



Cecilia Ridgeway

Lucie Stern Professor in the Social Sciences, Emerita
Sociology

 Curriculum Vitae available Online

Bio

BIO

Cecilia L. Ridgeway is the Lucie Stern Professor of Social Sciences, Emerita, in the Sociology Department at Stanford University. She is particularly interested in the role that social hierarchies in everyday social relations play in the larger processes of stratification and inequality in a society. Much of her research focuses on interpersonal status hierarchies, which are hierarchies of esteem and influence, and the significance of these hierarchies for inequalities based on gender, race, and social class. She served as the President of the American Sociological Association in 2012-13.

Her book, *Status: Why Is It Everywhere? Why Does It Matter?* (Russell Sage Foundation, 2019), offers a broad analysis of the nature of status as a form of inequality and its role in inequality based on social difference groups like gender and race. Closely related projects on status include 1) a theory and experimental tests of how social coordination problems drive the use of status information in making social judgments ("It's the Conventional Thought that Counts: How Third Order Inference Produces Status Advantage"- *American Sociological Review* 2017); 2) experimental studies of the processes by which status hierarchies bind low status members to a group ("Is Deference the Price of Being Seen as Reasonable? How Status Hierarchies Incentivize the Acceptance of Low Status" (*Social Psychology Quarterly* 2017).

The role of interactional processes, including status processes, in preserving gender inequality despite major changes in the socioeconomic organization of society is another ongoing research focus. A book on this topic is *Framed By Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World* (Oxford University Press, 2011). Related papers are "Intersecting Cultural Beliefs and Social Relations: Gender, Race, and Class Binds and Freedoms" (*Gender & Society*, 2013) and "Intersectional Gender and Race in Interaction and Inequality: An Updated Account for Group Processes." *Advances in Group Processes*, 2025.

Examples of other publications on interactional processes, status, and gender inequality include "Diversifying Gender Categories and the Sex/Gender System" (*Annual Review of Sociology*, 2024); "Documenting the Routine Burden of Devalued Difference in the Professional Workplace" (*Gender & Society*, 2022); "Framed Before We Know It: How Gender Shapes Social Relations" (*Gender & Society*, 2009); "Motherhood as a Status Characteristic" (*Journal of Social Issues*, 2004); "Unpacking the Gender System: A Theoretical Perspective on Cultural Beliefs and Social Relations" (*Gender & Society*, 2004); "Gender, Status, and Leadership" (*Journal of Social Issues*, 2001); "Interaction and the Conservation of Gender Inequality" (*American Sociological Review*, 1997); and *Gender, Interaction, and Inequality* (Springer-Verlag, 1992).

An additional thread of research has included the development and empirical tests of status construction theory, which is a theory about the power of interactional contexts to create and spread status beliefs about social differences. Examples of this work can be found in papers such as "How Easily

Do Social Differences Become Status Distinctions? Gender Matters,” (American Sociological Review, 2009); “Consensus and the Emergence of Status Beliefs (Social Forces 2006); “Creating and Spreading Status Beliefs” (American Journal of Sociology, 2000); “How Do Status Beliefs Develop? The Role of Resources and Interaction (American Sociological Review, 1998); and “The Social Construction of Status Value: Gender and Other Nominal Characteristics” (Social Forces, 1991).

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Emeritus Faculty, Acad Council, Sociology

