



## Josiah Ober

Markos & Eleni Kounalakis Chair in Honor of Constantine Mitsotakis, Professor of Political Science, Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution, Professor of Classics and, by courtesy, of Philosophy

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

### Bio

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#### BIO

Josiah Ober, the Constantine Mitsotakis Chair in the School of Humanities and Sciences, specializes in the areas of ancient and modern political theory and historical institutionalism. His primary appointment is in Political Science; he holds a secondary appointment in the Classics and courtesy appointments in Philosophy and the Hoover Institution. His most recent books are *The Greeks and the Rational: The discovery of practical reason* (University of California Press 2022) and *Demopolis: Democracy before liberalism in theory and practice* Cambridge University Press 2017). His ongoing work focuses on rationality (ancient and modern), the theory and practice of democracy, and the politics of knowledge and innovation. Recent articles and working papers address AI ethics, socio-political systems, economic growth and inequality, the relationship between democracy and dignity, and the aggregation of expertise.

He is author or co-author of about 100 articles and chapters (many available on his Academia.edu page) and several other books, including *Fortress Attica* (1985), *Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens* (1989), *The Athenian Revolution* (1996), *Political Dissent in Democratic Athens* (1998), *Athenian Legacies* (2005), *Democracy and Knowledge* (2008), and *The Rise and Fall of Classical Greece* (2015). He has held residential fellowships at the National Humanities Center, Center for Hellenic Studies, Univ. of New England (Australia), Clare Hall (Cambridge), Center for the Advanced Study of the Behavioral Sciences, and Univ. of Sydney; research fellowships from the ACLS, NEH, and Guggenheim; and has been a visiting professor at University of Michigan, Paris I-Sorbonne, UC-Irvine, and UC-Berkeley. Before coming to Stanford he taught at Montana State University (1980-1990) and Princeton University (1990-2006).

#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Political Science
- Hoover Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution
- Professor, Classics
- Professor (By courtesy), Philosophy

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Sather Visiting Professor in Classics, University of California, Berkeley, (2019-2020)
- Visiting Fellow, Australian National University/University of Canberra, (2018-2018)
- Leventis Visiting Research Professor, Edinburgh University, (2015-2015)
- Seeley Lectures in Political Thought and Its History, Cambridge University, (2015-2015)
- Distinguished Visiting Scholar, School of Classics, St Andrews University, (2014-2014)

- Chairman, Department of Political Science, Stanford University, (2010-2013)
- Inaugural Lecture in Humanities and Social Science, Norwegian Academy of Arts and Sciences, (2009-2009)
- Lee Lecture in Political Science and Government, All Souls College Oxford University, (2008-2008)
- Balmuth Lectures, Tufts University, (2007-2007)
- Constantine Mitsotakis Professor in Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University, (2006- present)
- Professor of Classics, Stanford University, (2006- present)
- Professor of Philosophy by courtesy., Stanford University, (2006- present)
- Professor of Political Science, Stanford University, (2006- present)
- Visiting Fellow, University of Sydney, (2006-2006)
- Affiliate, Center for Ethics in Society, Stanford University, (2005- present)
- Affiliated faculty, Department of Politics, Princeton University, (2005-2006)
- Senior Fellow, Center for Hellenic Studies (Washington DC), (2004-2009)
- Fellowship (residential), Center for the Advanced Study of the Behavioral Sciences, (2004-2005)
- Wesson Lectures in Problems of Democracy, Stanford University, (2004-2004)
- Paul H. Nitze Senior Fellow, St. Mary's College (Maryland), (2003-2004)
- Biggs Resident in Classics, Washington University in St. Louis, (2003-2003)
- Professor of Human Values, Princeton University, (2001-2006)
- Nichols Visiting Professor in Humanities and the Public Sphere, University of California at Irvine, (2001-2001)
- Professeur invité, Centre de recherche Gustave Glotz, Université Paris 1 Sorbonne, (2000-2000)
- Fellowship for University Teachers, National Endowment for the Humanities, (1997-1997)
- Visiting Fellowship, Clare Hall, Cambridge University, (1997-1997)
- Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation, (1996-1997)
- Charles Beebe Martin Classical Lecturer, Oberlin College, (1994-1994)
- David Magie '97 Class of 1897 Professor of Classics, Princeton University, (1993-2006)
- Chairman, Department of Classics, Princeton University, (1993-2000)
- Visiting Fellow, University of New England, Australia, (1991-1991)
- Professor of Classics, Princeton University, (1990-2006)
- Fellowship, American Council of Learned Societies, (1989-1990)
- Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of History, University of Michigan, (1986-1987)
- Fellowship (residential), National Humanities Center, (1983-1984)
- Fellowship for Recent Ph.D's, American Council of Learned Societies, (1981-1981)
- Assistant Professor to Professor, Department of History and Philosophy, Montana State University, (1980-1990)

