Phil Zimbardo
Professor of Psychology, Emeritus

Bio

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS
- Emeritus Faculty, Acad Council, Psychology

Publications

PUBLICATIONS
- Does psychology make a significant difference in our lives? The American psychologist Zimbardo, P. G. ; 59 (5): 339–51
• How Compulsive Buying Is Influenced by Time Perspective-Cross-Cultural Evidence from Germany, Ukraine, and China. *International Journal of Mental Health and Addiction*
  Unger, A., Lyu, H., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2018; 16 (3): 525–44

• What Is the Structure of Time? A Study on Time Perspective in the United States, Poland, and Nigeria. *Frontiers in Psychology*
  Sobol-Kwapińska, M., Jankowski, T., Przepiorka, A., Oinyshi, I., Sorokowski, P., Zimbardo, P.
  2018; 9: 2078

• The paradoxical effect of climate on time perspective considering resource accumulation. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences*
  Orosz, G., Zimbardo, P. G., Bothe, B., Toth-Király, I.
  2017; 40: e92

• The process of desistance among core ex-gang members. *The American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*
  Berger, R., Abu-Raiya, H., Heineberg, Y., Zimbardo, P.
  2017; 87 (4): 487–502

• On the dynamics of disobedience: experimental investigations of defying unjust authority. *Psychology Research and Behavior Management*
  Bocchiaro, P., Zimbardo, P.
  2017; 10: 219–29

• Carrying on Kurt Lewin's Legacy in Many Current Domains Lewin Award 2015 *Journal of Social Issues*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  2016; 72 (4): 826-838

• Academic cheating and time perspective: Cheaters live in the present instead of the future. *Learning and Individual Differences*
  Orosz, G., Dombi, E., Toth-Király, I., Bothe, B., Jagodics, B., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2016; 52: 39-45

• A School-Based Intervention for Reducing Posttraumatic Symptomatology and Intolerance During Political Violence. *Journal of Educational Psychology*
  Berger, R., Gelkopf, M., Heineberg, Y., Zimbardo, P.
  2016; 108 (6): 761-771

• Social Representations of Hero and Everyday Hero: A Network Study from Representative Samples. *PLoS ONE*
  Keczer, Z., File, B., Orosz, G., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2016; 11 (8)

• ADHD and Present Hedonism: time perspective as a potential diagnostic and therapeutic tool. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*
  2016; 12: 2963-2971

• Culture, militarism, and America's heroic future. *Culture and Psychology*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Breckenridge, J. N., Moghaddam, F. M.
  2015; 21 (4): 505-514

• Multiple Facets of Compassion: The Impact of Social Dominance Orientation and Economic Systems Justification. *Journal of Business Ethics*
  2015; 129 (1): 237-249

• Social intensity syndrome: The development and validation of the social intensity syndrome scale. *Personality and Individual Differences*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Ferreras, A. C., Brunskill, S. R.
  2015; 73: 17-23

• How We Feel is a Matter of Time: Relationships Between Time Perspectives and Mood. *Journal of Happiness Studies*
  Stolarski, M., Matthews, G., Postek, S., Zimbardo, P. G., Bitner, J.
  2014; 15 (4): 809-827

• Time Perspective Therapy: A New Time-Based Metaphor Therapy for PTSD. *Journal of Loss & Trauma*
Sword, R. M., Sword, R. K., Brunskill, S. R., Zimbardo, P. G.
2014; 19 (3): 197-201

- Jacob Max Rabbie (1927-2013), *American Psychologist*
  Stroebe, W., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2014; 69 (1): 84-?