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Visiting Scholar, Russell Sage Foundation, (2016-2017)
- Faculty Research Fellow, Clayman Institute For Gender Research, Stanford, (2013-2014)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, (2012-2013)
- President, American Sociological Association, (2012-2013)
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, (2005-2006)
- Lucie Stern Professor in the Social Sciences, Stanford University, (2004- present)
- Richard E. Guggenheimer Faculty Scholar, Stanford University, (1996-2000)
- Associates Faculty Research Fellowship. “Math, Power, and the Gendered Selection of Activities”, Institute for Research on Women and Gender, Stanford University, (1996-1997)
- Chair, Department of Sociology, Stanford University, (1993-1996)
- Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Iowa, (1985-1991)
- Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Iowa, (1985-1986)
- NIMH post-doctoral fellowship, Program in Evaluation Structures and Processes, Department of Sociology, Stanford University, (1981-1982)
- Associate Professor, Department of Sociology University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, (1978-1985)
- Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, (1972-1978)
- Ford Foundation Humanities and Social Science Fellow, Cornell University, (1968-1972)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- Outstanding Recent Contribution Award, Social Psychology Section of the American Sociological Association (2012)
- “Outstanding Reference Source” Award, American Library Association (2010)
- Elected to Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science (2009)
- Jesse Bernard Award for distinguished career contributions to the study of gender, American Sociological Association (2009)
- Distinguished Feminist Lecturer Award, Sociologists for Women in Society (2008)
- Cooley-Mead Award for lifetime contribution to distinguished scholarship in social psychology, Social Psychology Section of the American Sociological Association. (2005)
- Elected to membership, Sociological Research Association (1995)
- Elected to membership (Fellow), Society for Experimental Social Psychology (1990)
- Graduate School Foundation Award for research excellence, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (1984)

BOARDS, ADVISORY COMMITTEES, PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

- Member, International Sociological Association
- Member, Pacific Sociological Association
- Member, Sociological Research Association
- Member, American Sociological Association

- President, American Sociological Association (2012 - 2013)
- Council Member, American Sociological Association (2011 - 2014)
- President-Elect, American Sociological Association (2011 - 2012)
- Member, External Review Committee, Interdisciplinary Doctoral Program in Social Psychology, University of Nevada-Reno (2010 - 2010)
- Associate Editor, Encyclopedia of Group Processes and Intergroup Relations (2009 - 2009)
- Publications Committee, elected member, American Sociological Association (2008 - 2011)
- Member, Distinguished Career Award Committee, Emotions Section, American Sociological Association (2008 - 2009)
- Chair, Cooley-Mead Award Committee, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (2007 - 2009)
- Member, W.E. DuBois Career of Distinguished Scholarship Award Committee, American Sociological Association (2007 - 2009)
- Member, External Review Committee, University of Maryland Sociology Department (2007 - 2007)
- Member, External Review Committee, Duke University Sociology Department (2007 - 2007)
- President, Research Committee 42: Social Psychology, International Sociological Association (2006 - 2010)
- Associate Editor, Social Justice Research (2006 - 2009)
- Member, External Review Committee, Indiana University Sociology Department (2006 - 2006)
- Member, External Review Committee, SUNY-Stony Brook Sociology Department (2005 - 2005)
- Member, Editorial Board, Sociological Theory (2004 - 2006)
- Chair of the Emotions Section, Emotions Section, American Sociological Association (2004 - 2005)
- Chair, Nominations Committee, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (2004 - 2005)
- Theory Prize Committee Member, Theory Section, American Sociological Association (2004 - 2005)
- Member, External Review Committee, University of Washington Sociology Department (2004 - 2004)
- Member, Editorial Board, Group Processes and Intergroup Relations (2003 - 2009)
- ASA Representative to the American Association for the Advancement of Science, Section on Social, Economic, and Political Sciences (K), American Sociological Association (2003 - 2006)
- Executive Council Member, Emotions Section, American Sociological Association (2003 - 2005)
- Chair-Elect of the Emotions Section, Emotions Section, American Sociological Association (2003 - 2004)
- Nominations Committee Member, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (2003 - 2004)
- Editor, Social Psychology Quarterly (2001 - 2003)
- Ex-Officio as ASA Editor, American Sociological Association (2001 - 2003)
- Member, Publications Committee, American Sociological Association (2001 - 2003)
- Chair, External Review Committee, Vanderbilt University Sociology Department (2001 - 2001)
- Theory Section, American Sociological Association, Theory Section, American Sociological Association (2000 - 2002)
- External Reviewer for the Graduate Studies Program, University of California, Davis (2000 - 2000)
- Member, Editorial Board, Sociological Theory (1999 - 2001)
- Committee on Nominations, Member, American Sociological Association (1999 - 2000)
- President, Pacific Sociological Association (1998 - 1999)
- Theory Prize Committee Member, Theory Section, American Sociological Association (1998 - 1999)
- Member, Editorial Board, Stanford University Press (1997 - 2000)
- President Elect, Pacific Sociological Association (1997 - 1998)
- Executive Council Member, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1995 - 1998)
- Member, Editorial Board, Social Psychology Quarterly (1995 - 1998)

