



Howard Y. Chang, MD, PhD

Virginia and D. K. Ludwig Professor of Cancer Research, Professor of Genetics and, by courtesy, of Pathology

Dermatology

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

CLINICAL OFFICE (PRIMARY)

- **Stanford Dermatology Clinic**

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Redwood City, CA 94063

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ACADEMIC CONTACT INFORMATION

- **Alternate Contact**

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Bio

BIO

I am a physician-scientist who has trained in genome science. My research has focused on mechanisms that coordinate the activities of large number of genes in cell fate control. We made a series of discoveries that introduced the important and pervasive roles of long noncoding RNAs in biological regulation. My group has substantial experience in epigenetics and RNA biology, including invention of new methods for epigenomic profiling, map RNA occupancy on chromatin, and define RNA structures genome-wide. My group pioneered methods to identify key regulators of large-scale transcriptional programs; these methods have been highly fruitful for studies of development, cancer, and aging. The long term goal of my laboratory is to decipher the regulatory information in the human genome for disease diagnosis and therapy.

CLINICAL FOCUS

- Cancer > Cutaneous (Dermatologic) Oncology
- Dermatology
- General Dermatology

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Dermatology
- Professor, Genetics
- Professor (By courtesy), Pathology
- Member, Bio-X
- Member, Wu Tsai Human Performance Alliance
- Member, Maternal & Child Health Research Institute (MCHRI)
- Member, Stanford Cancer Institute
- Member, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Director, NIH Center of Excellence in Genomic Science: Center for Personal Dynamic Regulome, (2014-2024)
- Founding Director, RNA Medicine Program, (2022-2024)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Albany Prize in Medicine and Biomedical Research, for long noncoding RNAs (2024)
- Jonathan Kraft Prize for Excellence in Cancer Research, Massachusetts General Hospital (2024)
- King Faisal Prize in Science, for long noncoding RNAs and invention of epigenomic methods (2024)
- Lurie Prize in Biomedical Sciences, Foundation for NIH (2024)
- Stanley J. Korsmeyer Award, American Society for Clinical Investigation (2024)
- Member, National Academy of Sciences (2020)
- Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2020)
- Investigator, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (2018)
- NAS Award in Molecular Biology, National Academy of Science (2018)
- Member, National Academy of Medicine (2017)
- Outstanding Investigator Award, National Cancer Institute (2016)
- Paul Marks Prize for Cancer Research, Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Institute (2015)
- Judson Daland Prize, American Philosophical Society (2014)
- Montagna Lecture, Society for Investigative Dermatology (2012)
- Salvador E. Luria Lecture, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (2012)
- Alfred Marchionini Research Prize, Alfred Marchionini Foundation (2011)
- CE.R.I.E.S. Award, Chanel Research and Technology (2010)
- Early Career Scientist, Howard Hughes Medical Institute (2009-2015)
- Elected Member, American Society for Clinical Investigation (2009)
- Senior Scholar Award in Aging, Ellison Medical Foundation (2009)
- Vilcek Prize for Creative Promise, Vilcek Foundation (2009)
- New Faculty Award, California Institute for Regenerative Medicine (2008-2013)
- Research Scholar Award, American Cancer Society (2007-2010)
- Scholar Award, Damon Runyon Cancer Research Foundation (2006-2008)
- Clinical Scientist Career Development Award (K08), NIH (2004-2009)
- Physician-Scientist Career Development Award, Dermatology Foundation (2004)
- Young Investigator Award, American Academy of Dermatology (2003)

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Editorial Board, Molecular Cell (2014 - present)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Fellowship: Stanford University Dept of Dermatology (2004) CA
- Residency: Stanford University Dermatology Residency (2003) CA
- Internship: Santa Clara Valley Medical Center Dept of Medicine (2001) CA
- Board Certification: Dermatology, American Board of Dermatology (2004)

- Medical Education: Harvard Medical School (2000) MA
- Ph.D., MIT , Biology (1998)
- A.B., Harvard , Biochemistry (1994)

