

Stanford



John Leppert

Professor of Urology and, by courtesy, of Nephrology

Bio

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

- Professor - University Medical Line, Urology
- Professor - University Medical Line (By courtesy), Medicine - Nephrology
- Member, Bio-X
- Member, Stanford Cancer Institute

ADMINISTRATIVE APPOINTMENTS

- Chief of Urology Division, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, (2021- present)
- Director of Urologic Oncology, VA Palo Alto Health Care System, (2010- present)
- Cancer Liason Physician, Commission on Cancer - VA Palo Alto Health Care System, (2010-2020)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- AUA Leadership Program, American Urological Association (2023 - 2024)
- SMLA Leadership Program, Stanford Medicine Leadership Academy (2020 - 2021)
- Reviewer of the Year, The Journal of Urology (2020)
- Career Development Award, Department of Defense Peer Reviewed Cancer Program (2016 - 2019)
- Faculty Mentor Award, Stanford Biodesign Program (2012)
- Career Development Award (K23), The National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK) (2010 - 2015)

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

- MS, Stanford University School of Medicine , Epidemiology (2013)
- Fellowship, UCLA , Minimally Invasive Surgery / Endourology (2008)
- Residency, UCLA , Urology (2007)
- Internship, UCLA , Surgery (2002)
- MD, Northwestern University Medical School , Honors Program Medical Education (2001)
- BA, Northwestern University , Biology (1996)

LINKS

- Leppert Lab Site: <http://leppertlab.stanford.edu>
- Kidney Cancer Research Program: <http://kidneycancer.stanford.edu>

Research & Scholarship

CURRENT RESEARCH AND SCHOLARLY INTERESTS

Our research aims to improve the global quality of care for patients with Urologic Cancer with a particular focus on kidney cancer. We are investigating novel proteomic platforms and assays to diagnose kidney cancer and predict response to therapy. We are evaluating the comparative effectiveness of various kidney cancer surgeries and their impact on chronic kidney disease and its downstream effects. We are applying epidemiology, bioinformatics, and health services methods to urologic conditions.

Teaching

STANFORD ADVISEES

Doctoral Dissertation Co-Advisor (NonAC)

