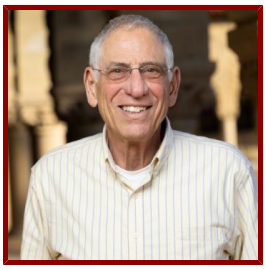
Stanford



Michael Bratman

U. G. and Abbie Birch Durfee Professor

Philosophy

Curriculum Vitae available Online

Bio

BIO

My main research interests are in the philosophy of action, where this includes issues about social and institutional organization and agency, and about practical rationality. My book publications are Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason (1987); Faces of Intention: Selected Essays on Intention and Agency (1999); Structures of Agency: Essays (2007); Shared Agency: A Planning Theory of Acting Together (2014); Planning, Time, and Self-Governance: Essays in Practical Rationality (2018); and Shared and Institutional Agency (2022). I am a co-editor of Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings. I have been awarded an ACLS Fellowship, a Guggenheim Fellowship, and fellowships from the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, and the Stanford University Humanities Center. I am a member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences. My joint paper with David Israel and Martha Pollack, "Plans and Resource-Bounded Practical Reasoning," Computational Intelligence 4 (1988): 349-355, was the recipient of the 2008 International Foundation of Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems influential paper award. I have been President of the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association and was Chair of the National Board of the American Philosophical Association from 2011-2014. In 2014 I received the American Philosophical Association's Philip L. Quinn Prize "in recognition of service to philosophy and philosophers, broadly construed." In 2019 I received the Lebowitz Prize for philosophical achievement and contribution. In 2024 I presented the Dewey Lecture at the Pacific Division of the American Philosophical Association.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Philosophy

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Fellowship, Stanford University Mellon Fellowship, (1978-1978)
- Summer Research Fellowship, NEH, (1981-1981)
- Fellowship, ACLS, (1984-1984)
- Fellowship, Stanford University Humanities Center, (1990-1991)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, (1997-1998)
- Guggenheim Fellowship, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, (2000-2001)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, (2003-2004)
- Fellowship, Stanford University Humanities Center, (2007-2008)
- Mathematics teacher, Fitzsimmons Junior High School, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, (1968-1969)
- Teaching Fellow, Department of Philosophy, University of Calgary, Summer, (1969-1969)
- Visiting Instructor, Department of Foundations of Education, (1969-1970)

- Visiting Lecturer, Department of Philosophy, Haverford College, Haverford, Pennsylvania, (1970-1970)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1974-1980)
- Assistant Professor (by courtesy), School of Education, Stanford University, (1977-1980)
- Associate Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1980-1986)
- Associate Professor (by courtesy), School of Education, Stanford University, (1980-1986)
- Professor, Department of Philosophy, Stanford University, (1986- present)
- Researcher, Center for the Study of Language and Information, (1985- present)
- Olmsted Visiting Professor, Yale University, Program on Ethics, Politics and Economics, (1994-1994)
- Howard H. and Jessie T. Watkins University Professor, Stanford University, (1997-2000)
- U. G. and Abbie Birch Durfee Professor, School of Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University, (2000- present)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Dean's Award for Distinguished Teaching, Stanford University (1977)
- Graves Award in the Humanities, Stanford University (1977)
- IFAAMAS influential paper award, International Foundation of Autonomous Agents and Multi-Agent Systems (2008)
- Included in The Philosopher’s Annual 26, The Philosopher’s Annual (2003)
- Woodrow Wilson Graduate Fellowship, Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation
- Danforth Graduate Fellowship, Danforth Foundation
- NCAA Graduate Fellowship, National College Athletic Association
- Rockefeller University Graduate Fellowship, Rockefeller University

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, Phi Beta Kappa Society
- Director, National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar for College Teachers (1993 - 1993)
- Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences (2012 - present)
- Chair, National Board of the American Philosophical Association (2011 - 2014)
- Vice-President, Pacific Division, American Philosophical Association (2008 - 2009)
- President, Pacific Division, American Philosophical Association (2009 - 2010)
- Member, National Board of the American Philosophical Association (2008 - 2011)
- Chair, Nominating Committee, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division (1995 - 1996)
- Member, American Philosophical Association, Pacific Division Program Committee (1982 - 1984)
- Member, various editorial boards and referee for various journals and book publishers
- Director and Lecturer, Lilly Foundation Program for "Renewal" for Philosophy Faculty in Four Year Colleges, Stanford U. (1995 - 1995)
- Project Leader, Interdisciplinary Working Group on Rational Agency at the Center for the Study of Language and Information (1985 - 1986)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of British Columbia (1988 - 1988)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of California, Riverside (1990 - 1990)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of Arizona (1992 - 1992)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of North Carolina (1996 - 1996)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at University of Maryland (1999 - 1999)
- Member, Outside Review Committees for Philosophy Departments at Yale University (2007 - 2007)

