

## Harold Hwang

Director, Stanford Institute for Materials and Energy Sciences (SIMES), Shadi and Omid Farokhzad Professor in the School of Humanities and Sciences, Professor of Photon Science and Senior Fellow at the Precourt Institute for Energy

Applied Physics

### Bio

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#### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor, Applied Physics
- Professor, Photon Science Directorate
- Senior Fellow, Precourt Institute for Energy
- Director, Stanford Institute for Materials and Energy Sciences

### Teaching

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#### COURSES

##### 2025-26

- Solid State Physics II: APPPHYS 273 (Aut)

##### 2024-25

- Solid State Physics II: APPPHYS 273 (Aut)

##### 2023-24

- Solid State Physics II: APPPHYS 273 (Aut)

##### 2022-23

- Solid State Physics II: APPPHYS 273 (Aut)

#### STANFORD ADVISEES

##### Doctoral Dissertation Reader (AC)

Emma Cuddy, Aviv Simchony, Josephine Yu

##### Postdoctoral Faculty Sponsor

Zhongxun Guo, Yu Han, Jiarui Li, Florian Theuss, Jiayue Wang, Chenhang Xu

##### Doctoral Dissertation Advisor (AC)

Ella Blake, Kevin Crust, Martin Gonzalez, Levi Hoogendoorn, Aarushi Khandelwal, Yonghun Lee, Yidi Liu, Yaoju Tam, Tiffany Wang, Xin Wei, Blake Wendland

##### Doctoral (Program)

Henry Bell, Omer Hazon, Wanhee Lee, Patrick Liu, Yannick Pleimling, Liam Storan, Emily Thierstein, Ocean Zhou

Postdoctoral Research Mentor

Paulina Majchrzak

## Publications

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### PUBLICATIONS

- **Structural modifications in strain-engineered bilayer nickelate thin films.** *Nature*  
Bhatt, L., Abarca Morales, E., Jiang, A. Y., Ko, E. K., Zhao, Y. F., Schnitzer, N., Pan, G. A., Ferenc Segedin, D., Liu, Y., Yu, Y., Brooks, C. M., Botana, A. S., Hwang, et al  
2026
- **Author Correction: Signatures of ambient pressure superconductivity in thin film La<sub>3</sub>Ni<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>.** *Nature*  
Ko, E. K., Yu, Y., Liu, Y., Bhatt, L., Li, J., Thampy, V., Kuo, C. T., Wang, B. Y., Lee, Y., Lee, K., Lee, J. S., Goodge, B. H., Muller, et al  
2026
- **Fermi-liquid transport beyond the upper critical field in superconducting La<sub>2</sub>PrNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> thin films.** *Nature communications*  
Hsu, Y. T., Liu, Y., Kohama, Y., Kotte, T., Sharma, V., Tarn, Y., Wang, B. Y., Shen, Z. X., Yu, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2026
