical machine learning** *NATURE MACHINE INTELLIGENCE*  
Abid, A., Abdalla, A., Abid, A., Khan, D., Alfozan, A., Zou, J.  
2020; 2 (2): 86–88
- **Deep learning interpretation of echocardiograms.** *NPJ digital medicine*  
Ghorbani, A., Ouyang, D., Abid, A., He, B., Chen, J. H., Harrington, R. A., Liang, D. H., Ashley, E. A., Zou, J. Y.  
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- **LitGen: Genetic Literature Recommendation Guided by Human Explanations.** *Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing. Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing*  
Nie, A. n., Pineda, A. L., Wright, M. W., Wand, H. n., Wulf, B. n., Costa, H. A., Patel, R. Y., Bustamante, C. D., Zou, J. n.  
2020; 25: 67–78

- **Beyond User Self-Reported Likert Scale Ratings: A Comparison Model for Automatic Dialog Evaluation**  
Liang, W., Zou, J., Yu, Z., Assoc Computat Linguist  
ASSOC COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS-ACL.2020: 1363–74
- **Deep profiling of protease substrate specificity enabled by dual random and scanned human proteome substrate phage libraries.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*  
Zhou, J. n., Li, S. n., Leung, K. K., O'Donovan, B. n., Zou, J. Y., DeRisi, J. L., Wells, J. A.  
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- **A single-cell transcriptomic atlas characterizes ageing tissues in the mouse.** *Nature*  
2020
- **RNA-GPS Predicts SARS-CoV-2 RNA Residency to Host Mitochondria and Nucleolus.** *Cell systems*  
Wu, K. E., Fazal, F. M., Parker, K. R., Zou, J. n., Chang, H. Y.  
2020
- **NCI Workshop on Artificial Intelligence in Radiation Oncology: Training the Next Generation.** *Practical radiation oncology*  
Kang, J. n., Thompson, R. F., Aneja, S. n., Lehman, C. n., Trister, A. n., Zou, J. n., Obcemea, C. n., El Naqa, I. n.  
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- **RNA-GPS Predicts SARS-CoV-2 RNA Localization to Host Mitochondria and Nucleolus.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*  
Wu, K. n., Zou, J. n., Chang, H. Y.  
2020
- **PB-Net: Automatic peak integration by sequential deep learning for multiple reaction monitoring.** *Journal of proteomics*  
Wu, Z. n., Serie, D. n., Xu, G. n., Zou, J. n.  
2020: 103820
- **Predicting target genes of noncoding regulatory variants with ICE.** *Bioinformatics (Oxford, England)*  
Wu, Z. n., Ioannidis, N. M., Zou, J. n.  
2020
- **Deep learning interpretation of echocardiograms.** *NPJ digital medicine*  
Ghorbani, A., Ouyang, D., Abid, A., He, B., Chen, J. H., Harrington, R. A., Liang, D. H., Ashley, E. A., Zou, J. Y.  
2020; 3: 10
- **Sex and gender analysis improves science and engineering.** *Nature*  
Tannenbaum, C., Ellis, R. P., Eyssel, F., Zou, J., Schiebinger, L.  
2019; 575 (7781): 137–46
- **VetTag: improving automated veterinary diagnosis coding via large-scale language modeling** *NPJ DIGITAL MEDICINE*  
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- **VetTag: improving automated veterinary diagnosis coding via large-scale language modeling.** *NPJ digital medicine*  
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- **Modeling Spatial Correlation of Transcripts with Application to Developing Pancreas.** *Scientific reports*  
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- **Modeling Spatial Correlation of Transcripts with Application to Developing Pancreas** *SCIENTIFIC REPORTS*  
Liu, R., Mignardi, M., Jones, R., Enge, M., Kim, S. K., Quake, S. R., Zou, J.  
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- **A large CRISPR-induced bystander mutation causes immune dysregulation.** *Communications biology*  
Simeonov, D. R., Brandt, A. J., Chan, A. Y., Cortez, J. T., Li, Z., Woo, J. M., Lee, Y., Carvalho, C. M., Indart, A. C., Roth, T. L., Zou, J., May, A. P., Lupski, et al  
2019; 2: 70

