Bio

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Emeritus Faculty, Acad Council, Psychology

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

1. Affirming the Self to Promote Agreement With Another: Lowering a Psychological Barrier to Conflict Resolution. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*
   Ward, A., Atkins, D. C., Lepper, M. R., Ross, L.
   2011; 37 (9): 1216-1228

2. The effects of person versus performance praise on children's motivation: Gender and age as moderating factors. *Educational Psychology*
   Corpus, J. H., Lepper, M. R.
   2007; 27 (4): 487-508

3. Intrinsic and extrinsic motivational orientations in the classroom: Age differences and academic correlates. *Journal of Educational Psychology*
   Lepper, M. R., Corpus, J. H., Iyengar, S. S.
   2005; 97 (2): 184-196

   Lord, C. G., Paulson, R. M., Sia, T. L., Thomas, J. C., Lepper, M. R.
   2004; 87 (6): 733-749

5. Houses built on sand: Effects of exemplar stability on susceptibility to attitude change. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
   Lord, C. G., Paulson, R. M., Sia, T. L., Thomas, J. C., Lepper, M. R.
   2004; 87 (6): 733-749

6. Effects of attitude action identification on congruence between attitudes and behavioral intentions toward social groups. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*
   McIntyre, R. B., Paulson, R. M., Lord, C. G., Lepper, M. R.
   2004; 30 (9): 1151-1164

7. The effects of praise on children's intrinsic motivation: A review and synthesis. *Psychological Bulletin*
   Henderlong, J., Lepper, M. R.
   2002; 128 (5): 774-795

8. When choice is demotivating: Can one desire too much of a good thing? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
   Iyengar, S. S., Lepper, M. R.
   2000; 79 (6): 995-1006

9. The little engine that had an incremental theory ... An essay review of Self-Theories by Carol S. Dweck. *Human Development*
Lepper, M. R., Henderlong, J.
2000; 43 (3): 186-190

- Simulation of self-affirmation phenomena in cognitive dissonance. *22nd Annual Conference of the Cognitive-Science-Society*
  Schultz, T. R., Lepper, M. R.
  LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC PUBL. 2000: 464–468

- Understanding the effects of extrinsic rewards on intrinsic motivation - Uses and abuses of meta-analysis: Comment on Deci, Koestner, and Ryan (1999) *PSYCHOLOGICAL BULLETIN*
  Lepper, M. R., Henderlong, J., Gingras, I.
  1999; 125 (6): 669-676

- Activation of exemplars in the process of assessing social category attitudes. *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Sia, T. L., Lord, C. G., Blessum, K. A., Thomas, J. C., Lepper, M. R.
  1999; 76 (4): 517-532

- Rethinking the value of choice: A cultural perspective on intrinsic motivation. *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Iyengar, S. S., Lepper, M. R.
  1999; 76 (3): 349-366

- Free choice and cognitive dissonance revisited: Choosing "lesser evils" versus "greater goods". *PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN*
  Shultz, T. R., Leveille, E., Lepper, M. R.
  1999; 25 (1): 40-48

- Computer simulation of cognitive dissonance reduction. *Conference on Cognitive Dissonance - Progress on a Pivotal Theory in Social Psychology*
  Shultz, T. R., Lepper, M. R.
  AMER PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOC: 1999: 235–265

- Is a rose always a rose? The role of social category exemplar change in attitude stability and attitude-behavior consistency. *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  1997; 72 (3): 501-514

- Intrinsic motivation and the process of learning: Beneficial effects of contextualization, personalization, and choice. *JOURNAL OF EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  CORDOVA, D. I., Lepper, M. R.
  1996; 88 (4): 715-730

- Cognitive dissonance reduction as constraint satisfaction. *PSYCHOLOGICAL REVIEW*
  Shultz, T. R., Lepper, M. R.
  1996; 103 (2): 219-240

- Intrinsic motivation and extrinsic rewards: A commentary on Cameron and Pierce's meta-analysis. *REVIEW OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH*
  Lepper, M. R., Keavney, M., Drake, M.
  1996; 66 (1): 5-32

- THEORY BY THE NUMBERS - SOME CONCERNS ABOUT METAANALYSIS AS A THEORETICAL TOOL. *APPLIED COGNITIVE PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lepper, M. R.
  1995; 9 (5): 411-422

- TYPICALITY EFFECTS IN ATTITUDES TOWARD SOCIAL POLICIES - A CONCEPT-MAPPING APPROACH. *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lord, C. G., Desforges, D. M., Fein, S., PUGH, M. A., Lepper, M. R.