- **Mind the Gap-Imaging Buried Interfaces in Twisted Oxide Moirés.** *Advanced materials (Deerfield Beach, Fla.)*  
Kp, H., Wei, X., Lee, C. H., Yoon, D., Lee, Y., Crust, K. J., Shao, Y. T., Xu, R., Kang, J. H., Liang, C., Park, J., Hwang, H. Y., Muller, et al  
2026: e21189
- **Atomic-Scale Moiré and Electronic Structure Analysis of Twisted Epitaxial MoS<sub>2</sub>-Au-MoS<sub>2</sub> Heterostructures.** *Nano letters*  
Cui, Y., Xu, K., Ren, P., Yuan, L., Czaja, P., Barnum, A., Sarkar, P., Altman, A., Bustillo, K., Kundu, S., Ramdas, A., Wang, X., Wan, et al  
2026
- **Reducing the Strain Required for Ambient-Pressure Superconductivity in Ruddlesden-Popper Bilayer Nickelates.** *Advanced materials (Deerfield Beach, Fla.)*  
Tarn, Y., Liu, Y., Theuss, F., Li, J., Wang, B. Y., Bhatt, L., Wang, J., Song, J., Thampy, V., Goodge, B. H., Muller, D. A., Shen, Z. X., Yu, et al  
2026: e20724
- **High spin, low spin, or gapped spins: Magnetism in the bilayer nickelates** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Oh, H., Wu, Y., May-Mann, J., Yu, Y., Hwang, H. Y., Zhang, Y., Raghu, S.  
2026; 113 (2)
- **Freestanding SrNbO<sub>3</sub> membranes as flexible transparent conductors** *APL MATERIALS*  
Ko, E., Wang, B., Lee, J., Wang, J., Crust, K. J., Hwang, H. Y.  
2026; 14 (1)
- **Evidence for nodal superconductivity in infinite-layer nickelates.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*  
Harvey, S. P., Wang, B. Y., Fowlie, J., Osada, M., Lee, K., Lee, Y., Li, D., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025; 122 (48): e2427243122
- **Controllable dynamic magnetism in reconfigurable ferroelastic domain-wall networks engineered via nanocavities** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Lu, G., Rabkin, S., Liu, W., Li, S., Dong, G., Yoon, H., Hwang, H. Y., Kalisky, B., Salje, E. K. H.  
2025; 112 (24)
- **Coexisting Phases in NaNbO<sub>3</sub> Thin Films Influenced by Epitaxial Strain and Size Effects.** *Advanced science (Weinheim, Baden-Wuerttemberg, Germany)*  
Khandelwal, A., Crust, K. J., Ghanbari, R., Yu, Y., Xu, R., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025: e10099
- **Author Correction: Superconductivity and normal-state transport in compressively strained La<sub>2</sub>PrNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> thin films.** *Nature materials*  
Liu, Y., Ko, E. K., Tarn, Y., Bhatt, L., Li, J., Thampy, V., Goodge, B. H., Muller, D. A., Raghu, S., Yu, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025