- Elected to membership, Sociological Research Association. (1995 - 1995)
- Member, Graduate Record Exam Sociology Committee, Educational Testing Association (1994 - 1996)
- Consulting Editor, American Journal of Sociology (1993 - 1994)
- Chair, Workshop Committee, Sex and Gender Section, American Sociological Association (1992 - 1993)
- External Review Committee Member, University of Arizona Sociology Department (1992 - 1992)
- Chair of the Social Psychology Section, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1991 - 1992)
- Chair-Elect of the Social Psychology Section, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1990 - 1991)
- Chair, Publications Committee, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1989 - 1994)
- Member, Editorial Board, Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology (1989 - 1993)
- The Committee on Committees, Member, American Sociological Association (1989 - 1990)
- Member, Editorial Board, Social Psychology Quarterly (1988 - 1992)
- Executive Council Member, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1987 - 1990)
- Cooley-Mead Award Committee Member, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1987 - 1989)
- Committee on Freedom of Research and Teaching, Member, American Sociological Association (1986 - 1989)
- Member, Grants Review Panel, Sociology Program, National Science Foundation (1986 - 1988)
- Member, Editorial Board, Social Forces (1983 - 1988)
- Nominations Committee Member, Social Psychology Section, American Sociological Association (1981 - 1982)
- Associate Editor, Pacific Sociological Review (1977 - 1980)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- Ph.D., Cornell University , Sociology and Social Psychology (1972)
- M.A., Cornell University , Sociology (1969)
- B.A, University of Michigan , Sociology (1967)

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

I am interested in the role that social hierarchies in everyday social relations play in the larger processes of stratification and inequality in a society. My research focuses on interpersonal status hierarchies, which are hierarchies of esteem and influence, and the significance of these hierarchies for inequalities based on gender, race, and social class.

I am working on a new book project, tentatively titled, *Why Is Status Everywhere?* that offers a broad analysis of status processes and their role in social inequality. Other current projects on status include 1) a theory and experimental tests of how social coordination problems drive the use of status information in making social judgments ("It's the Conventional Thought that Counts: How Third Order Inference Produces Status Advantage"); 2) experimental studies of the processes by which status hierarchies bind low status members to a group.

Another ongoing research focus examines the role of interactional processes, including status processes, in preserving gender inequality despite major changes in the socioeconomic organization of society is . A recent book on this topic is *Framed By Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World* (Oxford University Press, 2011).