- A DESIRE TO BE TAUGHT - INSTRUCTIONAL CONSEQUENCES OF INTRINSIC MOTIVATION. *MOTIVATION AND EMOTION*
  Lepper, M. R., CORDOVA, D. I.
  1992; 16 (3): 187-208

- EFFECTS OF FANTASY CONTEXTS ON CHILDRENS LEARNING AND MOTIVATION - MAKING LEARNING MORE FUN. *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
• **A CONSTRAINT SATISFACTION MODEL OF COGNITIVE-DISSONANCE PHENOMENA** *14TH ANNUAL CONF OF THE COGNITIVE SCIENCE SOC*
  Shultz, T. R., Lepper, M. R.
  LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC PUBL. 1992: 462–467

• **TYPICALITY EFFECTS IN ATTITUDE BEHAVIOR CONSISTENCY - EFFECTS OF CATEGORY DISCRIMINATION AND CATEGORY KNOWLEDGE** *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  1991; 27 (6): 550-575

• **EFFECTS OF STRUCTURED COOPERATIVE CONTACT ON CHANGING NEGATIVE ATTITUDES TOWARD STIGMATIZED SOCIAL-GROUPS** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  1991; 60 (4): 531-544

• **SELF-PERCEPTION AND SOCIAL-PERCEPTION PROCESSES IN TUTORING - SUBTLE SOCIAL-CONTROL STRATEGIES OF EXPERT TUTORS** *6TH ONTARIO SYMP ON PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY : SELF-INFERENCE PROCESSES*
  LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC PUBL. 1990: 217–237

• **CHILDREN AND COMPUTERS - APPROACHING THE 21ST-CENTURY** *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Lepper, M. R., Gurtner, J. L.
  1989; 44 (2): 170-178

• **MOTIVATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS IN THE STUDY OF INSTRUCTION** *COGNITION AND INSTRUCTION*
  Lepper, M. R.
  1988; 5 (4): 289-309

• **CORRELATES OF CHILDREN'S USAGE OF VIDEO-GAMES AND COMPUTERS** *JOURNAL OF APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lin, S., Lepper, M. R.
  1987; 17 (1): 72-93

• **PERSISTENCE OF INACCURATE BELIEFS ABOUT THE SELF - PERSEVERANCE EFFECTS IN THE CLASSROOM** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lepper, M. R., Ross, L., LAU, R. R.
  1986; 50 (3): 482-491

• **MICROCOMPUTERS IN EDUCATION - MOTIVATIONAL AND SOCIAL-ISSUES** *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Lepper, M. R.

• **THE HOSTILE MEDIA PHENOMENON - BIASED PERCEPTION AND PERCEPTIONS OF MEDIA BIAS IN COVERAGE OF THE BEIRUT MASSACRE** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  VALLONE, R. P., Ross, L., Lepper, M. R.
  1985; 49 (3): 577-585

• **Intrinsic Motivation and Instruction: Conflicting Views on the Role of Motivational Processes in Computer-Based Education** *EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Lepper, M. R., Chabay, R. W.

• **CONSIDERING THE OPPOSITE - A CORRECTIVE STRATEGY FOR SOCIAL JUDGMENT** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lord, C. G., Lepper, M. R., Preston, E.
  1984; 47 (6): 1231-1243

• **ATTITUDE PROTOTYPES AS DETERMINANTS OF ATTITUDE BEHAVIOR CONSISTENCY** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Lord, C. G., Lepper, M. R., Mackie, D.  
1984; 46 (6): 1254-1266

- CONSEQUENCES OF SUPERFLUOUS SOCIAL CONSTRAINTS - EFFECTS ON YOUNG CHILDREN'S SOCIAL INFERENCES AND SUBSEQUENT INTRINSIC INTEREST JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Lepper, M. R., SAGOTSKY, G., DAFOE, J. L., Greene, D.  
1982; 42 (1): 51-65

- GENERALIZATION OF CHANGES IN CHILDREN'S PREFERENCES FOR EASY OR DIFFICULT GOALS INDUCED THROUGH PEER MODELING CHILD DEVELOPMENT  
SAGOTSKY, G., Lepper, M. R.  
1982; 53 (2): 372-375

- ACCENTUATING THE POSITIVE - ELICITING GENERALIZED COMPLIANCE FROM CHILDREN THROUGH ACTIVITY-ORIENTED REQUESTS JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Lepper, M. R., Gilovich, T.  
1982; 42 (2): 248-259

- PERSEVERANCE OF SOCIAL THEORIES - THE ROLE OF EXPLANATION IN THE PERSISTENCE OF DISCREDITED INFORMATION JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Anderson, C. A., Lepper, M. R., Ross, L.  
1980; 39 (11): 1037-1049

- BIASED ASSIMILATION AND ATTITUDE POLARIZATION - EFFECTS OF PRIOR THEORIES ON SUBSEQUENTLY CONSIDERED EVIDENCE JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Lord, C. G., Ross, L., Lepper, M. R.  
1979; 37 (11): 2098-2109