- Member, Review Panel for The Radcliffe Institute of Advanced Study Fellowship Program (2008 - 2008)
- Member, Review Panel for NEH of proposals for Summer Seminars (1995 - 1995)
- Faculty Affiliate, Kadish Center for Morality, Law, and Public Affairs; School of Law, University of California at Berkeley (2002 - present)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1995 - 1997)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1998 - 2000)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2004 - 2007)
- Director, Graduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2008 - 2013)
- Chair, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1996 - 1997)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1976 - 1978)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1982 - 1984)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1985 - 1989)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Senate (1995 - 1997)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1982 - 1983)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1983 - 1984)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1986 - 1987)
- Member, Steering Committee of Stanford Faculty Senate, Stanford University (1996 - 1997)
- Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Committees, Stanford University (1987 - 1988)
- Member, Faculty Senate Committee on Committees, Stanford University (1989 - 1990)
- Chair, Faculty Senate Task Force on Undergraduate Education, Stanford University (1991 - 1992)
- Associate Dean, Humanities and Sciences, Stanford University (1988 - 1989)
- Member, Stanford University Faculty Advisory Board (1992 - 1995)
- Chair, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1986 - 1988)
- Chair, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1991 - 1994)
- Member, Presidential Task Force on Faculty Appeals and Grievance Procedures, Stanford University (1998 - 1999)
- Chair, Interdisciplinary Program Committee on Ethics in Society, Stanford University (1985 - 1988)
- Director, Undergraduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (1978 - 1983)
- Director, Undergraduate Studies, Philosophy Department, Stanford University (2002 - 2003)
- Member, Stanford University Committee on Academic Appraisal and Achievement (1979 - 1982)
- Member, University Fellows, Stanford University (1981 - 1983)
- Member, Committee to Award Pew Fellowships for Faculty Research in the Humanities, Stanford University (1982 - 1984)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Curriculum Committee, Stanford University (1983 - 1984)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Curriculum Committee, Stanford University (1985 - 1986)
- Member, School of Humanities and Sciences Policy Committee, Stanford University (1985 - 1987)

PROGRAM AFFILIATIONS

- Symbolic Systems Program

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Ph.D., Rockefeller University , Philosophy (1974)
- B.A., Haverford College , Philosophy (1967)

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Philosophy of action, where this includes issues about individual agency over time, social and institutional organization and agency, and practical rationality.

Teaching

COURSES

2026-27

- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Win)

2025-26

- Phil of Action Seminar: Human Agency in a Social World: Shared Agency, Social Rules and Institutions: PHIL 387 (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Responsibility and the Criminal Law: PHIL 187B, PHIL 287B (Win)

2024-25

- Graduate Research Seminar in Philosophy of Action: PHIL 387 (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Undergrad Seminar: Striving and the Nature of Belief: PHIL 188B (Win)

2023-24

- Collective Epistemology and Shared Inquiry: PHIL 184D (Spr)
- Philosophy of Action: PHIL 187, PHIL 287 (Aut)
- Philosophy of Law: ETHICSOC 175B, PHIL 175 (Win)
- Topics in Philosophy of Action. Time, Sociality, Institutions: The Core Capacity Conjecture: PHIL 387 (Spr)

STANFORD ADVISEES

Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Elise Sugarman, Juanhe (TJ) Tan

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Social Rules and Rule-Guided Institutions: Replies to Dindjer, Paul, Shapiro and Southwood** *LAW AND PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2026
- **Time, Sociality, Institutions: The Core Capacity Conjecture** *ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2025
- **The Messiness of Instrumental Rationality: Reflections on Chrisoula Andreou's Choosing Well (DEC, 10.1007/s11406-024-00800-x, 2024)** *PHILOSOPHIA*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2025
- **The Messiness of Instrumental Rationality: Reflections on Chrisoula Andreou's Choosing Well** *PHILOSOPHIA*