- **Effects of stoichiometry and epitaxial strain on the stabilization of infinite-layer nickelates** *APL MATERIALS*  
Lee, K., Goodge, B. H., Lee, Y., Kim, W., Osada, M., Wang, B., Wang, T. C., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025; 13 (10)
- **Disorder-Induced Suppression of Superconductivity in Infinite-Layer Nickelates.** *Physical review letters*  
Ranna, A., Grasset, R., Gonzalez, M., Lee, K., Wang, B. Y., Abarca Morales, E., Theuss, F., Filipiak, Z. H., Moravec, M., Konczykowski, M., Hwang, H. Y., Mackenzie, A. P., Goodge, et al  
2025; 135 (12): 126501
- **Disorder-Induced Suppression of Superconductivity in Infinite-Layer Nickelates** *PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS*  
Ranna, A., Grasset, R., Gonzalez, M., Lee, K., Wang, B., Morales, E., Theuss, F., Filipiak, Z. H., Moravec, M., Konczykowski, M., Hwang, H. Y., Mackenzie, A. P., Goodge, et al  
2025; 135 (12)
- **Superconductivity in compressed quasi-one-dimensional face-sharing hexagonal perovskite chalcogenides.** *Science advances*  
Ke, F., Niu, S., Feng, J., Yin, K., Han, M., Yang, H., Wang, B. Y., Celeste, A., Jia, C., Chen, B., Wang, L., Hwang, H. Y., Tian, et al  
2025; 11 (37): eadv1894
- **Spin-glass state in nickelate superconductors** *NPJ QUANTUM MATERIALS*  
Saykin, D. R., Gonzalez, M., Fowlie, J., Kivelson, S. A., Hwang, H. Y., Kapitulnik, A.  
2025; 10 (1)
- **Strain-induced lead-free morphotropic phase boundary.** *Nature communications*  
Ghanbari, R., Kp, H., Patel, K., Zhou, H., Zhou, T., Liu, R., Wu, L., Khandelwal, A., Crust, K. J., Hazra, S., Carroll, J., Meyers, C. J., Wang, et al  
2025; 16 (1): 7766
- **Dynamic Doping of Nickelates with Lithium Reveals a Widely Tunable Insulator-Metal Transition with Charge Filling and Band Renormalization Regimes.** *ACS nano*  
Zhang, A. C., Álvarez-Chico, A., Salagre, E., Gonzalez, M., Spataru, C. D., Sugar, J. D., Gross, A. L., González-Barrio, M. A., Segovia, P., Tallarida, M., Dai, J., Kumar, S., Talin, et al  
2025
- **Surface preparation method for investigating the three-dimensional electronic structure of perovskite nickelates** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Zhong, Y., Lee, K., Bhatta, R., Zhang, Y., Lee, Y., Gonzalez, M., Li, J., Wang, R., Hashimoto, M., Lu, D., Mo, S., Jia, C., Hwang, et al  
2025; 112 (3)
- **Orbital inversion and emergent lattice dynamics in infinite layer CaCoO<sub>2</sub>** *NPJ QUANTUM MATERIALS*  
Jost, D., Lomeli, E. G., Kim, W., Been, E. M., Rossi, M., Agrestini, S., Zhou, K., Jia, C., Moritz, B., Shen, Z., Hwang, H. Y., Devereaux, T. P., Lee, et al  
2025; 10 (1)
- **Superconductivity and normal-state transport in compressively strained La<sub>2</sub>PrNi<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> thin films.** *Nature materials*  
Liu, Y., Ko, E. K., Tarn, Y., Bhatt, L., Li, J., Thampy, V., Goodge, B. H., Muller, D. A., Raghu, S., Yu, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025
- **The classical-to-quantum crossover in the strain-induced ferroelectric transition in SrTiO<sub>3</sub> membranes.** *Nature communications*  
Li, J., Lee, Y., Choi, Y., Kim, J. W., Thompson, P., Crust, K. J., Xu, R., Hwang, H. Y., Ryan, P. J., Lee, W. S.  
2025; 16 (1): 4445
- **Compact in situ probe for magnetotransport measurements of 2D materials under variable tensile strain.** *The Review of scientific instruments*  
Wang, B. Y., Wei, X., Yu, Y., Simchony, A., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025; 96 (5)
- **Electron ptychography reveals a ferroelectricity dominated by anion displacements.** *Nature materials*  
Kp, H., Xu, R., Patel, K., Crust, K. J., Khandelwal, A., Zhang, C., Prosandeev, S., Zhou, H., Shao, Y. T., Bellaiche, L., Hwang, H. Y., Muller, D. A.  
2025
- **Deviation from Debye-Waller behavior in single crystalline freestanding NiO membranes studied via ultrafast electron diffraction** *PHYSICAL REVIEW APPLIED*  
Wisser, J. J., Reid, A., Harbola, V., Luo, D., Shen, X., Kramer, P. L., Lindgren, E. R., Xia, C., Hoffmann, M. C., Lindenberg, A. M., Hwang, H., Suzuki, Y.