LINKS

- Chang Lab, Stanford University: <http://changlab.stanford.edu>

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

The same genetic blueprint gives rise to thousands of cell types that make up the human body. Intricate mechanisms govern the choice to make skin, heart, or brain cells. These different cell types must be correctly arranged in spatial patterns to make functioning tissues and organs. In many organisms with continual turnover of cells, the genome faces the additional challenge of ensuring the faithful transmission of information throughout a lifetime over decades in the case of humans. Thus, how one genome encodes thousands of patterns in space and time is of central importance to biology and medicine. Inappropriate activation of genes can give rise to birth defects, premature aging, or cancer, among many other diseases. Restoration of proper organ function often requires restoring homeostatic gene regulation.

Long Noncoding RNAs and Positional Identity

As a practicing dermatologist, I am fascinated by what makes human skin from different parts of the body different, a fact that guides the diagnosis and treatment of many skin diseases. Why do long hairs grow on the scalp but not on our palms or soles? How do cells know where they are located in the body, and how do they remember this information?

We discovered that one class of skin cells, the fibroblasts, encode the positional identity of skin via specific markings on their chromatin, the DNA-protein complex where genes reside. Based on the chromatin configurations of specific genes, most notably the HOX genes, fibroblasts differentially activate hundreds of genes based on their the cell's location along three anatomic axes: anterior-posterior (head to tail), proximal-distal (close or far away from the trunk), and dermal-nondermal (surface or internal organ). This in effect creates a global positioning system for all cells to navigate.

These studies also revealed a surprising abundance of long intergenic long noncoding RNAs (also known as lincRNAs, a newly recognized type of genes that do not code for proteins) that are involved in programming chromatin states. We are particularly fascinated by HOTAIR, the first known lincRNA that can regulate the chromatin state of genes on distantly located chromosomes. We now appreciate that the genome is pervasively transcribed to give rise to thousands of lincRNAs, which are likely to play key roles in the gene regulation of diverse biological states and disease. We are interested in understanding how lincRNAs control gene activity, and in deciphering the rules that will allow the functions of thousands of lincRNAs to be predicted and studied.

Large-Scale Gene Regulatory Programs in Cancer Metastasis and Self-Renewal

In contrast to the orderly acquisition of positional identity, cancer progression is characterized by abrogation of normal positional boundaries, especially in metastasis, which is the leading cause of cancer death. We and many others have previously identified gene expression signatures (GES), composed of dozens to hundreds of genes, that distinguish indolent human cancers from those prone to metastasis; these signatures can provide improved prognostic prediction for cancer patients. Furthermore, we have developed methods to pinpoint master regulators of GES: singular control points that can toggle the activity of the entire genetic program. This allows complex gene programs observed in human cancers to be easily recapitulated in the laboratory as models for drug development. This has enabled the creation of faithful laboratory models of human cancer types, identified specific

drugs that can target these cancers, and revealed the hierarchy of transcriptional programs involved in the generation of cancer stem cells—the cells that continually repopulate a tumor or its metastases.

Teaching

STANFORD ADVISEES

Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Julie Lake, Lindsey Meservey, Max Miao

Doctoral Dissertation Co-Advisor (AC)

Yannick Lee-Yow

GRADUATE AND FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Cancer Biology (Phd Program)
- Dermatology (Fellowship Program)