Teaching

STANFORD ADVISEES

Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Lisa Hummel, Yan Zhou

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Diversifying Gender Categories and the Sex/Gender System** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*
Ridgeway, C. L., Saperstein, A.
2024; 50: 385-405
- **The Significance of Status: What It Is and How It Shapes Inequality** *RSF-THE RUSSELL SAGE JOURNAL OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES*
Ridgeway, C. L., Markus, A.
2022; 8 (6): 1-25
- **The Significance of Status: What It Is and How It Shapes Inequality** *RSF-THE RUSSELL SAGE JOURNAL OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES*
Ridgeway, C. L., Markus, H.
2022; 8 (7): 1-25
- **Documenting the Routine Burden of Devalued Difference in the Professional Workplace** *GENDER & SOCIETY*
Ridgeway, C. L., Korn, R. M., Williams, J. C.
2022
- **Introduction to Jan Stets** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2021
- **Honorary Whites? Asian American Women and the Dominance Penalty** *Socius*
Tinkler, J., Zhao, J., Li, Y., Ridgeway, C. L.
2019; 5: 1-13
- **Framing Gender** *HANDBOOK OF THE SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER, 2ND EDITION*
Fisk, S. R., Ridgeway, C. L.
edited by Risman, B. J., Froyum, C. M., Scarborough, W. J.
2018: 157-71
- **It's the Conventional Thought That Counts: How Third-Order Inference Produces Status Advantage** *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*
Correll, S. J., Ridgeway, C. L., Zuckerman, E. W., Jank, S., Jordan-Bloch, S., Nakagawa, S.
2017; 82 (2): 297-327
- **Is Deference the Price of Being Seen as Reasonable? How Status Hierarchies Incentivize Acceptance of Low Status** *Social Psychology Quarterly*
Ridgeway, C. L., Nakagawa, S.
2017; 82 (2): 132-152
- **Stigma, status, and population health.** *Social science & medicine*
Phelan, J. C., Lucas, J. W., Ridgeway, C. L., Taylor, C. J.
2014; 103: 15-23
- **Why Status Matters for Inequality** *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2014; 79 (1): 1-16
- **Pluralistic Ignorance and the Flexibility Bias: Understanding and Mitigating Flextime and Flexplace Bias at Work** *WORK AND OCCUPATIONS*

- Munsch, C. L., Ridgeway, C. L., Williams, J. C.
2014; 41 (1): 40-62
- **Status** *Handbook of the Social Psychology of Inequality*
Ridgeway, C. L., Nakagawa, S.
edited by McLeod, J. D., Lawler, E. J., Schwalbe, M.
Springer.2014: 3–25
 - **INTERSECTING CULTURAL BELIEFS IN SOCIAL RELATIONS: Gender, Race, and Class Binds and Freedoms** *GENDER & SOCIETY*
Ridgeway, C. L., Kricheli-Katz, T.
2013; 27 (3): 294-318
 - **Status Hierarchies and the Organization of Collective Action** *SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY*
Simpson, B., Willer, R., Ridgeway, C. L.
2012; 30 (3): 149-166
 - **Introduction to the Special Issue: Bringing Status to the Table-Attaining, Maintaining, and Experiencing Status in Organizations and Markets** *ORGANIZATION SCIENCE*
Chen, Y., Peterson, R. S., Phillips, D. J., Podolny, J. M., Ridgeway, C. L.
2012; 23 (2): 299-307
 - **Class Rules, Status Dynamics, and Gateway Interactions** *Facing Social Class: Social Psychology of Social Class*
Ridgeway, C. L., Fisk, S. R.
edited by Fiske, S. T., Markus, H. R.
New York: Russell Sage Foundation.2012: 131–151
 - **Attaining, Maintaining, and Experiencing Status in Organizations and Markets** *Organizational Science*
Ridgeway, C.
2012; 23 (2)
 - **Framed by Gender: How Gender Inequality Persists in the Modern World.**
Ridgeway, C. L.
New York: Oxford University Press.2011
 - **Gender: An Interdisciplinary Perspective** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
Wood, W., Ridgeway, C. L.
2010; 73 (4): 334-339
 - **Introduction of Linda D. Molm: 2009 Recipient of the Cooley-Mead Award** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2010; 73 (2): 116-118
 - **Why Do Nominal Characteristics Acquire Status Value? A Minimal Explanation for Status Construction** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*
Mark, N. P., Smith-Lovin, L., Ridgeway, C. L.
2009; 115 (3): 832-862
 - **FRAMED BEFORE WE KNOW IT How Gender Shapes Social Relations** *GENDER & SOCIETY*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2009; 23 (2): 145-160
 - **How Easily Does a Social Difference Become a Status Distinction? Gender Matters** *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*
Ridgeway, C. L., Li, Y. E., Erickson, K. G., Backor, K., Tinkler, J. E.
2009; 74 (1): 44-62
 - **Status Construction Theory** *Encyclopedia of Group Processes and Intergroup Relations*
Ridgeway, C. L.
edited by Levine, J. M., Hog, M. A.
Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.2009: 848–850