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- **Observation of cupratelike nonlinear terahertz responses in superconducting infinite-layer nickelates via two-dimensional coherent spectroscopy** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Cheng, B., Cheng, D., Lee, K., Mootz, M., Huang, C., Luo, L., Chen, Z., Lee, Y., Wang, B., Perakis, I. E., Shen, Z., Hwang, H. Y., Wang, et al  
2025; 111 (1)
- **Freestanding infinite-layer nickelate super-conductors** *NATURE SYNTHESIS*  
Lee, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2025
- **Fermi Level Equilibration and Charge Transfer at the Exsolved Metal-Oxide Interface.** *Journal of the American Chemical Society*  
Wang, J., Yang, J., Wardini, J. L., Waluyo, I., Hunt, A., Crumlin, E. J., Fairley, N., Bowman, W. J., Hwang, H. Y., Yildiz, B.  
2025
- **Molecular H<sub>2</sub> as the Reducing Agent in Low-Temperature Oxide Reduction Using Calcium Hydride.** *Journal of the American Chemical Society*  
Wang, J., Yu, Y., Abdelkawy, A., Li, J., Li, J., Yang, J., Ko, E. K., Lee, Y., Thampy, V., Cui, Y., Todorova, M., Neugebauer, J., Hwang, et al  
2025
- **Synthesis of superconducting freestanding infinite-layer nickelate heterostructures on the millimetre scale** *NATURE SYNTHESIS*  
Lee, Y., Wei, X., Yu, Y., Bhatt, L., Lee, K., Goodge, B. H., Harvey, S. P., Wang, B., Muller, D. A., Kourkoutis, L. F., Lee, W., Raghu, S., Hwang, et al  
2025
- **Signatures of ambient pressure superconductivity in thin film La<sub>3</sub>Ni<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>.** *Nature*  
Ko, E. K., Yu, Y., Liu, Y., Bhatt, L., Li, J., Thampy, V., Kuo, C. T., Wang, B. Y., Lee, Y., Lee, K., Lee, J. S., Goodge, B. H., Muller, et al  
2024
- **Transport phase diagram and anomalous metallicity in superconducting infinite-layer nickelates.** *Nature communications*  
Hsu, Y., Lee, K., Badoux, S., Duffy, C., Cuoghi, A., Wang, B. Y., Kool, A., Haik-Dunn, I., Hwang, H. Y., Hussey, N. E.  
2024; 15 (1): 9863
- **Author Correction: Highly confined epsilon-near-zero and surface phonon polaritons in SrTiO<sub>3</sub> membranes.** *Nature communications*  
Xu, R., Crassee, I., Bechtel, H. A., Zhou, Y., Bercher, A., Korosec, L., Rischau, C. W., Teyssier, J., Crust, K. J., Lee, Y., Gilbert Corder, S. N., Li, J., Dionne, et al  
2024; 15 (1): 8545
- **Flexoelectric Enhancement of Strain Gradient Elasticity Across a Ferroelectric-to-Paraelectric Phase Transition.** *Nano letters*  
Harbola, V., Pesquera, D., Xu, R., Ashby, P. D., Martin, L. W., Hwang, H. Y.  
2024
- **Tuning Exciton Emission via Ferroelectric Polarization at a Heterogeneous Interface between a Monolayer Transition Metal Dichalcogenide and a Perovskite Oxide Membrane.** *Nano letters*  
Choi, J., Crust, K. J., Li, L., Lee, K., Luo, J., So, J. P., Watanabe, K., Taniguchi, T., Hwang, H. Y., Mak, K. F., Shan, J., Fuchs, G. D.  
2024
- **Highly confined epsilon-near-zero and surface phonon polaritons in SrTiO<sub>3</sub> membranes.** *Nature communications*  
Xu, R., Crassee, I., Bechtel, H. A., Zhou, Y., Bercher, A., Korosec, L., Rischau, C. W., Teyssier, J., Crust, K. J., Lee, Y., Gilbert Corder, S. N., Li, J., Dionne, et al  
2024; 15 (1): 4743
- **Superionic fluoride gate dielectrics with low diffusion barrier for two-dimensional electronics.** *Nature nanotechnology*  
Meng, K., Li, Z., Chen, P., Ma, X., Huang, J., Li, J., Qin, F., Qiu, C., Zhang, Y., Zhang, D., Deng, Y., Yang, Y., Gu, et al  
2024
- **Scanning SQUID study of ferromagnetism and superconductivity in infinite-layer nickelates** *PHYSICAL REVIEW MATERIALS*  
Shi, R. A., Wang, B., Iguchi, Y., Osada, M., Lee, K., Goodge, B. H., Kourkoutis, L. F., Hwang, H. Y., Moler, K. A.  
2024; 8 (2)
- **Interlayer engineering of Fe<sub>3</sub>GeTe<sub>2</sub>: From 3D superlattice to 2D monolayer.** *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*  
Wu, Y., Wang, B. Y., Yu, Y., Li, Y., Ribeiro, H. B., Wang, J., Xu, R., Liu, Y., Ye, Y., Zhou, J., Ke, F., Harbola, V., Heinz, et al