- TRAINING CHILDREN'S SELF-CONTROL - FIELD EXPERIMENT IN SELF-MONITORING AND GOAL-SETTING IN CLASSROOM JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY  
SAGOTSKY, G., Patterson, C. J., Lepper, M. R.  
1978; 25 (2): 242-253

- PERSEVERANCE OF DISCREDITED SELF-PERCEPTIONS - BEYOND DEBRIEFING PARADIGM  
Jennings, D. L., Lepper, M. R., Ross, L.  
SAGE PUBLICATIONS INC.1978: 357–57

- SOCIAL EXPLANATION AND SOCIAL EXPECTATION - EFFECTS OF REAL AND HYPOTHETICAL EXPLANATIONS ON SUBJECTIVE LIKELIHOOD JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Ross, L., Lepper, M. R., Strack, F., Steinmetz, J.  
1977; 35 (11): 817-829

- EFFECTS OF EXTERNALLY IMPOSED DEADLINES ON SUBSEQUENT INTRINSIC MOTIVATION JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
AMABILE, T. M., DeJong, W., Lepper, M. R.  
1976; 34 (1): 92-98

- UNDERSTANDING OVERJUSTIFICATION - REPLY TO REISS AND SUSHINSKY JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Lepper, M. R., Greene, D.  

- OVERJUSTIFICATION IN A TOKEN-ECONOMY JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Greene, D., Sternberg, B., Lepper, M. R.  
1976; 34 (6): 1219-1234

- TURNING PLAY INTO WORK - EFFECTS OF ADULT SURVEILLANCE AND EXTRINSIC REWARDS ON CHILDREN'S INTRINSIC MOTIVATION JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY  
Lepper, M. R., Greene, D.  
1975; 31 (3): 479-486

- WHEN 2 REWARDS ARE WORSE THAN ONE - EFFECTS OF EXTRINSIC REWARDS ON INTRINSIC MOTIVATION PHI DELTA KAPPAN
Lepper, M. R., Greene, D.
1975; 56 (8): 565-566

- **GENERALIZATION AND PERSISTENCE OF EFFECTS OF EXPOSURE TO SELF-REINFORCEMENT MODELS** *CHILD DEVELOPMENT*
  Lepper, M. R., SAGOTSKY, G., MAILER, J.
  1975; 46 (3): 618-630

- **PERSEVERANCE IN SELF-PERCEPTION AND SOCIAL PERCEPTION - BIASED ATTRIBUTIONAL PROCESSES IN DEBRIEFING PARADIGM** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Ross, L., Lepper, M. R., Hubbard, M.
  1975; 32 (5): 880-892

- **INDIVIDUAL CONSISTENCY IN PROXEMIC BEHAVIOR OF PRESCHOOL-CHILDREN** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  EBERTS, E. H., Lepper, M. R.
  1975; 32 (5): 841-849

- **INTRINSIC MOTIVATION - HOW TO TURN PLAY INTO WORK** *PSYCHOLOGY TODAY*
  Greene, D., Lepper, M. R.
  1974; 8 (4): 49-?

- **CHILDREN'S OBEDIENCE TO ADULT REQUESTS - INTERACTIVE EFFECTS OF ANXIETY AROUSAL AND APPARENT PUNITIVENESS OF ADULT** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  CARLSMIT, J. M., Lepper, M. R., Landauer, T. K.
  1974; 30 (6): 822-828

- **UNDERMINING CHILDREN'S INTRINSIC INTEREST WITH EXTRINSIC REWARD - - TEST OF OVERJUSTIFICATION HYPOTHESIS** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lepper, M. R., Greene, D., Nisbett, R. E.
  1973; 28 (1): 129-137

- **ATTENTIONAL MECHANISMS IN CHILDREN'S DEVALUATION OF A FORBIDDEN ACTIVITY IN A FORCED-COMPLIANCE SITUATION** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Zanna, M. P., Lepper, M. R., ABELSON, R. P.
  1973; 28 (3): 355-359

- **DISSONANCE, SELF-PERCEPTION, AND HONESTY IN CHILDREN** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lepper, M. R.
  1973; 25 (1): 65-74

- **EXPERIMENTAL ANALYSIS OF FACTORS DETERMINING OBEDIENCE OF 4-YEAR-OLD CHILDREN TO ADULT FEMALES** *CHILD DEVELOPMENT*
  Landauer, T. K., CARLSMIT, J. M., Lepper, M.
  1970; 41 (3): 601-?

- **COGNITIVE IRREVERSIBILITY IN A DISSONANCE-REDUCTION SITUATION** *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Lepper, M. R., Zanna, M. P., ABELSON, R. P.
  1970; 16 (2): 191-?