## **HONORS AND AWARDS**

- Douglass C. North Research Award, Society for Institutional and Organizational Economics (2016)
- Leventis Visiting Research Professor, University of Edinburgh (2015)
- Seeley Lecturer in Political Thought and Its History, Cambridge University (2015)
- Townsend Lectures in Classics, Cornell University (2014)
- Katz Distinguished Lecturer in the Humanities, University of Washington (2013)
- Shortlisted for Hessel-Titman Prize, English PEN (2010)

- Ten best books in history, The Independent (2010)
- PROSE Award, Best Book in Classics and Ancient History, Association of Academic Publishers (2008)
- Theodore Hesburgh Award, TIAA-CREF Institute (2004)
- Fellow, John Simon Guggenheim Foundation (1996-97)
- Charles Goodwin Award, American Philological Association (1989)
- Wiley Award for Meritorious Research, Montana State University (1989)

## **BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

- Board of Trustees, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (2015 - 2017)
- President, American Philological Association (2009 - 2009)

## **PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS**

- Center for Human Rights and International Justice

## **PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION**

- B.A, University of Minnesota , History (1975)
- Ph.D., University of Michigan , History (1980)

## **Teaching**

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### **COURSES**

#### **2025-26**

- Classical Seminar: Origins of Political Thought: CLASSICS 181, CLASSICS 381, ETHICSOC 130A, PHIL 176A, PHIL 276A, POLISCI 230A, POLISCI 330A (Win)

#### **2024-25**

- Classical Seminar: Origins of Political Thought: CLASSICS 181, CLASSICS 381, ETHICSOC 130A, PHIL 176A, PHIL 276A, POLISCI 230A, POLISCI 330A (Win)
- Thucydides: Power, Politics, War: CLASSICS 334A, POLISCI 334A (Win)

#### **2023-24**

- Classical Seminar: Origins of Political Thought: CLASSICS 181, CLASSICS 381, PHIL 176A, PHIL 276A, POLISCI 230A, POLISCI 330A (Win)
- Democracy Ancient and Modern: From Politics to Political Theory: CLASSICS 149, CLASSICS 249, PHIL 176J, PHIL 276J, POLISCI 231A, POLISCI 331A (Win)

#### **2022-23**

- Ancient Greek Economic Development: CLASSICS 384A (Win)
- Ancient Greek Economic Development: CLASSICS 384B (Spr)
- Ancient Greek Economic Development: POLISCI 430A (Win)
- Ancient Greek Economic Development: POLISCI 430B (Spr)
- Classical Seminar: Origins of Political Thought: CLASSICS 181, CLASSICS 381, ETHICSOC 130A, PHIL 176A, PHIL 276A, POLISCI 230A, POLISCI 330A (Win)

## **STANFORD ADVISEES**

### **Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)**

Micheal Duchesne, JJ Lugardo, Malloy Owen, Aaron Spikol, Michael Thomas

### **Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor**

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Camille DeJarnett, Kajo Kubala, Paul Lendway, Emily "Sal" Salamanca, Ariel Tang