2024; 121 (4): e2314454121

- **Twisted epitaxy of gold nanodisks grown between twisted substrate layers of molybdenum disulfide.** *Science (New York, N.Y.)*  
Cui, Y., Wang, J., Li, Y., Wu, Y., Been, E., Zhang, Z., Zhou, J., Zhang, W., Hwang, H. Y., Sinclair, R., Cui, Y.  
2024; 383 (6679): 212-219
- **Evidence for d-wave superconductivity of infinite-layer nickelates from low-energy electrodynamics.** *Nature materials*  
Cheng, B., Cheng, D., Lee, K., Luo, L., Chen, Z., Lee, Y., Wang, B. Y., Mootz, M., Perakis, I. E., Shen, Z. X., Hwang, H. Y., Wang, J.  
2024
- **Delamination-Assisted Ultrafast Wrinkle Formation in a Freestanding Film.** *Nano letters*  
Su, Y., Zong, A., Kogar, A., Lu, D., Hong, S. S., Freelon, B., Rohwer, T., Wang, B. Y., Hwang, H. Y., Gedik, N.  
2023
- **Electronic band sculpted by oxygen vacancies and indispensable for dilute superconductivity** *PHYSICAL REVIEW RESEARCH*  
Fauque, B., Collignon, C., Yoon, H., Ravi, X., Lin, X., Mazin, I. I., Hwang, H. Y., Behnia, K.  
2023; 5 (3)
- **Visualizing Polar Distortions and Interface Effects with Multislice Ptychography.** *Microscopy and microanalysis : the official journal of Microscopy Society of America, Microbeam Analysis Society, Microscopical Society of Canada*  
Harikrishnan, K. P., Li, Y. E., Crust, K. J., Khandelwal, A., Shao, Y. T., Chen, Z., Zhang, C., Gugushev, C., Xu, R., Hwang, H. Y., Schlom, D. G., Muller, D. A.  
2023; 29 (Supplement\_1): 1626-1627
- **Publisher Correction: Geometric frustration of Jahn-Teller order in the infinite-layer lattice.** *Nature*  
Kim, W. J., Smeaton, M. A., Jia, C., Goodge, B. H., Cho, B. G., Lee, K., Osada, M., Jost, D., Ievlev, A. V., Moritz, B., Kourkoutis, L. F., Devereaux, T. P., Hwang, et al  
2023
- **Linear-in-temperature resistivity for optimally superconducting (Nd,Sr)NiO<sub>2</sub>.** *Nature*  
Lee, K., Wang, B. Y., Osada, M., Goodge, B. H., Wang, T. C., Lee, Y., Harvey, S., Kim, W. J., Yu, Y., Murthy, C., Raghu, S., Kourkoutis, L. F., Hwang, et al  
2023; 619 (7969): 288-292
- **Electrostatic modulation of the lateral carrier density profile in field effect devices with nonlinear dielectrics** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Persky, E., Yoon, H., Xie, Y., Hwang, H. Y., Ruhman, J., Kalisky, B.  
2023; 107 (19)
- **Effects of rare-earth magnetism on the superconducting upper critical field in infinite-layer nickelates.** *Science advances*  
Wang, B. Y., Wang, T. C., Hsu, Y. T., Osada, M., Lee, K., Jia, C., Duffy, C., Li, D., Fowlie, J., Beasley, M. R., Devereaux, T. P., Fisher, I. R., Hussey, et al  
2023; 9 (20): eadf6655
- **Resolving the polar interface of infinite-layer nickelate thin films.** *Nature materials*  
Goodge, B. H., Geisler, B., Lee, K., Osada, M., Wang, B. Y., Li, D., Hwang, H. Y., Pentcheva, R., Kourkoutis, L. F.  
2023
- **Emergent chirality in a polar meron to skyrmion phase transition.** *Nature communications*  
Shao, Y. T., Das, S., Hong, Z., Xu, R., Chandrika, S., Gómez-Ortiz, F., García-Fernández, P., Chen, L. Q., Hwang, H. Y., Junquera, J., Martin, L. W., Ramesh, R., Muller, et al  
2023; 14 (1): 1355
- **Observation of Coulomb blockade and Coulomb staircases in superconducting Pr<sub>0.8</sub>Sr<sub>0.2</sub>NiO<sub>2</sub> films** *PHYSICAL REVIEW B*  
Wang, R., Xiong, Y., Yan, H., Hu, X., Osada, M., Li, D., Hwang, H. Y., Song, C., Ma, X., Xue, Q.  
2023; 107 (11)
- **Geometric frustration of Jahn-Teller order in the infinite-layer lattice.** *Nature*  
Kim, W. J., Smeaton, M. A., Jia, C., Goodge, B. H., Cho, B., Lee, K., Osada, M., Jost, D., Ievlev, A. V., Moritz, B., Kourkoutis, L. F., Devereaux, T. P., Hwang, et al  
2023