- **A Matter of Fit: The Law of Discrimination and the Science of Implicit Bias** *HASTINGS LAW JOURNAL*
Faigman, D. L., Dasgupta, N., Ridgeway, C. L.
2008; 59 (6): 1389-1434
- **Gender as a Group Process: Implications for the Persistence of Inequality** *The Social Psychology of Gender*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Correll, S.
New York: Elsevier.2007: 311–333
- **Sociological Approaches to Sex Discrimination in Employment** *Sex Discrimination in the Workplace: Multidisciplinary Perspectives*
Ridgeway, C., England, P.
edited by Crosby, F. J., Stockdale, M. S., Ropp, A. S.
Oxford: Blackwell.2007: 189–211
- **Status Construction Theory** *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*
Ridgeway, C. L.
edited by Ritzer, G.
Oxford: Blackwell.2007; IX: 4756–4759
- **Consensus and the creation of status beliefs** *SOCIAL FORCES*
Ridgeway, C. L., Correll, S. J.
2006; 85 (1): 431-453
- **Linking social structure and interpersonal behavior: A theoretical perspective on cultural schemas and social relations** *100th Annual Meeting of the American-Sociological-Association*
Ridgeway, C. L.
AMER SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOC.2006: 5–16
- **Legitimacy as a social process** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*
Johnson, C., Dowd, T. J., Ridgeway, C. L.
2006; 32: 53-78
- **Status Construction Theory** *Contemporary Social Psychological Theories*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Burke, P. H.
Stanford University Press.2006: 301–323
- **Gender as an Organizing Force in Social Relations: Implications for the Future of Inequality** *The Declining Significance of Gender?*
Ridgeway, C. L.
edited by Blau, F. D., Brinton, M. B., Grusky, D. G.
New York: Russell Sage.2006: 265–287
- **Expectation States Theory and Emotion** *Handbook of Sociology of Emotions*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Stets, J. E., Turner, J. H.
New York: Springer Press.2006
- **Social Relational Contexts and Self-Organizing Inequality** *Relational Perspectives in Organizational Studies*
Ridgeway, C. L.
edited by Ozbilgin, M., Kyriakidou, O.
London: Edward Elgar Publishers.2006: 180–196
- **Unpacking the gender system - A theoretical perspective on gender beliefs and social relations** *GENDER & SOCIETY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., CORRELL, S. J.
2004; 18 (4): 510-531
- **Motherhood as a status characteristic** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES*
Ridgeway, C. L., CORRELL, S. J.
2004; 60 (4): 683-700

