



## Robert L Norris Jr

Professor of Emergency Medicine at the Stanford University Medical Center, Emeritus

### CONTACT INFORMATION

- **Alternate Contact**

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Emergency Medicine

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### Bio

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#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Emeritus Faculty - University Medical Line, Emergency Medicine

#### ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Chief, Division of Emergency Medicine, Stanford University Medical Center, (1995-2014)

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- Editor Emeritus, Wilderness and Environmental Medicine (2011)
- Founders' Award, Wilderness Medical Society (2011)
- Fellow, American Academy of Emergency Medicine (2009)
- Research Award, Wilderness Medical Society (2007)
- Education Award, Wilderness Medical Society (2005)
- Fellow, American College of Emergency Physicians (1989)

#### PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- MD, Medical College of Virginia, Virginia Commonwealth University, Medicine (1983)

#### COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL WORK

- Tactical Medical Team
- Haiti Earthquake Disaster Response, Haiti
- Iraq Emergency Medicine Policy Making Work Group, Iraq
- Snakebite Prevention and Management, India

## Research & Scholarship

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### CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Environmental toxinology, with special emphasis on envenomations (particularly snake venom poisoning; Airway management techniques; Tactical medicine

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Civil-Military Collaboration in the Initial Medical Response to the Earthquake in Haiti** *NEW ENGLAND JOURNAL OF MEDICINE*  
Auerbach, P. S., Norris, R. L., Menon, A. S., Brown, I. P., Kuah, S., Schwieger, J., Kinyon, J., Helderman, T. N., Lawry, L.  
2010; 362 (10)
- **Pain control in disaster settings: a role for ultrasound-guided nerve blocks.** *Annals of emergency medicine*  
Lippert, S. C., Nagdev, A., Stone, M. B., Herring, A., Norris, R.  
2013; 61 (6): 690-696
- **The expanded scope of emergency medical practice necessary for initial disaster response: lessons from Haiti.** *Journal of special operations medicine : a peer reviewed journal for SOF medical professionals*  
Menon, A. S., Norris, R. L., Racciopi, J., Tilson, H., Gardner, J., McAdoo, G., Brown, I. P., Auerbach, P. S.  
2012; 12 (1): 31-36
- **Editor's Response to "Rescuing the Physical Exam"** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
2010; 21 (2): 174-174
- **Death following coral snake bite in the United States - First documented case (with ELISA confirmation of envenomation) in over 40 years** *TOXICON*  
Norris, R. L., Pfalzgraf, R. R., Laing, G.  
2009; 53 (6): 693-697
- **The Global Snakebite Crisis-A Public Health Issue Misunderstood, Not Neglected** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Simpson, I. D., Norris, R. L.  
2009; 20 (1): 43-56
- **The Ebbinghaus retention curve: training does not increase the ability to apply pressure immobilisation in simulated snake bite - implications for snake bite first aid in the developing world** *Meeting of the Royal-Society-of-Tropical-Medicine-and-Hygiene*  
Simpson, I. D., Tanwar, P. D., Andrade, C., Kochar, D. K., Norris, R. L.  
ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2008: 451-59
- **A Case of Elevated Liver Function Tests After Crown-of-Thorns (Acanthaster planci) Envenomation** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Lin, B., Norris, R. L., Auerbach, P. S.  
2008; 19 (4): 275-279
- **Snake antivenom product guidelines in India: "The devil is in the details"** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Simpson, I. D., Norris, R. L.  
2007; 18 (3): 163-168
- **Venomous snakebite in mountainous terrain: Prevention and management** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Boyd, J. J., Agazzi, G., Svajda, D., Morgan, A. J., Ferrandis, S., Norris, R. L.  
2007; 18 (3): 190-202
- **Syncope, massive aspiration, and sudden death following rattlesnake bite** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Wilkerson, J. A., Feldman, J.  
2007; 18 (3): 206-208