- Out of Mind, Out of Sight: Unexpected Scene Elements Frequently Go Unnoticed Until Primed *CURRENT PSYCHOLOGY*
  Slavich, G. M., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2013; 32 (4): 301-317

- "Exclusive” and "Inclusive” Visions of Heroism and Democracy *CURRENT PSYCHOLOGY*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Breckenridge, J. N., Moghaddam, F. M.
  2013; 32 (3): 221-233

- Out of Mind, Out of Sight: Unexpected Scene Elements Frequently Go Unnoticed Until Primed. *Current psychology (New Brunswick, N.J.)*
  Slavich, G. M., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2013; 32 (4)

- Transformational Teaching: Theoretical Underpinnings, Basic Principles, and Core Methods *EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW*
  Slavich, G. M., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2012; 24 (4): 569-608

- To defy or not to defy: An experimental study of the dynamics of disobedience and whistle-blowing *SOCIAL INFLUENCE*
  Bocchiaro, P., Zimbardo, P. G., Van Lange, P. A.
  2012; 7 (1): 35-50

- A medical issue affecting the diagnosis of mood, attention and autistic disorders: a closer look at celiac disease and gluten sensitivity *HEALTH PSYCHOLOGY REVIEW*
  Beaudoin, M., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2012; 6 (2): 222-240

- Time perspective, emotional intelligence and discounting of delayed awards *TIME & SOCIETY*
  Stolarski, M., Bitner, J., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2011; 20 (3): 346-363

- Heroism: A Conceptual Analysis and Differentiation Between Heroic Action and Altruism *REVIEW OF GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Franco, Z. E., Blau, K., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2011; 15 (2): 99-113

- ZTPI - Zimbardo Time Perspective Inventory - Czech validation study *CESKOSLOVENSKA PSYCHOLOGIE*
  Lukavska, K., Klicperova-Baker, M., Lukavsky, J., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2011; 55 (4): 356-373

- Defying Unjust Authority: An Exploratory Study *CURRENT PSYCHOLOGY*
  Bocchiaro, P., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2010; 29 (2): 155-170

- Persistent Dispositionalism in Interactionist Clothing: Fundamental Attribution Error in Explaining Prison Abuse *PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY BULLETIN*
  Haney, C., Zimbardo, P. G.

- The Social Language of Time: The Time Perspective-Social Network Connection *BASIC AND APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Holman, E. A., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2009; 31 (2): 136-147

- Corporate funding and conflicts of interest - A primer for psychologists *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Pachter, W. S., Fox, R. E., Zimbardo, P., Antonuccio, D. O.
  2007; 62 (9): 1005-1015
• Behavioral neuroscience, exploration, and K.C. Montgomery's legacy  *BRAIN RESEARCH REVIEWS*
  Kaluieff, A. V., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2007; 53 (2): 328-331

• On rethinking the psychology of tyranny: the BBC prison study. *British journal of social psychology*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  2006; 45: 47-53

• Does psychology make a significant difference in our lives? *2nd Stauffer Symposium on Applied Psychology*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  LAWRENCE ERLBAUM ASSOC PUBL. 2006: 27–52

• The role of moral disengagement in the execution process *LAW AND HUMAN BEHAVIOR*
  Osofsky, M. J., Bandura, A., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2005; 29 (4): 371-393

• Optimizing the power and magic of teaching *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL AND CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  2005; 24 (1): 11-21

• Personalizing politics - A congruency model of political preference *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Caprara, G. V., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2004; 59 (7): 581-594

• The power of persuasion: A field exercise *TEACHING OF PSYCHOLOGY*
  Levine, R. V., Fast, N., Zimbardo, P.
  2004; 31 (2): 136-138

• Participant self-selection biases as a function of individual differences in time perspective *BASIC AND APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Harber, K. D., Zimbardo, P. G., Boyd, J. N.
  2003; 25 (3): 255-264

• Testing Zimbardo's Stanford Time Perspective Inventory (STPI) - Short form - An Italian study *TIME & SOCIETY*
  D'Alessio, M., Guarino, A., De Pascalis, V., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2003; 12 (2-3): 333-347

• Personalities of politicians and voters: Unique and synergistic relationships *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Caprara, G., Barbaranelli, C., Consiglio, C., Picconi, L., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2003; 84 (4): 849-856