- **Gender as Status: An Expectation States Approach** *Psychology of Gender*
Ridgeway, C., Bourg, C., Stenberg, R. J.
edited by Beall, A. H., Eagly, A. H.
New York: Guilford.2004; 2nd
- **Status Characteristics and Leadership** *Leadership and Power: Identity Processes in Groups and Organizations*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Knippenberg, D. v., Hogg, M.
London: Sage.2004: 65–78
- **Social identity: Sociological and social psychological perspectives** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
Hogg, M. A., RIDGEWAY, C. L.
2003; 66 (2): 97-100
- **Expectation States Theory** *The Handbook of Social Psycholog*
Cornell, S. J., Ridgeway, C.
edited by Delamater, J.
New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum.2003
- **Social Identity Theory: Sociological and Social Psychological Approaches** *Social Psychology Quarterly*
Ridgeway, C.
2003; 66 (2)
- **Construction of status and referential structures** *SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY*
Berger, J., RIDGEWAY, C. L., Zelditch, M.
2002; 20 (2): 157-179
- **The emergence of status beliefs - From structural inequality to legitimizing ideology** *Conference on Psychology of Legitimacy*
RIDGEWAY, C. L.
CAMBRIDGE UNIV PRESS.2001: 257–277
- **Joining and Functioning in Groups: Self-concept and Emotion Management** *Defining and Selecting Key Competencies*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Rychen, D. S., Salganik, L. H.
WA: Hogrefe & Huber Publishers.2001
- **The Persistence of Gender Inequality in Employment Settings** *The Production of Reality: Essays and Readings in Social Psychology*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by O'Brien, J., Kollock, P.
Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.2001; 3rd
- **Small Group Interaction and Gender** *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Smelser, N. J., Baltes, P. B.
Oxford, UK: Elsevier Science.2001: 14185–14189
- **Inequality, Status, and the Construction of Status Beliefs** *Handbook of Sociological Theory*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Turner, J.
New York: KluwerAcademic/Plenum.2001: 323–342
- **Social Status and Group Structure** *Blackwell Handbook of Social Psychology: Group Processes*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Hogg, M. A., Tindale, R. S.
Oxford, UK: Blackwell.2001: 352–375
- **Interaction and Persistence of Gender Inequality in Employment** *Koelner Zeitschrift fuer Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2001

- **Status Structures** *Self and Society*
Ridgeway, C., Walker, H.
edited by Branaman, A.
Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.2001: 298–320
- **Gender, status, and leadership** *JOURNAL OF SOCIAL ISSUES*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2001; 57 (4): 637-655
- **Creating and spreading status beliefs** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., Erickson, K. G.
2000; 106 (3): 579-615
- **Social difference codes and social connections - 1999 presidential address to the Pacific Sociological Association, April 16, 1999, Portland, Oregon** *SOCIOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES*
Ridgeway, C. L.
2000; 43 (1): 1-11
- **Limiting inequality through interaction: The end(s) of gender** *CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY-A JOURNAL OF REVIEWS*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., CORRELL, S. J.
2000; 29 (1): 110-120
- **The Formation of Status Beliefs: Improving Status Construction Theory** *Advances in Group Processes*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Lawler, E. J., Macy, M., Thye, S. R., Walker, H. A.
Greenwich, CT: JAI Press.2000: 77–102
- **Compliance and Conformity** *Encyclopedia of Sociology, Revised Edition*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Borgatta, E. F., Montgomery, R. J.
New York: Macmillan.2000: 400–406
- **The gender system and interaction** *ANNUAL REVIEW OF SOCIOLOGY*
Ridgeway, C. L., Smith-Lovin, L.
1999; 25: 191-216
- **Gender and Interaction** *Handbook of the Sociology of Gender*
Ridgeway, C., Smith-Lovin, L.
edited by Chafetz, J. S.
New York: Plenum.1999: 247–274
- **Coercive power in social exchange (Book Review)** *CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY-A JOURNAL OF REVIEWS*
Book Review Authored by: RIDGEWAY, C. L.
1998; 27 (5): 489-489
- **The legitimation and delegitimation of power and prestige orders** *1st International Conference on Theory and Research in Group Processes*
Berger, J., RIDGEWAY, C. L., Fisek, M. H., NORMAN, R. Z.
AMER SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOC.1998: 379–405
- **How do status beliefs develop? The role of resources and interactional experience** *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., BOYLE, E. H., Kuipers, K. J., Robinson, D. T.
1998; 63 (3): 331-350
- **Interaction and the conservation of gender inequality: Considering employment** *AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL REVIEW*
RIDGEWAY, C. L.
1997; 62 (2): 218-235
- **Group processes and the diffusion of status beliefs** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., BALKWELL, J. W.