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Genetic elements promote retention of extrachromosomal DNA in cancer cells.** *Nature*
Sankar, V., Hung, K. L., Gnanasekar, A., Wong, I. T., Shi, Q., Kraft, K., Jones, M. G., He, B. J., Yan, X., Belk, J. A., Liu, K. J., Agarwal, S., Wang, et al
2025
- **Massively parallel immunopeptidome by DNA sequencing provides insights into cancer antigen presentation.** *Nature genetics*
Shi, Q., Simon, E. P., Cimen Bozkus, C., Kaminska, A., Velazquez, L., Saxena, M., Zhang, Z., Belk, J. A., Wang, S., Yang, N., Zhang, Y., Kwong, A., Che, et al
2025
- **Enhancing transcription-replication conflict targets ecDNA-positive cancers.** *Nature*
Tang, J., Weiser, N. E., Wang, G., Chowdhry, S., Curtis, E. J., Zhao, Y., Wong, I. T., Marinov, G. K., Li, R., Hanoian, P., Tse, E., Mojica, S. G., Hansen, et al
2024; 635 (8037): 210-218
- **Coordinated inheritance of extrachromosomal DNAs in cancer cells.** *Nature*
Hung, K. L., Jones, M. G., Wong, I. T., Curtis, E. J., Lange, J. T., He, B. J., Luebeck, J., Schmargon, R., Scanu, E., Bruckner, L., Yan, X., Li, R., Gnanasekar, et al
2024; 635 (8037): 201-209
- **Single-cell chromatin accessibility reveals malignant regulatory programs in primary human cancers.** *Science (New York, N.Y.)*
Sundaram, L., Kumar, A., Zatzman, M., Salcedo, A., Ravindra, N., Shams, S., Louie, B. H., Bagdatli, S. T., Myers, M. A., Sarmashghi, S., Choi, H. Y., Choi, W. Y., Yost, et al
2024; 385 (6713): eadk9217
- **Bidirectional epigenetic editing reveals hierarchies in gene regulation.** *Nature biotechnology*
Pacalin, N. M., Steinhart, Z., Shi, Q., Belk, J. A., Dorovskiy, D., Kraft, K., Parker, K. R., Shy, B. R., Marson, A., Chang, H. Y.
2024
- **Xist ribonucleoproteins promote female sex-biased autoimmunity.** *Cell*
Dou, D. R., Zhao, Y., Belk, J. A., Zhao, Y., Casey, K. M., Chen, D. C., Li, R., Yu, B., Srinivasan, S., Abe, B. T., Kraft, K., Hellström, C., Sjöberg, et al
2024; 187 (3): 733-749.e16
- **Engineered cell entry links receptor biology with single-cell genomics.** *Cell*
Yu, B., Shi, Q., Belk, J. A., Yost, K. E., Parker, K. R., Li, R., Liu, B. B., Huang, H., Lingwood, D., Greenleaf, W. J., Davis, M. M., Satpathy, A. T., Chang, et al
2022