Bratman, M. E.
2024

- **Planning and Its Function in Our Lives** *JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2023
- **A Planning Theory of Acting Together** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2022
- **Two Faces of Our Idea of Acting Together** *JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2022
- **A Planning Agent's Self-Governance Over Time** *TIME IN ACTION*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Bagnoli, C.
  2022: 75-107
- **PLAN RATIONALITY** *ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PRACTICAL REASON*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Chang, R., Sylvan, K.
  2021: 514-525
- **Tomasello on "we" and the sense of obligation.** *The Behavioral and brain sciences*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2020; 43: e62
- **Precis of planning, time, and self-governance** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2019
- **Planning, time, and self-governance: replies to Andreou, Tenenbaum, and Velleman** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2019
- **A planning theory of self-governance: reply to Franklin** *PHILOSOPHICAL EXPLORATIONS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2017; 20 (1): 15-20
- **Shared Agency: replies to Tenenbaum, Copp, and Schapiro** *PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2015; 172 (12): 3409-3420
- **Precis of Shared agency: a planning theory of acting together** *PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2015; 172 (12): 3375-3378
- **Temptation and the Agent's Standpoint** *INQUIRY-AN INTERDISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2014; 57 (3): 293-310
- **Shared Agency: A Planning Theory of Acting Together**
  Bratman, M. E.
  Oxford University Press.2014
- **Rational and Social Agency: Reflections and Replies** *Rational and Social Agency: The Philosophy of Michael Bratman*
  Bratman, M. E.

edited by Vargas, M., Yaffe, G.
Oxford University Press.2014: 294–343

- **Acting Over Time, Acting Together** *Institutions Emotions, and Group Agents*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Ziv, A. K., Scmind, H. B.
  Dordrecht: Springer.2014: 247–261
- **The Interplay of Intention and Reason** *ETHICS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2013; 123 (4): 657-672
- **Yaffe on Criminal Attempts** *Legal Theory*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2013; 19: 101-113
- **The Fecundity of Planning Agency** *Oxford Studies in Agency and Responsibility Volume 1*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Shoemaker, D.
  Oxford: Oxford University Press.2013: 47–69
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.2013
- **TIME, RATIONALITY, AND SELF-GOVERNANCE** *PHILOSOPHICAL ISSUES*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2012; 22 (1): 73-88
- **Constructivism, Agency, and the Problem of Alignment** *Constructivism in Practical Philosophy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Lenman, J., Shemmer, Y.
  Oxford University Press.2012: 81–98
- **Reflections on Law, Normativity, and Plans** *New Essays on the Normativity of Law*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Bertea, S., Pavlakos, G.
  Hart Publishing.2011: 73–85
- **Actividad de Cooperación compartido** *Derecho y Convencionalidad*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Fabra, J.
  Editorial Universidad Libre.2010
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.2010
- **Agency, Time, and Sociality** *Pacific Division Presidential Address*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2010: 7–26
- **Setiya on Intention, Rationality and Reasons (Book Review)** *ANALYSIS*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  2009; 69 (3): 510-521
- **Modest sociality and the distinctiveness of intention** *Meeting of the Pacific Division of the American-Philosophical-Association*
  Bratman, M. E.
  SPRINGER.2009: 149–65

- **Intention, Practical Rationality, and Self-Governance** *ETHICS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2009; 119 (3): 411-443
- **Intention rationality** *PHILOSOPHICAL EXPLORATIONS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2009; 12 (3): 227-241
- **Intention, Belief, Practical, Theoretical** *Spheres of Reason: New Essays on the Philosophy of Normativity*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Robertson, S.
  Oxford University Press.2009: 29–61
- **Intention, Belief and Instrumental Rationality** *Reasons for Action*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Sobel, D., Wall, S.
  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2009: 13–26
- **I Intend that We J** *Collective Intentionality*
  Schweikard, D., Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Bernhard, H.
  Suhrkamp.2009: 333–355
- **Reflections on the Philosophy of Action** *Philosophy of Action: 5 Questions*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Aguilar, J., Buckareff, A.
  Automatic Press/VIP.2009: 17–23
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason** *Psychologie Morale: Autonomie, responsabilite et rationalite pratique*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Jouan, M.
  Paris: Librairie Philosophique J. Vrin.2008
- **Normative Thinking and Planning, Individual and Shared: Reflections on Allan Gibbard's Tanner Lectures** *Reconciling Our Aims: In Search of Bases for Ethics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Stroud, B.
  New York: Oxford University Press.2008: 91–101
- **Temptation Revisited** *Reasons and Intentions*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Verbeek, B.
  Aldershot, etc.: Ashgate.2008: 113–131
- **Split intentions** *DEUTSCHE ZEITSCHRIFT FUR PHILOSOPHIE*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2007; 55 (3): 409-424
- **Anchors for Deliberation** *Intentionality, Deliberation and Autonomy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Lumer, C., Nannini, S.
  Aldershot, etc.: Ashgate.2007: 187–205
- **Temptation Revisited** *Structures of Agency: Essays*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Bratman, M. E.
  2007: 257–282
- **Geteilte Absichten** *Deutsche Zeitschrift fur Philosophie*