Simon John Christoph Soerensen

Publications

PUBLICATIONS

- **Overtreatment of Prostate Cancer Among Men With Limited Longevity in the Active Surveillance Era.** *JAMA internal medicine*
Daskivich, T. J., Luu, M., Heard, J., Thomas, I. C., Leppert, J. T.
2024
- **Pesticides and prostate cancer incidence and mortality: An environment-wide association study.** *Cancer*
Soerensen, S. J., Lim, D. S., Montez-Rath, M. E., Chertow, G. M., Chung, B. I., Rehkopf, D. H., Leppert, J. T.
2024
- **The Nephrologist's Role in the Management of Kidney Cancer: A Renaissance.** *American journal of kidney diseases : the official journal of the National Kidney Foundation*
Ganesan, C., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J. T.
2023
- **Recurrent repeat expansions in human cancer genomes.** *Nature*
Erwin, G. S., Gursoy, G., Al-Abri, R., Suriyaprakash, A., Dolzhenko, E., Zhu, K., Hoerner, C. R., White, S. M., Ramirez, L., Vadlakonda, A., Vadlakonda, A., von Kraut, K., Park, et al
2022
- **The Urine Albumin-Creatinine Ratio and Kidney Function after Nephrectomy.** *The Journal of urology*
Sun, A. J., Thomas, I., Velaer, K. N., Ganesan, C., Song, S., Pao, A. C., Wagner, T. H., Brooks, J. D., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T.
2020: 101097JU00000000000001005
- **Incident CKD after Radical or Partial Nephrectomy.** *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology : JASN*
Leppert, J. T., Lamberts, R. W., Thomas, I. C., Chung, B. I., Sonn, G. A., Skinner, E. C., Wagner, T. H., Chertow, G. M., Brooks, J. D.
2017
- **Large multicenter validation of urine RNA profile for urothelial carcinoma detection and surveillance.** *The Journal of clinical investigation*
Mach, K. E., Kornberg, Z., Shkolyar, E., Long, J., Lee, T. J., La, V., Yoo, I., Rodriguez, G., Thong, A. E., Prado, K. B., Shah, J. B., Leppert, J. T., Skinner, et al
2026
- **Renal cell carcinoma incidence and mortality in California: a population-based study of sociodemographic patterns and temporal trends from 1988 through 2019.** *Lancet regional health. Americas*
L'Espérance, K., Lin, K., Lichtensztajn, D., Christoph Soerensen, S. J., Gulati, S., Deng, Z., Leppert, J. T., Oh, D. Y., Sakoda, L. C., Washington, S. L., Meng, M. V., Chan, J. M., Langston, et al
2026; 56: 101430