- **Size-Induced Ferroelectricity in Antiferroelectric Oxide Membranes.** *Advanced materials (Deerfield Beach, Fla.)*  
Xu, R., Crust, K. J., Harbola, V., Arras, R., Patel, K. Y., Prosandeev, S., Cao, H., Shao, Y. T., Behera, P., Caretta, L., Kim, W. J., Khandelwal, A., Acharya, et al  
2023: e2210562
- **Electrostatic gating and intercalation in 2D materials** *NATURE REVIEWS MATERIALS*  
Wu, Y., Li, D., Wu, C., Hwang, H. Y., Cui, Y.  
2022
- **Intrinsic magnetism in superconducting infinite-layer nickelates** *NATURE PHYSICS*  
Fowlie, J., Hadjimichael, M., Martins, M. M., Li, D., Osada, M., Wang, B., Lee, K., Lee, Y., Salman, Z., Prokscha, T., Triscone, J., Hwang, H. Y., Suter, et al  
2022
- **A broken translational symmetry state in an infinite-layer nickelate** *NATURE PHYSICS*  
Rossi, M., Osada, M., Choi, J., Agrestini, S., Jost, D., Lee, Y., Lu, H., Wang, B., Lee, K., Nag, A., Chuang, Y., Kuo, C., Lee, et al  
2022
- **Heat Conductor-Insulator Transition in Electrochemically Controlled Hybrid Superlattices.** *Nano letters*  
Zhou, J., Wu, Y., Kwon, H., Li, Y., Xiao, X., Ye, Y., Ma, Y., Goodson, K. E., Hwang, H. Y., Cui, Y.  
2022
- **Theory of superconductivity in doped quantum paraelectrics** *NPJ QUANTUM MATERIALS*  
Yu, Y., Hwang, H. Y., Raghu, S., Chung, S.  
2022; 7 (1)
- **Electronic structure of superconducting nickelates probed by resonant photoemission spectroscopy** *MATTER*  
Chen, Z., Osada, M., Li, D., Been, E. M., Chen, S., Hashimoto, M., Lu, D., Mo, S., Lee, K., Wang, B., Rodolakis, F., McChesney, J. L., Jia, et al  
2022; 5 (6)
- **Observation of an intermediate state during lithium intercalation of twisted bilayer MoS<sub>2</sub>.** *Nature communications*  
Wu, Y., Wang, J., Li, Y., Zhou, J., Wang, B. Y., Yang, A., Wang, L., Hwang, H. Y., Cui, Y.  
2022; 13 (1): 3008
- **Disentangling Coexisting Structural Order Through Phase Lock-In Analysis of Atomic-Resolution STEM Data.** *Microscopy and microanalysis : the official journal of Microscopy Society of America, Microbeam Analysis Society, Microscopical Society of Canada*  
Goodge, B. H., El Baggari, I., Hong, S. S., Wang, Z., Schlom, D. G., Hwang, H. Y., Kourkoutis, L. F.  
2022: 1-8
- **Insulator-to-metal crossover near the edge of the superconducting dome in Nd<sub>1-x</sub>Sr<sub>x</sub>NiO<sub>2</sub>** *PHYSICAL REVIEW RESEARCH*  
Hsu, Y., Wang, B., Berben, M., Li, D., Lee, K., Duffy, C., Ottenbros, T., Kim, W., Osada, M., Wiedmann, S., Hwang, H. Y., Hussey, N. E.  
2021; 3 (4)
- **Nickelate Superconductivity without Rare-Earth Magnetism: (La,Sr)NiO<sub>2</sub>.** *Advanced materials (Deerfield Beach, Fla.)*  
Osada, M., Wang, B. Y., Goodge, B. H., Harvey, S. P., Lee, K., Li, D., Kourkoutis, L. F., Hwang, H. Y.  
2021: e2104083
- **Fracture and fatigue of thin crystalline SrTiO<sub>3</sub> membranes** *APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS*  
Harbola, V., Xu, R., Crossley, S., Singh, P., Hwang, H. Y.  
2021; 119 (5)
- **Charge order textures induced by non-linear couplings in a half-doped manganite.** *Nature communications*  
El Baggari, I., Baek, D. J., Zachman, M. J., Lu, D., Hikita, Y., Hwang, H. Y., Nowadnick, E. A., Kourkoutis, L. F.  
2021; 12 (1): 3747
- **Understanding Degradation Mechanisms in SrIrO<sub>3</sub> Oxygen Evolution Electrocatalysts: Chemical and Structural Microscopy at the Nanoscale** *ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS*  
Ben-Naim, M., Liu, Y., Stevens, M., Lee, K., Wette, M. R., Boubnov, A., Trofimov, A. A., Ievlev, A. V., Belianinov, A., Davis, R. C., Clemens, B. M., Bare, S. R., Hikita, et al  
2021