Bratman, M. E.
2007; 55 (3): 409-424

- **Structures of Agency: Essays**
  Bratman, M. E.
  Oxford University Press.2007

- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Perry , J., Bratman, M., Fischer, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.2007

- **Thinking how to live (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  2006; 72 (3): 707-713

- **Dynamics of sociality** *MIDWEST STUDIES IN PHILOSOPHY VOLUME XXX: SHARED INTENTIONS AND COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2006; 30: 1-15

- **What is the Accordion Effect?** *The Journal of Ethics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2006; 10 (1-2): 5-19

- **A Thoughtful and Reasonable Stability, Comments on Harry Frankfurt's 2004 Tanner Lectures** *Taking Ourselves Seriously and Getting it Right*
  Frankfurt, H. G., Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Satz, D.
  Stanford University Press.2006: 77–90

- **Personal Rules and Rational Willpower** *San Diego Law Review*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2005; 42 (1): 61-68

- **Planning Agency, Autonomous Agency** *Free Will: Critical Concepts in Philosophy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Fischer, J.
  New York: Routledge.2005: 68–89

- **Planning Agency, Autonomous Agency** *Personal Autonomy: New Essays on Personal Autonomy and Its Role in Contemporary Moral Philosophy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Taylor, J. S.
  Cambridge University Press.2005: 33–57

- **Three Theories of Self-Governance** *Philosophical Topics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2004; 32 (1 & 2): 21-46

- **Shared Agency** *Philosophy of the Social Sciences: Philosophical Theory and Scientific Practice*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Mantzavinos, C.
  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.2004: 41–59

- **Three Forms of Agential Commitment: Reply to Cullity and Gerrans** *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2004: 329–37

- **Shared Valuing and Frameworks for Practical Reasoning** *Reason and Value: Themes from the Moral Philosophy of Joseph Raz*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Wallace, R. J., Pettit, P., Scheffler, S., Smith, M.
  Oxford University Press.2004: 1–27

- **Autonomy and hierarchy** *SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY & POLICY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2003; 20 (2): 156-176
- **A desire of one's own** *JOURNAL OF PHILOSOPHY*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2003; 100 (5): 242-242
- **Autonomy and Hierarchy** *Autonomy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Paul, E., Miller, F., Paul, J.
  Cambridge University Press.2003: 156–176
- **Hierarchy, circularity, and double reduction** *Essays on Themes from Harry Frankfurt Conference*
  Bratman, M. E.
  M I T PRESS.2002: 65–90
- **Hierarchy, Circularity, and Double Reduction** *Contours of Agency: Essays on Themes from Harry Frankfurt*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Buss, S., Overton, L.
  Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.2002: 65–85
- **Nozick on Free Will** *Robert Nozick*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Schmidtz, D.
  New York: Cambridge University Press.2002: 155–174
- **Shapiro on Legal Positivism and Jointly Intentional Activity** *Legal Theory*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2002; 8: 511-517
- **Taking Plans Seriously** *Varieties of Practical Reasoning*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Millram, E.
  Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.2001
- **Two Problems About Human Agency** *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Price, A. W.
  2001: 309–26
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason** *Agency and Responsibility: Essays on the Metaphysics of Freedom*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Ekstrom, L. W.
  Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.2001
- **Valuing and the will (Free will, desire, wants)** *NOUS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2000: 249-265
- **Ruling passions: A theory of practical reasoning (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  2000; 109 (4): 586-589
- **Fischer and Ravizza on moral responsibility and history (Discussion of 'Responsibility and Control, a Theory of Moral Responsibility')** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2000; 61 (2): 453-458