- **Engineering circular RNA for enhanced protein production.** *Nature biotechnology*
Chen, R., Wang, S. K., Belk, J. A., Amaya, L., Li, Z., Cardenas, A., Abe, B. T., Chen, C., Wender, P. A., Chang, H. Y.
2022
- **Fibroblasts of disparate developmental origins harbor anatomically variant scarring potential** *Cell*
Griffin, M., Li, D., Chen, K., Parker, J., Guo, J., Kim, S., Kraft, K., Downer, M., Morgan, A., Kuhnert, M., Jing, S., Yao, H., Valencia, et al
2026
- **Reconstructing the three-dimensional architecture of extrachromosomal DNA with ec3D.** *Nature communications*
Chowdhury, B., Zhu, K., Li, C., Alsing, J., Luebeck, J., Stefanova, M. E., Chapman, O. S., Kraft, K., Zhang, S., Lim, J. Y., Xie, Y., Kim, Y. J., Wu, et al
2025
- **Escape from X inactivation is directly modulated by Xist noncoding RNA.** *Nature cell biology*
Hauth, A., Panten, J., Kneuss, E., Picard, C., Servant, N., Rall, I., Pérez-Rico, Y. A., Clerquin, L., Servaas, N., Villacorta, L., Jung, F., Luong, C.,
Chang, et al
2025
- **FOXP3 expression depends on cell-type-specific cis-regulatory elements and transcription factor circuitry.** *Immunity*
Umhoefer, J. M., Arce, M. M., Kasinathan, S., Whalen, S., Dajani, R., Subramanya, S., Goudy, L., Belk, J. A., Zhou, R., Pham, M. T., Zhang, W.,
Hernandez, R., Tran, et al
2025
- **Genetic and chromatin regulation of Pvt1 monoallelic expression.** *Cell reports*
Luong, C., Chen, M., Belk, J. A., Kraft, K., Gendrel, A. V., Heard, E., Wysocka, J., Chang, H. Y.
2025; 44 (11): 116554
- **Enhancer activation from transposable elements in extrachromosomal DNA.** *Nature cell biology*
Kraft, K., Murphy, S. E., Jones, M. G., Shi, Q., Bhargava-Shah, A., Luong, C., Hung, K. L., He, B. J., Li, R., Park, S. K., Montgomery, M. T., Weiser, N.
E., Wang, et al
2025
- **Epigenomic profile of GBA1 in Parkinson's disease.** *Parkinsonism & related disorders*
Berson, E., Zaghroun, R., Santoro, M., Bukhari, S., Seong, D., Shu, C. H., Perna, A., James, T., Montine, K. S., Serrano, G. E., Beach, T. G., Keene,
C. D., Chang, et al
2025; 140: 108066
- **Extrachromosomal DNA-Driven Oncogene Spatial Heterogeneity and Evolution in Glioblastoma.** *Cancer discovery*
Noorani, I., Haughey, M., Luebeck, J., Rowan, A., Grönroos, E., Terenzi, F., Wong, I. T., Pradella, D., Lisi, M., Kittel, J., Sharma, N., Bailey, C.,
Weeden, et al
2025: OF1-OF18
- **Multi-omic analysis reveals retinoic acid molecular drivers for dermal fibrosis and regenerative repair in the skin.** *Cell stem cell*
Griffin, M., Guo, J. L., Parker, J. B., Kuhnert, M., Li, D. J., Valencia, C., Morgan, A., Downer, M., Cotterell, A. C., Lu, J. M., Dilorio, S., Bauer-Rowe
Ramos, K. E., Januszyk, et al
2025
- **Discrete Immolative Guanidinium Transporters deliver mRNA to specific organs and red blood cells.** *Nature communications*
Li, Z., Ee, A., Amaya, L., Hamad, J. L., Yadav, P. K., Wang, S. K., Chang, H. Y., Wender, P. A.
2025; 16 (1): 7055
- **Accurate Prediction of ecDNA in Interphase Cancer Cells using Deep Neural Networks.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Rajkumar, U., Prasad, G., Curtis, E. J., Wong, I. T., Yan, X., Zhang, S., Brückner, L., Turner, K., Wiese, J., Wahl, J., Wu, S., Theissen, J., Fischer, et
al
2025
- **Three-dimensional genome landscape of primary human cancers.** *Nature genetics*
Yost, K. E., Zhao, Y., Hung, K. L., Zhu, K., Xu, D., Corces, M. R., Shams, S., Louie, B. H., Sarmashghi, S., Sundaram, L., Luebeck, J., Clarke, S.,
Doane, et al
2025