- **Non-universal current flow near the metal-insulator transition in an oxide interface.** *Nature communications*  
Persky, E., Vardi, N., Monteiro, A. M., van Thiel, T. C., Yoon, H., Xie, Y., Fauque, B., Caviglia, A. D., Hwang, H. Y., Behnia, K., Ruhman, J., Kalisky, B.  
2021; 12 (1): 3311
- **Stabilization of Sr<sub>3</sub>Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> Growth Templates for Ex Situ Synthesis of Freestanding Crystalline Oxide Membranes.** *Nano letters*  
Li, D., Adamo, C., Wang, B. Y., Yoon, H., Chen, Z., Hong, S. S., Lu, D., Cui, Y., Hikita, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2021
- **Epitaxial Stabilization and Oxygen Evolution Reaction Activity of Metastable Columbite Iridium Oxide** *ACS APPLIED ENERGY MATERIALS*  
Lee, K., Flores, R. A., Liu, Y., Wang, B., Hikita, Y., Sinclair, R., Bajdich, M., Hwang, H. Y.  
2021; 4 (4): 3074-3082
- **Highly Efficient Surface Charge Transfer in Fe<sub>2</sub>TiO<sub>5</sub> Epitaxial Thin Film Photoanodes** *ACS APPLIED ENERGY MATERIALS*  
Osada, M., Nishio, K., Lee, K., Colletta, M., Goodge, B. H., Kim, W., Kourkoutis, L. F., Hwang, H. Y., Hikita, Y.  
2021; 4 (3): 2098-2106
- **Electronic Structure Trends Across the Rare-Earth Series in Superconducting Infinite-Layer Nickelates** *PHYSICAL REVIEW X*  
Been, E., Lee, W., Hwang, H. Y., Cui, Y., Zaanen, J., Devereaux, T., Moritz, B., Jia, C.  
2021; 11 (1)
- **Strain Gradient Elasticity in SrTiO<sub>3</sub> Membranes: Bending versus Stretching.** *Nano letters*  
Harbola, V., Crossley, S., Hong, S. S., Lu, D., Birkholzer, Y. A., Hikita, Y., Hwang, H. Y.  
2021
- **Universal Bound to the Amplitude of the Vortex Nernst Signal in Superconductors.** *Physical review letters*  
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