- **Observational Evidence and Value in Advanced Prostate Cancer-Old Drugs, New Data.** *JAMA network open*
Parikh, D. A., Dietrich, B., Leppert, J. T.
2026; 9 (1): e2551209
- **Identification of serum protein biomarkers for clear cell renal cell carcinoma using patient-derived xenografts.** *The Journal of clinical investigation*
Zhang, D., Chiu, C., Garcia Marques, F. J., Bermudez, A., Hoerner, C. R., Hadi, N., Wang, E., Metzner, T. J., Trabaino, L., Leppert, J. T., Zhao, H., Tibshirani, R., Fan, et al
2026; 136 (1)
- **Improving Perioperative Goals of Care Communication for Urologic Serious Illness Care.** *Journal of pain and symptom management*
Giannitrapani, K. F., Maheta, B. J., Singh, N. K., Raspi, I. G., Bergman, J., Leppert, J. T., Lorenz, K. A.
2025
- **MRI Utilization Rates for Veterans at Risk of Prostate Cancer.** *JAMA network open*
Huang, M. M., Nicolas, J. D., Alam, R., Handa, N., Li, Y., Neill, C., Ross, A. E., Bentrem, D. J., Weaver, F. M., Leppert, J. T., Skolarus, T. A., Lynch, J. A., Murphy, et al
2025; 8 (11): e2543567
- **Perioperative Interprofessional Communication Between Urology and Palliative Care: A Qualitative Analysis.** *The Journal of surgical research*
Gunturi, A., Maheta, B. J., Bodd, M., Bergman, J., Leppert, J. T., Lorenz, K. A., Raspi, I. G., Singh, N. K., Giannitrapani, K. F.
2025; 315: 275-283
- **Differences in postoperative communication patterns among patients with limited English proficiency following radical cystectomy for bladder cancer.** *Urologic oncology*
Chen, A. L., Zhang, C. A., Ogunkeye, J., Ge, T. J., Nguyen, N., Shkolyar, E., Thong, A. E., Leppert, J. T., Gill, H. S., Shah, J. B., Skinner, E., Prado, K. B.
2025
- **Prostate Cancer Imaging Stewardship: a multi-modal, physician-centered intervention for guideline-concordant imaging.** *Journal of the National Cancer Institute*
Makarov, D. V., Thomas, J. K., Ciprut, S., Rivera, A. J., Sherman, S. E., Braithwaite, R. S., Best, S. L., Blakely, S., D'Agostino, L. A., Dahm, P., Dash, A., Leapman, M. S., Leppert, et al
2025
- **Machine learning-derived B-cell epitopes classifiers for early detection of renal cell carcinoma.**
Campbell, T., Bergstrom, C. P., Hoerner, C., Shon, J., Leppert, J., Fan, A. C.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2025
- **Reality check: The management of small renal masses in 2025 and beyond: Learning from the evolution of prostate cancer care.** *Urologic oncology*
Soerensen, S. J., Shkolyar, E., Chung, B. I., Leppert, J. T.
2025
- **Overtreatment in Prostate Cancer: An Overused Term-Reply.** *JAMA internal medicine*
Daskivich, T. J., Leppert, J. T.
2025
- **Overtreatment of Prostate Cancer in Men With Limited Life Expectancy-A Global Phenomenon?** *JAMA network open*
Daskivich, T. J., Leppert, J. T.
2025; 8 (5): e258576
- **A CROSS-SECTIONAL SURVEY OF CLINICAL PRACTICE AND GUIDELINES ADOPTION FOR KIDNEY STONE PREVENTION**
Ganesan, C., Keo, L., Montez-Rath, M., Chertow, G., Leppert, J., Pao, A.
W B SAUNDERS CO-ELSEVIER INC.2025
- **Limitations of ultrasound compared with computed tomography for kidney stone surveillance.** *Canadian Urological Association journal = Journal de l'Association des urologues du Canada*
Sun, R., Sommer, E., Ganesan, C., Pao, A. C., Liao, J., Leppert, J., Chang, H., Conti, S., Chang, T.
2025