- **Induced B cell receptor diversity predicts PD-1 blockade immunotherapy response.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*
Che, Y., Lee, J., Abou-Taleb, F., Rieger, K. E., Satpathy, A. T., Chang, A. L., Chang, H. Y.
2025; 122 (18): e2501269122
- **A Guide to Extrachromosomal DNA: Cancer's Dynamic Circular Genome.** *Cancer discovery*
Weiser, N. E., Watkins, T. B., Chang, H. Y., Mischel, P. S.
2025: OF1-OF10
- **Unified molecular approach for spatial epigenome, transcriptome, and cell lineages.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*
Huang, Y. H., Belk, J. A., Zhang, R., Weiser, N. E., Chiang, Z., Jones, M. G., Mischel, P. S., Buenrostro, J. D., Chang, H. Y.
2025; 122 (16): e2424070122
- **Histological signatures map anti-fibrotic factors in mouse and human lungs.** *Nature*
Guo, J. L., Griffin, M., Yoon, J. K., Lopez, D. M., Zhu, Y., Lu, J. M., Mikos, G., Parker, J. B., Mascharak, S., Brenac, C., Guardino, N. J., Abbas, D. B., Li, et al
2025
- **Breakage fusion bridge cycles drive high oncogene number with moderate intratumoural heterogeneity.** *Nature communications*
Raeisi Dehkordi, S., Wong, I. T., Ni, J., Luebeck, J., Zhu, K., Prasad, G., Krockenberger, L., Xu, G., Chowdhury, B., Rajkumar, U., Caplin, A., Muliaditan, D., Gnanasekar, et al
2025; 16 (1): 1497
- **MorPhiC Consortium: towards functional characterization of all human genes.** *Nature*
Adli, M., Przybyla, L., Burdett, T., BurrIDGE, P. W., Cacheiro, P., Chang, H. Y., Engreitz, J. M., Gilbert, L. A., Greenleaf, W. J., Hsu, L., Huangfu, D., Hung, L. H., Kundaje, et al
2025; 638 (8050): 351-359
- **A STAG2-PAXIP1/PAGR1 axis suppresses lung tumorigenesis.** *The Journal of experimental medicine*
Ashkin, E. L., Tang, Y. J., Xu, H., Hung, K. L., Belk, J. A., Cai, H., Lopez, S. S., Dolcen, D. N., Hebert, J. D., Li, R., Ruiz, P. A., Keal, T., Andrejka, et al
2025; 222 (1)
- **Engineered extrachromosomal oncogene amplifications promote tumorigenesis.** *Nature*
Pradella, D., Zhang, M., Gao, R., Yao, M. A., Gluchowska, K. M., Cendon-Florez, Y., Mishra, T., La Rocca, G., Weigl, M., Jiao, Z., Nguyen, H. H., Lisi, M., Ozimek, et al
2024
- **Origins and impact of extrachromosomal DNA.** *Nature*
Bailey, C., Pich, O., Thol, K., Watkins, T. B., Luebeck, J., Rowan, A., Stavrou, G., Weiser, N. E., Dameracharla, B., Bentham, R., Lu, W., Kittel, J., Yang, et al
2024; 635 (8037): 193-200
- **Disparate pathways for extrachromosomal DNA biogenesis and genomic DNA repair.** *Cancer discovery*
Rose, J. C., Belk, J. A., Wong, I. T., Luebeck, J., Horn, H. T., Daniel, B., Jones, M. G., Yost, K. E., Hung, K. L., Kolahi, K. S., Curtis, E. J., Kuo, C. J., Bafna, et al
2024
- **A human autoimmune organoid model reveals IL-7 function in coeliac disease.** *Nature*
Santos, A. J., van Unen, V., Lin, Z., Chirieleison, S. M., Ha, N., Batish, A., Chan, J. E., Cedano, J., Zhang, E. T., Mu, Q., Guh-Siesel, A., Tomaske, M., Colburg, et al
2024
- **Cohesin prevents cross-domain gene coactivation.** *Nature genetics*
Dong, P., Zhang, S., Gandin, V., Xie, L., Wang, L., Lemire, A. L., Li, W., Otsuna, H., Kawase, T., Lander, A. D., Chang, H. Y., Liu, Z. J.
2024
- **Clonal inactivation of TERT impairs stem cell competition.** *Nature*
Hasegawa, K., Zhao, Y., Garbuzov, A., Corces, M. R., Neuhöfer, P., Gillespie, V. M., Cheung, P., Belk, J. A., Huang, Y. H., Wei, Y., Chen, L., Chang, H. Y., Artandi, et al
2024