### Doctoral (Program)

Aaron Spikol, Orane Steffann, Michael Thomas

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Athens, 403 BC. A Democracy in Crisis (Book Review)** *CLASSICAL REVIEW*  
Book Review Authored by: Ober, J.  
2025
- **Self-governing systems** *FRONTIERS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Pitt, J., Mertzani, A., Ober, J.  
2025; 7
- **Democracy, Bargaining, and Education** *CRITICAL REVIEW*  
Ober, J., Manville, B.  
2024
- **Θ-Learning: An Algorithm for the Self-Organisation of Collective Self-Governance**  
Mertzani, A., Ober, J., Pitt, J., IEEE  
IEEE COMPUTER SOC.2023: 97-106
- **Human Flourishing, Servitude, and Why They Are Incompatible** *IEEE TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY MAGAZINE*  
Ober, J.  
2022; 41 (2): 24-29
- **Democracy Against Liberalism: Its Rise and Fall (Book Review)** *PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS*  
Book Review Authored by: Ober, J.  
2022; 20 (1): 302-303
- **INEQUALITY** *CAMBRIDGE COMPANION TO THE ANCIENT GREEK ECONOMY*  
Ober, J., Scheidel, W.  
edited by VonReden, S.  
2022: 404-420
- **The Greeks and the Rational: The Discovery of Practical Reason** *Sather Classical Lectures*  
Ober, J.  
University of California Press.2022
- **The Realness of Things Past: Ancient Greece and Ontological History (Book Review)** *AMERICAN HISTORICAL REVIEW*  
Book Review Authored by: Ober, J.  
2020; 125 (4): 1360–63
- **Algorithmic Reflexive Governance for Socio-Techno-Ecological Systems** *IEEE TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY MAGAZINE*  
Pitt, J., Dryzek, J., Ober, J.  
2020; 39 (2): 52–59
- **Fortifications and Democracy in the Ancient Greek World** *POLITICAL THEORY AND ARCHITECTURE*  
Ober, J., Weingast, B.  
edited by Bell, D., Zacka, B.  
2020: 39-58
- **Is development uniquely modern? Ancient Athens on the doorstep** *PUBLIC CHOICE*  
Carugati, F., Ober, J., Weingast, B. R.  
2019; 181 (1-2): 29–47

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- **A Response to the Comments of Mansbridge, Cammack, McCormick, and Urbinati on Demopolis: Democracy Before Liberalism in Theory and Practice** *POLIS*  
Ober, J.  
2019; 36 (3): 555–64
  - **Knowledge Management for Self-Organised Resource Allocation** *ACM TRANSACTIONS ON AUTONOMOUS AND ADAPTIVE SYSTEMS*  
Kurka, D., Pitt, J., Ober, J.  
2019; 14 (1)
  - **In Search of Democracy 4.0 Is Democracy as We Know It Destined to Die?** *IEEE TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIETY MAGAZINE*  
Manville, B., Ober, J.  
2019; 38 (1): 32–42
  - **What Did 'Democracy' Mean to Greek Democrats?** *PHILOSOPHY AND PUBLIC ISSUES*  
Ober, J.  
2019; 9 (2): 85–94
  - **Relevant Expertise Aggregation for Policy Selection in Collective Adaptive Systems**  
Pitt, J., Cardoso, R., Hart, E., Ober, J., IEEE  
IEEE.2018: 136–41
  - **Democracy by Design: Basic Democracy and the Self-Organisation of Collective Governance**  
Pitt, J., Ober, J., IEEE  
IEEE.2018: 20–29
  - **Equality, legitimacy, interests, and preferences: historical notes on Quadratic Voting in a political context** *PUBLIC CHOICE*  
Ober, J.  
2017; 172 (1-2): 223-232
  - **Demopolis. Democracy Before Liberalism in Theory and Practice**  
Ober, J.  
Cambridge University Press.2017
  - **Basic Democracy** *DEMOPOLIS: DEMOCRACY BEFORE LIBERALISM IN THEORY AND PRACTICE*  
Ober, J., Ober, J.  
2017: 1-17
  - **Mass and elite revisited**  
Ober, J.  
edited by Evans, R.  
ROUTLEDGE.2017: 1+
  - **Joseph Schumpeter's Caesarist Democracy** *CRITICAL REVIEW*  
Ober, J.  
2017; 29 (4): 473–91
  - **Knowledge Management Processes and Design Principles for Self-Governing Socio-Technical Systems**  
Pitt, J., Ober, J., Diaconescu, A., IEEE  
IEEE.2017: 97–102
  - **Development and Political Theory in Classical Athens** *POLIS*  
Carugati, F., Ober, J., Weingast, B. R.  
2016; 33 (1): 71-91
  - **The Trial of Socrates as a Political Trial Explaining 399 BCE** *POLITICAL TRIALS IN THEORY AND HISTORY*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Meierhenrich, J., Pendas, D. O.  
2016: 65-87
  - **Political Knowledge and Right-Sizing Government** *CRITICAL REVIEW*