- **Perioperative Integration of Palliative Care and Urology For Patients with Serious Urologic Illness: A Qualitative Need Finding Inquiry.** *Journal of pain and symptom management*
Maheta, B. J., Singh, N. K., Bergman, J., Brown-Johnson, C. G., Gunturi, A., Interrante, N., Leppert, J. T., Lorenz, K. A., Raspi, I. G., Giannitrapani, K. F.
2025
- **Facility-Level Variation in Nephrology Care among Veterans after Urinary Stone Diagnosis.** *Kidney360*
Thomas, K., Ganesan, C., Liu, S., Thomas, I. C., Montez-Rath, M. E., Christoph Soerensen, S. J., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2024
- **It Is Not Happening Nearly Enough: Perioperative Integration of Palliative Care and Urology for Serious Illness**
Maheta, B., Singh, N., Bergman, J., Brown-Johnson, C., Gunturi, A., Interrante, N., Leppert, J. T., Lorenz, K., Raspi, I., Giannitrapani, K. F.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2024: S565
- **Variation in Urology Care after Urinary Stone Surgery among Veterans at High-risk for Recurrence.** *Urology*
Ganesan, C., Shahzad, S. R., Thomas, I. C., Montez-Rath, M. E., Soerensen, S. J., Chertow, G. M., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J. T.
2024
- **An Automated Electronic Health Record Score to Estimate Length of Stay and Readmission in Patients Undergoing Radical Cystectomy for Bladder Cancer.** *The Journal of urology*
Christoph Soerensen, S. J., Schmidt, B., Thomas, I., Montez-Rath, M. E., Thong, A. E., Prado, K., Shah, J. B., Skinner, E. C., Leppert, J. T.
2024: 101097JU00000000000004262
- **Facility-Level Variation in Nephrology Care among Veterans after Urinary Stone Events**
Thomas, K., Ganesan, C., Liu, S., Montez-Rath, M. E., Simon, J., Leppert, J., Pao, A. C.
AMER SOC NEPHROLOGY.2024
- **Assessing sociodemographic and regional disparities in Oncotype DX Genomic Prostate Score uptake** *CANCER*
Mukand, N. H., Chirikova, E., Lichtensztajn, D., Negoita, S., Aboushwareb, T., Bennett, J., Brooks, J. D., Leppert, J. T., Chung, B. I., Li, C., Schwartz, S. M., Gershman, S. T., Insaf, et al
2024
- **Complications: The Experience of the Urologic Surgeon.** *Urology practice*
Chung, D. E., Kaushik, D., Kobashi, K., Leppert, J. T., Thavaseelan, S.
2024; 11 (4): 606-612
- **Ambient air pollution and urological cancer risk: A systematic review and meta-analysis of epidemiological evidence.** *Nature communications*
Li, J., Deng, Z., Soerensen, S. J., Kachuri, L., Cardenas, A., Graff, R. E., Leppert, J. T., Langston, M. E., Chung, B. I.
2024; 15 (1): 5116
- **Improving Perioperative Communication in Urologic Serious Illness: A Team Approach For Goals of Care and Surgery**
Giannitrapani, K. F., Maheta, B. J., Interrante, N. R., Bergman, J., Brown-Johnson, C. G., Leppert, J. T., Raspi, I. G., Singh, N., Schwarze, M., Lorenz, K.
ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2024: E540-E541
- **MUNICIPAL DRINKING WATER CONSTITUENTS AND BLADDER CANCER INCIDENCE: A WATER-WIDE ASSOCIATION STUDY (WWAS)**
Soerensen, S., Jackson, C., Rehkopf, D. H., Skinner, E. C., Prado, K. B., Chung, B. I., Leppert, J. T.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2024: E584
- **PHYSICIAN DENSITY AND PROSTATE CANCER MORTALITY IN THE US FROM 2011-2020**
Soerensen, S., Montez-Rath, M. E., Chung, B. I., Rehkopf, D. H., Leppert, J. T.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2024: E1110-E1111
- **PESTICIDES AND PROSTATE CANCER INCIDENCE AND MORTALITY: AN ENVIRONMENTAL WIDE ASSOCIATION STUDY**
Soerensen, S., Lim, D. S., Montez-Rath, M. E., Chertow, G. M., Chung, B. I., Rehkopf, D. H., Leppert, J. T.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2024: E620
- **"It's Not Happening Nearly Enough": Perioperative Integration of Palliative Care and Urology For Serious Illness**
Maheta, B. J., Singh, N., Interrante, N. R., Bergman, J., Brown-Johnson, C. G., Leppert, J. T., Lorenz, K., Raspi, I. G., Giannitrapani, K. F.

ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2024: E765

- **Detecting androgen receptor (AR), AR variant 7 (AR-V7), prostate-specific membrane antigen (PSMA), and prostate-specific antigen (PSA) gene expression in CTCs and plasma exosome-derived cfRNA in patients with metastatic castration-resistant prostate cancer (mCRPC) by integrating the VTX-1 CTC isolation system with the QIAGEN AdnaTest.** *BMC cancer*
Liu, H. E., Vuppapalaty, M., Hoerner, C. R., Bergstrom, C. P., Chiu, M., Lemaire, C., Che, J., Kaur, A., Dimmick, A., Liu, S., Metzner, T. J., Araya, M., Crouse, et al
2024; 24 (1): 482
- **Unpacking overuse of androgen deprivation therapy for prostate cancer to inform de-implementation strategies.** *Implementation science communications*
Skolarus, T. A., Hawley, S. T., Forman, J., Sales, A. E., Sparks, J. B., Metreger, T., Burns, J., Caram, M. V., Radhakrishnan, A., Dossett, L. A., Makarov, D. V., Leppert, J. T., Shelton, et al
2024; 5 (1): 37
- **Clinical Outcomes after a Kidney Stone Event in Kidney Transplant Recipients.** *Clinical journal of the American Society of Nephrology : CJASN*
Ganesan, C., Liu, S., Montez-Rath, M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2024
- **Primary Palliative Care in Urology: Quality Improvement Summit 2021-2022.** *Urology practice*
Bergman, J., Filippou, P., Suskind, A. M., Johnson, K., Calvert, E., Fero, K., Lorenz, K. A., Giannitrapani, K., Hugar, L., Koo, K., Leppert, J., Scales, C. D., Terris, et al
2024: 101097UPJ0000000000000538
- **Adaption and National Validation of a Tool for Predicting Mortality from Other Causes Among Men with Nonmetastatic Prostate Cancer.** *European urology oncology*
Justice, A. C., Tate, J. P., Howland, F., Gaziano, J. M., Kelley, M. J., McMahon, B., Haiman, C., Wadia, R., Madduri, R., Danciu, I., Leppert, J. T., Leapman, M. S., Thurtle, et al
2024
- **Patient and physician perspectives on treatments for low-risk prostate cancer: a qualitative study.** *BMC cancer*
Guan, A., Santiago-Rodriguez, E. J., Chung, B. I., Shim, J. K., Allen, L., Kuo, M., Lau, K., Loya, Z., Brooks, J. D., Cheng, I., DeRouen, M. C., Frosch, D. L., Golden, et al
2023; 23 (1): 1191
- **Interdisciplinary interventions that improve patient-reported outcomes in perioperative cancer care: A systematic review of randomized control trials.** *PloS one*
Maheta, B. J., Singh, N. K., Lorenz, K. A., Fereydooni, S., Dy, S. M., Wong, H. N., Bergman, J., Leppert, J. T., Giannitrapani, K. F.
2023; 18 (11): e0294599
- **Facility-Level Variation in Care of Veterans with Urinary Stone Disease**
Shahzad, S., Ganesan, C., Thomas, I., Montez-Rath, M. E., Soerensen, S., Chertow, G., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J.
AMER SOC NEPHROLOGY.2023: 729
- **Hypocitraturia and Risk of Bone Disease in Patients With Kidney Stone Disease.** *JBMR plus*
Ganesan, C., Thomas, I. C., Montez-Rath, M. E., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2023; 7 (9): e10786
- **Response to Alkali Administration in Women and Men With and Without CKD.** *Kidney medicine*
Pao, A. C., Shahzad, S. R., Song, S., Ganesan, C., Conti, S., Leppert, J., Cheung, A. K., Ix, J. H., Isakova, T., Wolf, M., Raj, D. S., Sprague, S. M., Fried, et al
2023; 5 (7): 100670
- **Hypocitraturia and Risk of Bone Disease in Patients With Kidney Stone Disease** *JBMR PLUS*
Ganesan, C., Thomas, I., Montez-Rath, M. E., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2023
- **Groundwater constituents and the incidence of kidney cancer.** *Cancer*
Soerensen, S. J., Montez-Rath, M. E., Cheng, I., Gomez, S. L., Oh, D. L., Jackson, C., Li, J., Rehkopf, D., Chertow, G. M., Langston, M. E., Ganesan, C., Pao, A. C., Chung, et al
2023