- **CoRAL accurately resolves extrachromosomal DNA genome structures with long-read sequencing.** *Genome research*
Zhu, K., Jones, M. G., Luebeck, J., Bu, X., Yi, H., Huang, K. L., Wong, I. T., Zhang, S., Mischel, P. S., Chang, H., Bafna, V.
2024
- **Transcriptional immune suppression and up-regulation of double-stranded DNA damage and repair repertoires in ecDNA-containing tumors.** *eLife*
Lin, M. S., Jo, S. Y., Luebeck, J., Chang, H. Y., Wu, S., Mischel, P. S., Bafna, V.
2024; 12
- **hnRNPM protects against the dsRNA-mediated interferon response by repressing LINE-associated cryptic splicing.** *Molecular cell*
Zheng, R., Dunlap, M., Bobkov, G. O., Gonzalez-Figueroa, C., Patel, K. J., Lyu, J., Harvey, S. E., Chan, T. W., Quinones-Valdez, G., Choudhury, M., Le Roux, C. A., Bartels, M. D., Vuong, et al
2024
- **The CD8+Tcell tolerance checkpoint triggers a distinct differentiation state defined by protein translation defects.** *Immunity*
Van Der Byl, W., Nussing, S., Peters, T. J., Ahn, A., Li, H., Ledergor, G., David, E., Koh, A. S., Wagle, M. V., Deguit, C. D., de Menezes, M. N., Travers, A., Sampurno, et al
2024
- **Organ- and Cell-Selective Delivery of mRNA In Vivo Using Guanidinylated Serinol Charge-Altering Releasable Transporters.** *Journal of the American Chemical Society*
Li, Z., Amaya, L., Ee, A., Wang, S. K., Ranjan, A., Waymouth, R. M., Chang, H. Y., Wender, P. A.
2024
- **Pathways for macrophage uptake of cell-free circular RNAs.** *Molecular cell*
Amaya, L., Abe, B., Liu, J., Zhao, F., Zhang, W. L., Chen, R., Li, R., Wang, S., Kamber, R. A., Tsai, M. C., Bassik, M. C., Majeti, R., Chang, et al
2024
- **Annotation of nuclear lncRNAs based on chromatin interactions.** *PLoS one*
Agrawal, S., Buyan, A., Severin, J., Koido, M., Alam, T., Abugessaisa, I., Chang, H. Y., Dostie, J., Itoh, M., Kere, J., Kondo, N., Li, Y., Makeev, et al
2024; 19 (5): e0295971
- **Escape from X inactivation is directly modulated by levels of Xist non-coding RNA.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Hauth, A., Panten, J., Kneuss, E., Picard, C., Servant, N., Rall, I., Perez-Rico, Y. A., Clerquin, L., Servaas, N., Villacorta, L., Jung, F., Luong, C., Chang, et al
2024
- **Regulation of immune signal integration and memory by inflammation-induced chromosome conformation.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Daniel, B., Chen, A. Y., Sandor, K., Zhang, W., Miao, Z., Lareau, C. A., Yost, K. E., Chang, H. Y., Satpathy, A. T.
2024
- **Extrachromosomal DNA in cancer.** *Nature reviews. Cancer*
Yan, X., Mischel, P., Chang, H.
2024
- **Approaches to probe and perturb long noncoding RNA functions in diseases.** *Current opinion in genetics & development*
Wang, G., Lee-Yow, Y., Chang, H. Y.
2024; 85: 102158
- **CoRAL accurately resolves extrachromosomal DNA genome structures with long-read sequencing.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Zhu, K., Jones, M. G., Luebeck, J., Bu, X., Yi, H., Hung, K. L., Wong, I. T., Zhang, S., Mischel, P. S., Chang, H. Y., Bafna, V.
2024
- **Chromatin Accessibility Landscapes of CD4+T cells in Monozygotic Discordant Twin pairs for Asthma.**
Zhou, X., Sindher, S., Chinthrajah, R., Belk, J., Chang, H., Nadeau, K.
MOSBY-ELSEVIER.2024: AB379
- **Chromatin activity identifies differential gene regulation across human ancestries.** *Genome biology*
Pettie, K. P., Mumbach, M., Lea, A. J., Ayroles, J., Chang, H. Y., Kasowski, M., Fraser, H. B.