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- Ober, J.  
2015; 27 (3-4): 362-374
- **The Rise and fall of classical greece**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press.2015
  - **Thucydides as a Prospect Theorist** *POLIS*  
Ober, J., Perry, T. J.  
2014; 31 (2): 206-232
  - **Classicists in Conversation: Interview Series** *HIRUNDO-MCGILL JOURNAL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES*  
MacLean, R., Clapperton, B., Nelson, E., Israelson, J., Ober, J., Clapperton, B., Raaflaub, K., Nencu, C.  
2014; 13: 89-105
  - **Democracy's Wisdom: An Aristotelian Middle Way for Collective Judgment** *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*  
Ober, J.  
2013; 107 (1): 104-122
  - **The Debate over Civic Education in Classical Athens** *Living Education eMagazine*  
Ober, J.  
2013; 5
  - **The Greeks and the New: Novelty in Ancient Greek Imagination and Experience (Book Review)** *JOURNAL OF HELLENIC STUDIES*  
Book Review Authored by: Ober, J.  
2013; 133: 184-185
  - **La compétition, l'action collective et le problème du savoir utile. Mise en commun de l'information et convergence de l'action. Règles codifiées et publicité) et réponse à Charles Girard, Paulin Isnard et Vincent Azoulay** *Le savoir public*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Macé, A.  
Besançon.2013: 383–475, 495–499
  - **Models and Paradigms in Ancient History** *Unioeste*  
Ober, J.  
2013
  - **Democracy's Dignity** *AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW*  
Ober, J.  
2012; 106 (4): 827-846
  - **Epistemic democracy in classical Athens: Sophistication, diversity, innovation** *Collective Wisdom: Principles and Mechanisms*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Elster, J., Landemore, H.  
Cambridge University Press.2012: 118–147
  - **Truth at the Door of Public Reason: Response to Cohen and Estlund** *TRUTH AND DEMOCRACY*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Elkins, J., Norris, A.  
2012: 272-278
  - **Epistemic Democracy in Classical Athens Sophistication, Diversity, and Innovation** *COLLECTIVE WISDOM: PRINCIPLES AND MECHANISMS*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Landemore, H., Elster, J.  
2012: 118-147
  - **The Original Meaning of 'Democracy': Capacity to Do Things, not Majority Rule** *Politics and Law: China and the World*  
Ober, J.  
SDX Joint Publishing Company: Beijing.2012