- **Patient-level factors associated with the use of active surveillance: The talking about prostate cancer cohort.**
Mukand, N., Shariff-Marco, S., Brooks, J. D., Chung, B. I., Leppert, J. T., Frosh, D., Sieh, W., Guan, A., Santiago-Rodriguez, E. J., Carroll, P., Shim, J. K., Kuo, M., Allen, et al
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2023
- **Kidney Stone Events after Kidney Transplant in the United States.** *Clinical journal of the American Society of Nephrology : CJASN*
Ganesan, C., Holmes, M., Liu, S., Montez-Rath, M., Conti, S., Chang, T. C., Lenihan, C. R., Cheng, X. S., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2023
- **Estimated Effect of Parathyroidectomy on Long-Term Kidney Function in Adults With Primary Hyperparathyroidism.** *Annals of internal medicine*
Seib, C. D., Ganesan, C., Furst, A., Pao, A. C., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Suh, I., Montez-Rath, M. E., Harris, A. H., Trickey, A. W., Kebebew, E., Tamura, M. K.
2023
- **Correction: Learning from the "tail end" of de-implementation: the case of chemical castration for localized prostate cancer.** *Implementation science communications*
Skolarus, T. A., Forman, J., Sparks, J. B., Metreger, T., Hawley, S. T., Caram, M. V., Dossett, L., Paniagua-Cruz, A., Makarov, D. V., Leppert, J. T., Shelton, J. B., Stensland, K. D., Hollenbeck, et al
2023; 4 (1): 31
- **The impact of life expectancy on cost-effectiveness of treatment options for clinically localized prostate cancer.** *Urologic oncology*
Naser-Tavakolian, A., Venkataramana, A., Spiegel, B., Almario, C., Kokorowski, P., Freedland, S. J., Anger, J. T., Leppert, J. T., Daskivich, T. J.
2023
- **Specialist Care, Metabolic Testing, and Testing Completeness Among U.S. Veterans with Urinary Stone Disease.** *Urology practice*
Hsi, R. S., Valicevic, A. N., Patel, S. R., Oerline, M. K., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J. T., Hollingsworth, J. M., Shahinian, V.
2023; 10 (1): 49-56
- **Associations of Renal Cell Carcinoma Subtype with Patient Demographics, Comorbidities, and Neighborhood Socioeconomic Status in the California Population.** *Cancer epidemiology, biomarkers & prevention : a publication of the American Association for Cancer Research, cosponsored by the American Society of Preventive Oncology*
Lichtensztajn, D. Y., Hofer, B. M., Leppert, J. T., Brooks, J. D., Chung, B. I., Shah, S. A., DeRouen, M. C., Cheng, I.
2022
- **Factors that influence treatment decisions: A qualitative study of racially and ethnically diverse patients with low- and very-low risk prostate cancer.** *Cancer medicine*
Guan, A., Shim, J. K., Allen, L., Kuo, M., Lau, K., Loya, Z., Brooks, J. D., Carroll, P. R., Cheng, I., Chung, B. I., DeRouen, M. C., Frosch, D. L., Golden, et al
2022
- **Clinically Consistent Prostate Cancer Outcome Prediction Models with Machine Learning**
Vallon, J. J., Panjwani, N., Ling, X., Vij, S., Pollom, E., Bagshaw, H. P., Srinivas, S., Leppert, J., Bayati, M., Buyyounouski, M. K.
ELSEVIER SCIENCE INC.2022: E126-E127
- **Hypercalciuria and Risk for Hypercalcemia Among Veterans With Urinary Stone Disease**
Ganesan, C., Thomas, I., Seib, C. D., Conti, S., Leppert, J., Pao, A. C.
AMER SOC NEPHROLOGY.2022: 660
- **National Imaging Trends for Suspected Urinary Stone Disease in the Emergency Department.** *JAMA internal medicine*
Ganesan, C., Stedman, M. R., Liu, S., Conti, S. L., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J. T., Pao, A. C.
2022
- **Accurate detection of benign and malignant renal tumor subtypes with MethylBoostER: An epigenetic marker-driven learning framework.** *Science advances*
Rossi, S. H., Newsham, I., Pita, S., Brennan, K., Park, G., Smith, C. G., Lach, R. P., Mitchell, T., Huang, J., Babbage, A., Warren, A. Y., Leppert, J. T., Stewart, et al
2022; 8 (39): eabn9828
- **Assessment of Second Primary Cancer Risk Among Men Receiving Primary Radiotherapy vs Surgery for the Treatment of Prostate Cancer.** *JAMA network open*