- **Multiaccuracy: Black-Box Post-Processing for Fairness in Classification**  
Kim, M. P., Ghorbani, A., Zou, J., *Assoc Comp Machinery*  
ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY.2019: 247–54
- **Towards Automatic Concept-based Explanations**  
Ghorbani, A., Wexler, J., Zou, J., Kim, B.  
edited by Wallach, H., Larochelle, H., Beygelzimer, A., d'Alche-Buc, F., Fox, E., Garnett, R.  
NEURAL INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS (NIPS).2019
- **Contrastive Multivariate Singular Spectrum Analysis**  
Dirie, A., Abid, A., Zou, J., *IEEE*  
IEEE.2019: 1122–27
- **Improving the Stability of the Knockoff Procedure: Multiple Simultaneous Knockoffs and Entropy Maximization**  
Gimenez, J., Zou, J.  
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MICROTOME PUBLISHING.2019
- **Knockoffs for the Mass: New Feature Importance Statistics with False Discovery Guarantees**  
Gimenez, J., Ghorbani, A., Zou, J.  
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- **Contingent Payment Mechanisms for Resource Utilization**  
Ma, H., Meir, R., Parkes, D. C., Zou, J., *Assoc Comp Machinery*  
ASSOC COMPUTING MACHINERY.2019: 422–30
- **A primer on deep learning in genomics.** *Nature genetics*  
Zou, J., Huss, M., Abid, A., Mohammadi, P., Torkamani, A., Telenti, A.  
2018
- **The clinical imperative for inclusivity: Race, ethnicity, and ancestry (REA) in genomics.** *Human mutation*  
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- **DeepTag: inferring diagnoses from veterinary clinical notes** *NPJ DIGITAL MEDICINE*  
Nie, A., Zehnder, A., Page, R. L., Zhang, Y., Pineda, A., Rivas, M. A., Bustamante, C. D., Zou, J.  
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- **DeepTag: inferring diagnoses from veterinary clinical notes.** *NPJ digital medicine*  
Nie, A., Zehnder, A., Page, R. L., Zhang, Y., Pineda, A. L., Rivas, M. A., Bustamante, C. D., Zou, J.  
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- **Integrative proteomics and bioinformatic prediction enable a high-confidence apicoplast proteome in malaria parasites.** *PLoS biology*  
Boucher, M. J., Ghosh, S., Zhang, L., Lal, A., Jang, S. W., Ju, A., Zhang, S., Wang, X., Ralph, S. A., Zou, J., Elias, J. E., Yeh, E.  
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- **Design AI so that it's fair** *NATURE*  
Zou, J., Schiebinger, L.  
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- **Exploring patterns enriched in a dataset with contrastive principal component analysis** *NATURE COMMUNICATIONS*  
Abid, A., Zhang, M. J., Bagaria, V. K., Zou, J.  
2018; 9: 2134
- **Word embeddings quantify 100 years of gender and ethnic stereotypes** *PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA*  
Garg, N., Schiebinger, L., Jurafsky, D., Zou, J.  
2018; 115 (16): E3635–E3644

- **Embedding for Informative Missingness: Deep Learning With Incomplete Data**  
Ghorbani, A., Zou, J. Y., IEEE  
IEEE.2018: 437–45
- **Autowarp: Learning a Warping Distance from Unlabeled Time Series Using Sequence Autoencoders**  
Abid, A., Zou, J.  
edited by Bengio, S., Wallach, H., Larochelle, H., Grauman, K., CesaBianchi, N., Garnett, R.  
NEURAL INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS (NIPS).2018
- **The Effects of Memory Replay in Reinforcement Learning**  
Liu, R., Zou, J., IEEE  
IEEE.2018: 478–85
- **Diabetes reversal by inhibition of the low-molecular-weight tyrosine phosphatase** *NATURE CHEMICAL BIOLOGY*  
Stanford, S. M., Aleshin, A. E., Zhang, V., Ardecky, R. J., Hedrick, M. P., Zou, J., Ganji, S. R., Bliss, M. R., Yamamoto, F., Bobkov, A. A., Kiselar, J., Liu, Y., Cadwell, et al  
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- **Correcting for cell-type heterogeneity in DNA methylation: a comprehensive evaluation.** *Nature methods*  
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- **NeuralFDR: Learning Discovery Thresholds from Hypothesis Features**  
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NEURAL INFORMATION PROCESSING SYSTEMS (NIPS).2017
- **Quantifying unobserved protein-coding variants in human populations provides a roadmap for large-scale sequencing projects.** *Nature communications*  
Zou, J., Valiant, G., Valiant, P., Karczewski, K., Chan, S. O., Samocha, K., Lek, M., Sunyaev, S., Daly, M., MacArthur, D. G.  
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- **Limits on Active to Sterile Neutrino Oscillations from Disappearance Searches in the MINOS, Daya Bay, and Bugey-3 Experiments** *PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS*  
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- **Hierarchical Patterning of Multifunctional Conducting Polymer Nanoparticles as a Bionic Platform for Topographic Contact Guidance** *ACS NANO*  
Ho, D., Zou, J., Chen, X., Munshi, A., Smith, N. M., Agarwal, V., Hodgetts, S. I., Plant, G. W., Bakker, A. J., Harvey, A. R., Luzinov, I., Iyer, K. S.  
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- **Conversion of Human Fibroblasts to Functional Endothelial Cells by Defined Factors** *ARTERIOSCLEROSIS THROMBOSIS AND VASCULAR BIOLOGY*  
Li, J., Huang, N. F., Zou, J., Laurent, T. J., Lee, J. C., Okogbaa, J., Cooke, J. P., Ding, S.  
2013; 33 (6): 1366-?
- **Endovascular Repair With the Chimney Technique for Stanford Type B Aortic Dissection Involving Right-Sided Arch With Mirror Image Branching** *JOURNAL OF ENDOVASCULAR THERAPY*  
Ma, H., Yang, H., Xu, W., Zou, J., Jiang, J., Jiao, Y., Zhang, X.  
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- **Amino Acid Homeostasis Modulates Salicylic Acid-Associated Redox Status and Defense Responses in Arabidopsis** *PLANT CELL*  
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- **Alcoholic neurobiology: Changes in dependence and recovery** *12th International Congress of the International-Society-for-Biomedical-Research-on-Alcoholism*  
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STARNES, H. F., PEARCE, M. K., Tewari, A., Yim, J. H., Zou, J. C., Abrams, J. S.  
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