- **The Original Meaning of 'Democracy': Capacity to Do Things, not Majority Rule** *Revista do Instituto de Hermenêutica Jurídica*  
Ober, J.  
2012
- **The Original Meaning of 'Democracy': Capacity to Do Things, not Majority Rule** *Peking University Law Review*  
Ober, J.  
2012
- **Truth at the door of public reason. Response to Cohen and Estlund** *Truth and Democratic Politics*.  
Ober, J.  
edited by Elkins, J., Norris, A.  
Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.2012: 272–278
- **Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece**  
Raaflaud, K., Ober, J., Wallace, R.  
Milan: Edizioni Ariele.2011
- **Comparing Democracies: A Spatial Method with Reference to Ancient Athens** *Cleisthène et Lycurgue d'Athènes: Autour du politique dans la cité classique*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Azoulay, V., Ismard, P.  
Editions du Sorbonne, Paris.2011
- **Wealthy Hellas** *TRANSACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION*  
Ober, J.  
2010; 140: 241-286
- **The instrumental value of others and institutional change: An Athenian case study** *Valuing Others in Classical Antiquity*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Sluiter, L., Johnson, R.  
Leiden: Brill.2010: 56–78
- **Thucydides on Athens' democratic advantage in the Archidaman War** *War, Democracy and Culture in Classical Athens*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Pritchard, D.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2010: 65–87
- **Socrates and democratic Athens** *Cambridge Companion to Socrates*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Morrison, D.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2010: 136–175
- **Democracy and Knowledge: Innovation and Learning in Classical Athens**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press, Princeton.2010
- **What's Wrong with Democracy? From Athenian Practice to American Worship (Book Review)** *COMMON KNOWLEDGE*  
Book Review Authored by: Ober, J.  
2009; 15 (3): 501-501
- **Democracy, Knowledge, and Public Action in Classical Athens** *Athens-Sparta: Contributions to the History and Archaeology and of the Two City-States*  
Ober, J.  
New York: Onassis Foundation.2009: 66–73
- **Can we learn from Athenian democracy?** *Applied Classics: Comparisons, Constructs, Controversies*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Kuhn, C., Chaniotis, A.  
Stuttgart: Springer Verlag.2009: 207–230

- **Public Action and Rational Choice in Classical Greek Political Theory** *A Companion to Ancient Political Thought*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Balot, R.  
Oxford: Blackwell.2009: 70–84
- **Political Dissent in Democratic Athens: Intellectual Critics of Popular Rule** *Korunk*  
Ober, J.  
2009
- **After Cultural Studies: When the State Has Not Withered Away** *Republics of Letters: A Journal for the Study of Knowledge, Politics, and the Arts*  
Ober, J.  
2009; 1 (1)
- **Thucydides Theôrêtikos/Thucydides Histôr: Realist Theory and the Challenge of History** *Oxford Readings in Thucydides*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Rusten, J.  
Oxford.2009: 434–478
- **The Original Meaning of "Democracy": Capacity to Do Things, not Majority Rule** *CONSTELLATIONS-AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CRITICAL AND DEMOCRATIC THEORY*  
Ober, J.  
2008; 15 (1): 3-9
- **What the ancient Greeks can tell us about democracy** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF POLITICAL SCIENCE*  
Ober, J.  
2008; 11: 67-91
- **Democracy and Knowledge: Innovation and Learning in Classical Athens.**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press, Princeton.2008
- **The Original Meaning of 'Democracy': Capacity to Do Things, not Majority Rule.** *CONSTELLATIONS*  
Ober, J.  
2008; 15 (1): 3-9
- **Democracy and Knowledge: Innovation and Learning in Classical Athens**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press.2008
- **Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece**  
Raaflaud, K., Ober, J., Wallace, R.  
University of California Press: Berkeley and Los Angeles.2008
- **Toward open access in ancient studies - The Princeton-Stanford Working Papers in Classics** *HESPERIA*  
Ober, J., Scheidel, W., Shaw, B. D., Sanclemente, D.  
2007; 76 (1): 229-242
- **"I Besieged That Man" Democracy's Revolutionary Start** *ORIGINS OF DEMOCRACY IN ANCIENT GREECE*  
Ober, J., Raaflaub, K., Ober, J., Wallace, R.  
2007: 83-104
- **Democratic Athens as an Experimental System. History and the Project of Political Theory** *Science Without Laws: Model Systems, Cases and Exemplary Narratives*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Creager, A.  
Duke University Press.2007: 225–242
- **Athenian Legacies: Essays on the Politics of Going on Together**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press, Princeton.2007