- **Rediscovery of severe saw-scaled viper (*Echis sochureki*) envenoming in the thar desert region of Rajasthan, India** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Kochar, D. K., Tanwar, P. D., Norris, R. L., Sabir, M., Nayak, K. C., Agrawal, T. D., Purohit, V. P., Kochar, A., Simpson, I. D.  
2007; 18 (2): 75-85
- **Effects of implementing a rapid admission policy in the ED** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE*  
Quinn, J. V., Mahadevan, S. V., Eggers, G., Ouyang, H., Norris, R.  
2007; 25 (5): 559-563
- **Snakes of medical importance in India: Is the concept of the "Big 4" still relevant and useful?** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Simpson, I. D., Norris, R. L.  
2007; 18 (1): 2-9
- **Digital necrosis necessitating amputation after tube gauze dressing application in the ED** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Gilbert, G. H.  
2006; 24 (5): 618-621
- **First report of a bite by the mottled rock rattlesnake (*Crotalus lepidus lepidus*)** *TOXICON*  
Norris, R. L.  
2005; 46 (4): 414-417
- **Physicians and lay people are unable to apply pressure immobilization properly in a simulated snakebite scenario** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Ngo, J., Nolan, K., Hooker, G.  
2005; 16 (1): 16-21
- **Regional vs systemic antivenom administration in the treatment of snake venom poisoning in a rabbit model: A pilot study** *Research Forum of the American-College-of-Emergency-Physicians*  
Norris, R. L., Dery, R., Johnson, C., Williams, S., Rose, K., Young, L., McDougal, L. R., Bouley, D., Oehlert, J., Thompson, R. C.  
ALLIANCE COMMUNICATIONS GROUP DIVISION ALLEN PRESS.2003: 231-35
- **Airway management for the sports physician - Part 2: Advanced techniques** *PHYSICIAN AND SPORTSMEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Peterson, J.  
2001; 29 (11): 15-?
- **Airway management for the sports physician part 1: Basic techniques** *PHYSICIAN AND SPORTSMEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Peterson, J.  
2001; 29 (10): 23-29
- **Centipede envenomation** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Bush, S. P., King, B. O., Norris, R. L., Stockwell, S. A.  
2001; 12 (2): 93-99
- **A call for snakebite research** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
2000; 11 (3): 149-151
- **Snakes as an overlooked natural vector control resource** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
1999; 10 (2): 132-132
- **Snakebite scenario** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
1999; 10 (1): 55-56
- **Managing arthropod bites and stings** *PHYSICIAN AND SPORTSMEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
1998; 26 (7): 47-?

- **DELAYED USE OF WIDOW SPIDER ANTIVENIN** *ANNALS OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE*  
Allen, R. C., Norris, R. L.  
1995; 26 (3): 393-394
- **BITE MARKS AND THE DIAGNOSIS OF VENOMOUS SNAKEBITE** *WILDERNESS & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L.  
1995; 6 (2): 159-161
- **Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome in the emergency department: a case report.** *journal of emergency medicine*  
Martin, R. A., Edraki, B., Norris, R. L.  
1994; 12 (4): 481-484
- **Local anesthetics.** *Emergency medicine clinics of North America*  
Norris, R. L.  
1992; 10 (4): 707-718
- **KETOROLAC FOR SICKLE-CELL VASOOCCLUSIVE CRISIS PAIN IN THE EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT - LACK OF A NARCOTIC-SPARING EFFECT** *ANNALS OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE*  
Wright, S. W., Norris, R. L., Mitchell, T. R.  
1992; 21 (8): 925-928
- **DELAYED USE OF ANTIVENIN IN BLACK-WIDOW SPIDER (LATRODECTUS-MACTANS) ENVENOMATION** *JOURNAL OF WILDERNESS MEDICINE*  
Allen, R. C., Norris, R. L.  
1991; 2 (3): 187-192
- **APPARENT CORAL SNAKE ENVENOMATION IN A PATIENT WITHOUT VISIBLE FANG MARKS** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF EMERGENCY MEDICINE*  
Norris, R. L., Dart, R. C.  
1989; 7 (4): 402-405
- **Deep vein thrombosis in an adolescent.** *Pediatric emergency care*  
Berman, D. A., Norris, R. L., Crow, T., Scatamacchia, S.  
1989; 5 (2): 102-104