1997; 60 (1): 14-31

- **Where Do Status Beliefs Come From?: New Developments** *Status, Network, and Structure: Theory Development in Group Processes*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Smatka, J., Skovortz, J., Berger, J.
Stanford University Press.1997: 137–158
- **Gender and social interaction** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., SMITHLOVIN, L.
1996; 59 (3): 173-175
- **Review of Talking from 9 to 5 by Deborah Tannen** *Contemporary Sociology*
Ridgeway, C. L.
1996; 25: 398-400
- **Legitimacy, compliance, and gender in peer groups** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., Diekema, D., Johnson, C.
1995; 58 (4): 298-311
- **SYMBOLIC INTERACTIONISM AS AFFECT CONTROL - A CROSS-CULTURAL-STUDY IN AFFECT CONTROL-THEORY - MACKINNON,NJ (Book Review)** *AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY*
Book Review Authored by: RIDGEWAY, C. L.
1995; 101 (1): 258-260
- **Status Structures** *Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology*
Ridgeway, C., Walker, H.
edited by Cook, K., Fine, G., House, J.
New York: Allyn and Bacon.1995: 281–310
- **STRUCTURE, ACTION, AND SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGY** *SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY QUARTERLY*
RIDGEWAY, C. L.
1994; 57 (3): 161-162
- **EXTERNAL STATUS, LEGITIMACY, AND COMPLIANCE IN MALE AND FEMALE GROUPS** *SOCIAL FORCES*
RIDGEWAY, C. L., Johnson, C., Diekema, D.
1994; 72 (4): 1051-1077
- **THE LENSES OF GENDER - TRANSFORMING THE DEBATE ON SEXUAL INEQUALITY - BEM,SL (Book Review)** *CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGY-A JOURNAL OF REVIEWS*
Book Review Authored by: RIDGEWAY, C. L.
1994; 23 (1): 53-54
- **Conceptualizing Structure in Social Psychology** *Social Psychology Quarterly*
Ridgeway, C.
1994; 57: 161-163
- **Affect. Group Processes: Sociological Analyses,**
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Foschi, M., Lawler, E.
Chicago: Nelson-Hall.1994: 205–230
- **Conceptualizing Structure in Social Psychology** *Social Psychology Quarterly*
Ridgeway, C.
1994; 57 (3)
- **Structure, Culture, and Interaction: Comparing Two Generative Theories.** *Advances in Group Processes*
Ridgeway, C., Smith-Lovin, L.
1994; 11: 213-239
- **LEGITIMACY, STATUS, AND DOMINANCE BEHAVIOR IN GROUPS** *SYMP ON GROUP CONFLICT*
RIDGEWAY, C. L.

NELSON-HALL PUBLISHERS.1993: 110–127

- **Gender, Status, and the Social Psychology of Expectations** *Theory on Gender/Feminism on Theory*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by England, P.
New York: Aldine Press.1993: 175–198
- **Structural Social Psychology and the Micro-Macro Problem** *Sociological Theory*
Lawler, E. L., Ridgeway, C., Markavosky, B.
1993; 11: 268-290
- **Are Gender Differences Status Differences** *Gender, Interaction, and Inequality*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Ridgeway, C.
New York: Springer-Verlag.1992: 157–180
- **Advances in Group Processes**
edited by Lawler, E., Markovsky, B., Ridgeway, C., Walker, H.
Greenwich, CT: JAI.1992; 9
- **Compliance and Conformity** *Encyclopedia of Sociology*
Ridgeway, C.
edited by Borgatta, E. F., Borgatta, M. L.
New York: Macmillian.1992: 277–282
- **Gender, Interaction and Inequality**
edited by Ridgeway, C.
NY: Springer-Verlag.1992
- **THE SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION OF STATUS VALUE - GENDER AND OTHER NOMINAL CHARACTERISTICS** *SOCIAL FORCES*
Ridgeway, C.
1991; 70 (2): 367-386
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