• Time to find the right balance *PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Boniwell, I., Zimbardo, P.
  2003; 16 (3): 129-131

• Cooperative college examinations: More gain, less pain when students share information and grades *JOURNAL OF EXPERIMENTAL EDUCATION*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Butler, L. D., Wolfe, V. A.
  2003; 71 (2): 101-125

• Psychology in the public service *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  2002; 57 (6-7): 431-433

• When parsimony subdues distinctiveness: Simplified public perceptions of politicians' personality *POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2002; 23 (1): 77-95

• Prosocial foundations of children’s academic achievement *PSYCHOLOGICAL SCIENCE*
  Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Pastorelli, C., Bandura, A., Zimbardo, P. G.
  2000; 11 (4): 302-306
• Comorbidity in chronic shyness *DEPRESSION AND ANXIETY*
St Lorant, T. A., Henderson, L., Zimbardo, P. G.

• Putting time in perspective: A valid, reliable individual-differences metric *JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY AND SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Zimbardo, P. G., Boyd, J. N.
1999; 77 (6): 1271-1288

• Who's smoking, drinking, and using drugs? Time perspective as a predictor of substance use *BASIC AND APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Keough, K. A., Zimbardo, P. G., Boyd, J. N.
1999; 21 (2): 149-164

• Personality profiles and political parties *POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Zimbardo, P. G.
1999; 20 (1): 175-197

• Escaping homelessness: The influences of self-efficacy and time perspective on coping with homelessness *JOURNAL OF APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Eliasa, E. S., Bandura, A., Zimbardo, P. G.
1999; 29 (3): 575-596

• Experimental social psychology: Behaviorism with minds and matters *Yosemite Conference on Reflections on 100 Years of Experimental Social Psychology*
Zimbardo, P. G.
BASIC BOOKS INC PUBL. 1999: 135–157

• The past and future of US prison policy - Twenty-five years after the Stanford prison experiment *AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGIST*
Haney, C., Zimbardo, P.
1998; 53 (7): 709-727

• Present time perspective as a predictor of risky driving *PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES*
Zimbardo, P. G., Keough, K. A., Boyd, J. N.
1997; 23 (6): 1007-1023

• Similarities and differences between dreaming and waking cognition: An exploratory study *CONSCIOUSNESS AND COGNITION*
Kahan, T. L., Laberge, S., Levitan, L., Zimbardo, P.
1997; 6 (1): 132-147

• Constructing time after death - The transcendental-future time perspective *TIME & SOCIETY*
Boyd, J. N., Zimbardo, P. G.
1997; 6 (1): 35-54

• Aggregation and amplification of marginal deviations in the social construction of personality and maladjustment *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY*
Caprara, G. V., Zimbardo, P. G.
1996; 10 (2): 79-110

• Understanding the complexity of human aggression: Affective, cognitive, and social dimensions of individual differences in propensity toward aggression *EUROPEAN JOURNAL OF PERSONALITY*
Caprara, G. V., Barbaranelli, C., Zimbardo, P. G.
1996; 10 (2): 133-155

• THE PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPACT OF VIEWING THE FILM JFK - EMOTIONS, BELIEFS, AND POLITICAL BEHAVIORAL INTENTIONS Annual Meeting of the International-Society-of-Political-Psychology
Butler, L. D., Koopman, C., Zimbardo, P. G.
BLACKWELL PUBLISHERS.1995: 237–57

• PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCES OF UNEXPLAINED AROUSAL - A POSTHYPNOTIC SUGGESTION PARADIGM *JOURNAL OF ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY*
Zimbardo, P. G., Laberge, S., Butler, L. D.
1993; 102 (3): 466-473
• ON THE DEGREE OF STABILITY OF MEASURED HYPNOTIZABILITY OVER A 25-YEAR PERIOD *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
  Piccione, C., Hilgard, E. R., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1989; 56 (2): 289-295

• TIME IN PERSPECTIVE *Psychology Today*
  Gonzalez, A., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1985; 19 (3): 20-26

• ACTOR OBSERVER DIFFERENCES IN THE PERCEIVED STABILITY OF SHYNESS *Social Cognition*
  Lord, C. G., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1985; 3 (3): 250-265

• THE LOOKING-GLASS WAR *Psychology Today*
  Plous, S., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1984; 18 (11): 48-?