- Bagshaw, H. P., Arnow, K. D., Trickey, A. W., Leppert, J. T., Wren, S. M., Morris, A. M.
2022; 5 (7): e2223025
- **A genome-wide atlas of recurrent repeat expansions in human cancer genomes**
Erwin, G. S., Gursoy, G., Al-Abri, R., Hoerner, C., Dolzhenko, E., Eberle, M., Fan, A., Leppert, J., Gerstein, M., Snyder, M. P.
AMER ASSOC CANCER RESEARCH.2022
 - **ROLES OF ADVANCED PRACTICE PROVIDERS AND NURSE SPECIALISTS TO IMPROVE PATIENT- REPORTED QUALITY OUTCOMES IN PERIOPERATIVE CANCER CARE: A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW**
Maheta, B., Singh, N., Karl, L., Fereydooni, S., Dy, S., Wong, H., Bergman, J., Leppert, J. T., Giannitrapani, K.
SPRINGER.2022: 166
 - **Dual X-ray Absorptiometry Screening for Men Receiving Androgen Deprivation Therapy-Hiding in Plain (Film) Sight.** *JAMA network open*
Kishan, A. U., Kamran, S. C., Soerensen, S. J., Leppert, J. T.
2022; 5 (4): e225439
 - **Kidney stone events following parathyroidectomy vs. non-operative management for primary hyperparathyroidism.** *The Journal of clinical endocrinology and metabolism*
Seib, C. D., Ganesan, C., Arnow, K. D., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J. T., Barreto, N. B., Kebebew, E., Tamura, M. K.
2022
 - **Renal Morbidity Following Radical Cystectomy in Patients with Bladder Cancer.** *European urology open science*
Schmidt, B., Velaer, K. N., Thomas, I., Ganesan, C., Song, S., Pao, A. C., Thong, A. E., Liao, J. C., Chertow, G. M., Skinner, E. C., Leppert, J. T.
1800; 35: 29-36
 - **Twenty-four-hour Urine Testing and Urinary Stone Disease Recurrence in Veterans** *UROLOGY*
Song, S., Thomas, I., Ganesan, C., Velaer, K. N., Chertow, G. M., Pao, A. C., Leppert, J. T.
2022; 159: 33-40
 - **Learning from the "tail end" of de-implementation: the case of chemical castration for localized prostate cancer.** *Implementation science communications*
Skolarus, T. A., Forman, J., Sparks, J. B., Metreger, T., Hawley, S. T., Caram, M. V., Dossett, L., Paniagua-Cruz, A., Makarov, D. V., Leppert, J. T., Shelton, J. B., Stensland, K. D., Hollenbeck, et al
2021; 2 (1): 124
 - **Association Between 24-Hour Urine Sodium or Potassium Excretion and Cardiovascular Events in Veterans with Urinary Stone Disease**
Romero, R. Y., Ganesan, C., Thomas, I., Chertow, G. M., Leppert, J., Pao, A. C.
AMER SOC NEPHROLOGY.2021: 226
 - **Postoperative opioid-free ureteroscopy discharge: A quality initiative pilot protocol.** *Current urology*
Kasman, A. M., Schmidt, B., Spradling, K., Chow, C., Hunt, R., Wu, M., Sockol, A., Liao, J., Leppert, J. T., Shah, J., Conti, S. L.
2021; 15 (3): 176-180
 - **TWENTY-FOUR HOUR URINE TESTING AND URINARY STONE DISEASE RECURRENCE IN VETERANS**
Song, S., Thomas, I., Ganesan, C., Velaer, K., Chertow, G., Pao, A., Leppert, J.
LIPPINCOTT WILLIAMS & WILKINS.2021: E374-E375
 - **Risk of Postpartum Urinary Stone Disease in Women with History of Urinary Stone Disease During Pregnancy.** *Journal of endourology*
Spradling, K., Zhang, C. A., Pao, A. C., Liao, J. C., Leppert, J. T., Elliott, C. S., Conti, S. L.
2021
 - **Interaction between race and prostate cancer treatment benefit in the Veterans Health Administration.** *Cancer*
Rude, T., Walter, D., Ciprut, S., Kelly, M. D., Wang, C., Fagerlin, A., Langford, A. T., Lepor, H., Becker, D. J., Li, H., Loeb, S., Ravenell, J., Leppert, et al
2021
 - **Reply to the Editorial Comment on: Using an Automated Electronic Health Record Score To Estimate Life Expectancy In Men Diagnosed With Prostate Cancer In The Veterans Health Administration.** *Urology. 2021. Urology*
Soerensen, S. J., Thomas, I., Schmidt, B., Daskivich, T., Skolarus, T. A., Jackson, C., Osborne, T. F., Chertow, G. M., Brooks, J. D., Rehkopf, D., Leppert, J. T.
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