- **I Besieged that Man.' Democracy's Revolutionary Start** *Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece*  
Raaflaud, K., Ober, J., Wallace, R.  
University of California Press: Berkeley and Los Angeles.2007: 83–104
- **Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens: Rhetoric, Ideology, and the Power of the People** *Oxford Readings in Attic Orators*  
Ober, J.  
2007
- **Primates and Philosophers: How Morality Evolved**  
de Waal, F.  
edited by Macedo, S., Ober, J.  
Princeton: Princeton University Press.2007
- **Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece**  
Raaflaud, K., Ober, J., Wallace, R.  
University of California Press: Berkeley and Los Angeles.2007
- **Natural capacities and democracy as a good-in-itself** *PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES*  
Ober, J.  
2007; 132 (1): 59-73
- **FROM EPISTEMIC DIVERSITY TO COMMON KNOWLEDGE: RATIONAL RITUALS AND COOPERATION IN DEMOCRATIC ATHENS** *EPISTEME-A JOURNAL OF INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIAL EPISTEMOLOGY*  
Ober, J.  
2006; 3 (3): 214-233
- **Solon and the Horoi** *Solon: New Historical and Philological Perspectives*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Blok, J., Lardinois, A.  
E.J. Brill: Leiden.2006: 441–456
- **PRIMATES AND PHILOSOPHERS How Morality Evolved Introduction** *PRIMATES AND PHILOSOPHERS: HOW MORALITY EVOLVED*  
Ober, J., Macedo, S., Macedo, S., Ober, J.  
2006: IX+
- **Thucydides and the Invention of Political Science** *Brill Companion to Thucydides*  
Ober, J.  
E.J. Brill: Leiden.2006: 131–159
- **Primates and Philosophers: How Morality Evolved**  
de Waal, F.  
edited by Macedo, S., Ober, J.  
Princeton: Princeton University Press.2006
- **A Company of Citizens: What the World's First Democracy Teaches Leaders about Building Great Organizations**  
Manville, B., Ober, J.  
Istanbul: Kapital Medya.2005
- **Aristotle's Natural Democracy** *Aristotle's Politics: Critical Essays*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Kraut, R., Skultety, S.  
Lanham, Md.: Rowman and Littlefield.2005: 223–243
- **Athenian Legacies: Essays on the Politics of Going on Together**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press, Princeton.2005
- **Democracy, Knowledge, and Moral Change (A Response to Euben and Lebow)** *HISTORICALLY SPEAKING: THE BULLETIN OF THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY*  
Ober, J.