• MIND-CONTROL IN 1984 *Psychology Today*
  Zimbardo, P.
  1984; 18 (1): 68-?

• UNDERSTANDING PSYCHOLOGICAL MAN - 15TH ANNIVERSARY ISSUE *Psychology Today*
  1982; 16 (5): 40-?

• MODIFYING SHYNESS-RELATED SOCIAL-BEHAVIOR THROUGH SYMPTOM MISATTRIBUTION *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
  Brodt, S. E., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1981; 41 (3): 437-449

• INDUCED HEARING DEFICIT GENERATES EXPERIMENTAL PARANOIA *Science*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Andersen, S. M., KABAT, L. G.
  1981; 212 (4502): 1529-1531

• THE EFFECTS OF THREAT OF SURVEILLANCE AND ACTUAL SURVEILLANCE ON EXPRESSED OPINIONS TOWARD MARIHUANA *Journal of Social Psychology*
  White, G. L., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1980; 111 (1): 49-61

• RESISTING MIND-CONTROL *USA Today*
  Andersen, S. M., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1980; 109 (2426): 44-47

• THE AGE OF INDIFFERENCE *Psychology Today*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  1980; 14 (3): 70-?

• AFFECTIVE CONSEQUENCES OF INADEQUATELY EXPLAINED PHYSIOLOGICAL AROUSAL *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*
  Marshall, G. D., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1979; 37 (6): 970-988

• MISUNDERSTANDING SHYNESS - COUNTERATTACK *Psychology Today*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  1978; 12 (1): 17-?

• PERSONAL AND CULTURAL DYNAMICS OF SHYNESS - COMPARISON BETWEEN ISRAELIS, AMERICAN-JEWS AND AMERICANS *Journal of Psychology and Judaism*
  Pines, A., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1978; 3 (2): 81-101
• **SHY MURDERERS** *PSYCHOLOGY TODAY*
  Lee, M., Zimbardo, P. G., Bertholf, M.
  1977; 11 (6): 68-?

• **MAKING IT AS A MENTAL PATIENT** *PSYCHOLOGY TODAY*
  Katz, M., Zimbardo, P.
  1977; 10 (11): 122-?

• **LIFE WITH PSYCHOLOGY AND LIFE** *TEACHING OF PSYCHOLOGY*
  Campbell, D. E., Zimbardo, P. G.
  1976; 3 (4): 191-192

• **SOCIAL DISEASE CALLED SHYNESS** *PSYCHOLOGY TODAY*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Pilkonis, P. A., NORWOOD, R. M.
  1975; 8 (12): 69-?

• **STUDY OF PRISONERS AND GUARDS IN A SIMULATED PRISON** *NAVAL RESEARCH REVIEWS*
  Haney, C., Banks, C., Zimbardo, P.
  1973; 26 (9): 1-17

• **ETHICS OF INTERVENTION IN HUMAN PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH - WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO STANFORD PRISON EXPERIMENT** *COGNITION*
  Zimbardo, P. G.
  1973; 2 (2): 243-256

• **OBJECTIVE ASSESSMENT OF HYPNOTICALLY INDUCED TIME DISTORTION** *SCIENCE*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Marshall, G., White, G., Maslach, C.
  1973; 181 (4096): 282-284

• **LIBERATING BEHAVIOR FROM TIME-BOUND CONTROL - EXPANDING PRESENT THROUGH HYPNOSIS** *JOURNAL OF APPLIED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY*
  Zimbardo, P. G., Marshall, G., Maslach, C.
  1971; 1 (4): 305-323