2024; 25 (1): 21

- **Extrachromosomal DNA: Biogenesis and Functions in Cancer** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF CANCER BIOLOGY*
Curtis, E. J., Rose, J. C., Mischel, P. S., Chang, H. Y.
2024; 8: 135-153
- **CoRAL Accurately Resolves Extrachromosomal DNA Genome Structures with Long-Read Sequencing**
Zhu, K., Jones, M. G., Luebeck, J., Bu, X., Yi, H., Hung, K. L., Wong, I., Zhang, S., Mischel, P. S., Chang, H. Y., Bafna, V.
edited by Ma, J.
SPRINGER INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHING AG.2024: 454-457
- **Breakage fusion bridge cycles drive high oncogene copy number, but not intratumoral genetic heterogeneity or rapid cancer genome change.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Dehkordi, S. R., Wong, I. T., Ni, J., Luebeck, J., Zhu, K., Prasad, G., Krockenberger, L., Xu, G., Chowdhury, B., Rajkumar, U., Caplin, A., Muliaditan, D., Coruh, et al
2023
- **Circular extrachromosomal DNA promotes tumor heterogeneity in high-risk medulloblastoma.** *Nature genetics*
Chapman, O. S., Luebeck, J., Sridhar, S., Wong, I. T., Dixit, D., Wang, S., Prasad, G., Rajkumar, U., Pagadala, M. S., Larson, J. D., He, B. J., Hung, K. L., Lange, et al
2023
- **Integrative multi-omic profiling of adult mouse brain endothelial cells and potential implications in Alzheimer's disease.** *Cell reports*
Yu, M., Nie, Y., Yang, J., Yang, S., Li, R., Rao, V., Hu, X., Fang, C., Li, S., Song, D., Guo, F., Snyder, M. P., Chang, et al
2023; 42 (11): 113392
- **Charge-altering releasable transporters enhance mRNA delivery in vitro and exhibit in vivo tropism.** *Nature communications*
Li, Z., Amaya, L., Pi, R., Wang, S. K., Ranjan, A., Waymouth, R. M., Blish, C. A., Chang, H. Y., Wender, P. A.
2023; 14 (1): 6983
- **Whole genome deconvolution unveils Alzheimer's resilient epigenetic signature.** *Nature communications*
Berson, E., Sreenivas, A., Phongpreecha, T., Perna, A., Grandi, F. C., Xue, L., Ravindra, N. G., Payrovnaziri, N., Mataraso, S., Kim, Y., Espinosa, C., Chang, A. L., Becker, et al
2023; 14 (1): 4947
- **Machine learning modeling of RNA structures: methods, challenges and future perspectives.** *Briefings in bioinformatics*
Wu, K. E., Zou, J. Y., Chang, H.
2023
- **Circular RNA vaccine induces potent T cell responses.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*
Amaya, L., Grigoryan, L., Li, Z., Lee, A., Wender, P. A., Pulendran, B., Chang, H. Y.
2023; 120 (20): e2302191120
- **Parallel sequencing of extrachromosomal circular DNAs and transcriptomes in single cancer cells.** *Nature genetics*
Chamorro González, R., Conrad, T., Stöber, M. C., Xu, R., Giurgiu, M., Rodriguez-Fos, E., Kasack, K., Brückner, L., van Leen, E., Helmsauer, K., Dorado Garcia, H., Stefanova, M. E., Hung, et al
2023
- **The AAV capsid can influence the epigenetic marking of rAAV delivered episomal genomes in a species dependent manner.** *Nature communications*
Gonzalez-Sandoval, A., Pekrun, K., Tsuji, S., Zhang, F., Hung, K. L., Chang, H. Y., Kay, M. A.
2023; 14 (1): 2448
- **Transcriptional immune suppression and upregulation of double stranded DNA damage and repair repertoires in ecDNA-containing tumors.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
Lin, M. S., Jo, S. Y., Luebeck, J., Chang, H. Y., Wu, S., Mischel, P. S., Bafna, V.
2023
- **Extrachromosomal DNA in the cancerous transformation of Barrett's oesophagus.** *Nature*
Luebeck, J., Ng, A. W., Galipeau, P. C., Li, X., Sanchez, C. A., Katz-Summercorn, A. C., Kim, H., Jammula, S., He, Y., Lippman, S. M., Verhaak, R. G., Maley, C. C., Alexandrov, et al

2023

- **Mitigation of chromosome loss in clinical CRISPR-Cas9-engineered T cells.** *bioRxiv : the preprint server for biology*
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