- **Reflection, planning, and temporally extended agency** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*
  Bratman, M. E.
  2000; 109 (1): 35-61
- **Faces of Intention: Selected Essays on Intention and Agency**
  Bratman, M. E.
  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1999
- **Taking Plans Seriously** *Reason, Emotion, and Will*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Wallace, R. J.
  Ashgate.1999
- **Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason**
  Bratman, M. E.
  CSLI Publications.1999
- **Morality, normativity, and society (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  1998; 58 (4): 986-989
- **The sources of normativity (Book Review)** *PHILOSOPHY AND PHENOMENOLOGICAL RESEARCH*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  1998; 58 (3): 699-709
- **Following Through with One's Plans: Reply to David Gauthier** *Modeling Rationality, Morality, and Evolution*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Gauthier, D.
  Oxford: Oxford University Press.1998: 55–66
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.1998
- **Toxin, Temptation, and the Stability of Intention** *Rational Commitment and Social Justice: Essays for Gregory Kavka*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Coleman, J. L., Morris, C. W.
  Cambridge University Press.1998: 59–83
- **Responsibility and Planning** *The Journal of Ethics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1997; 1: 27-43
- **Two Faces of Intention** *Philosophy of Action*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Mele, A.
  Oxford University Press.1997
- **I Intend that We J** *Contemporary Action Theory*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Tuomela, R., Holmstrom-Hintikka, G.
  Dordrecht: Kluwer - Synthese Library Series.1997: 49–63
- **Intention partagee et obligation mutuelle** *Les limites de la rationalite: I. Rationalite, ethique et cognition*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Dupuy, J., Livet, P.
  Paris: Decouverte.1997: 246–266
- **Pur une theorie modeste de l'action planifiee: response a Gauthier et Dupuy** *Les limites de la rationalite: I. Rationalite, ethique et cognition*

Bratman, M. E.
edited by Dupuy, J., Livet, P.
Paris: Decouverte.1997: 75–87

- **Planning and temptation** *Conference on Mind and Morals*
  Bratman, M. E.
  M I T PRESS.1996: 293–310
- **Identification, Decision, and Treating as a Reason** *Philosophical Topics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1996; 24: 1-18
- **ACTION, INTENTION, AND REASON - AUDI,R (Book Review)** *ETHICS*
  Book Review Authored by: Bratman, M. E.
  1995; 105 (4): 927-930
- **Intention** *The Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Audi, R.
  Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.1995: 380–381
- **Intention** *A Companion to Metaphysics*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Kin, J., Sosa, E.
  Oxford: Basil Blackwell.1995: 243–244
- **MOORE ON INTENTION AND VOLITION** *UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1994; 142 (5): 1705-1718
- **KAGAN ON THE APPEAL TO COST** *ETHICS*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1994; 104 (2): 325-332
- **Planning and Temptation** *and Morals: Essays on Ethics and Cognitive Science*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by May, L., Friedman, M., Clark, A.
  Cambridge: Bradford/MIT.1994: 293–310
- **Intention** *A Companion to Philosophy of Mind*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Guttenplan, S.
  1994: 375–379
- **Intention, Plans, and Practical Reason**
  Bratman, M. E.
  Tokyo: Sangyo Tosho.1994
- **SHARED INTENTION** *Conference on the Philosophy of Alan Donagan*
  Bratman, M. E.
  UNIV CHICAGO PRESS.1993: 97–113
- **Shared Intention and Mutual Obligation** *Cahiers d'epistemologe, Publication du Groupe de Recherche en Epistemologie Comparee*
  Bratman, M. E.
  Universite du Quebec a Montreal.1993
- **SHARED COOPERATIVE ACTIVITY** *PHILOSOPHICAL REVIEW*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1992; 101 (2): 327-340

- **PRACTICAL REASONING AND ACCEPTANCE IN A CONTEXT** *MIND*
  Bratman, M. E.
  1992; 101 (401): 1-15
- **Gemeinschafts- Kooperationstätigkeit** *Kollektive Intentionalität*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Schmid, H. B., Schweikard, D.
  Suhrkamp.1992: 176–193
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.1992
- **Gemeinschafts- Kooperationstätigkeit** *Kollektive Intentionalität*
  Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Schmid, H. B., Schweikard, D.
  Suhrkamp.1992: 176–193
- **Introduction to Philosophy: Classical and Contemporary Readings**
  edited by Bratman, M. E., Perry, J.
  New York: Oxford University Press.1992
- **Plans and Resource-Bounded Practical Reasoning** *Philosophy and AI: Essays at the Interface*
  Israel, D., Pollack , M., Bratman, M. E.
  edited by Cummins, R., Pollock, J.
  Cambridge: MIT Press.1991
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