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2005; 6 (6): 26-28

- **A Judicious Study of Discernible Reality** *POLIS*  
Ober, J.  
2005; 22 (2)
- **Law and Political Theory** *Cambridge Companion to Greek Law*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Gagarin, M., Cohen, D.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2005: 394–411
- **I, Socrates... The Performative Audacity of Isocrates' Antidosis** *Isocrates and Civic Education*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Poulakos, T., Depew, D.  
Austin: University of Texas Press.2004: 21–43
- **The Athenian Revolution of 508/7 B.C.E: Violence, Authority, and the Origins of Democracy** *Athenian Democracy*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Rhodes, P. J.  
Edinburgh U.P.2004
- **The Athenian Revolution of 508/7 B.C.E: Violence, Authority, and the Origins of Democracy** *Ancient Greek Democracy: Readings and Sources*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Robinson, E. W.  
Blackwell.2004
- **Oratory and Power in Democratic Athens: Demosthenes 21, Against Meidias** *Ancient Greek Democracy: Readings and Sources*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Robinson, E. W.  
Blackwell.2004
- **Classical Athenian Democracy and Democracy Today: Culture, Knowledge, Power** *The Promotion of Knowledge: Essays to Mark the Centenary of the British Academy, 1902-2002*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Morrill, J.  
2004: 145–161
- **Mazes kai Elit stê Dêmokratikê Athêna**  
Ober, J.  
Polytropon: Athens.2003
- **Postscript: Culture, Thin Coherence, and the Persistence of Politics** *The Cultures within Greek Culture*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Dougherty, C., Kurke, L.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2003: 237–255
- **A Company of Citizens: What the World's First Democracy Teaches Leaders about Building Great Organizations**  
Manville, B., Ober, J.  
Harvard Business School Press: Boston.2003
- **Tyrant-killing as Therapeutic Stasis: A Political Debate in Images and Texts** *Popular Tyranny: Sovereignty and Its Discontents in Ancient Greece*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Morgan, K.  
Austin: University of Texas Press.2003: 215–250
- **The Threshold of Democracy: Athens in 403 B.C.** *Reacting to the Past Series*  
Carnes, M. C., Ober, J.  
Pearson Custom Publishing: New York.2003

- **A Company of Citizens: What the World's First Democracy Teaches Leaders about Building Great Organizations**  
Manville, B., Ober, J.  
Athens: Klidarithmos.2003
- **Conditions for Athenian Democracy** *The Making and Unmaking of Democracy: Lessons from History and World Politics*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Rabb, T., Suleiman, E.  
London and New York: Routledge.2002: 2–21
- **History, Philosophy, and Democracy** *POLIS*  
Ober, J.  
2002; 19: 145-156
- **Social science history, cultural history, and the amnesty of 403.** *TRANSACTIONS OF THE AMERICAN PHILOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION, VOL 132*  
Ober, J.  
2002; 132 (1-2): 127-137
- **Mass and Elite in Democratic Athens: Rhetoric, Ideology, and the Power of the People**  
Ober, J.  
Princeton University Press: Princeton.2002
- **The Debate over Civic Education in Classical Athens** *Education in Greek and Roman Antiquity*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Too, Y. L.  
Leiden: E.J. Brill.2001: 273–305
- **Thucydides Theôrêtikos/Thucydides Histôr: Realist Theory and the Challenge of History** *Democracy and War: A Comparative Study of the Korean War and the Peloponnesian War*  
Ober, J.  
edited by McCann, D. R., Strauss, B. S.  
Armonk, N.Y. and London: M.E. Sharpe.2001: 273–306
- **Thucydides Theôrêtikos/Thucydides Histôr: Realist Theory and the Challenge of History** *Democracy and War: A Comparative Study of the Korean War and the Peloponnesian War*  
Ober, J.  
edited by McCann, D. R., Strauss, B. S.  
Armonk, N.Y. and London: M.E. Sharpe.2001: 273–306
- **Political Conflicts, Political debates, and Political Thought** *The Shorter Oxford History of Europe I: Classical Greece*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Osborne, R.  
Oxford: Oxford University Press.2000: 111–138
- **Quasi-rights: Participatory citizenship and negative liberties in democratic Athens** *SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY & POLICY*  
Ober, J.  
2000; 17 (1): 27-61
- **The Orators** *The Cambridge History of Greek and Roman Political Thought*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Rowe, C., Schofield, M.  
Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2000: 131–141
- **Living Freely as a Slave of the Law: Notes on Why Socrates Lives in Athens** *Polis and Politics: Studies in Greek History*  
Ober, J.  
edited by Flensted-Jensen, P., Nielsen, T. H., Rubinstein, L.  
Copenhagen: Museum Tusulanum Press.2000: 541–552
- **Quasi-Rights: Participatory Citizenship and Negative Liberties in Democratic Athens** *Democracy*

- Ober, J.  
edited by Paul, E. F., Millar, F. D., Paul, J.  
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